

Table S1 The eleven single base mutations in the genome of strain 4WGX

| Position | Sequence change | Gene | Protein change | Protein function | Ref |
|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|--|------|
| 199908 | C→T | <i>bamA</i> | R661C | outer membrane protein assembly factor BamA | [1] |
| 419625 | G→T | <i>brnQ</i> | V271F | branched chain amino acid transporter BrnQ | [2] |
| 547694 | A→G | <i>fdrA</i> | E38E | putative oxamate carbamoyltransferase FdrA | [3] |
| 556858 | A→T | <i>ybcJ</i> | L36Q | putative RNA-binding protein YbcJ | [4] |
| 624402 | C→T | <i>fepB</i> | R99C | ferric enterobactin ABC transporter periplasmic binding protein | [5] |
| 1065700 | C→T | <i>agp</i> | R415C | glucose-1-phosphatase | [6] |
| 1093686 | T→C | <i>dgcT</i> | V130A | putative diguanylate cyclase DgcT | [7] |
| 1303712 | A→G | <i>oppB</i> | S273G | murein tripeptide ABC transporter/oligopeptide ABC transporter inner membrane subunit OppB | [8] |
| 2019202 | C→T | <i>fliK</i> | T171I | flagellar hook-length control protein | [9] |
| 2866111 | A→G | <i>ygbN</i> | | putative transporter YgbN | [10] |
| 2906975 | C→G | <i>eno</i> | D450H | enolase | [11] |

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