

Semi-synthesis and evaluation of sargahydroquinic acid derivatives as potential antimalarial agents

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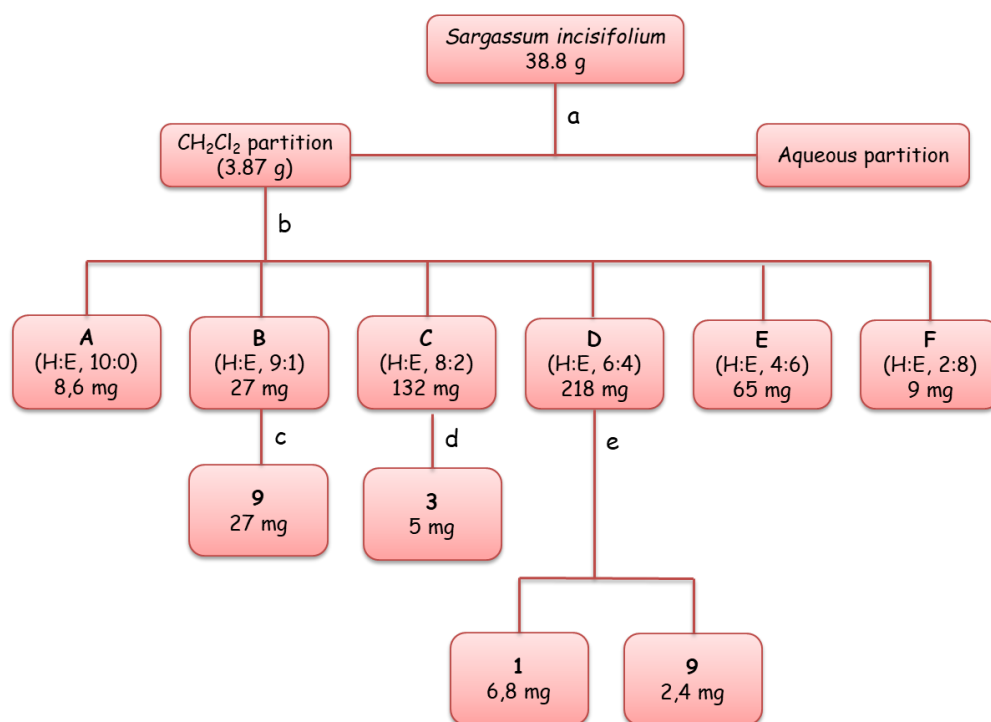
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Conditions: a) i) MeOH extraction, ii) MeOH-CH₂Cl₂ (1:2) extraction, iii) combined extracts, collect CH₂Cl₂, concentrate, b) 1,09 g extract, silica gel column chromatography (hexane-EtOAc gradient), c) silica gel column chromatography (hexane-EtOAc, 9:1), d) NP (Si) HPLC (hexane-EtOAc, 8:2), e) RP (C18) HPLC (MeOH-H₂O, 9:1).

Scheme S1. Isolation of compounds 1, 3, 7 and 9

Table S1. Comparison of ^{13}C NMR data for compounds **1**, **3-9**

C #	δ_{C}							
	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	146.4	188.0	187.96	187.92	188.0	145.6	-	187.96
2	125.5	145.9	145.9	145.81	145.9	121.3	121.3	145.9
3	115.4	133.1	132.27	133.1	133.1	110.3	126.3	132.3
4	148.7	187.9	187.91	187.87	188.0	148.5	117.0	187.91
5	113.9	132.2	132.12	132.11	132.2	117.1	148.6	132.1
6	127.6	148.5	148.4	148.38	148.5	126.3	110.3	148.4
7	16.1	17.7	15.99	16.07	17.7	15.7	15.9	16.0
1'	29.9	27.5	27.33	27.48	27.5	122.9	124.1	27.3
2'	121.7	117.9	118.2	117.97	118.1	130.7	-	118.2
3'	138.2	139.8	139.9	139.78	139.7	77.8	77.8	139.9
4'	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.56	39.8	40.8	40.7	39.5
5'	26.0	26.3	26.4	26.37	26.2	22.6	22.6	26.4
6'	124.2	124.5	125.5	124.39	124.7	124.9	124.7	125.5
7'	134.7	134.6	133.6	134.6	135.0	134.3	134.8	133.6
8'	39.0	39	39.38	39.09	39.5	39.1	39.8	39.4
9'	28.3	28.2	27.54	27.95	26.3	28.1	27.0	27.5
10'	145.5	145.4	145.9	142.06	-	144.9	145.0	154.9
11'	130.5	130.6	132.1	131.36	131.2	130.5	130.6	132.1
12'	34.5	34.5	27.33	34.66	35.2	34.5	35.1	27.3
13'	27.8	27.9	27.45	27.82	27.1	27.9	26.1	25.7
14'	123.4	123.4	123.6	123.46	124.2	123.4	122.9	123.6
15'	132.3	132.2	133.2	133.1	133.7	132.3	131.8	133.2
16'	25.7	25.6	25.15	25.61	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.2
17'	17.7	16.1	17.72	17.59	16.1	17.7	17.7	17.7
18'	172.4	172.7	190.9	168.42	62.8	172.9	60.3	205.4
19'	16.0	16	16.04	15.93	16.1	15.5	15.5	16.0
20'	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.84	16.0	25.9	25.9	16.1
Me				51.03				

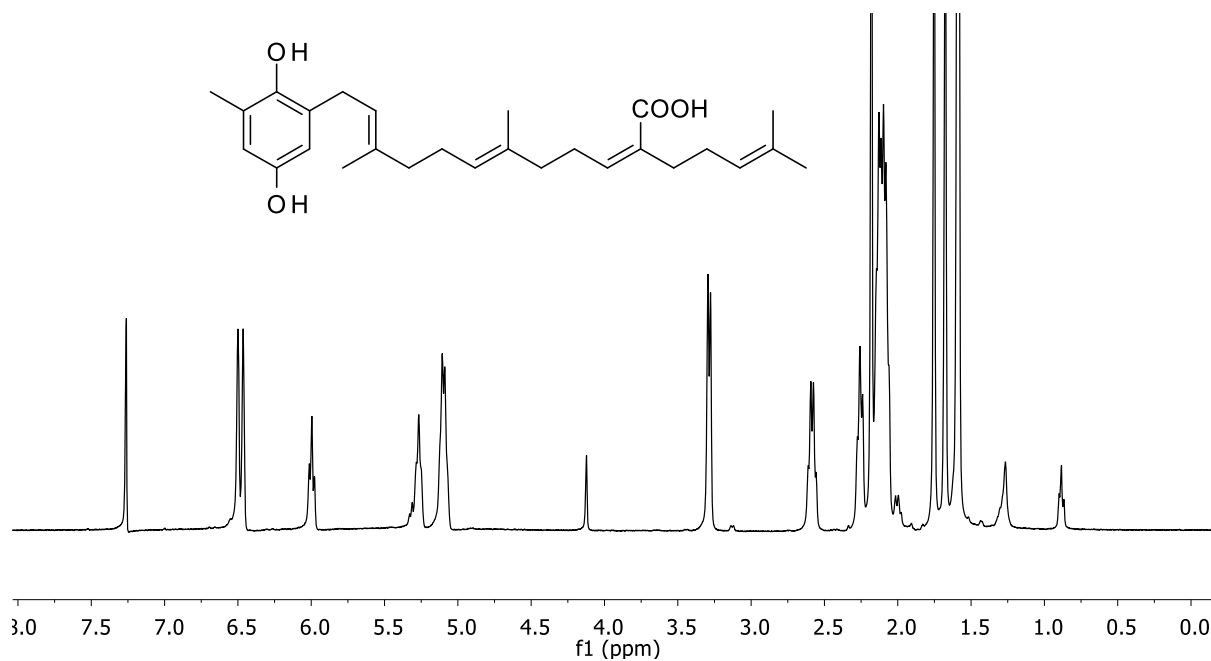


Figure S1. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargahydroquinoid acid (**1**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

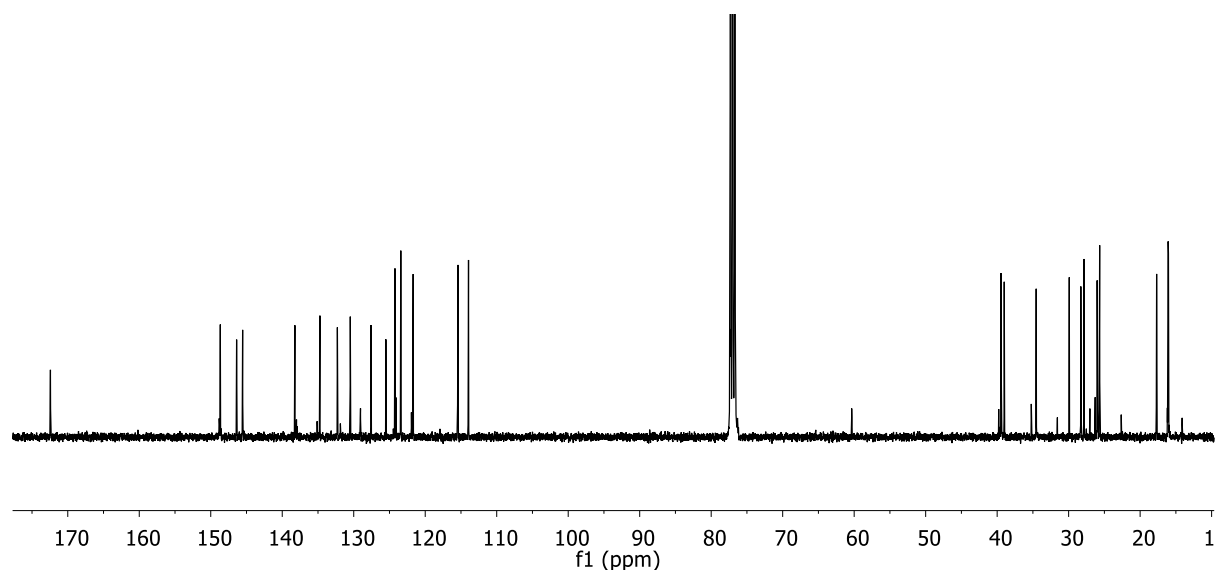


Figure S2. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sargahydroquinoid acid (**1**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

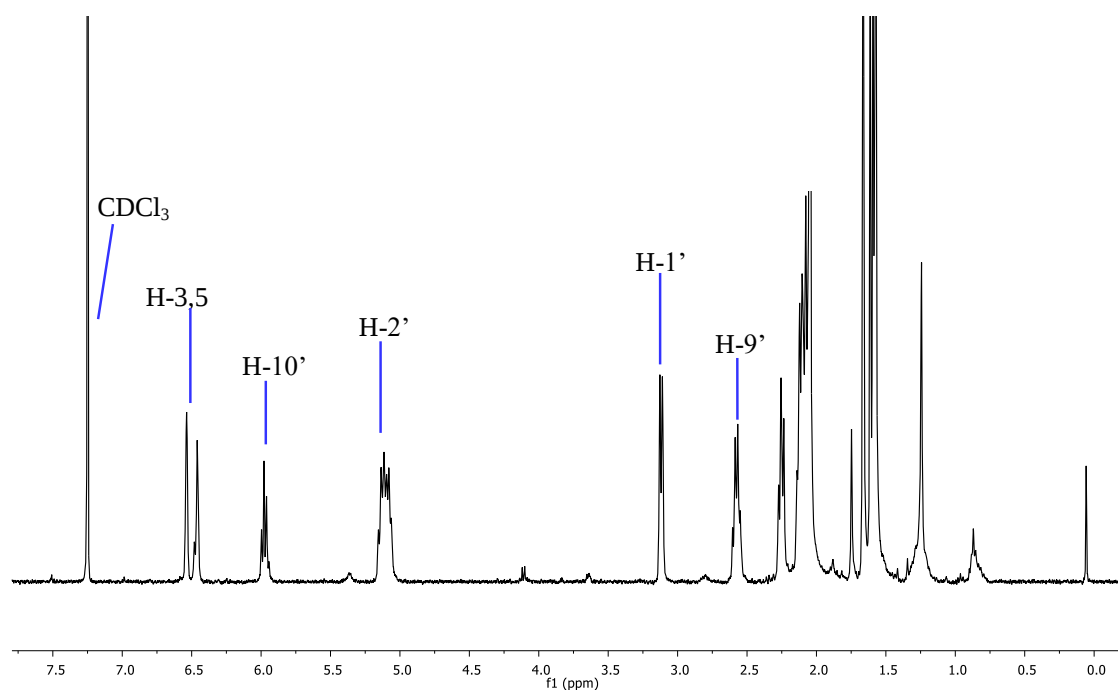


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargaquinoic acid (**3**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

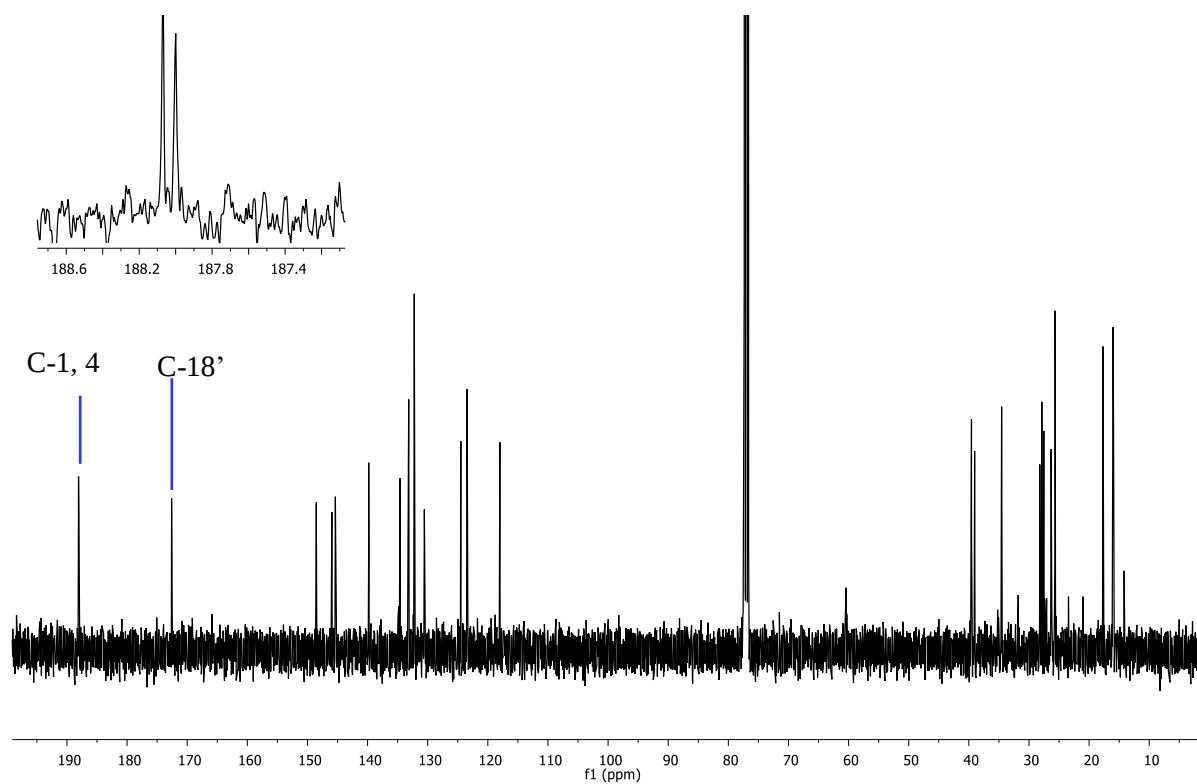


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **3** (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

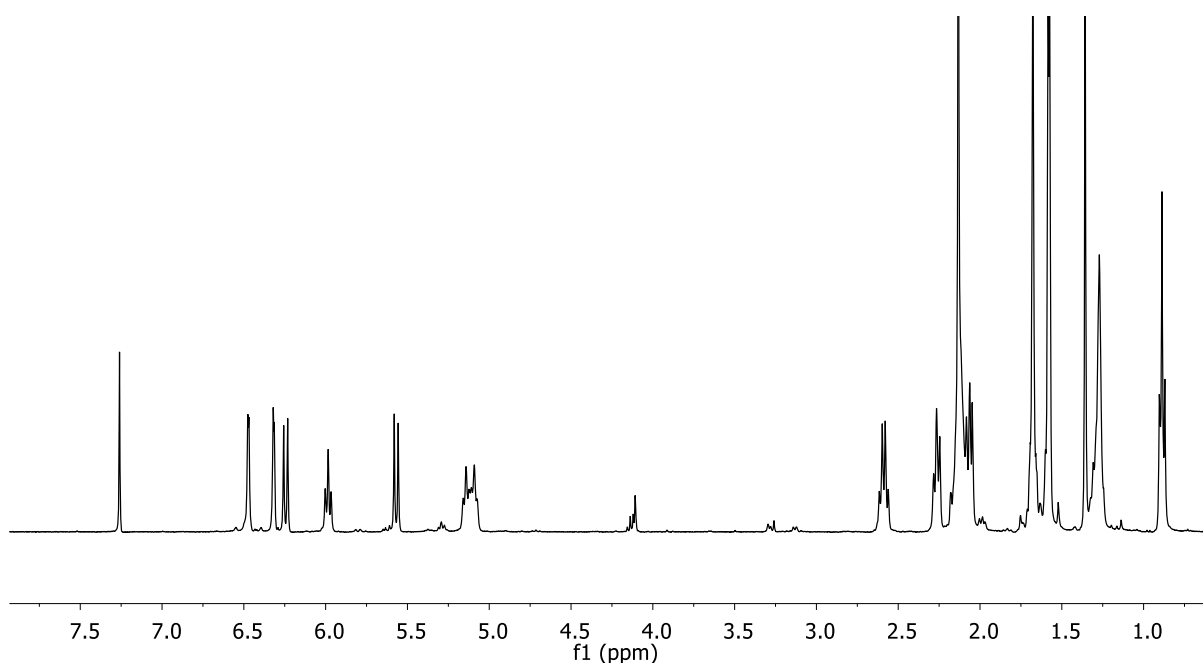


Figure S5. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargachromenol (7) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

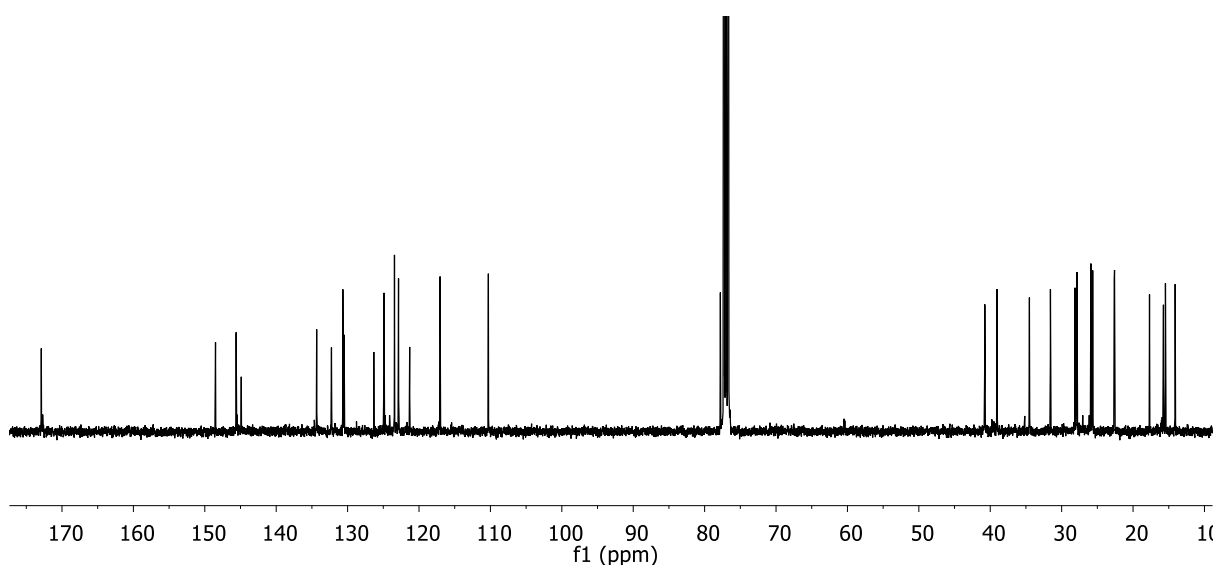


Figure S6. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sargachromenol (7) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

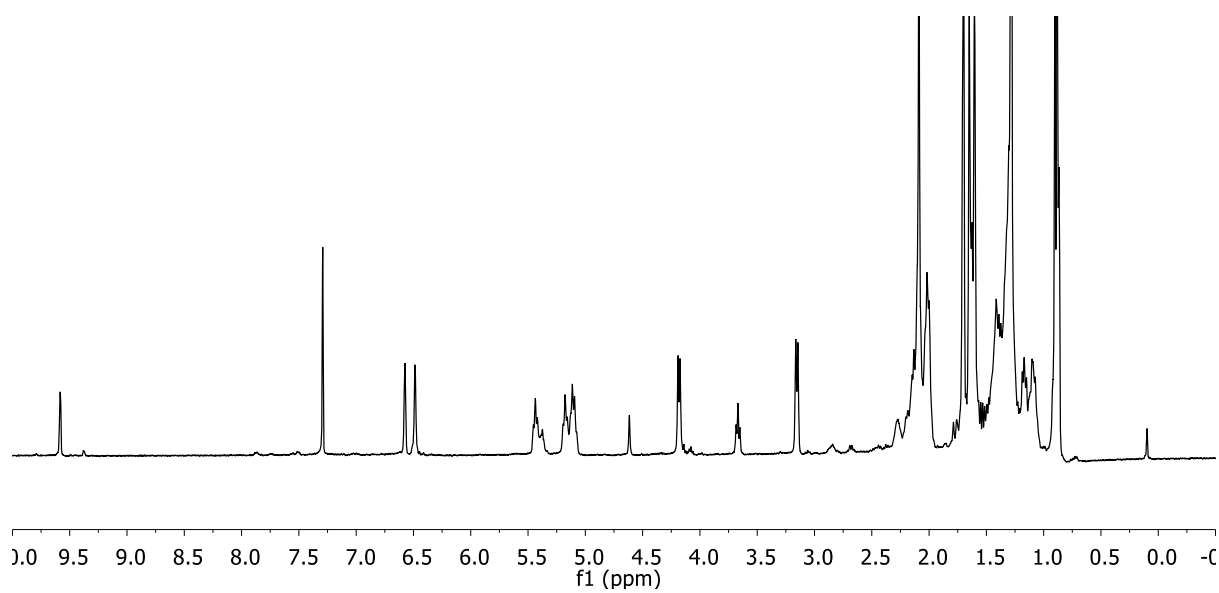


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectrum of 10'*E*-sargaquinal (**9**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

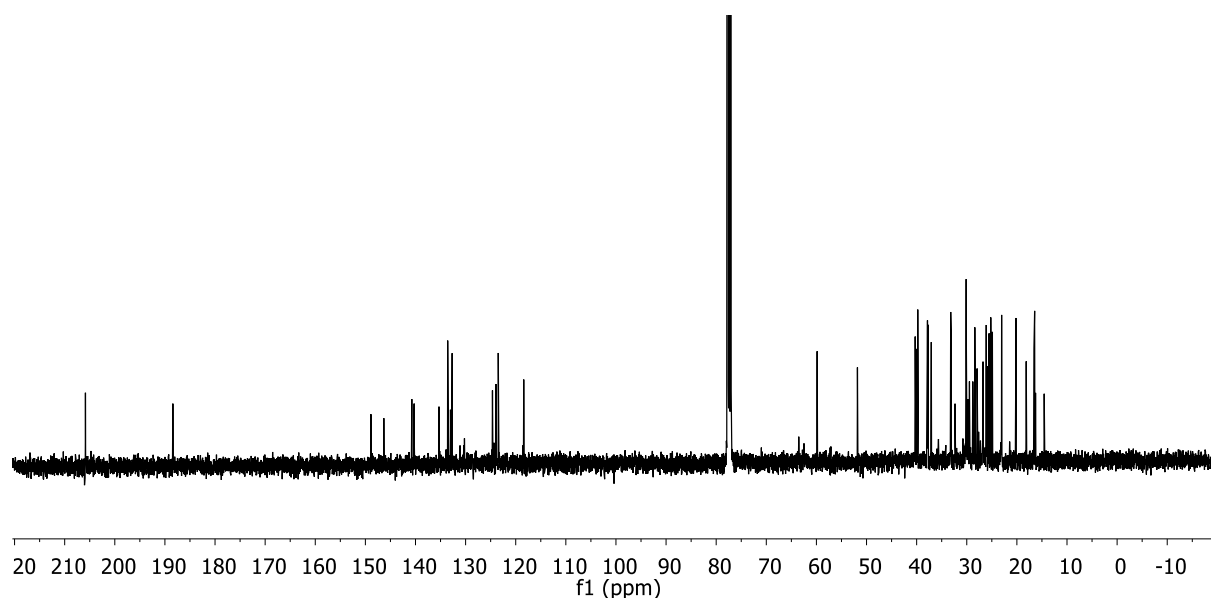


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 10'*E*-sargaquinal (**9**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

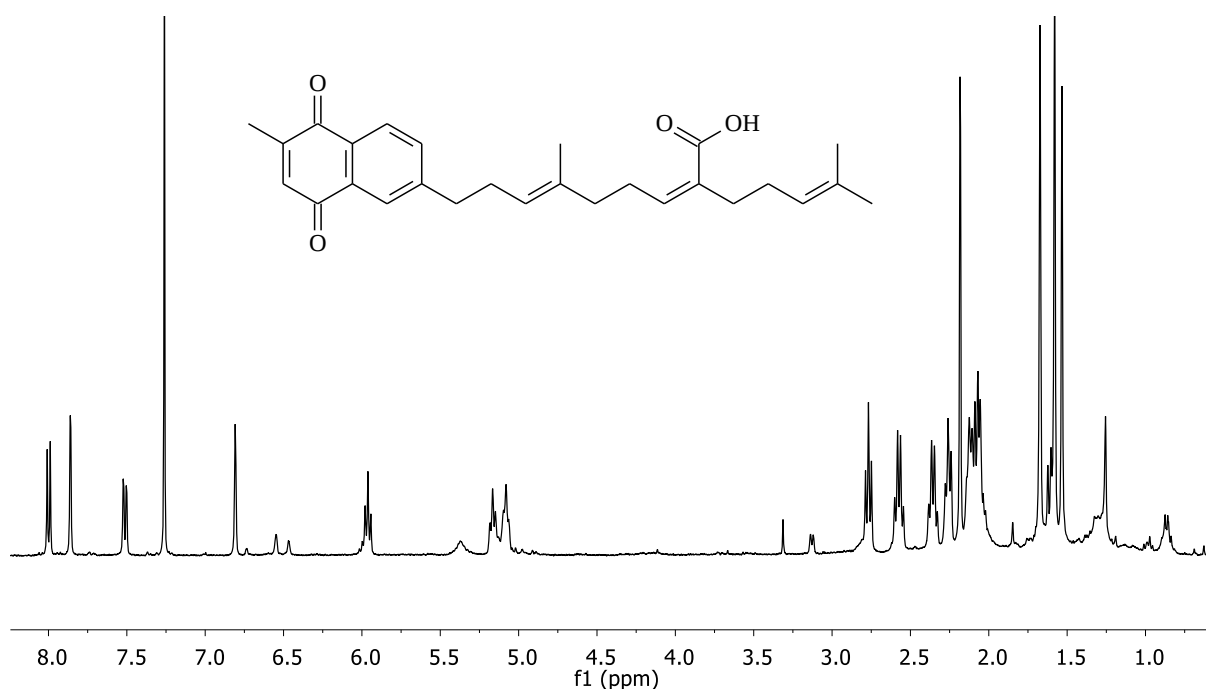


Figure S9. ^1H NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

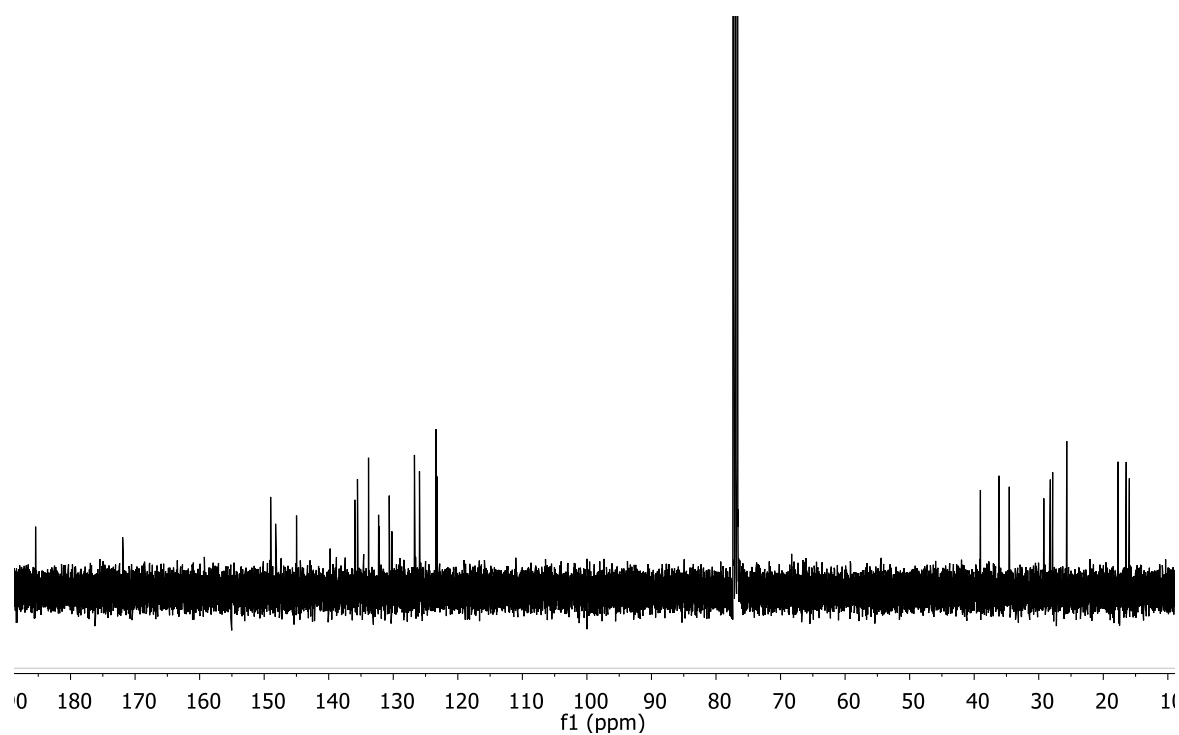


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

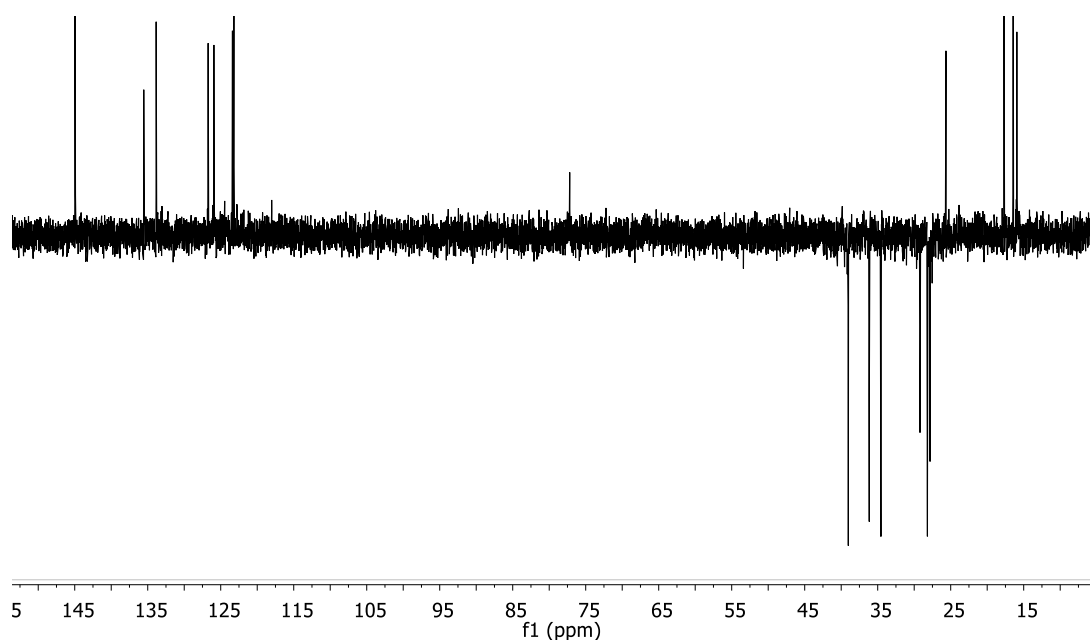


Figure S11. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

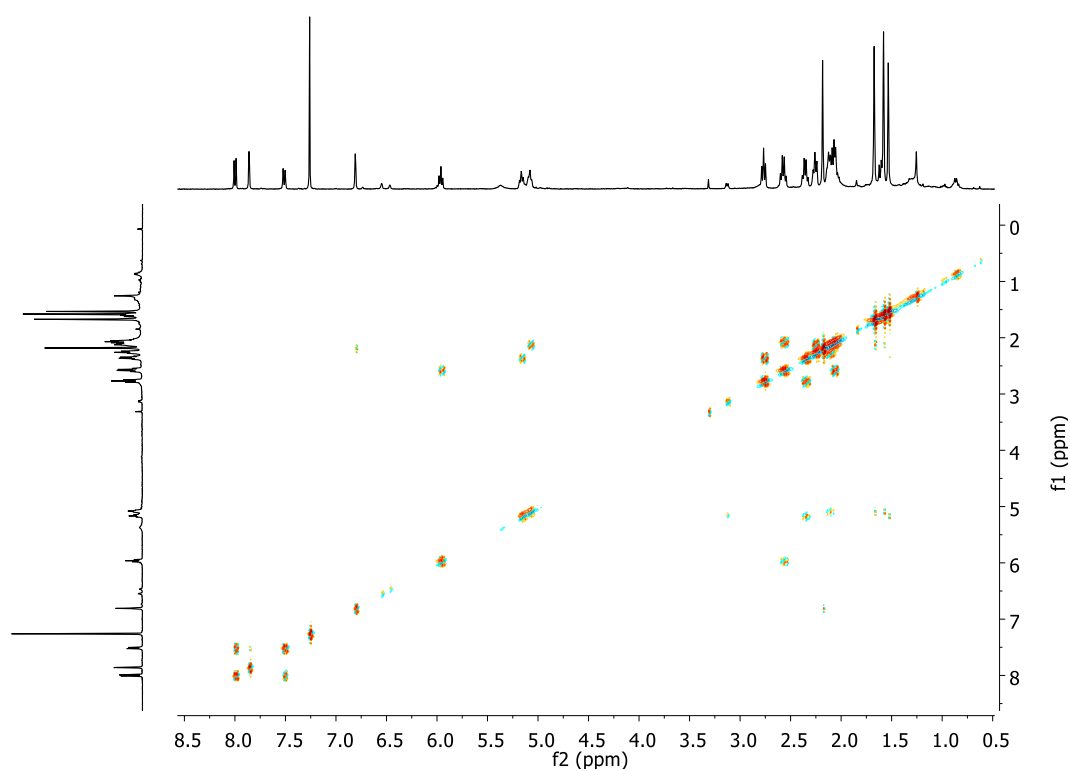


Figure S12. COSY NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (CDCl_3)

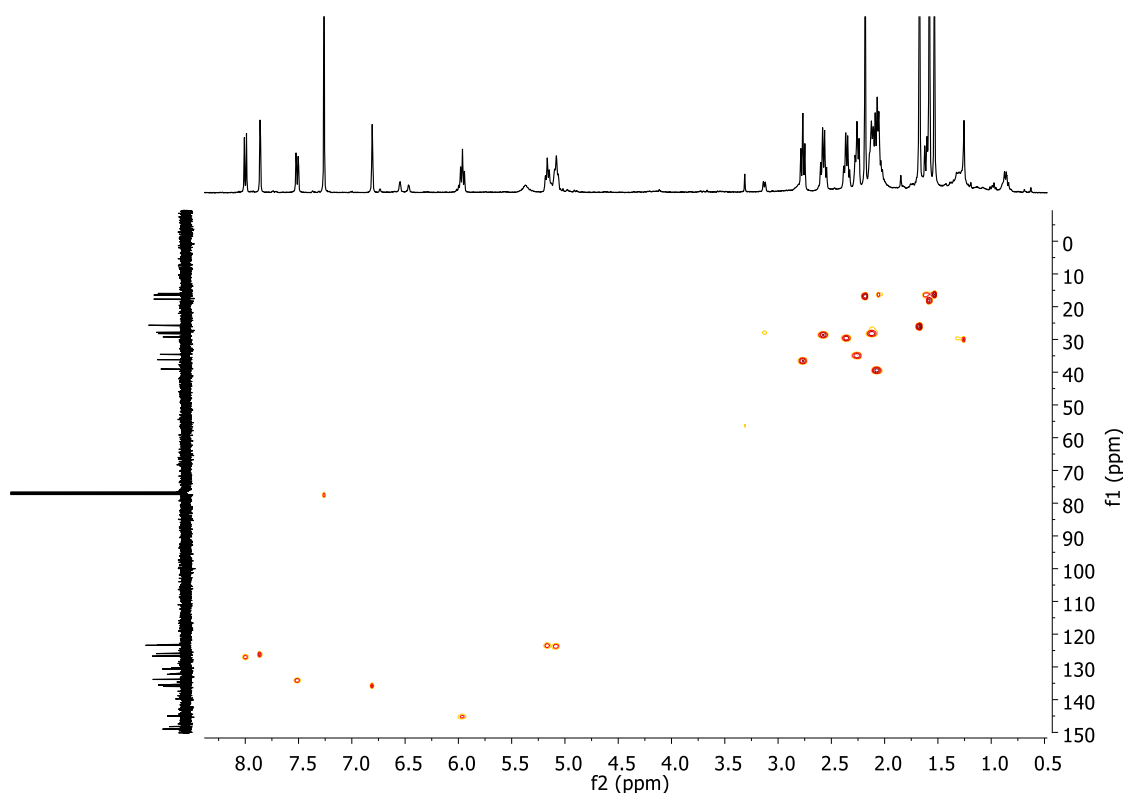


Figure S13. HSQC NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (CDCl_3)

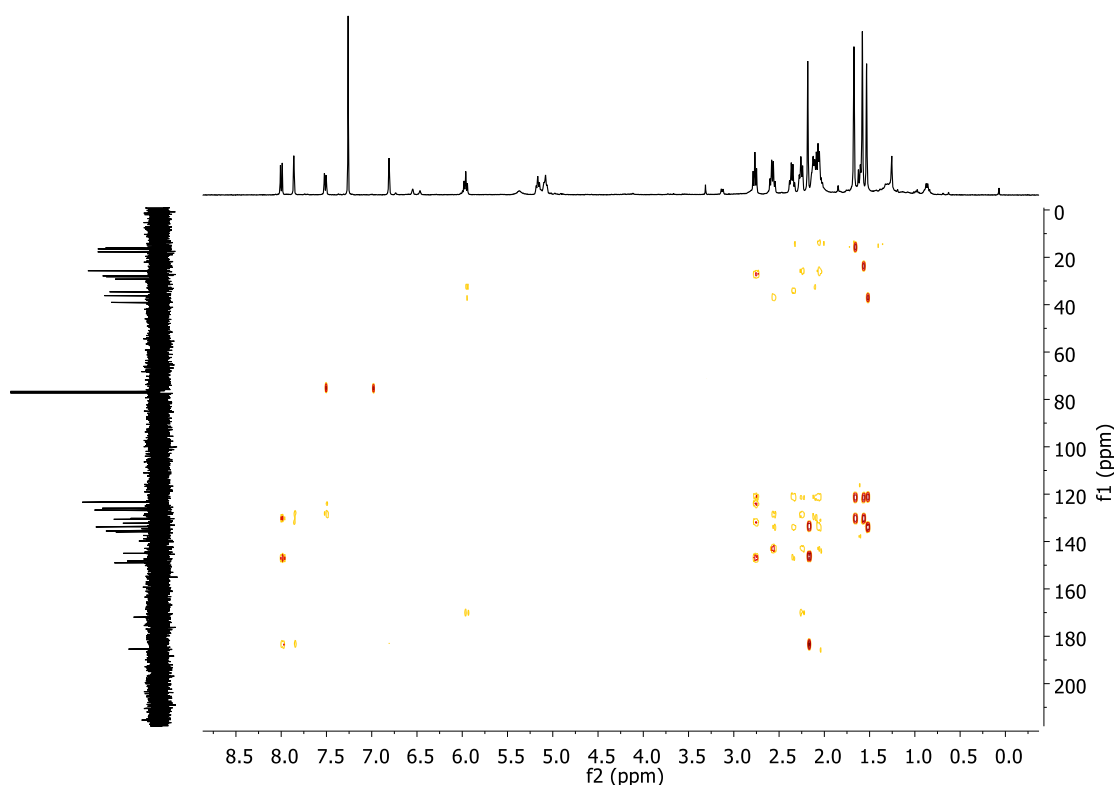


Figure S14. HMBC NMR spectrum of sarganaphthoquinoid acid (**10**) (CDCl_3)

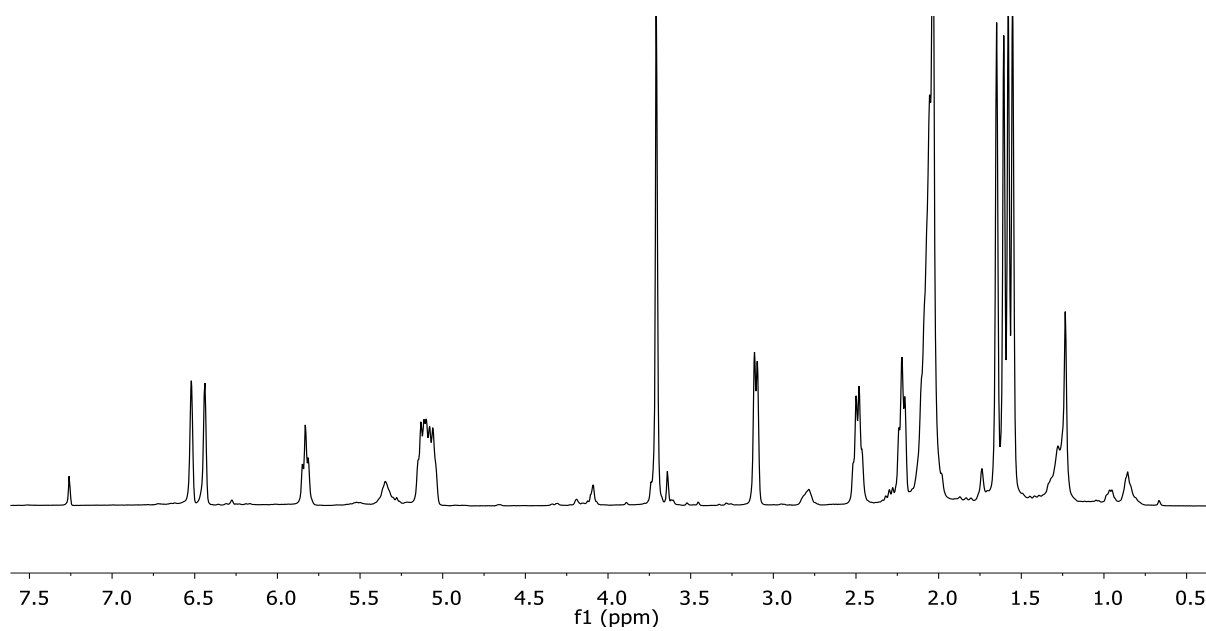


Figure S15. ¹H NMR spectrum of sargaquinoic acid methyl ester (**5**) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

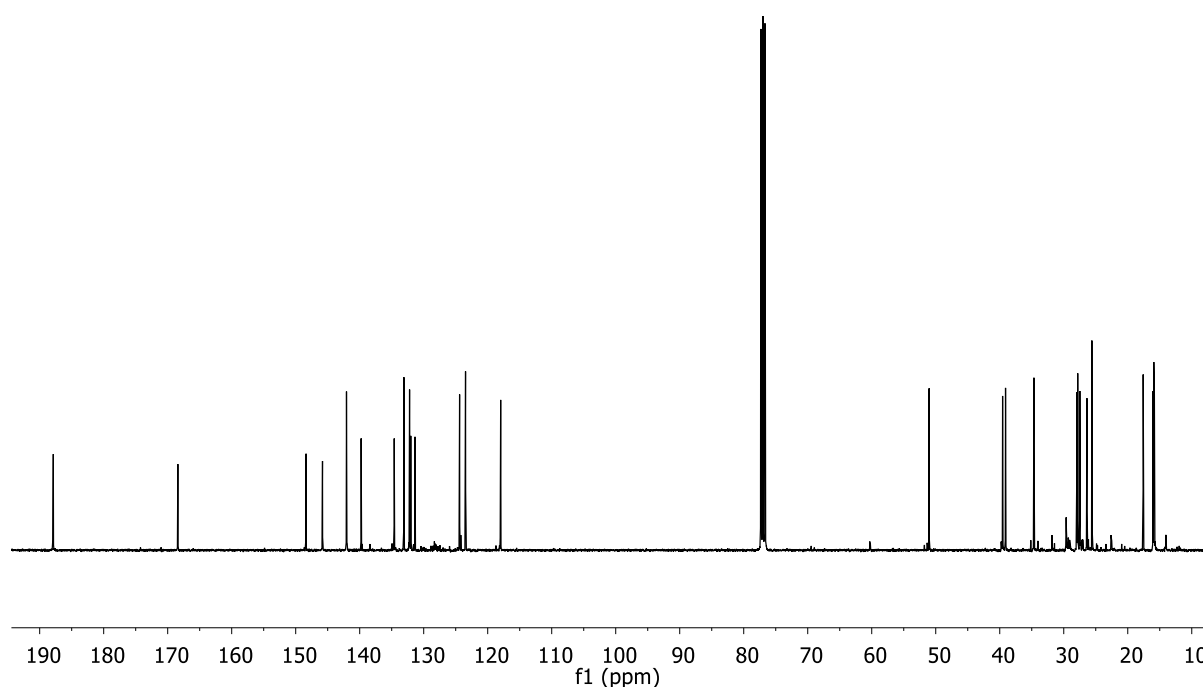


Figure S16. ¹³C NMR spectrum of sargaquinoic acid methyl ester (**5**) (100 MHz)

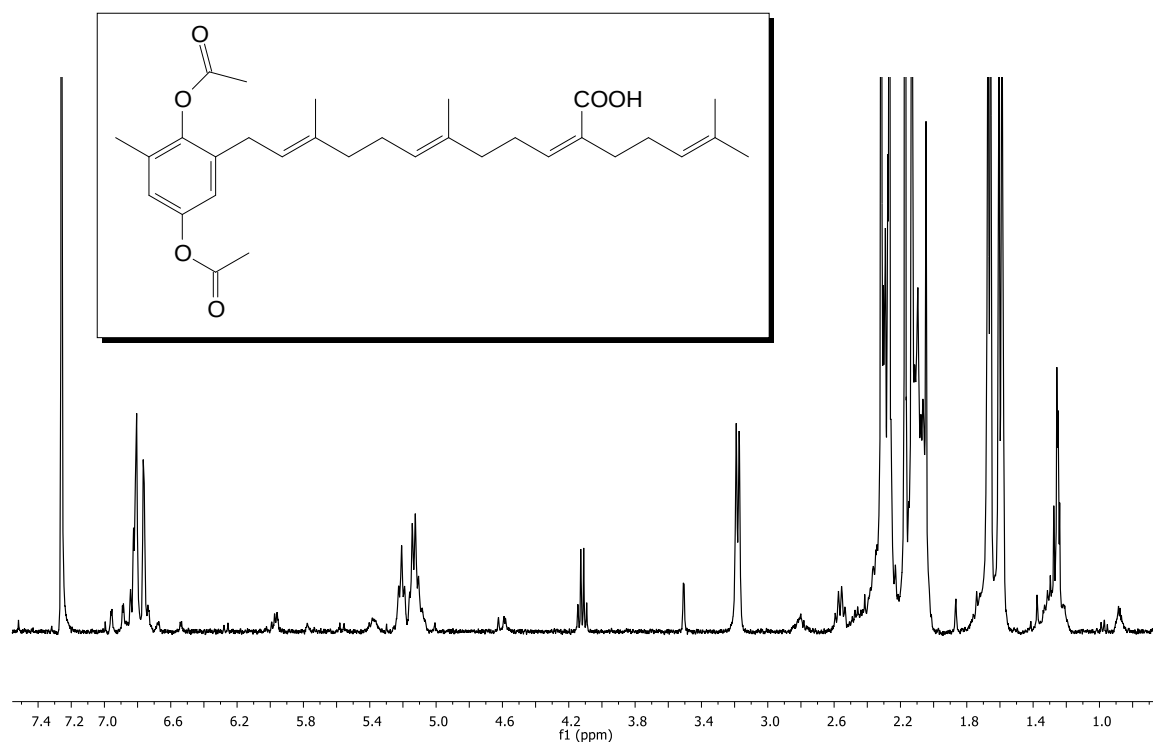


Figure S17. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargahydroquinoic acid diacetate (**2**) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

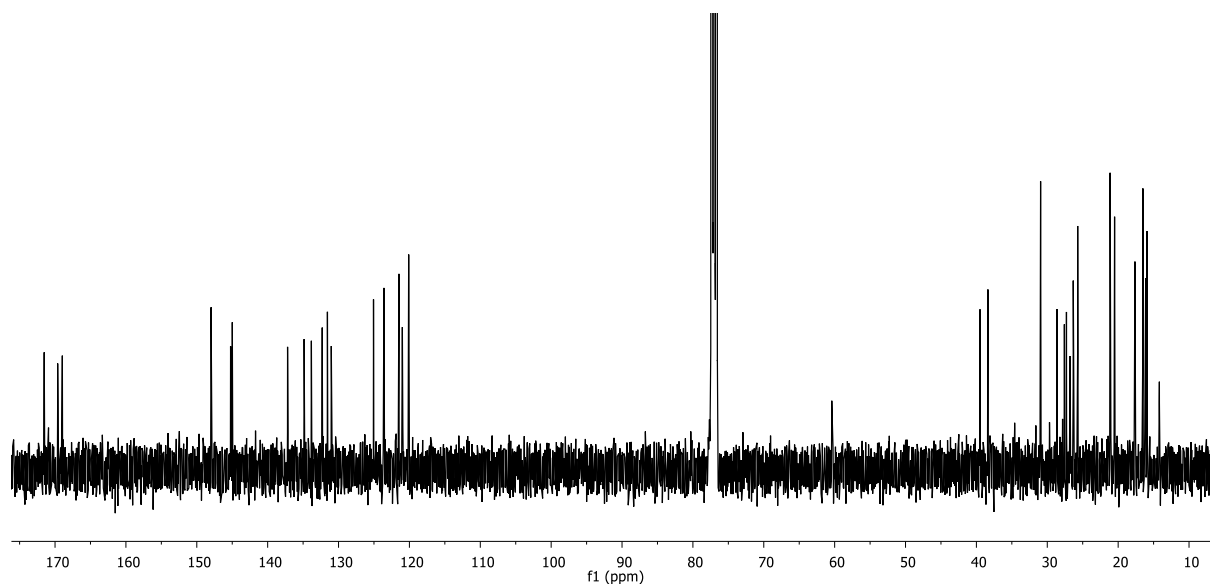


Figure S18. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sargahydroquinoic acid diacetate (**2**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

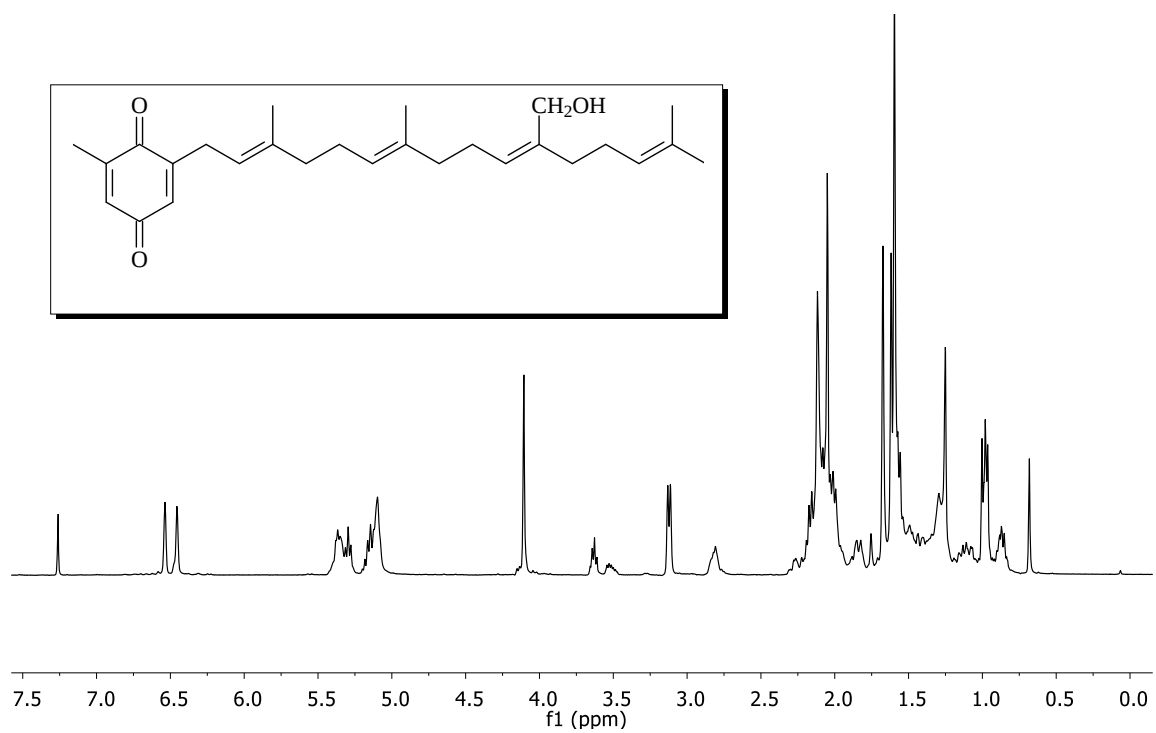


Figure S19. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargaquinol (6) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

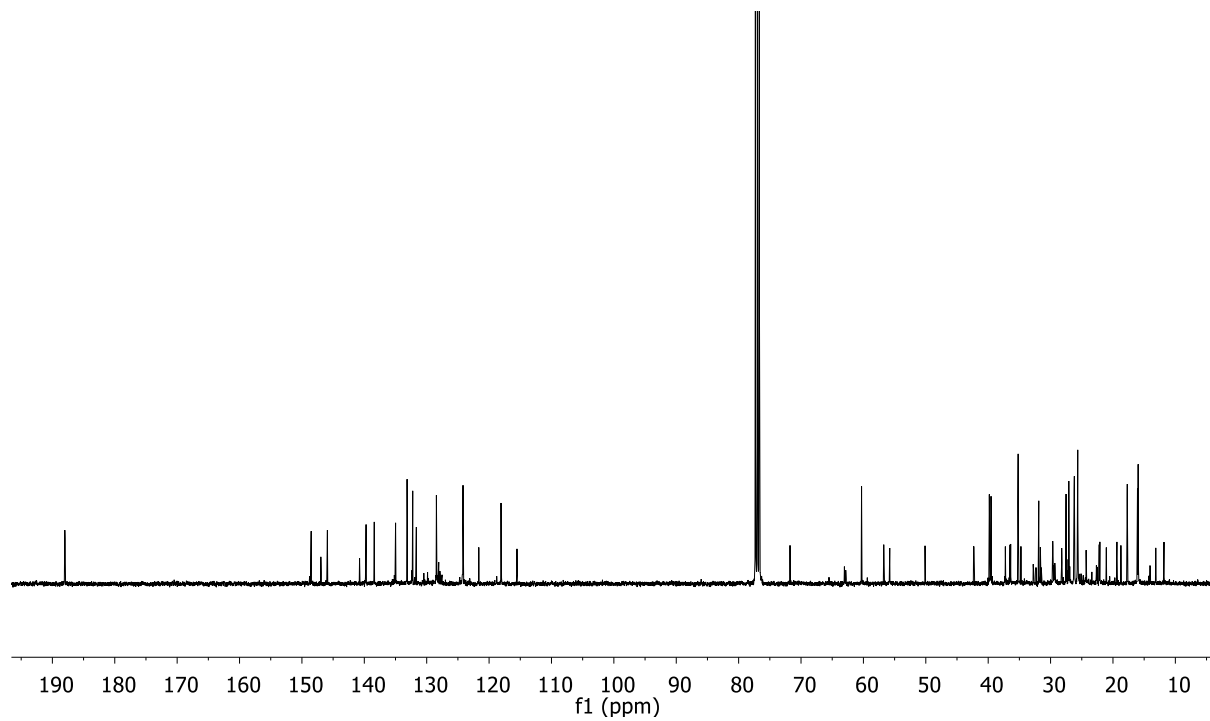


Figure S20. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sargaquinol (6) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

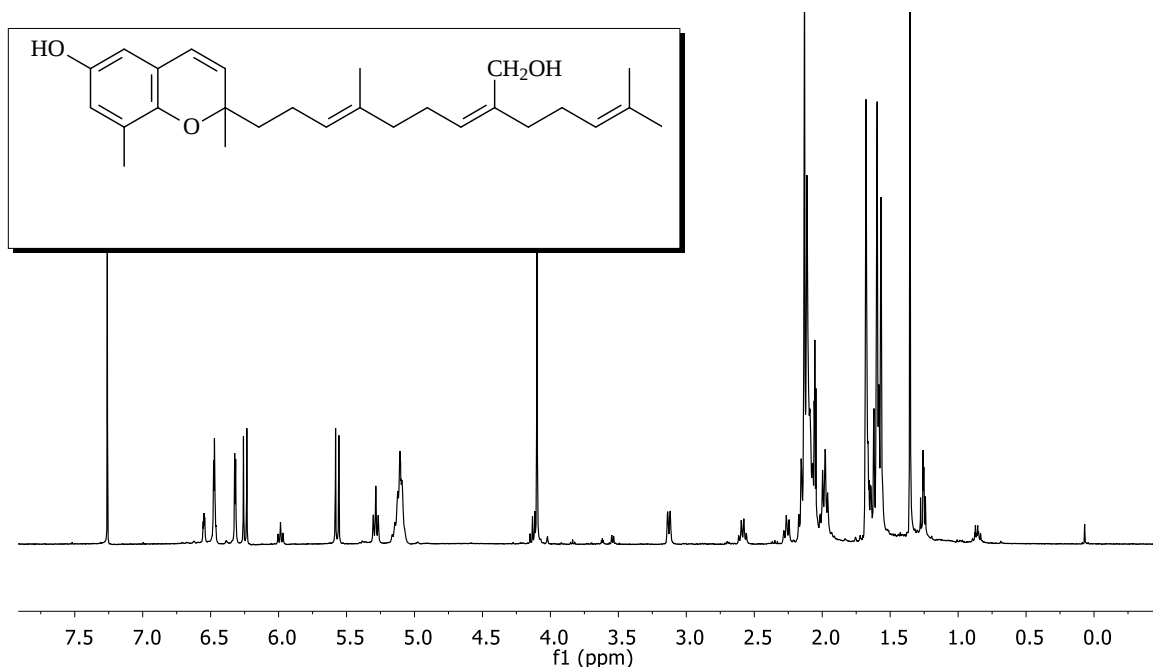


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectrum of sargachromendiol (8) (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

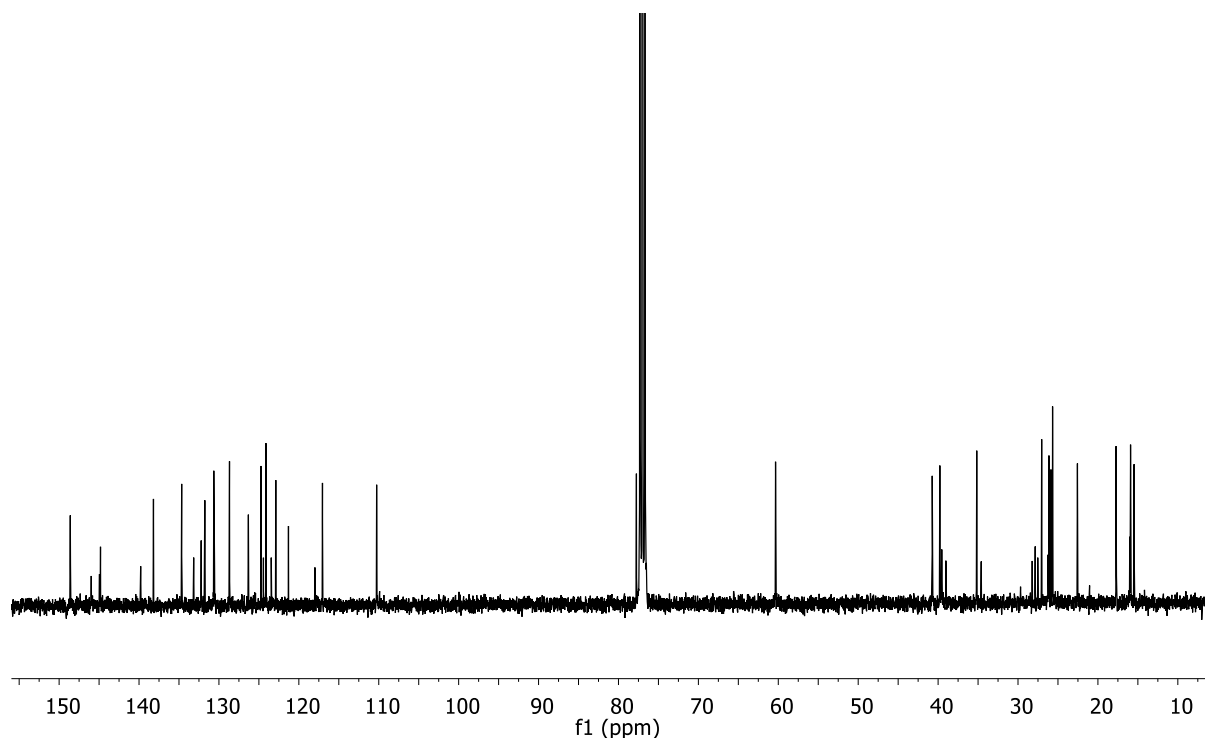


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of sargachromendiol (8) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

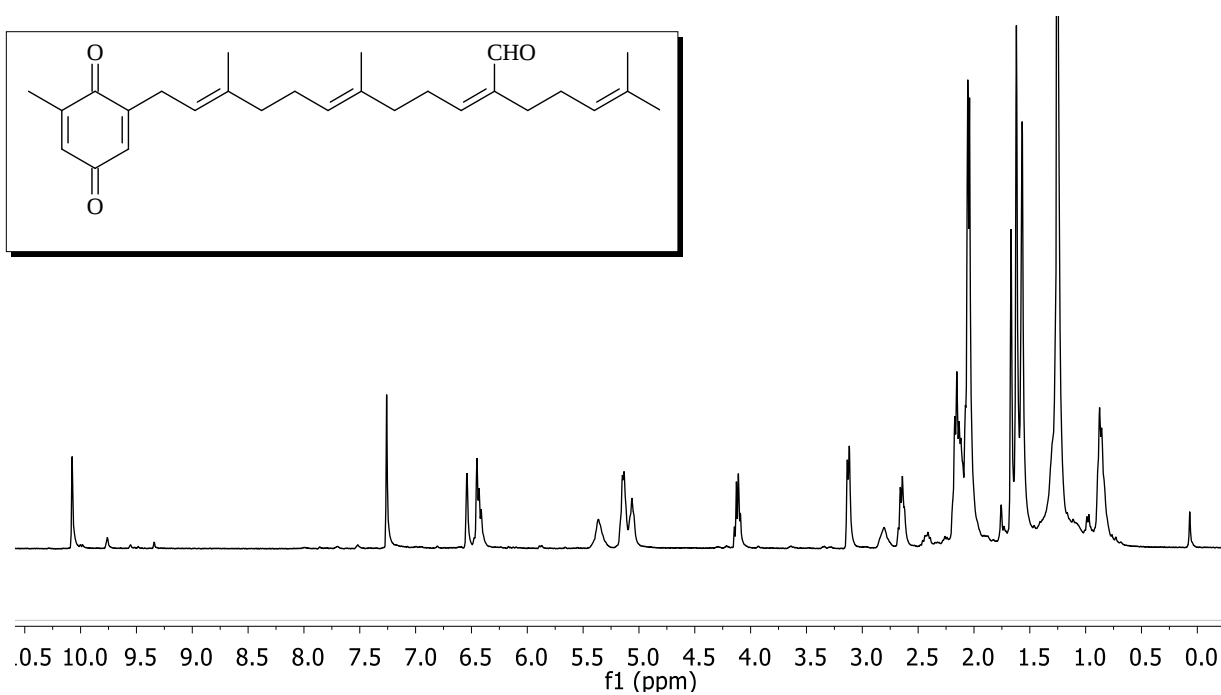


Figure S23. ^1H NMR spectrum of 10'Z-sargaquinal (**4**) (600 MHz, CDCl_3)

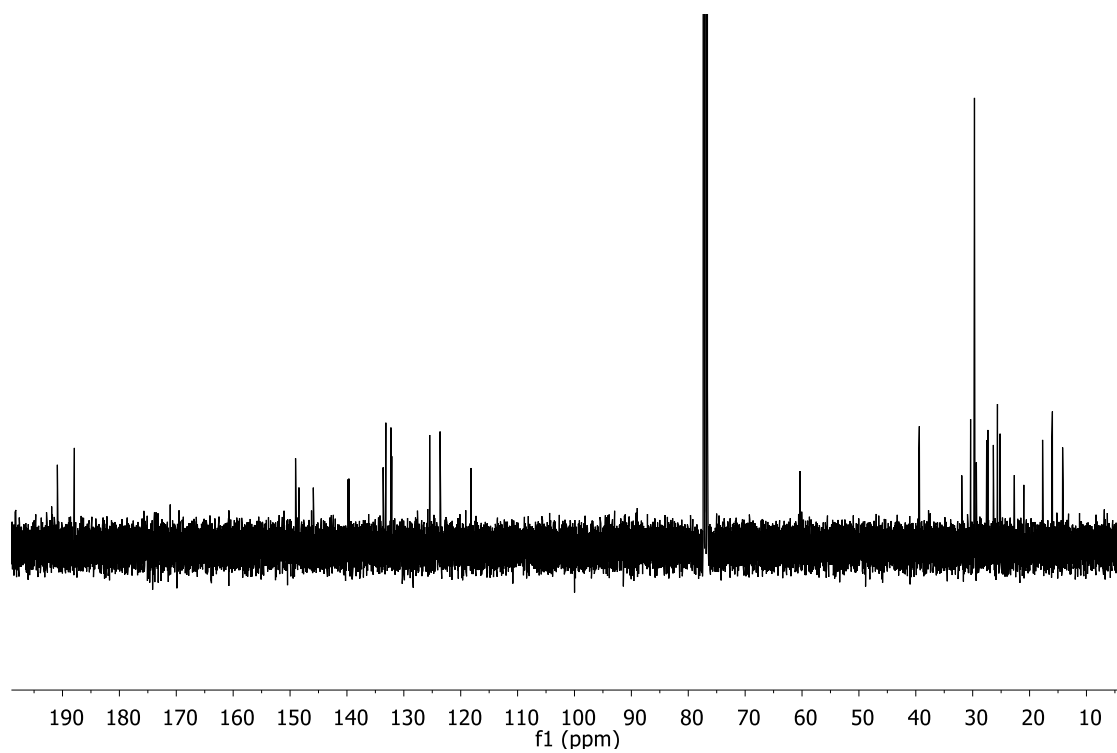


Figure S24. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of 10'Z-sargaquinal (**4**) (100 MHz, CDCl_3)