

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Molecular-dynamic simulations

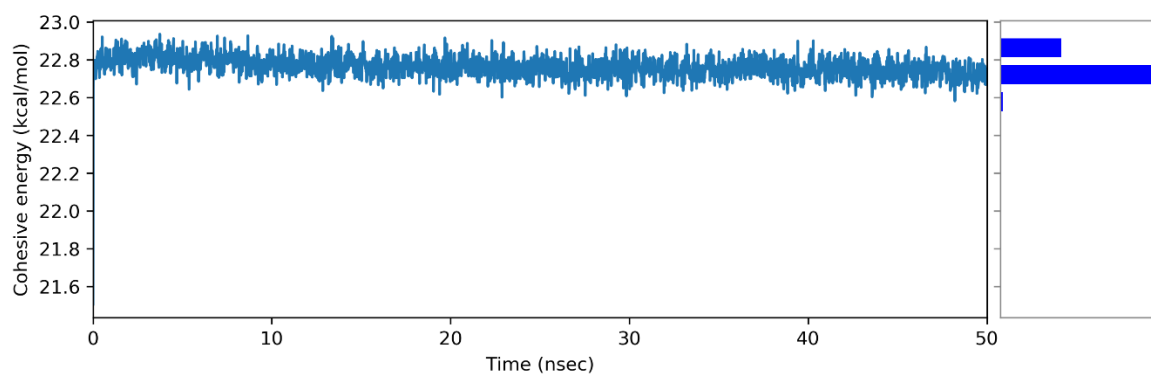


Figure S1. Fluctuations in cohesive energy of 1m LiBF₄ (EC/DMC)

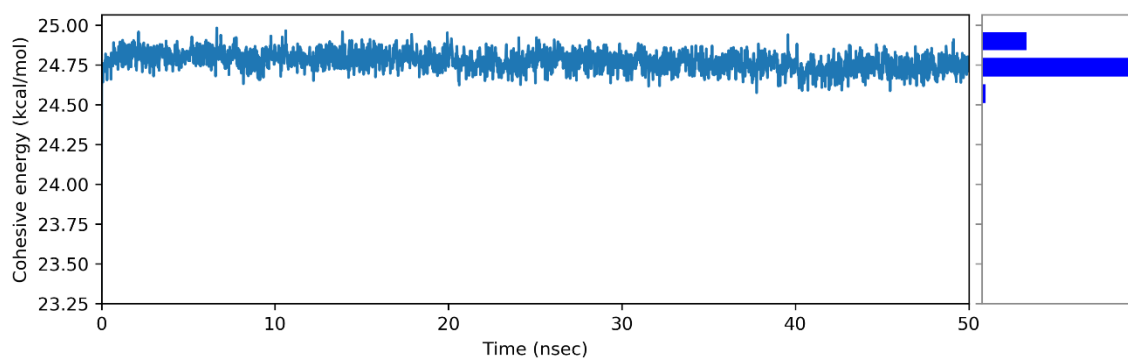


Figure S2. Fluctuations in cohesive energy of 1m LiBF₄ (SL/DMC)

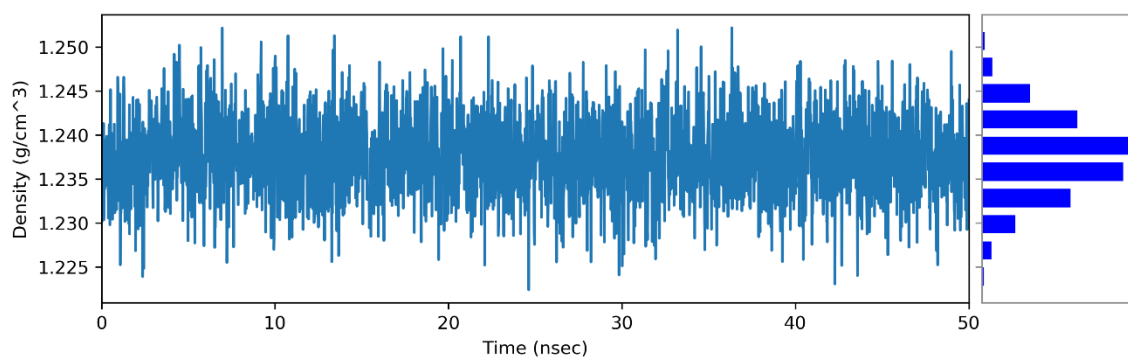


Figure S3. Fluctuation in density value of 1m LiBF₄ (EC/DMC)

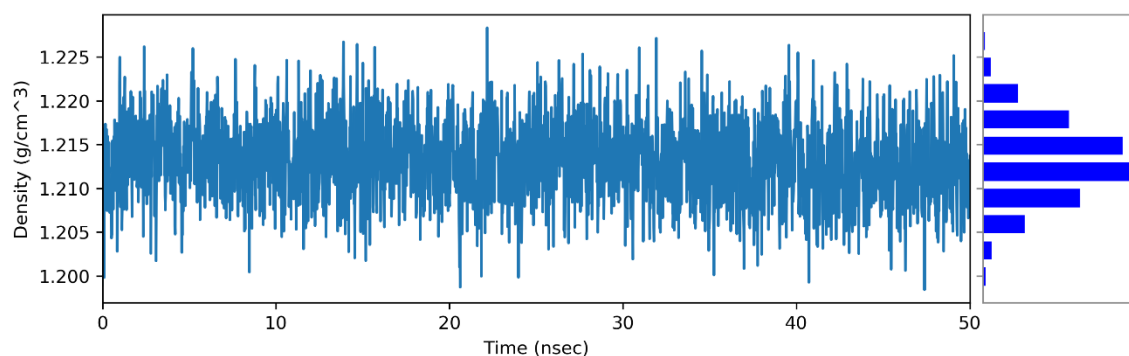


Figure S4. Fluctuation in density value of 1m LiBF₄ (SL/DMC)

Quantum-chemical calculations

Table S1. Ionization potential (IP) and electron affinity (EA) values for the all systems, eV.

ID	IP, eV	EA, eV
Solvent or associates		
EC	11.45	-1.09
SL	10.06	-1.92
DMC - 1	10.59	-1.36
DMC - 2	10.39	-1.23
(DMC) ₂	9.91	-0.97
(EC) ₂ -1	9.95	-0.21
(EC) ₂ -2	8.86	-0.38
(SL) ₂ -1	9.41	0.60
(SL) ₂ -2	9.40	-1.19
(EC) ₁ (DMC) ₁ -1	10.19	-0.94
(EC) ₁ (DMC) ₁ -2	10.18	-0.93
(SL) ₁ (DMC) ₁ -1	9.64	-0.71
(SL) ₁ (DMC) ₁ -2	9.75	0.17
Solvated anionic complexes		
Non-solvent anion BF ₄ ⁻	7.56	-8.48
BF ₄ ⁻ (EC) ₁	6.00	
BF ₄ ⁻ (DMC) ₁	5.57	
BF ₄ ⁻ (SL) ₁	6.76	
BF ₄ ⁻ (EC) ₂	6.07	
BF ₄ ⁻ (DMC) ₂	5.01	
BF ₄ ⁻ (SL) ₂	6.41	
BF ₄ ⁻ (EC) ₁ (DMC) ₁	5.27	

$\text{BF}_4^- (\text{SL})_1 (\text{DMC})_1$	6.55	-2.88
Solvated cationic complexes		
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_1$		3.55
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_2$		2.12
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_3$		3.15
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_4$		3.11
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{DMC})_1$		3.89
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{DMC})_2$		2.75
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{DMC})_3$		2.29
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{DMC})_4$		2.98
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_1$		3.48
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_2$		4.72
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_3$		1.38
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_4$		3.69
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_3 (\text{DMC})_1$		3.05
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_2 (\text{DMC})_2$		3.14
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_1 (\text{DMC})_3$		3.24
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_3 (\text{DMC})_1$		2.47
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_2 (\text{DMC})_2$		2.68
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_1 (\text{DMC})_3$		2.74
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_1 (\text{DMC})_1$		3.30
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_2 (\text{DMC})_1$		3.36
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{EC})_1 (\text{DMC})_2$		3.23
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_1 (\text{DMC})_1$		2.56
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_2 (\text{DMC})_1$		2.83
$\text{Li}^+ (\text{SL})_1 (\text{DMC})_2$		3.09
Solvated ionic pairs		
Non-solvent ion-pair $\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\}$	12.87	0.35
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{EC})_1$	11.99	0.64
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{DMC})_1$	10.00	-0.56
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{EC})_2$	9.31	0.14
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{DMC})_2$	9.68	-0.01
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{EC})_1 (\text{DMC})_1$	9.49	-1.05
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{SL})_1$	10.61	-0.47
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{SL})_2$	9.86	0.29
$\{\text{Li}^+ \text{BF}_4\} (\text{SL})_1 (\text{DMC})_1$	10.21	1.16

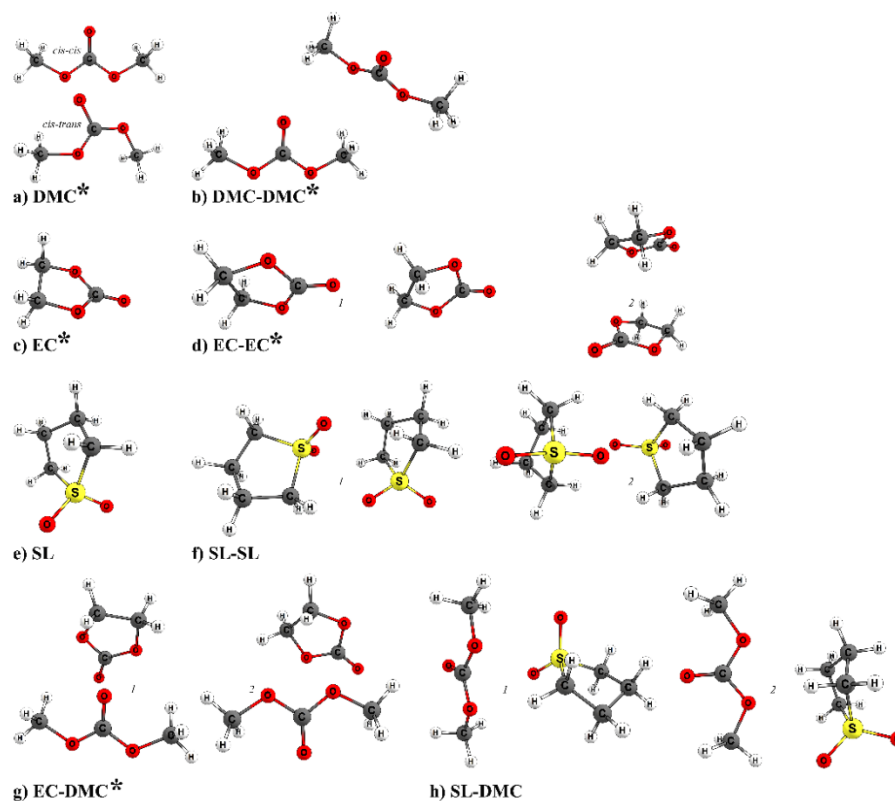


Figure S5. Geometric structure of EC, DMC, SL solvents and their associates

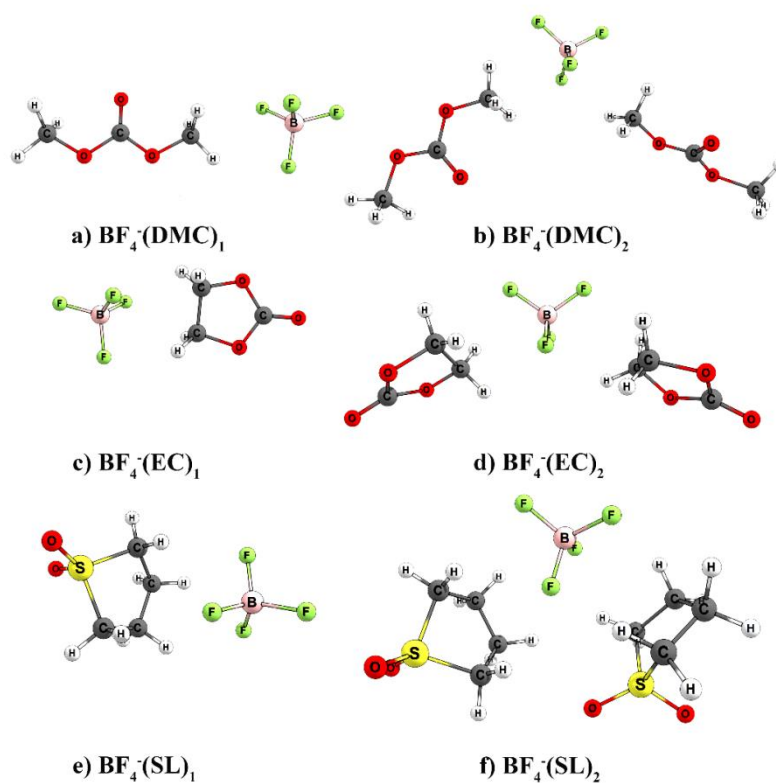


Figure S6. Geometric structure of anionic complexes of the type $\text{BF}_4^-(\text{X})_n$, where $\text{X}=\text{EC}$, DMC , SL .

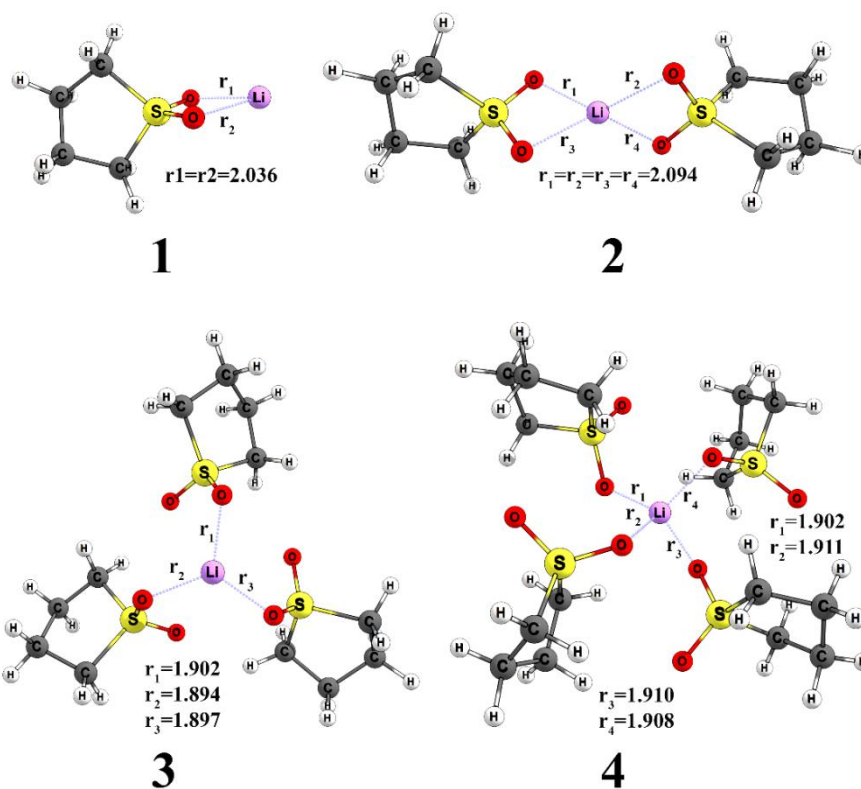


Figure S7. Geometric structure of complexes of the type Li^+SL_n

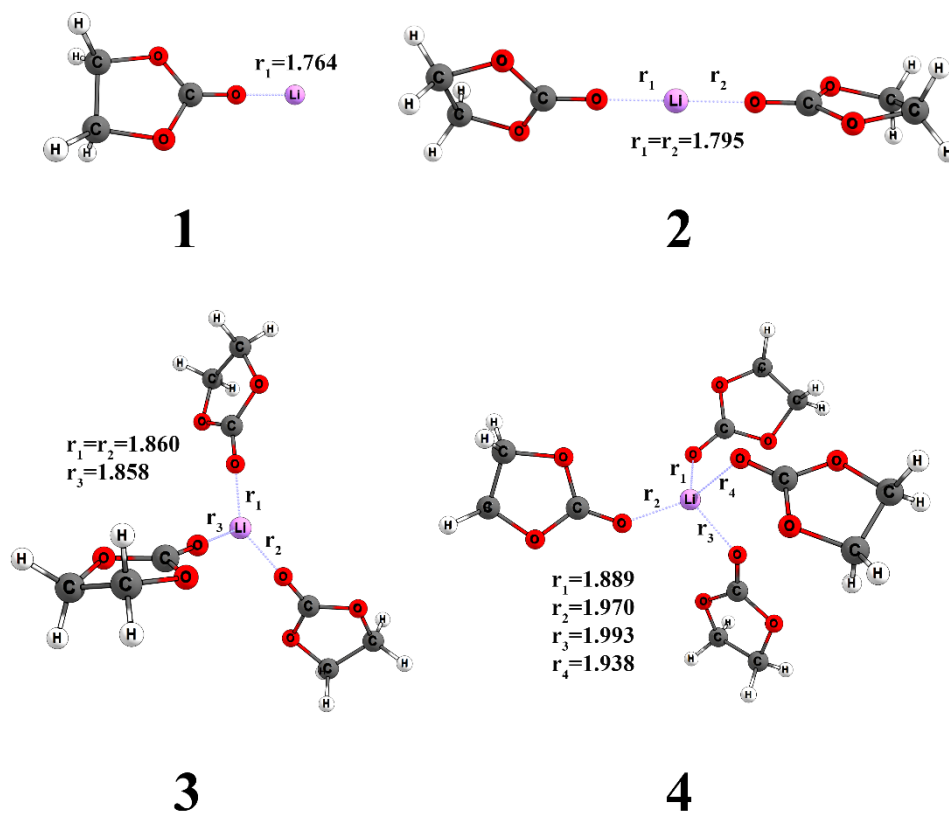


Figure S8. Geometric structure of complexes of the type Li^+EC_n

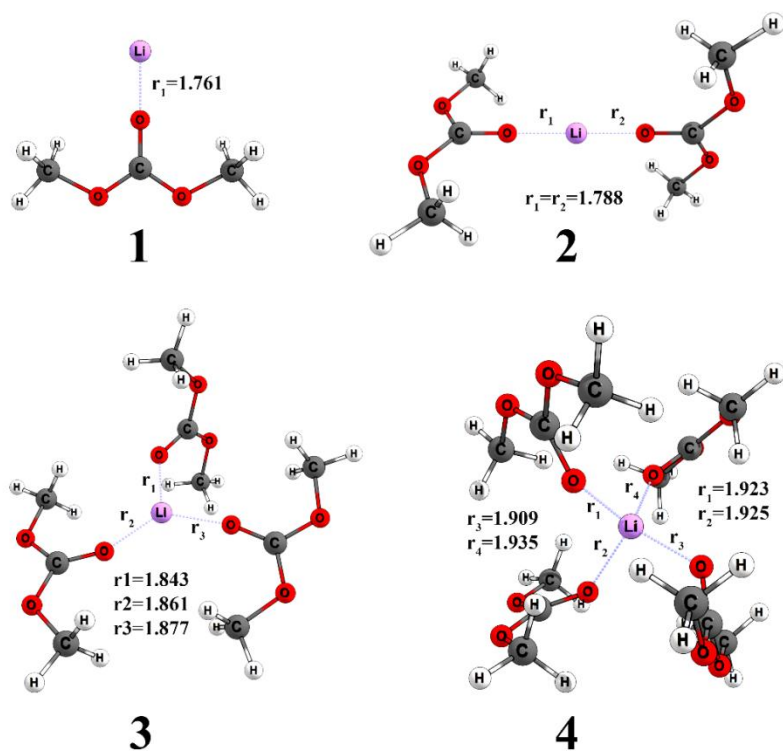


Figure S9. Geometric structure of complexes of the type Li^+DMC_n

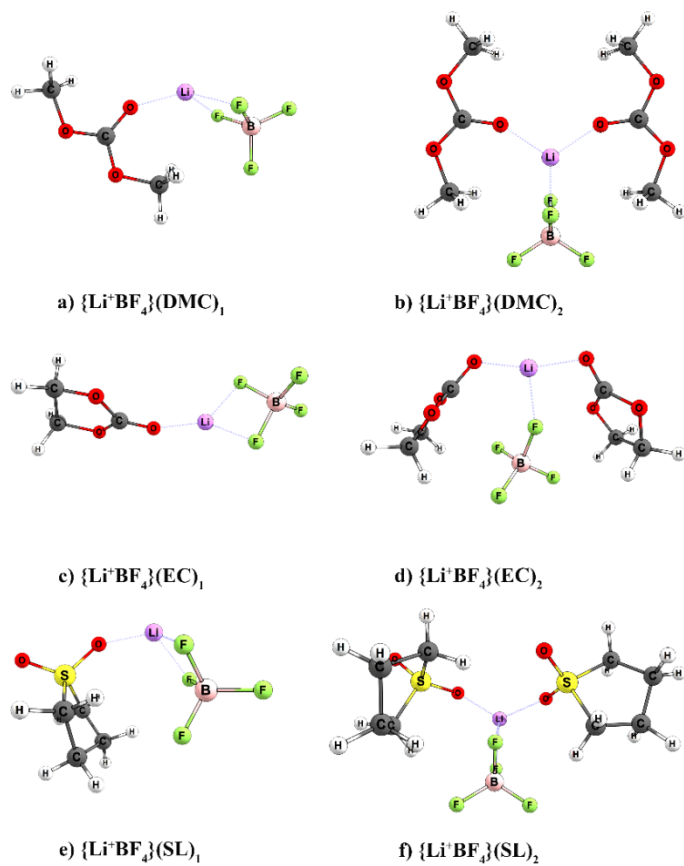


Figure S10. Geometric structure of complexes of the type $\{\text{Li}^+\text{BF}_4\}(\text{X})_n$, where $\text{X}=\text{EC}$, DMC , SL .

NMR data

System LiBF₄/EC/DMC

¹H (δ ppm): 4.33 (4H, s., -CH₂- EC), 3.51 (6H, s., CH₃- DMC)

⁷Li (δ ppm): -6.68 (s., LiBF₄)

¹¹B (δ ppm): -7.25 (s., LiBF₄)

¹³C (δ ppm): 151.10 (1C, s., C=O- EC), 150.82 (1C, s., C=O- DMC), 59.67 (2C, s., CH₂-O- EC), 48.69 (2C, s., CH₃-O- DMC)

¹⁷O (δ ppm): 225.5 (1O, br.s., C=O), 201.6 (1O, w.s., C=O), 103.8 (2O, br.s., O-CH₂- EC), 84.5 (2O, w.s., O-CH₃- DMC)

¹⁹F (δ ppm): -162.04 (s., Li¹⁰BF₄), -162.09 (s., Li¹¹BF₄)

System LiBF₄/SL/ DMC

¹H (δ ppm): 3.48 (6H, s., CH₃- DMC), 2.78 (4H, m. -CH₂-S SL), 1.93 (m. -CH₂ - SL),

⁷Li (δ ppm): -0.11 (s., LiBF₄)

¹¹B (δ ppm): -1.58 (s., LiBF₄)

¹³C (δ ppm): 156.96 (1C, s., DMC), 55.04 (2C, s., CH₂-S- SL), 51.22 (2C, s., CH₃-O- DMC), 22.75 (2C, s., CH₂- SL)

¹⁷O (δ ppm): 233.4 (br.s.), 159.3 (w.s.), 90.8 (br.s.)

¹⁹F (δ ppm): -155.21 (s., Li¹⁰BF₄), -155.26 (s., Li¹¹BF₄)