

Supplementary Table S1. Booster vaccine versus reinfection status

Booster vaccine	Reinfection (n=20)	OR (95% CI)
No booster dose (n = 251)	14	Reference
Boost within 3 months (n = 324)	6	0.319 (0.121–0.843)

CI, confidence interval; OR, odds ratio

Supplementary Table S2. Anti-RBD IgG and NAb against Wuhan and Delta strains levels in participants with 3 doses of COVID-19 vaccine at 3-month follow-up; n=52. All antibody levels are presented as median (interquartile range).

Regimen	Primary series	Booster dose	Anti-RBD IgG (AU/ml)	NAb - Wuhan (% inhibition)	NAb - Delta (% inhibition)
1 (n = 28)	2 Inactivated vaccines	AZ	10113 (6697, 17 401)	97.5 (97.1, 98.1)	96.5 (90.8, 97.8)
2 (n = 20)	2 Inactivated vaccines	mRNA	23099 (11 160, 36 247)	97.6 (97.0, 98.1)	98.1 (93.9, 98.7)
3 (n = 4)	At least 1 AZ	mRNA	20969 (13 308, 46 608)	97.5 (97.2, 97.7)	98.0 (94.6, 98.8)
P value			0.002	0.941	0.125
<i>P</i> value 1 vs 2			0.002		
<i>P</i> value 1 vs 3			0.125		
<i>P</i> value 2 vs 3			1.000		

AU, arbitrary unit; AZ, AstraZeneca; mRNA, messenger RNA; NAb, neutralizing antibody; RBD, receptor binding domain

Supplementary Table S3. Anti-RBD IgG and NAb against Wuhan and Delta strains levels for various regimens of COVID-19 vaccine in all participants; n = 600. All antibody levels are presented as median (interquartile range).

Group*	Anti-RBD IgG (AU/ml)			NAb – Wuhan (% inhibition)			NAb – Delta (% inhibition)			
	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	
000	n (samples)	3	63	30	3	63	30	3	63	30
	Level	445 (213, 445)	1047 (547, 2932)	556 (279, 2472)	39.8 (26.5, 39.8)	79.9 (46.4, 95.3)	40.1 (24.2, 90.5)	4.5 (3.2, 4.5)	14.3 (3.5, 65.2)	1.8 (0, 47.9)
100	n (samples)	11	50	18	11	50	18	11	50	18
	Level	28542 (17 158, 37 863)	9315 (2841, 17 441)	3569 (1306, 6497)	97.9 (97.7, 98.1)	96.9 (95.9, 97.5)	95.6 (84.3, 96.8)	98.5 (98.2, 98.7)	91.1 (56.9, 97.6)	73.3 (17.0, 92.9)
010	n (samples)	2	73	51	2	73	51	2	73	51
	Level	221 (90, 221)	11275 (3757, 20 043)	3877 (1798, 7553)	44.6 (24.2, 44.6)	97.4 (95.9, 98.0)	96.0 (87.8, 96.7)	2.1 (0, 2.1)	97.2 (85.2, 98.5)	88.0 (34.1, 96.3)
110	n (samples)	4	104	72	4	104	72	4	104	72
	Level	30917 (9900, 50 987)	12354 (6100, 21 013)	4873 (2632, 9740)	98.2 (97.7, 98.3)	97.4 (96.2, 97.9)	95.9 (92.5, 96.9)	98.3 (98.0, 98.8)	95.8 (84.4, 98.0)	76.0 (45.2, 96.5)
001	n (samples)	3	33	34	3	33	34	3	33	34
	Level	1462 (833, 1462)	771 (337, 3871)	16683 (6216, 33 041)	71.9 (65.3, 71.9)	75.2 (42.9, 95.4)	96.4 (95.8, 97.0)	25.0 (9.5, 25.0)	17.2 (2.7, 66.8)	98.3 (91.3, 98.7)
101	n (samples)	23	129	122	23	129	122	23	129	122
	Level	37936 (16 572, 52 608)	8097 (5121, 15 821)	16046 (9169, 25 643)	97.8 (97.5, 98.3)	96.9 (95.7, 97.6)	97.0 (96.3, 97.3)	98.6 (98.1, 98.8)	93.0 (76.5, 97.7)	98.2 (95.8, 98.7)
011	n (samples)	2	50	48	2	50	48	2	50	48
	Level	20633 (18 140, 20 633)	7293 (2809, 23 589)	11053 (4115, 23 923)	97.8 (97.4, 97.8)	96.9 (94.5, 97.7)	96.3 (95.4, 96.9)	94.5 (91.7, 94.5)	93.0 (46.7, 98.0)	97.1 (83.0, 98.4)
111	n (samples)	8	97	96	8	97	96	8	97	96
	Level	28002 (14 404, 61 772)	7547 (4535, 16 222)	22915 (13 017, 33 371)	98.1 (97.5, 98.3)	97.0 (95.9, 97.6)	96.9 (96.3, 97.3)	97.3 (96.0, 98.5)	92.1 (75.3, 97.2)	98.5 (97.9, 98.8)
<i>P</i> value		0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Total	n (samples)	56	599	471	56	599	471	56	599	471
	Level	23649 (12 104, 49 410)	7711 (3163, 15 589)	11 385 (3868, 22 637)	97.8 (97.4, 98.2)	96.9 (95.3, 97.6)	96.4 (95.5, 97.1)	98.3 (96.0, 98.7)	91.9 (58.7, 97.7)	97.0 (77.5, 98.6)

AU, arbitrary unit; IgG, immunoglobulin G; NAb, neutralizing antibody; RBD, receptor binding domain

*Group: 000, did not receive vaccine at any time; 100, received vaccine before the illness but did not receive after the illness; 010, received vaccine only within 3 months postinfection; 110, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness within 3 months; 001, received vaccine between 3–6 months postinfection only; 101, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness only at 3–6 months postinfection; 011,

did not receive vaccine before the illness and received booster vaccine 2 doses at 0–3 months and 3–6 months postinfection; 111, received vaccine all the period (before the illness, 0–3 months postinfection, 3–6 postinfection)

Supplementary Table S4. Anti-RBD IgG and NAb against Wuhan and Delta strains levels for various regimens of COVID-19 vaccine in immunocompetent participants; n = 566. All antibody levels are presented as median (interquartile range).

Group*	Anti-RBD IgG (AU/ml)			NAb – Wuhan (% inhibition)			NAb – Delta (% inhibition)			
	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	
000	n (samples)	3	60	27	3	60	27	3	60	27
	Level	445 (213, 445)	1049 (567, 4407)	522 (284, 2107)	39.8 (26.5, 39.8)	80.3 (51.9, 96.1)	39.4 (25.0, 82.0)	4.5 (3.2, 4.5)	14.6 (3.8, 65.9)	1.7 (0, 38.3)
100	n (samples)	11	49	18	11	49	18	11	49	18
	Level	28542 (17 158, 37 863)	9496 (2802, 17 683)	3569 (1306, 6497)	97.9 (97.7, 98.1)	96.9 (95.8, 97.5)	95.6 (84.3, 96.8)	98.5 (98.2, 98.7)	91.1 (55.2, 97.6)	73.3 (17.0, 92.9)
010	n (samples)	2	67	45	2	67	45	2	67	45
	Level	221 (90, 221)	10227 (3664, 19 705)	3751 (1730, 7091)	44.6 (24.2, 44.6)	97.4 (95.9, 97.9)	95.8 (87.8, 96.4)	2.1 (0, 2.1)	97.0 (83.0, 98.5)	86.9 (33.7, 96.2)
110	n (samples)	3	99	68	3	99	68	3	99	68
	Level	46683 (15 151, 46 683)	12458 (6043, 21 031)	4873 (2632, 9740)	98.3 (98.0, 98.3)	97.5 (96.6, 98.0)	96.0 (93.0, 96.9)	98.7 (98.0, 98.7)	95.7 (84.9, 98.0)	76.0 (45.2, 96.1)
001	n (samples)	3	31	32	3	31	32	3	31	32
	Level	1462 (833, 1462)	828 (337, 3872)	17675 (7304, 34 096)	71.9 (65.3, 71.9)	76.0 (43.0, 96.9)	96.4 (95.8, 97.2)	25.0 (9.5, 25.0)	20.1 (3.3, 71.6)	98.4 (93.0, 98.8)
101	n (samples)	19	118	113	19	118	113	19	118	113
	Level	46160 (18 532, 54 968)	8315 (5194, 17 474)	16100 (9398, 25 644)	97.9 (97.7, 98.3)	96.8 (95.8, 97.6)	97.0 (96.3, 97.3)	98.7 (98.2, 98.8)	94.1 (76.6, 97.8)	98.2 (96.2, 98.7)
011	n (samples)	2	47	45	2	47	45	2	47	45
	Level	20633 (18 140, 20 633)	7676 (2831, 23 127)	10413 (4352, 22 894)	97.8 (97.4, 97.8)	96.9 (94.9, 97.7)	96.3 (95.6, 96.9)	94.5 (91.7, 94.5)	93.2 (54.1, 98.0)	97.0 (83.2, 98.3)
111	n (samples)	8	94	93	8	94	93	8	94	93
	Level	28002 (14 404, 61 772)	7504 (4536, 15 634)	22518 (13 228, 33 319)	98.1 (97.5, 98.3)	97.0 (95.9, 97.6)	96.9 (96.3, 97.3)	97.3 (96.0, 98.5)	91.8 (74.3, 97.2)	98.5 (97.9, 98.8)
<i>P</i> value		0.003	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Total	n (samples)	51	565	441	51	565	441	51	565	441
	Level	24171 (11 872, 51 165)	7739 (3255, 15 665)	11385 (3837, 23 064)	97.8 (97.1, 98.2)	96.9 (95.4, 97.6)	96.4 (95.5, 97.1)	98.3 (95.4, 98.7)	92.2 (59.6, 97.7)	97.0 (77.1, 98.6)

AU, arbitrary unit; IgG, immunoglobulin G; NAb, neutralizing antibody; RBD, receptor binding domain

*Group: 000, did not receive vaccine at any time; 100, received vaccine before the illness but did not receive after the illness; 010, received vaccine only within 3 months postinfection; 110, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness within 3 months; 001, received vaccine between 3–6 months postinfection only; 101, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness only at 3–6 months postinfection; 011, did not receive vaccine before the illness and received booster vaccine 2 doses at 0–3 months and 3–6 months postinfection; 111, received vaccine all the period (before the illness, 0–3 months postinfection, 3–6 postinfection)

Supplementary Table S5. Anti-RBD IgG and NAb against Wuhan and Delta strains levels for various regimens of COVID-19 vaccine in immunocompromised participants; n = 14. All antibody levels are presented as median (interquartile range).

Group*		Anti-RBD IgG (AU/ml)			NAb – Wuhan (% inhibition)			NAb – Delta (% inhibition)		
		1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth
000	n (samples)		1	1		1	1		1	1
	Level		35 (35, 35)	22 (22, 22)		28 (28, 28)	0 (0, 0)		0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)
100	n (samples)									
	Level									
010	n (samples)		4	4		4	4		4	4
	Level		12346 (5322, 63 103)	6706 (2531, 10 651)		97.3 (91.4, 97.8)	96.9 (87.3, 97.1)		96.3 (64.6, 98.6)	92.2 (44.6, 93.8)
110	n (samples)		2	2		2	2		2	2
	Level		5067 (3486, 5067)	2773 (1125, 2773)		81.7 (68.4, 81.7)	80.9 (73.9, 80.9)		60.8 (48.6, 60.8)	37.1 (17.5, 37.1)
001	n (samples)		1	1		1	1		1	1
	Level		474 (474, 474)	13725 (13 725, 13 725)		49.5 (49.5, 49.5)	96.9 (96.9, 96.9)		5.0 (5.0, 5.0)	98.2 (98.2, 98.2)
101	n (samples)		1	1		1	1		1	1
	Level		2436 (2436, 2436)	4576 (4576, 4576)		90.3 (90.3, 90.3)	97.0 (97.0, 97.0)		25.5 (25.5, 25.5)	86.3 (86.3, 86.3)
011	n (samples)		2	2		2	2		2	2
	Level		14761 (314, 14 761)	13738 (2037, 13 738)		74.9 (51.4, 74.9)	93.1 (90.0, 93.1)		53.1 (7.55, 53.1)	74.3 (49.9, 74.3)
111	n (samples)		3	3		3	3		3	3
	Level		22706 (4418, 22 706)	24047 (7753, 24 047)		97.5 (95.2, 97.5)	96.9 (96.6, 96.9)		96.1 (79.4, 96.1)	98.6 (94.1, 98.6)
Total	n (samples)		14	14		14	14		14	14
	Level		5533 (1945, 22 966)	6706 (1866, 16 305)		95.1 (64.1, 97.6)	96.7 (87.0, 96.9)		76.2 (21.0, 97.7)	92.2 (44.7, 98.3)

AU, arbitrary unit; IgG, immunoglobulin G; NAb, neutralizing antibody; RBD, receptor binding domain

*Group: 000, did not receive vaccine at any time; 100, received vaccine before the illness but did not receive after the illness; 010, received vaccine only within 3 months postinfection; 110, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness within 3 months; 001, received vaccine between 3–6 months postinfection only; 101, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness only at 3–6 months postinfection; 011, did not receive vaccine before the illness and received booster vaccine 2 doses at 0–3 months and 3–6 months postinfection; 111, received vaccine all the period (before the illness, 0–3 months postinfection, 3–6 postinfection)

**Difference between groups can't be evaluated due to small sample size

Supplementary Table S6. Anti-RBD IgG and NAb against Wuhan and Delta strains levels for various regimens of COVID-19 vaccine in participants who had reinfection; n = 20

Group*		Anti-RBD IgG (AU/ml)			NAb – Wuhan (% inhibition)			NAb – Delta (% inhibition)		
		1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth
000	n		2	2		2	2		2	2
	(samples)									
Level			1172	7211		66.4	95.5		12.6	94.0
			(345, 1172)	(3029, 7211)		(40.9, 66.4)	(93.4, 95.5)		(0, 12.6)	(90.0, 94.0)
100	n		1			1			1	
	(samples)									
Level			9134			97.5			93.9	
			(9134, 9134)			(97.5, 97.5)			(93.9, 93.9)	
010	n		2	2		2	2		2	2
	(samples)									
Level			44953	14792		98.1	96.4		98.7	98.5
			(39 157, 44 953)	(11 511, 14 792)		(98.1, 98.1)	(96.4, 96.4)		(98.7, 98.7)	(98.3, 98.5)
110	n	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3	2
	(samples)									
Level		8150	14808	11422	97.6	97.1	96.2	98	96.9	98.1
		(8150, 8150)	(11 652, 14 808)	(6537, 11 422)	(97.6, 97.6)	(95.8, 97.1)	(95.5, 96.2)	(98, 98)	(95.9, 96.9)	(97.6, 98.1)
001	n		1	1		1	1		1	1
	(samples)									
Level			122	2256		32.3	91.4		2.0	23.7
			(122, 122)	(2256, 2256)		(32.3, 32.3)	(91.4, 91.4)		(2.0, 2.0)	(23.7, 23.7)

101	n	4	10	8	4	10	8	4	10	8
	(samples)									
	Level	26585	5922	14508	97.6	97.1	96.9	98.2	85.4	98.0
		(14 811, 46 446)	(4233, 8963)	(6958, 28 557)	(97.5, 97.7)	(94.7, 97.6)	(95.8, 97.2)	(98.1, 98.5)	(73.2, 87.3)	(92.6, 98.5)
011	n		1	1		1	1		1	1
	(samples)									
	Level		1314	11704		94.6	97.7		13.8	98.6
			(1314, 1314)	(11 704, 11 704)		(94.6, 94.6)	(97.7, 97.7)		(13.8, 13.8)	(98.6, 98.6)
111	n									
	(samples)									
	Level									
Total	n	5	20	16	5	20	16	5	20	16
	(samples)									
	Level	16572	6810	11607	97.6	97.0	96.6	98.1	85.8	98.1
		(11 187, 43 163)	(2342, 13 581)	(6619, 17 624)	(97.5, 97.7)	(93.4, 97.6)	(95.6, 97.2)	(98.0, 98.4)	(36.6, 96.7)	(92.6, 98.5)

AU, arbitrary unit; IgG, immunoglobulin G; NAb, neutralizing antibody; RBD, receptor binding domain

*Group: 000, did not receive vaccine at any time; 100, received vaccine before the illness but did not receive after the illness; 010, received vaccine only within 3 months postinfection; 110, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness within 3 months; 001, received vaccine between 3–6 months postinfection only; 101, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness only at 3–6 months postinfection; 011, did not receive vaccine before the illness and received booster vaccine 2 doses at 0–3 months and 3–6 months postinfection; 111, received vaccine all the period (before the illness, 0–3 months postinfection, 3–6 postinfection)

**Difference between groups can't be evaluated due to small sample size

Supplementary Table S7. The vaccine regimen of patients who had the reinfection (n=20)

Group*	n	Vaccine prior to first infection onset	Vaccine within 3 months postinfection	Vaccine between 3 and 6 months postinfection
000	2	no	no	no
100	1	AZ + PZ	no	N/A
010	2	no	PZ	no
110	1	SP + SP	PZ	no
	1	SV + SV + AZ	PZ	no
	1	AZ	AZ	N/A
001	1	no	no	AZ
101	1	SV + SV	no	PZ
	1	SP + SP	no	AZ
	5	SV + SV + AZ	no	PZ
	2	AZ + AZ	no	PZ
	1	AZ + AZ	no	AZ
011	1	no	SV	AZ
111	0	N/A	N/A	N/A

AZ, AstraZeneca; N/A, not available; PZ, Pfizer; SP, Sinopharm; SV, Sinovac (CoronaVac)

*Group: 000, did not receive vaccine at any time; 100, received vaccine before the illness but did not receive after the illness; 010, received vaccine only within 3 months postinfection; 110, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness within 3 months; 001, received vaccine between 3–6 months postinfection only; 101, received vaccine before the illness and boost after the illness only at 3–6 months postinfection; 011, did not receive vaccine before the illness and received booster vaccine 2 doses at 0–3 months and 3–6 months postinfection; 111, received vaccine all the period (before the illness, 0–3 months postinfection, 3–6 postinfection)