

# Supplementary Materials: Factors that Affect Network Formation in Carbon Nanotube Composites and Their Resultant Electrical Properties

Morgan R. Watt and Rosario A. Gerhardt

Table 1. MWCNT/Polymer Composite Electrical Data.

Material	Mixing Method	Diameter (nm)	Length (um)	Percolation Threshold (wt %)	Max Conductivity Concentration (wt%)	Max Conductivity (S/m)	Ref.
Epoxy	-	15	50	0.011	1	0.433	[1]
Epoxy	-	-	-	0.4	1	6.9	[2]
Epoxy	-	-	-	0.1	1	7.7	[2]
Epoxy	-	-	-	0.275	1	6.9	[2]
Epoxy	-	-	-	-	1	1.9	[2]
Epoxy	-	50	80	0.01	0.5	0.574	[3]
Epoxy	-	50	10	2.75E-03	0.01009	8.62E-03	[4]
Epoxy	-	50	17	2.53E-03	0.00999	2.63E-03	[4]
Epoxy	-	50	43	5E-03	0.01016	1.95E-04	[4]
Epoxy	-	10	3	0.0383	0.14695	0.442	[5]
Epoxy	-	40–60	0.540	0.4	10	23.31	[6]
Epoxy	-	50	17	2.5E-03	1	1.44	[7]
Epoxy	-	15	50	0.0982	0.5	8.23E-03	[8]
Epoxy	-	10–15	0.1–10	0.113	1.63	0.0409	[9]
PA6	Melt	10–1000	-	2	4	0.1	[10]
PA6	Melt	10	0.1–10	-	5	0.0641	[11]
PA66	Melt	10	0.1–10	-	5	0.119	[11]
PA66	Melt	10	0.1–10	0.24266	4.00702	13.42	[12]
PA66	Melt	1-5 and 4-15	-	0.2665	5.00745	0.585	[12]
PA66	Melt	10–80	-	0.99848	3.01335	0.256	[12]
PA66	Melt	10–80	-	0.08788	1.98141	13.92	[12]
PA66	Melt	10–40	-	0.08307	0.9683	19.57	[12]
PA66	Melt	<10	-	1.00442	1.98418	0.765	[12]
PA66	Melt	<10	-	3.98871	6.02251	0.054	[12]
PA12	Melt	10	0.1–10	0.7	5	0.279	[13]
PC	Melt	10	1.5	0.5	5	26.88	[14]
PC	Melt	12	>10	0.875–1	3	90	[15]
PC	Melt	20	50	5	15	1.00E-04	[16]
PC	Melt	10–15	1–10	1–1.5	5	9.58	[17]
PC	Melt	10–15	1–10	2	15	20.33	[18]
PC	Melt	9.5	1.5	1.1	3	2.32E-04	[19]
PC	Melt	9.5	1.5	0.11	2	96.3	[19]
PC	Solution	6–9	10–20	2.12			[20]
PC	Solution	9–12	10–15	0.5	7	10	[21]
PC	Solution	9–12	10–15	5	7	0.1	[21]

UHMWPE	Mechanical	12-20	10	<2.3E-03	0.00844	0.102	[22]
PE	Melt	10-30	1-10	7.5	10	0.20661	[23]
UHMWPE	Solution	10-120	540	0.28	1	10	[24]
PE	Melt	10-30	1-10	7.5	10	1.00E-03	[23]
HDPE	Melt	9.5	1.5	0.695	12.17018	6.73E-03	[25]
HDPE	Melt	9.5	1.5	0.905	21.51		[9]
HDPE	Melt	9.5	1.5	1	16.2	1.00E+02	[26]
LLDPE	Melt	10	1.34	2.5	10	1.76	[27]
LLDPE	Melt	10	1.34	2.5	5	10.88	[27]
LLDPE	Melt	10	1.34	2	5	2.48	[27]
PMMA	Mechanical	~20	0.5-2	0.05	0.249	0.237	[28]
PMMA	Mechanical	~20	0.5-2	0.5	0.99	0.495	[29]
PMMA	Melt	~20	0.5-2	0.0387	13.04	0.0336	[28]
PMMA	Melt	10-30	1-10	8.5-10	10	4.11E-08	[30]
PMMA	Melt	9.5	1.5	0.88	8	50	[31]
PMMA	Melt	2-10	<1	0.5	1	1E-05	[32]
PMMA	Melt	6-20	1-5	not reached	6	6.67E-15	[32]
PMMA	Melt	10-30	10	7.75	9	1E-04	[32]
PMMA	Melt	~10	<1	not reached	6	1E-14	[32]
PMMA	Solution	-	-	0.084	1.5	200	[33]
PMMA	Solution	D/L=1000		0.12	1.5	0.8	[34]
PMMA	Solution	-	-	0.2	10	100	[35]
PMMA	Solution	D/L=100		0.65	1.5	0.08	[34]
PMMA	Solution	D/L=1000-1600		0.051	3	0.1	[36]
PMMA	Solution	D/L=1000-1600		9.6 E-03	3	5	[36]
PMMA	Solution	D/L=1000-1600		0.45	3	0.01	[36]
PMMA	Solution	-	-	0.3	1.6	10	[37]
PMMA	Solution	10-20	several tens of mm to cm	9.9E-03	3	12	[38]
PMMA	Solution	10-20	several tens of mm to cm	0.0483	3	11	[38]
PMMA	Solution	10-20	several tens of mm to cm	0.149	3	10	[38]
PMMA	Solution	~20	0.5-2	1.96	2.68	0.345	[28]
iPP	Melt	9.5	1.5	2.81	30	10	[39]
PP	Melt	10	1.5	1-2	5	1.00E-03	[40]
PP	Melt	3-20	-	0.51	6	1.69E-01	[41]
iPP	Melt	10-20	10-50	<2	5	0.297	[42]
iPP	Melt	10-12	10-15	1	5	93	[43]
iPP	Melt	10	10-15	1.5	5	91	[43]
PP	Melt	10	1.34	0.5	5	3.51	[44]
PP	Melt	10.5	0.77	1.5	5	0.364	[44]
PP	Melt	10-15	10-20	2	10	4.6	[45]
PP	Melt	10-15	10-20	2	10	2.58	[45]
PP	Melt	10-15	10-20	5	10	0.106	[45]

**Table S2.** SWCNT/Polymer Composite Electrical Data

Material	Mixing Method	Diameter (nm)	Length (um)	Percolation Threshold (wt %)	Max Conductivity Concentration (wt%)	Max Conductivity (S/m)	Ref.
Epoxy	-	1–1.2	2–20	0.074	0.21	1.25E-03	[46]
Epoxy	-	2	10	0.05	0.3	2.60E-03	[8]
Epoxy	-	2	several	0.05	0.5	3.83E-02	[3]
Epoxy	-	2	several	0.251	0.5	1.08E-03	[3]
Epoxy	Laser oven	-	-	7.39E-05	1.93E-03	2.11E-02	[47]
Epoxy	Sonicured	-	-	1.42E-04	5.94E-03	3.41E-03	[47]
Epoxy	HiPco	1.35	0.516	1.21E-04	5.18E-04	1.63E-08	[47]
Epoxy	Sonicured	1.35	0.516	3.27E-04	3.4E-3	1.91E-03	[47]
Epoxy	-	3	-	3.00E-01	2.50E+00	1.30E-02	[48]
Epoxy	-	1.0–2.0	-	6.20E-02	1.50E+01	1.97E-01	[49]
Epoxy	-	-	-	3.00E-01	3.00E+00	9.54E-01	[50]
PC	Melt	1–1.3	-	2.5	7.52	9.67E-02	[51]
PC	Soln w SWNT	-	4.0–6.0	6.35E-01	7.51E+00	2.73E+00	[52]
PC	Soln with HiPco	-	4.0–6.0	3.29E-01	1.01E+00	7.01E+00	[52]
PC	Melt with HiPco	-	4.0–6.0	7.76E-01	1.27E+00	1.13E-02	[52]
PC	Melt with SWNT	-	4.0–6.0	1.53E+00	1.00E+01	1.48E-01	[52]
PC	Melt with SWNT carboxyl groups	-	4.0–6.0	1.27E+00	5.04E+00	4.08E-02	[52]
PC	Melt SWNT predispersed	-	4.0–6.0	1.76E+00	5.01E+00	1.24E-01	[52]
PE	Melt	0.8–2	-	4	6	9.03	[53]
PE	Soln	1.2–1.5	-	4.89E-01	3.49E+00	8.35E+01	[24]
PE	Soln	1.2–1.5	-	9.96E-01	3.00E+00	7.85E+01	[24]
PE	Soln	1.2–1.5	-	9.97E-01	3.00E+00	8.85E+01	[24]
PE	Soln	7.4	0.3	1.30E-01	1.00E+00	1.00E+00	[54]
PMMA	Soln	1.2–1.5	2	0.5	7	1.00E-01	[55]
PMMA	Soln	1.3	-	0.45	13.1	10.7	[56]
PMMA	Soln	1.0–2.0	-	0.33	8	9.53E+01	[57]
PMMA	Soln	-	-	0.17	10	1700	[58]
PMMA	Soln	-	-	3.90E-01	2.00E+00	1.12E-04	[59]
PMMA	Soln	-	-	3.65E-01	2.00E+00	2.70E-03	[60]
PMMA	Soln	-	-	1.00E+00	7.04E+00	8.58E-01	[61]
PMMA	Soln	-	-	1.00E-01	5.00E-01	4.70E-01	[62]
PP	Soln	-	-	4.00E-02	2.00E+00	7.00E+00	[63]
PP	Melt	1.6	5	1.00E-01	8.00E-01	1.00E-05	[64]

## References

1. Kovacs, J.Z.; Velagala, B.S.; Schulte, K.; Bauhofer, W. Two percolation thresholds in carbon nanotube epoxy composites. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2007**, *67*, 922–928.
2. Li, J.; Ma, P.C.; Chow, W.S.; To, C.K.; Tang, B.Z.; Kim, J.-K. Correlations between Percolation Threshold, Dispersion State, and Aspect Ratio of Carbon Nanotubes. *Adv. Funct. Mater.* **2007**, *17*, 3207–3215.

3. Moisala, A.; Li, Q.; Kinloch, I.A.; Windle, A.H. Thermal and electrical conductivity of single- and multi-walled carbon nanotube-epoxy composites. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2006**, *66*, 1285–1288.
4. Martin, C.A.; Sandler, J.K.W.; Shaffer, M.S.P.; Schwarz, M.K.; Bauhofer, W.; Schulte, K.; Windle, A.H. Formation of percolating networks in multi-wall carbon-nanotube—Epoxy composites. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2004**, *64*, 2309–2316.,
5. Sandler, J.; Shaffer, M.S.P.; Prasse, T.; Bauhofer, W.; Schulte, K.; Windle, A.H. Development of a dispersion process for carbon nanotubes in an epoxy matrix and the resulting electrical properties. *Polymer* **1999**, *40*, 5967–5971.
6. Yuen, S.-M.; Ma, C.-C.M.; Wu, H.-H.; Kuan, H.-C.; Chen, W.-J.; Liao, S.-H.; Hsu, C.-W.; Wu, H.-L. Preparation and thermal, electrical, and morphological properties of multiwalled carbon nanotubeand epoxy composites. *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **2007**, *103*, 1272–1278.
7. Sandler, J.K.W.; Kirk, J.E.; Kinloch, I.A.; Shaffer, M.S.P.; Windle, A.H. Ultra-low electrical percolation threshold in carbon-nanotube-epoxy composites. *Polymer* **2003**, *44*, 5893–5899.
8. Gojny, F.H.; Wichmann, M.H.G.; Fiedler, B.; Kinloch, I.A.; Bauhofer, W.; Windle, A.H.; Schulte, K. Evaluation and identification of electrical and thermal conduction mechanisms in carbon nanotube/epoxy composites. *Polymer* **2006**, *47*, 2036–2045.
9. Jouni, M.; Faure-Vincent, J.; Fedorko, P.; Djurado, D.; Boiteux, G.; Massardier, V. Charge carrier transport and low electrical percolation threshold in multiwalled carbon nanotube polymer nanocomposites. *Carbon* **2014**, *76*, 10–18.
10. Kodgire, P.V.; Bhattacharyya, A.R.; Bose, S.; Gupta, N.; Kulkarni, A.R.; Misra, A. Control of multiwall carbon nanotubes dispersion in polyamide6 matrix: An assessment through electrical conductivity. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2006**, *432*, 480–485.
11. Krause, B.; Pötschke, P.; Häufner, L. Influence of small scale melt mixing conditions on electrical resistivity of carbon nanotube-polyamide composites. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2009**, *69*, 1505–1515.
12. Krause, B.; Petzold, G.; Pegel, S.; Pötschke, P. Correlation of carbon nanotube dispersability in aqueous surfactant solutions and polymers. *Carbon* **2009**, *47*, 602–612.
13. Socher, R.; Krause, B.; Boldt, R.; Hermasch, S.; Wursche, R.; Pötschke, P. Melt mixed nano composites of PA12 with MWNTs: Influence of MWNT and matrix properties on macrodispersion and electrical properties. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2011**, *71*, 306–314.
14. Pegel, S.; Pötschke, P.; Petzold, G.; Alig, I.; Dudkin, S.M.; Lellinger, D. Dispersion, agglomeration, and network formation of multiwalled carbon nanotubes in polycarbonate melts. *Polymer* **2008**, *49*, 974–984.
15. Pötschke, P.; Abdel-Goad, M.; Alig, I.; Dudkin, S.; Lellinger, D. Rheological and dielectrical characterization of melt mixed polycarbonate-multiwalled carbon nanotube composites. *Polymer* **2004**, *45*, 8863–8870.
16. Chen, L.; Pang, X.-J.; Yu, Z.-L. Study on polycarbonate/multi-walled carbon nanotubes composite produced by melt processing. *Mater. Sci. Eng. A* **2007**, *457*, 287–291.
17. Pötschke, P.; Dudkin, S.M.; Alig, I. Dielectric spectroscopy on melt processed polycarbonate—Multiwalled carbon nanotube composites. *Polymer* **2003**, *44*, 5023–5030.
18. Pötschke, P.; Fornes, T.D.; Paul, D.R. Rheological behavior of multiwalled carbon nanotube/polycarbonate composites. *Polymer* **2002**, *43*, 3247–3255.
19. Maiti, S.; Shrivastava, N.; Suin, S.; Khatua, B. A strategy for achieving low percolation and high electrical conductivity in melt-blended polycarbonate (PC)/multiwall carbon nanotube (MWCNT) nanocomposites: Electrical and thermo-mechanical properties. *Express Polym. Lett.* **2013**, *7*, 505–518.
20. Jin, S.H.; Choi, D.K.; Lee, D.S. Electrical and rheological properties of polycarbonate/multiwalled carbon nanotube nanocomposites. *Colloids Surf. A Physicochem. Eng. Asp.* **2008**, *313–314*, 242–245.

21. Han, M.S.; Lee, Y.K.; Kim, W.N.; Lee, H.S.; Joo, J.S.; Park, M.; Lee, H.J.; Park, C.R. Effect of multi-walled carbon nanotube dispersion on the electrical, morphological and rheological properties of polycarbonate/multi-walled carbon nanotube composites. *Macromol. Res.* **2009**, *17*, 863–869.
22. Lisunova, M.O.; Mamunya, Y.P.; Lebovka, N.I.; Melezhyk, A.V. Percolation behaviour of ultrahigh molecular weight polyethylene/multi-walled carbon nanotubes composites. *Eur. Polym. J.* **2007**, *43*, 949–958.
23. McNally, T.; Pötschke, P.; Halley, P.; Murphy, M.; Martin, D.; Bell, S.E.J.; Brennan, G.P.; Bein, D.; Lemoine, P.; Quinn, J.P. Polyethylene multiwalled carbon nanotube composites. *Polymer* **2005**, *46*, 8222–8232.
24. Mierczynska, A.; Mayne-L'Hermite, M.; Boiteux, G.; Jeszka, J.K. Electrical and mechanical properties of carbon nanotube/ultrahigh-molecular-weight polyethylene composites prepared by a filler prelocalization method. *J. Appl. Polym. Sci.* **2007**, *105*, 158–168.
25. Jouni, M.; Boiteux, G.; Massardier, V. New melt mixing polyethylene multiwalled carbon nanotube nanocomposites with very low electrical percolation threshold. *Polym. Adv. Technol.* **2013**, *24*, 909–915.
26. Al-Saleh, M.H. Carbon nanotube-filled polypropylene/polyethylene blends: Compatibilization and electrical properties. *Polym. Bull.* **2016**, *73*, 975–987.
27. Müller, M.T.; Krause, B.; Pötschke, P. A successful approach to disperse MWCNTs in polyethylene by melt mixing using polyethylene glycol as additive. *Polymer* **2012**, *53*, 3079–3083.
28. Watt, M.R.; Gerhardt, R.A. Effect of processing on the properties and morphology of MWCNT-polymer networks. *Mater. Res. Express* **2020**, *7*, 015075.
29. Prystaj, L.A. *Effect of Carbon Filler Characteristics on the Electrical Properties of Conductive Polymer Composites Possessing Segregated Network Microstructures*. Masters Thesis, Georgia Institute of Technology: Atlanta, GA, USA, 2008.
30. Khattari, Z.; Maghrabi, M.; McNally, T.; Abdul Jawad, S. Impedance study of polymethyl methacrylate composites/multi-walled carbon nanotubes (PMMA/MWCNTs). *Phys. B Condens. Matter* **2012**, *407*, 759–764.
31. Logakis, E.; Pandis, C.; Pissis, P.; Pionteck, J.; Pötschke, P. Highly conducting poly(methyl methacrylate)/carbon nanotubes composites: Investigation on their thermal, dynamic-mechanical, electrical and dielectric properties. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2011**, *71*, 854–862.
32. McClory, C.; McNally, T.; Baxendale, M.; Pötschke, P.; Blau, W.; Ruether, M. Electrical and rheological percolation of PMMA/MWCNT nanocomposites as a function of CNT geometry and functionality. *Eur. Polym. J.* **2010**, *46*, 854–868.
33. Schmidt, R.H.; Kinloch, I.A.; Burgess, A.N.; Windle, A.H. The Effect of Aggregation on the Electrical Conductivity of Spin-Coated Polymer/Carbon Nanotube Composite Films. *Langmuir* **2007**, *23*, 5707–5712.
34. Dispersion of carbon nanotubes and polymer nanocomposite fabrication using trifluoroacetic acid as a co-solvent
35. Kim, H.M.; Choi, M.-S.; Joo, J.; Cho, S.J.; Yoon, H.S. Complexity in charge transport for multiwalled carbon nanotube and poly(methyl methacrylate) composites. *Phys. Rev. B* **2006**, *74*, 054202.
36. Ryu, S.H.; Cho, H.-B.; Moon, J.W.; Kwon, Y.-T.; Eom, N.S.A.; Lee, S.; Hussain, M.; Choa, Y.-H. Highly conductive polymethyl(methacrylate)/multi-wall carbon nanotube composites by modeling a three-dimensional percolated microstructure. *Compos. Part A Appl. Sci. Manuf.* **2016**, *91*, 133–139.
37. Hermant, M.C.; Smeets, N.M.B.; van Hal, R.C.F.; Meuldijk, J.; Heuts, H.P.A.; Klumperman, B.; van Herk, A.M.; Koning, C.E. Influence of the molecular weight distribution on the percolation threshold of carbon nanotube–Polystyrene composites. *E Polym.* **2009**, *9*, 022, 1–13.
38. Ryu, S.H.; Cho, H.-B.; Kim, S.; Kwon, Y.-T.; Lee, J.; Park, K.-R.; Choa, Y.-H. The effect of polymer particle size on three-dimensional percolation in core-shell networks of PMMA/MWCNTs nanocomposites: Properties and mathematical percolation model. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2018**, *165*, 1–8.

39. Shi, Y.-D.; Li, J.; Tan, Y.-J.; Chen, Y.-F.; Wang, M. Percolation behavior of electromagnetic interference shielding in polymer/multi-walled carbon nanotube nanocomposites. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2019**, *170*, 70–76.
40. Mičušík, M.; Omastová, M.; Pionteck, J.; Pandis, C.; Logakis, E.; Pissis, P. Influence of surface treatment of multiwall carbon nanotubes on the properties of polypropylene/carbon nanotubes nanocomposites. *Polym. Adv. Technol.* **2011**, *22*, 38–47.
41. Tjong, S.C.; Liang, G.D.; Bao, S.P. Electrical behavior of polypropylene/multiwalled carbon nanotube nanocomposites with low percolation threshold. *Scr. Mater.* **2007**, *57*, 461–464.
42. Seo, M.-K.; Park, S.-J. Electrical resistivity and rheological behaviors of carbon nanotubes-filled polypropylene composites. *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2004**, *395*, 44–48.
43. Lee, S.H.; Kim, M.W.; Kim, S.H.; Youn, J.R. Rheological and electrical properties of polypropylene/MWCNT composites prepared with MWCNT masterbatch chips. *Eur. Polym. J.* **2008**, *44*, 1620–1630.
44. Müller, M.T.; Krause, B.; Kretzschmar, B.; Pötschke, P. Influence of feeding conditions in twin-screw extrusion of PP/MWCNT composites on electrical and mechanical properties. *Compos. Sci. Technol.* **2011**, *71*, 1535–1542.
45. Pan, Y.; Li, L.; Chan, S.H.; Zhao, J. Correlation between dispersion state and electrical conductivity of MWCNTs/PP composites prepared by melt blending. *Compos. Part A Appl. Sci. Manuf.* **2010**, *41*, 419–426.
46. Kymakis, E.; Amarantunga, G.A.J. Electrical properties of single-wall carbon nanotube-polymer composite films. *J. Appl. Phys.* **2006**, *99*, 084302.
47. Bryning, M.B.; Islam, M.F.; Kikkawa, J.M.; Yodh, A.G. Very Low Conductivity Threshold in Bulk Isotropic Single-Walled Carbon Nanotube–Epoxy Composites. *Adv. Mater.* **2005**, *17*, 1186–1191.
48. Barrau, S.; Demont, P.; Peigney, A.; Laurent, C.; Lacabanne, C. DC and AC Conductivity of Carbon Nanotubes–Polyepoxy Composites. *Macromolecules* **2003**, *36*, 5187–5194.
49. Li, N.; Huang, Y.; Du, F.; He, X.; Lin, X.; Gao, H.; Ma, Y.; Li, F.; Chen, Y.; Eklund, P.C. Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) Shielding of Single-Walled Carbon Nanotube Epoxy Composites. *Nano Lett.* **2006**, *6*, 1141–1145.
50. Du, F.; Guthy, C.; Kashiwagi, T.; Fischer, J.E.; Winey, K.I. An infiltration method for preparing single-wall nanotube/epoxy composites with improved thermal conductivity. *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.* **2006**, *44*, 1513–1519.
51. Pötschke, P.; Hornbostel, B.; Roth, S.; Vohrer, U.; Dudkin, S.M.; Alig, I. Purification and Percolation—Unexpected Phenomena in Nanotube Polymer Composites. *AIP Conf. Proc.* **2005**, *786*, 596–601.
52. Hornbostel, B.; Pötschke, P.; Kotz, J.; Roth, S. Single-walled carbon nanotubes/polycarbonate composites: Basic electrical and mechanical properties. *Phys. Status Solidi (b)* **2006**, *243*, 3445–3451.
53. Zhang, Q.; Rastogi, S.; Chen, D.; Lippits, D.; Lemstra, P.J. Low percolation threshold in single-walled carbon nanotube/high density polyethylene composites prepared by melt processing technique. *Carbon* **2006**, *44*, 778–785.
54. Jeon, K.; Lumata, L.; Tokumoto, T.; Steven, E.; Brooks, J.; Alamo, R. Low electrical conductivity threshold and crystalline morphology of single-walled carbon nanotubes—High density polyethylene nanocomposites characterized by SEM, Raman spectroscopy and AFM. *Polymer* **2007**, *48*, 4751–4764.
55. Dai, J.; Wang, Q.; Li, W.; Wei, Z.; Xu, G. Properties of well aligned SWNT modified poly (methyl methacrylate) nanocomposites. *Mater. Lett.* **2007**, *61*, 27–29.
56. Chauvet, O.; Benoit, J.M.; Corraze, B. Electrical, magneto-transport and localization of charge carriers in nanocomposites based on carbon nanotubes. *Carbon* **2004**, *42*, 949–952.
57. Benoit, J.M.; Corraze, B.; Lefrant, S.; Blau, W.J.; Bernier, P.; Chauvet, O. Transport properties of PMMA-Carbon Nanotubes composites. *Synth. Met.* **2001**, *121*, 1215–1216.

58. Skákalová, V.; Dettlaff-Weglikowska, U.; Roth, S. Electrical and mechanical properties of nanocomposites of single wall carbon nanotubes with PMMA. *Synth. Met.* **2005**, *152*, 349–352.
59. Du, F.; Scogna, R.C.; Zhou, W.; Brand, S.; Fischer, J.E.; Winey, K.I. Nanotube Networks in Polymer Nanocomposites: Rheology and Electrical Conductivity. *Macromolecules* **2004**, *37*, 9048–9055.
60. Du, F.; Fischer, J.E.; Winey, K.I. Effect of nanotube alignment on percolation conductivity in carbon nanotube/polymer composites. *Phys. Rev. B* **2005**, *72*, 121404.
61. Du, F.; Fischer, J.E.; Winey, K.I. Coagulation method for preparing single-walled carbon nanotube/poly(methyl methacrylate) composites and their modulus, electrical conductivity, and thermal stability. *J. Polym. Sci. Part B Polym. Phys.* **2003**, *41*, 3333–3338.
62. Dettlaff-Weglikowska, U.; Kaempgen, M.; Hornbostel, B.; Skakalova, V.; Wang, J.; Liang, J.; Roth, S. Conducting and transparent SWNT/polymer composites. *Phys. Status Solidi (b)* **2006**, *243*, 3440–3444.
63. Grossiord, N.; Wouters, M.E.L.; Miltner, H.E.; Lu, K.; Loos, J.; Mele, B.V.; Koning, C.E. Isotactic polypropylene/carbon nanotube composites prepared by latex technology: Electrical conductivity study. *Eur. Polym. J.* **2010**, *46*, 1833–1843.
64. Krause, B.; Pötschke, P.; Ilin, E.; Predtechenskiy, M. Melt mixed SWCNT-polypropylene composites with very low electrical percolation. *Polymer* **2016**, *98*, 45–50.