

## Supplementary Material A

Representative photographs of the bear habitats described in this study:

- A. Saint Louis Zoo polar bear habitat (Photo credit: David Powell).



- B. Saint Louis Zoo sun bear habitat (Photo credit: David Powell).





C. Saint Louis Zoo Andean bear habitat (Photo credit: Ray Meibaum)



D. Saint Louis Zoo grizzly bear habitat (Photo credit: Roger Brandt)



E.



F. Smithsonian National Zoological Park giant panda habitats (Photo credit: Jessie Cohen)

