## Supplementary Data:

## BVDV-NS4B Gblock Cloning in pCI-Neo Vector

NS4B (GenBank ID: KX170538.1) gblock was ordered from IDT technologies (Haasrode, Belgium). Restriction digestion of NS4B gblock and pCI-neo vector (Promega, Cat\# E1841) was performed by using XhoI and XbaI restriction enzymes. Following restriction, NS4B gblock and pCIneo vector were ligated using T4 DNA ligase (Promega). The ligation mix was transformed in electrocompetent XL1-Blue E.coli through electroporation and plated onstandard lysogeny broth (LB)/Ampicillin agar plates for overnight incubation at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Single colony was picked and grown overnight in LB medium for PureYield plasmid miniprep (Promega). Cloning was confirmed by colony PCR and sequencing using plasmid specific primers (T7 EEV: 5'-AAGGCTAGAGTACTTAATACGA-3'; T3: 5'-ATTAACCCTCACTAAAGGGA-3'). After confirmation, the pCI-neo-NS4B cloned plasmid was transfected to CHO cells through FuGENE HD transfection reagent (Promega) by following manufacturer's instructions. NS4B was purified 48 hours post-transfection using Mem-PER ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ Plus membrane protein extraction kit (Thermofischer). Concentration of membrane fraction proteins was quantified with the help of Pierce BCA protein assay kit (Thermofischer).

Using restriction cloning, we successfully cloned BVDV-NS4B gblock into pCI-neo vector (Figure S1 (A)). Figure S1 (B) represents the colony PCR with NS4B at the height of 1100 bp . Cloning was also confirmed by sequencing the purified plasmid pCI-neo-NS4B.


Figure S1. Cloning strategy of BVDV-NS4B gblock in pCI-neo vector. A) pCI-neo-NS4B vector map, where NS4B is cloned with restriction sites XhoI and XbaI. NS4B expression is controlled by CMV promoter. B) Colony PCR after ligation of cut BVDV-NS4B $g$ block and cut pCI-neo vector and transformation of ligation mix and resolution on $1.5 \%$ agarose gel; Lane 1: 100 base pair ladder, Lane 2: negative control, Lane 3: Colony PCR mix with NS4B DNA band of 1100 base pair.

