

Abstract

# Small Force Sensor to Measure the Three Components of the Ground Reaction Forces in Mice <sup>†</sup>

Tayssir Limam <sup>\*</sup>, Florian Vogl and William R. Taylor <sup>\*</sup>

Institute of Biomechanics, ETH Zürich, 8093 Zürich, Switzerland; florian.vogl@hest.ethz.ch

\* Correspondence: tayssir.limam@hest.ethz.ch (T.L.); taylorb@ethz.ch (W.R.T.)

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**Abstract:** The measurement of ground reaction forces (GRFs) helps in determining the role of each limb for support and propulsion in predicting muscle activities, and in determining the strain conditions experienced by bones. Measuring the GRFs in mice models is therefore a cornerstone for understanding rodent musculoskeletal and neuromotor systems, as well as for improved translation of knowledge to humans. Current force plates are too big in size to allow the measurement of forces for each paw. This limitation is mainly due to the large size of the used sensors. The goal of our study was therefore to develop a small 3D force sensor for application in rodent gait analysis. We designed a flexible and small mechanical structure (8 mm × 8 mm) to isolate force components. Using FEM simulation, we chose the area with the highest strain to fix two strain gauges for each direction. The small size of the sensor allows us to fix four of them under a plate on the mouse paw size (approximately 17 mm). According to our primary results, the force plate has a resolution of 2 mN in the vertical direction and 1 mN in the fore-aft and mediolateral directions. The construction of a runway with such a force plate will allow the measurement of GRFs and the centre of pressure of each rodent paw for different steps. Such techniques thus provide a basis for assessing functionality in mice models, towards improved translation of rodent research.

**Keywords:** 3D ground reaction forces



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