

Abstract

From Organometallic Chemistry to Multifunctional Nanoparticle-Based Devices for Gas Detection and Degradation of Air Pollutants [†]

Martin Jakoobi ¹, Katia Fajerwerger ^{1,2} and Myrtil L. Kahn ^{1,*}

¹ Laboratory of Coordination Chemistry (LCC), CNRS UPR 8241, University of Toulouse, 205 Route de Narbonne, 31077 Toulouse, France; martin.jakoobi@lcc-toulouse.fr (M.J.); katia.fajerwerger@lcc-toulouse.fr (K.F.)

² Université de Toulouse, UT3 Paul Sabatier, 118 Route de Narbonne, CEDEX 04, 31062 Toulouse, France

* Correspondence: myrtil.kahn@lcc-toulouse.fr

[†] Presented at the International Conference EcoBalt 2023 “Chemicals & Environment”, Tallinn, Estonia, 9–11 October 2023.

Keywords: organometallic chemistry; nanoparticles; mild conditions; size control; pollutants degradation



Citation: Jakoobi, M.; Fajerwerger, K.; Kahn, M.L. From Organometallic Chemistry to Multifunctional Nanoparticle-Based Devices for Gas Detection and Degradation of Air Pollutants. *Proceedings* **2023**, *92*, 42. <https://doi.org/10.3390/proceedings2023092042>

Academic Editors: Monika Mortimer, Anne Kahru, Ivo Leito, Riin Rebane and Villem Aruoja

Published: 24 November 2023



Copyright: © 2023 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).

Considering the climate, societal and health-related current and emerging issues facing the world, our group, as part of the (nano-)material science community, will play a part in providing materials and technology that can tackle these issues. Our strategy focuses on the design and development of complex hybrid nano-objects and nanomaterials with unprecedented properties, with the aim of developing functional and innovative solutions to societal challenges (Figure 1). To achieve this, we are applying an organometallic approach for the synthesis of well-defined nanoparticles (NPs) and nanomaterials [1]. This bottom-up approach allows control of the NPs synthesis (size, shape, colloidal stability) on a molecular level with the help of cleverly designed starting molecular precursor(s), under mild reaction conditions and in safe-by-design approaches [2]. The presentation will focus on our team’s research related to the synthesis and properties of NPs and nanomaterials, their implementation into devices for either gas detection (i.e., sensors based on Cu [3], Zn [4,5], and Sn oxide NPs [6,7]) or degradation of air pollutants [8], and the interconnection between different fields (chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, and biology).



Figure 1. Positive feedback loop on the development of new nanomaterials and technological solutions to societal needs.

Author Contributions: Writing—original draft preparation, M.J.; writing—review and editing, K.F. and M.L.K.; supervision, K.F. and M.L.K. All authors have read and agreed to the published version of the manuscript.

Funding: This research was funded by the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, CNRS and Université de Toulouse.

Institutional Review Board Statement: Not applicable.

Informed Consent Statement: Not applicable.

Data Availability Statement: The data presented during the oral presentation was based on the references above, from where relevant research data can be found.

Conflicts of Interest: The authors declare no conflict of interest.

References

1. Amiens, C.; Chaudret, B.; Ciuculescu-Pradines, D.; Collière, V.; Fajerwerg, K.; Fau, P.; Kahn, M.; Maisonnat, A.; Soulantica, K.; Philippot, K. Organometallic approach for the synthesis of nanostructures. *New J. Chem.* **2013**, *37*, 3374–3401. [\[CrossRef\]](#)
2. Carnide, C.; Champouret, Y.; Valappil, D.; Vahlas, C.; Mingotaud, A.-F.; Clergereaux, R.; Kahn, M.L. Secured Nanosynthesis–Deposition Aerosol Process for Composite Thin Films Incorporating Highly Dispersed Nanoparticles. *Adv. Sci.* **2022**, *10*, 2204929. [\[CrossRef\]](#) [\[PubMed\]](#)
3. Jońca, J.; Ryzhikov, A.; Palussière, S.; Esvam, J.; Fajerwerg, K.; Menini, P.; Kahn, M.L.; Fau, P. Organometallic Synthesis of CuO Nanoparticles: Application in Low-Temperature CO Detection. *ChemPhysChem* **2017**, *18*, 2658–2665. [\[CrossRef\]](#) [\[PubMed\]](#)
4. Jońca, J.; Ryzhikov, A.; Kahn, M.L.; Fajerwerg, K.; Chaudret, B.; Chappelle, A.; Menini, P.; Fau, P. Shape-controlled ZnO Nanostructures for Gas Sensing Applications. *Procedia Eng.* **2014**, *87*, 907–910. [\[CrossRef\]](#)
5. Ryzhikov, A.; Jońca, J.; Kahn, M.; Fajerwerg, K.; Chaudret, B.; Chappelle, A.; Menini, P.; Shim, C.H.; Gaudon, A.; Fau, P. Organometallic synthesis of ZnO nanoparticles for gas sensing: Towards selectivity through nanoparticles morphology. *J. Nanopart. Res.* **2015**, *17*, 280. [\[CrossRef\]](#)
6. Jońca, J.; Ryzhikov, A.; Fajerwerg, K.; Kahn, M.L.; Chaudret, B.; Chappelle, A.; Menini, P.; Fau, P. A Novel SnO₂ Sensor and its Selectivity Improvement with Catalytic Filter. *Procedia Eng.* **2014**, *87*, 923–926. [\[CrossRef\]](#)
7. Jońca, J.; Ryzhikov, A.; Kahn, M.L.; Fajerwerg, K.; Chappelle, A.; Menini, P.; Fau, P. SnO₂ “Russian Doll” Octahedra Prepared by Metalorganic Synthesis: A New Structure for Sub-ppm CO Detection. *Chem. Eur. J.* **2016**, *22*, 10127–10135. [\[CrossRef\]](#) [\[PubMed\]](#)
8. Castelló Lux, K.; Hot, J.; Fau, P.; Bertron, A.; Kahn, M.L.; Ringot, E.; Fajerwerg, K. Nano-gold decorated ZnO: An alternative photocatalyst promising for NO_x degradation. *Chem. Eng. Sci.* **2023**, *267*, 118377. [\[CrossRef\]](#)

Disclaimer/Publisher’s Note: The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of MDPI and/or the editor(s). MDPI and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.