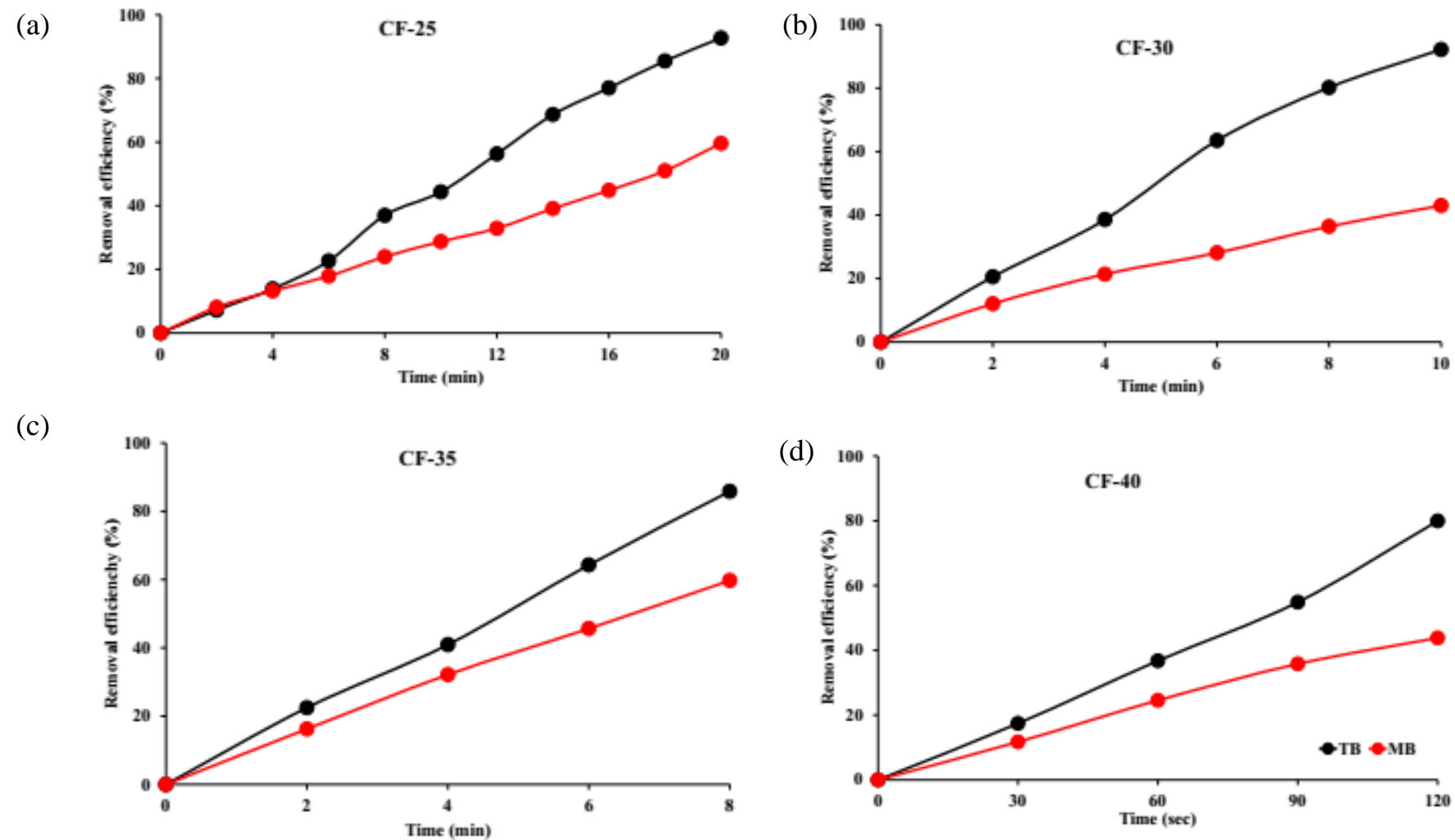


**Figure S1:** UV-vis spectra for residual *o*-Toluidine blue (a-d), methylene blue (e-h) after passing through CFs



**Figure S2:** The removal efficiencies for MB and *o*-TB using ceramic filters