



Figure S1. Effects of menadione (M) on ROS production in CRFK cells, measured with the DCFH-DA assay. Cells were exposed to menadione (2, 4, 6 and 8 μM) for 24, 48, and 72 h. Results are expressed as a percentage of ROS production compared to the solvent control (0.1% DMSO). Data are represented as mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments and analyzed by one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's test. Statistical differences with respect to the controls are indicated (* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$).