

Supplementary Information for: The Adductomics of Isolevuglandins: Oxidation of Pyrrole Intermediates Generates Pyrrole-Pyrrole Crosslinks and Lactams

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Table 1. Optimized parameters for triple quadrupole mass spectrometer.

| Parameters | Data |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Declustering Potential (DP) | 30 |
| Focus Potential (FP) | 250 |
| Entrance Potential (EP) | 10 |
| Nebulizer Gas (NEB) | 10 |
| Curtain Gas (CUR) | 8 |
| Ion Spray Voltage (IS) | 4000 |
| Temperature (TEM) | 200 |

Table 2. Optimized parameters for MALDI-TOF mass spectrometer.

| Acquisition Method | Parameters | Data | Parameters | Data |
|--------------------|------------------------|------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | Shots/sub-spectrums | 50 | Bin size (ns) | 0.5 |
| | Total shots/spectrum | 1000 | Input bandwidth (MHZ) | 500 |
| | Laser intensity | 3000 | Detector voltage multiplier | 0.92 |
| | Vertical scale (v) | 0.5 | Final detector voltage (KV) | 2.015 |
| Processing Method | Calibration Parameters | Data | Peak Detection Parameters | Data |
| | Min S/N | 20 | Min S/N | 10 |
| | Mass tolerance (m/z) | 2 | Local noise window width (m/z) | 250 |
| | Min peaks to match | 4 | Min peak width (bins) | 2.9 |
| | Max error (ppm) | 100 | Mass resolution | 22000 |

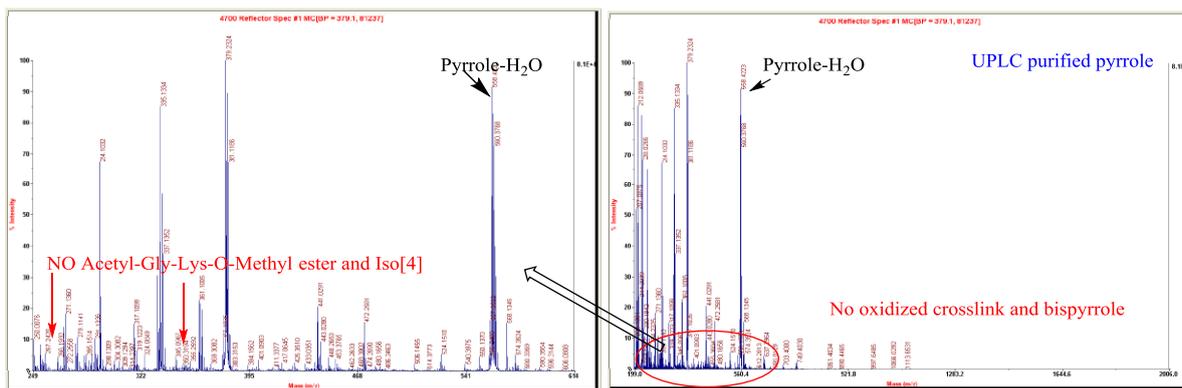


Figure S1. MALDI-TOF spectra that do not exhibit peaks that correspond to iso[4]LGE₂ and acetyl-gly-lys-o-methyl ester. The positions where the missing peaks would appear are indicated with red arrows in the left panel.

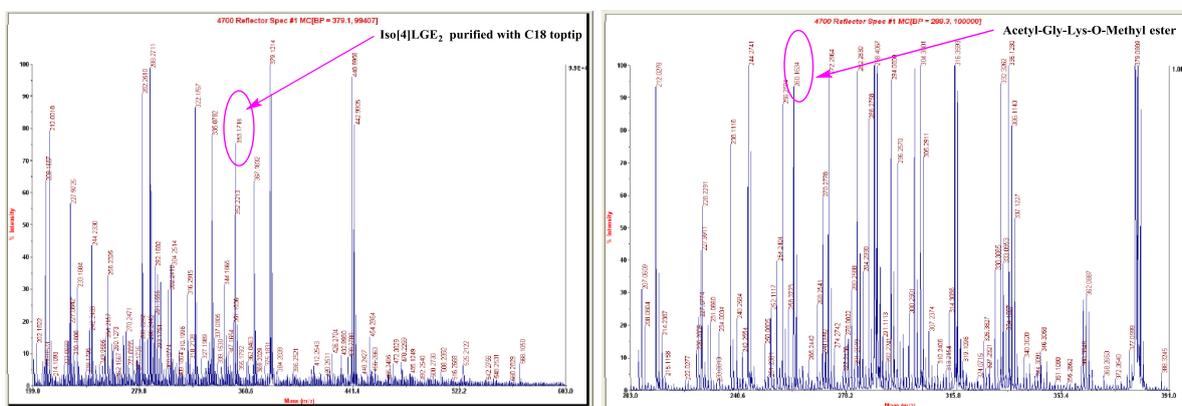


Figure S2. MALDI-TOF spectra exhibiting peaks (indicated with arrows) not present in the matrix that correspond to iso[4]LGE₂ and acetyl-gly-lys-o-methyl ester. These peaks are absent in Figure S1.

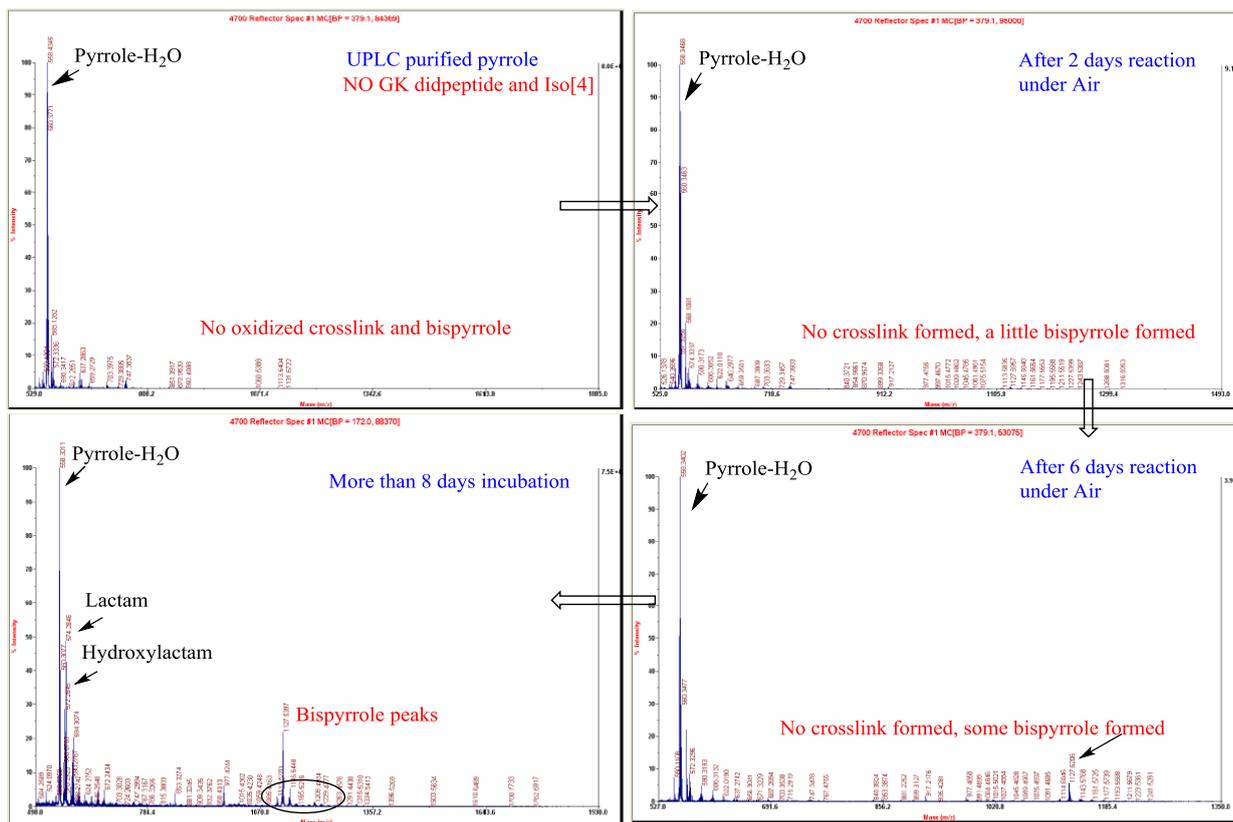


Figure 3. MALDI-TOF spectra of HPLC purified iso[4]LGE₂ pyrrole derivative of acetyl-Gly-Lys-O-methyl ester and of reaction mixtures produced upon incubation under air for 2, 6, and 8 days showing the evolution of peaks corresponding to oxidized pyrrole, i.e., lactam and hydroxylactam, and bispyrrole.

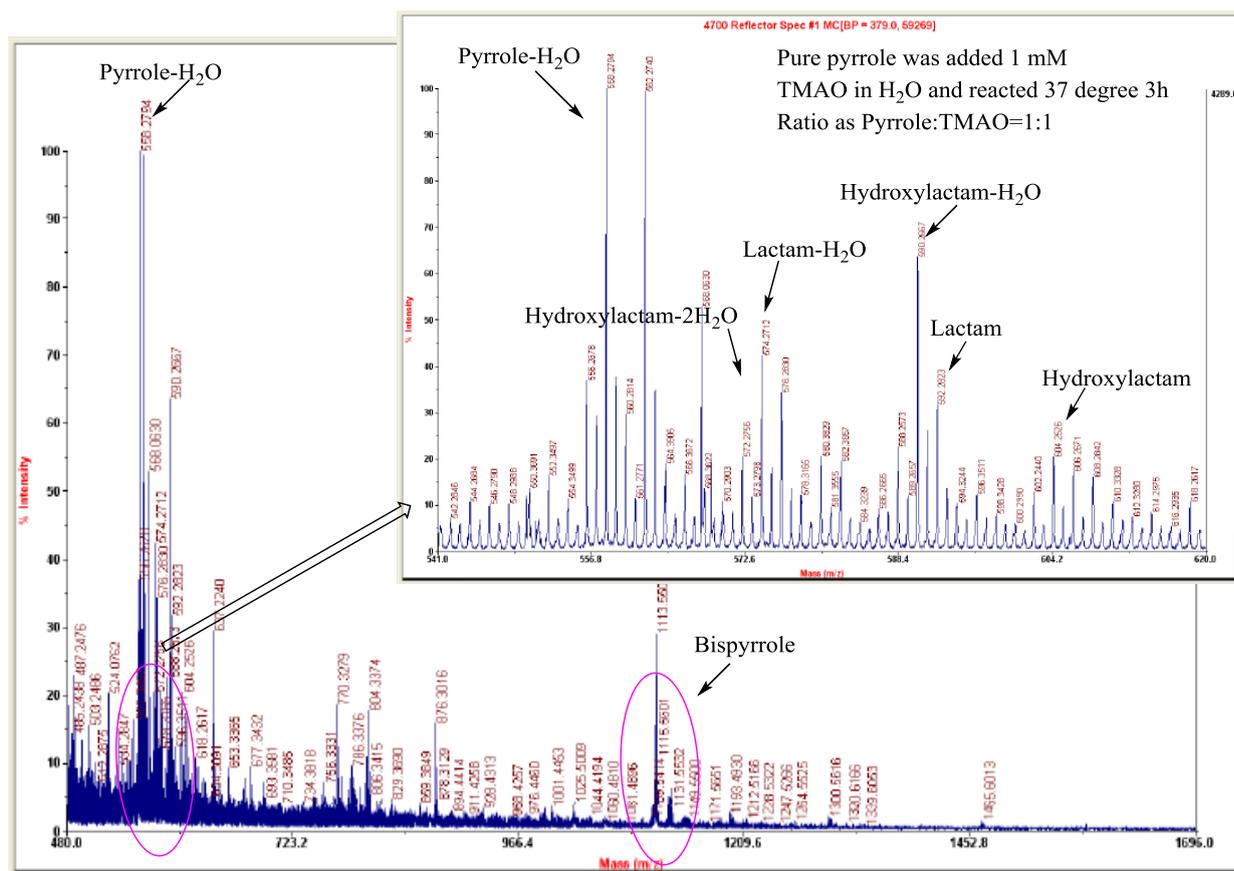


Figure S4. MALDI-TOF spectrum of purified 1 mM iso[4]LGE₂-pyrrole autoxidation reaction product mixture generated after 3 h incubation at 37 °C in the presence of 1 mM TMAO showing an abundance of bispyrrole in contrast to its absence after 2 days incubation in the absence of TMAO shown in Figure S3.