

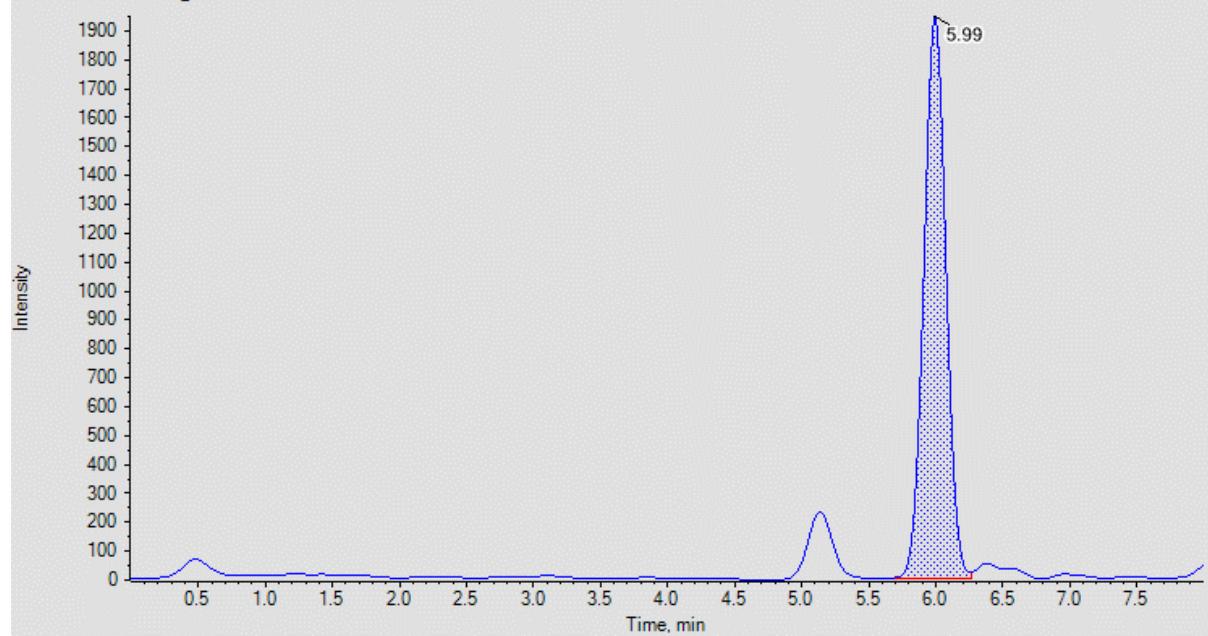
Table S1. monitoring ions (+/- 50 ppm) of PFAS targeted in this study and their respective internal standards.

Compound	m/z	Internal Standard	m/z
PFBS	298.94299	MPFBS	301.95306
PFHxS	398.93660	MPFHxS	402.94509
PFHpS	448.93341	M8PFOS	506.95706
PFOS	498.93022	M8PFOS	506.95706
PFNS	548.92702	M8PFOS	506.95706
PFDS	598.92383	M8PFOS	506.95706
PFPeA	218.98618	MPFPeA	222.99959
PFHxA	312.97281	M5PFHxA	317.98959
PFHpA	318.97979	MPFHpA	322.99321
PFOA	412.96642	M8PFOA	420.99326
PFNA	462.96323	M9PFNA	471.99343
PFDA	468.97021	MPFDA	474.99034
PFUdA	562.95684	MPFUdA	569.98033
PFDoA	612.95365	MPFDoA	614.96036
PFTrDA	662.95046	MPFTeDA	670.96414
PFTeDA	712.94726	MPFTeDA	670.96414
FOSA	496.93837	M8FOSA	504.96521
MeFOSA	511.96185	d3-MeFOSA	514.98068
MeFOSE	600.98572	d7-MeFOSE	608.09658
EtFOSA	525.9775	d3-MeFOSA	514.98068
EtFOSE	616.00919	d7-MeFOSE	608.09658

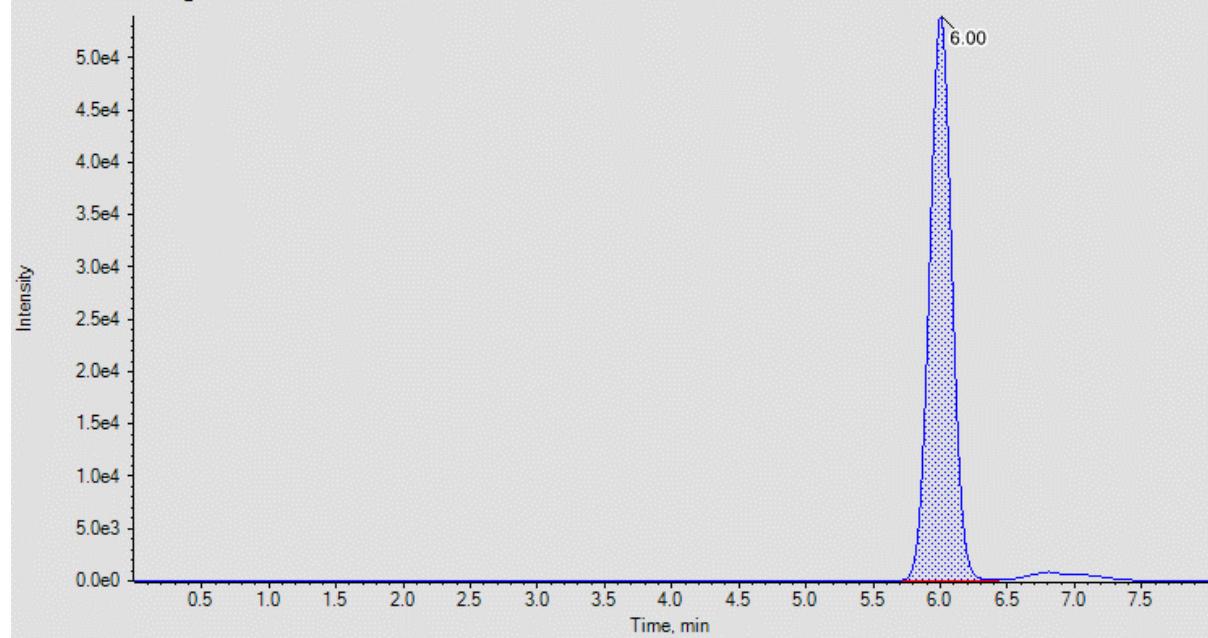
Table S2. Method LODs (pg/µL) and LOQs (mg/kg) for all target PFAS in this study

Compound	LOD (pg/µL)	LOQ (mg/kg)
PFUdA	1.2	0.2
PFBS	0.6	0.1
PFDA	0.6	0.1
PFDoA	1.2	0.2
PFDS	0.6	0.1
PFHpA	0.6	0.1
PFHpS	0.6	0.1
PFHxA	0.6	0.1
PFHxS	0.6	0.1
PFNA	0.6	0.1
PFNS	0.6	0.1
PFOA	0.6	0.1
PFOS	0.6	0.1
PFPeA	2.4	0.4
PFTeDA	1.2	0.2
PFTrDA	1.2	0.2
EtFOSA	1.2	0.2
EtFOSE	1.2	0.2
FOSA	0.6	0.1
MeFOSA	1.2	0.2
MeFOSE	1.2	0.2

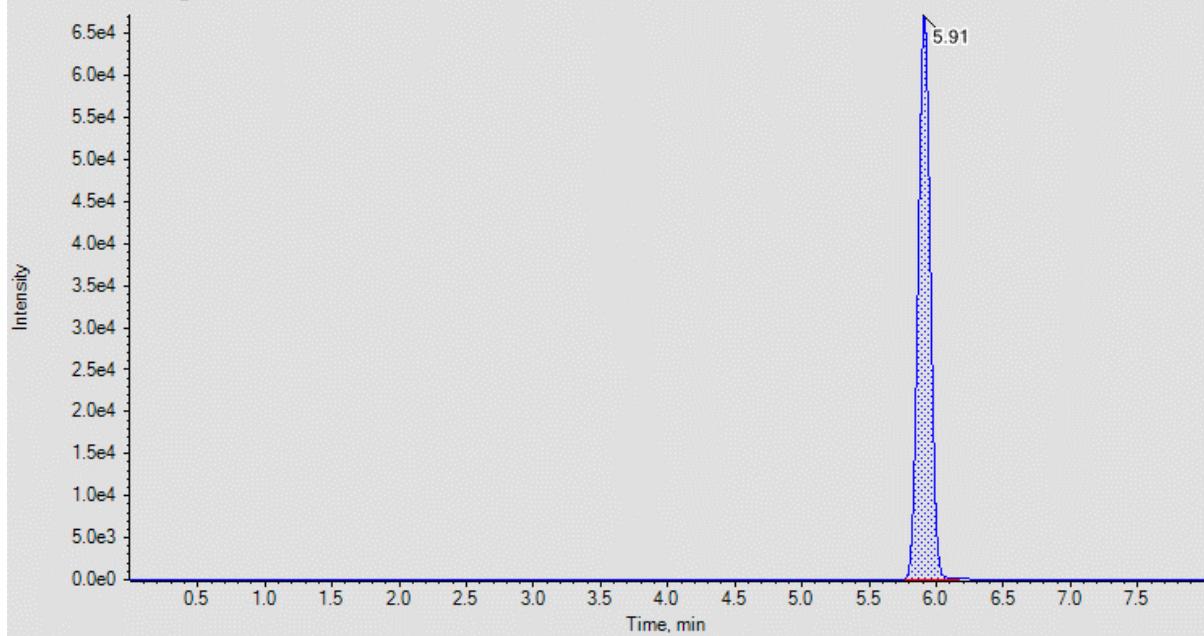
F-Ca-2-D7-MeFOSE (Unknown) 609.0099 - 609.0710 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Datasets\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sa...
Area: 2.239e4, Height: 1.946e3, RT: 5.99 min



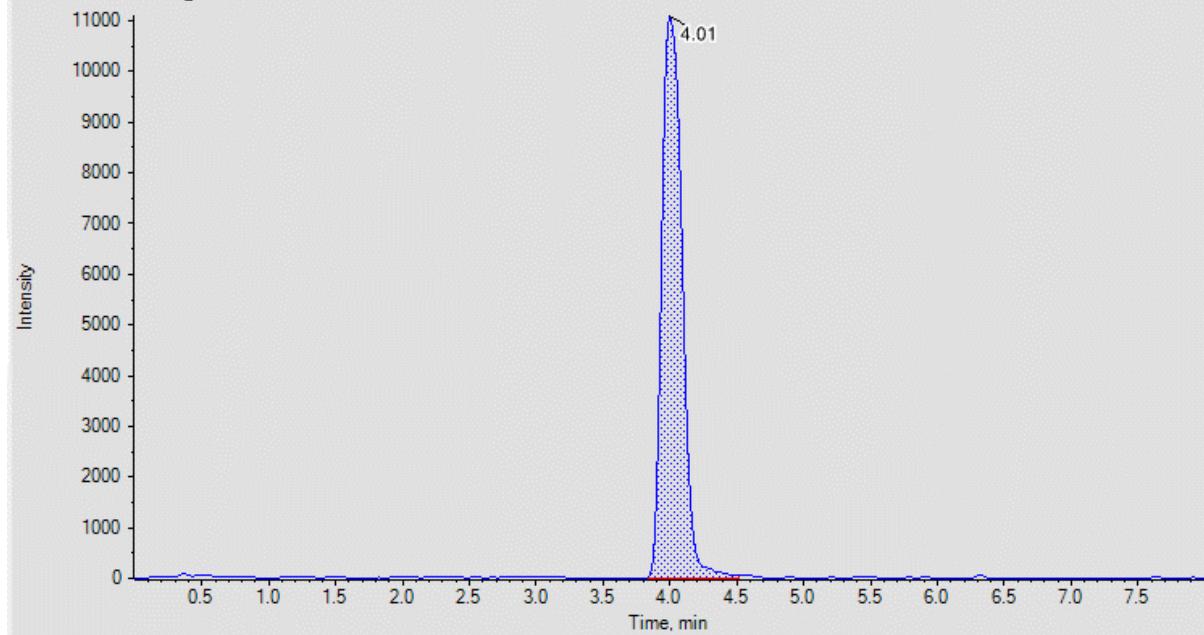
F-Ca-2-D-MeFOSA (Unknown) 514.9570 - 515.0084 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Datasets\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sa...
Area: 6.288e5, Height: 5.393e4, RT: 6.00 min

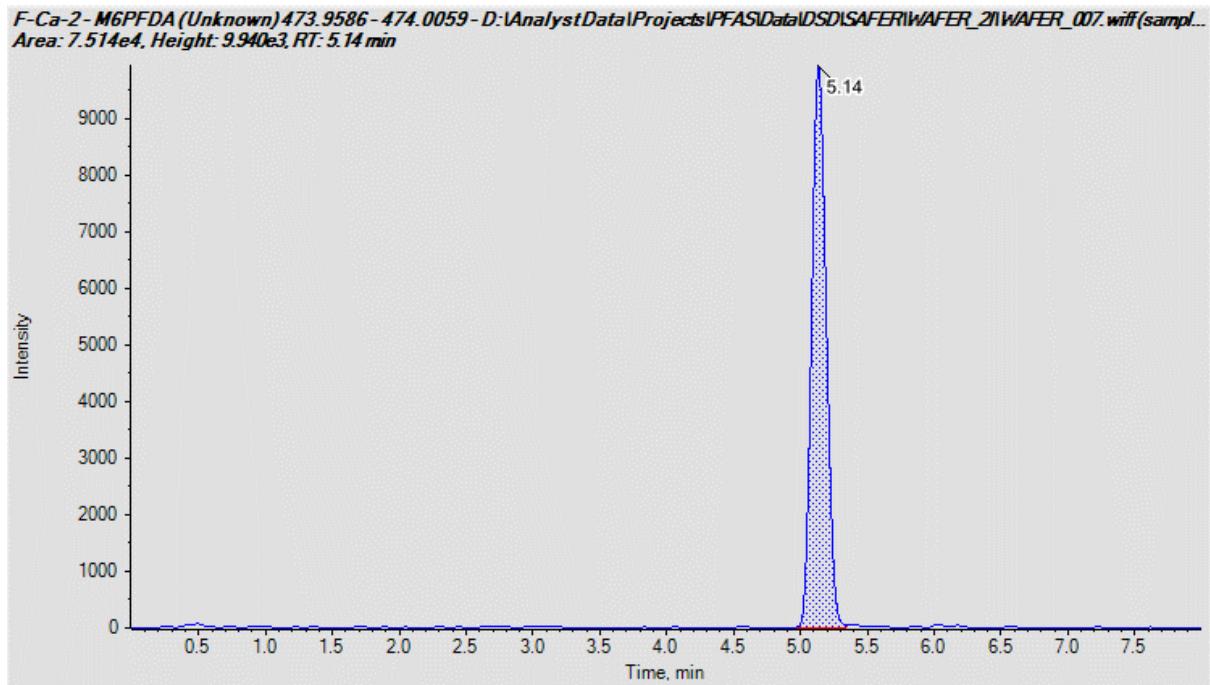
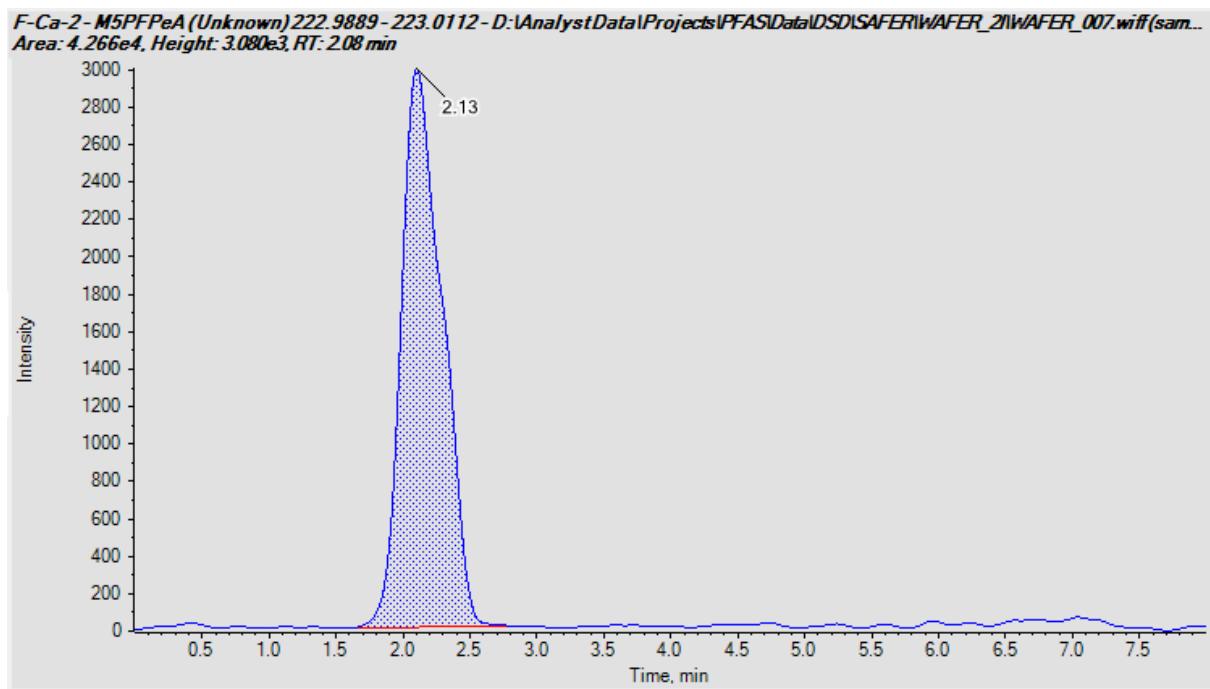


F-Ca-2 - M2PFTeDA (Unknown) 714.9165 - 714.9880 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\I\Data\DS\ISAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
Area: 4.258e5, Height: 6.716e4, RT: 5.91 min

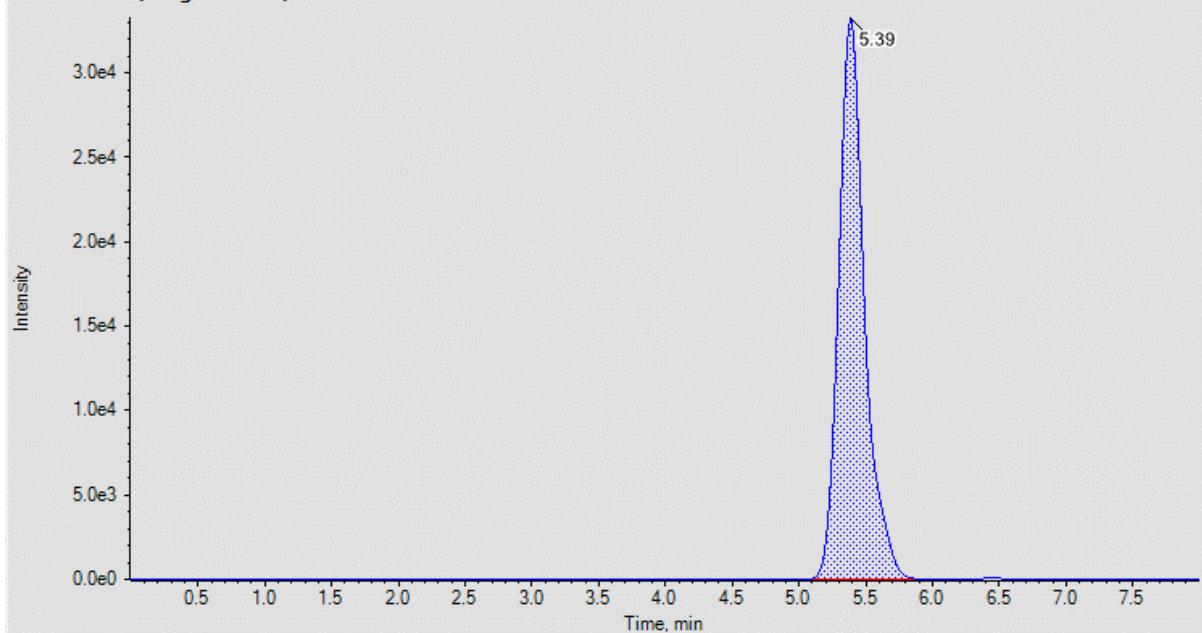


F-Ca-2 - M4PFHpA (Unknown) 321.9718 - 322.0040 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\I\Data\DS\ISAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
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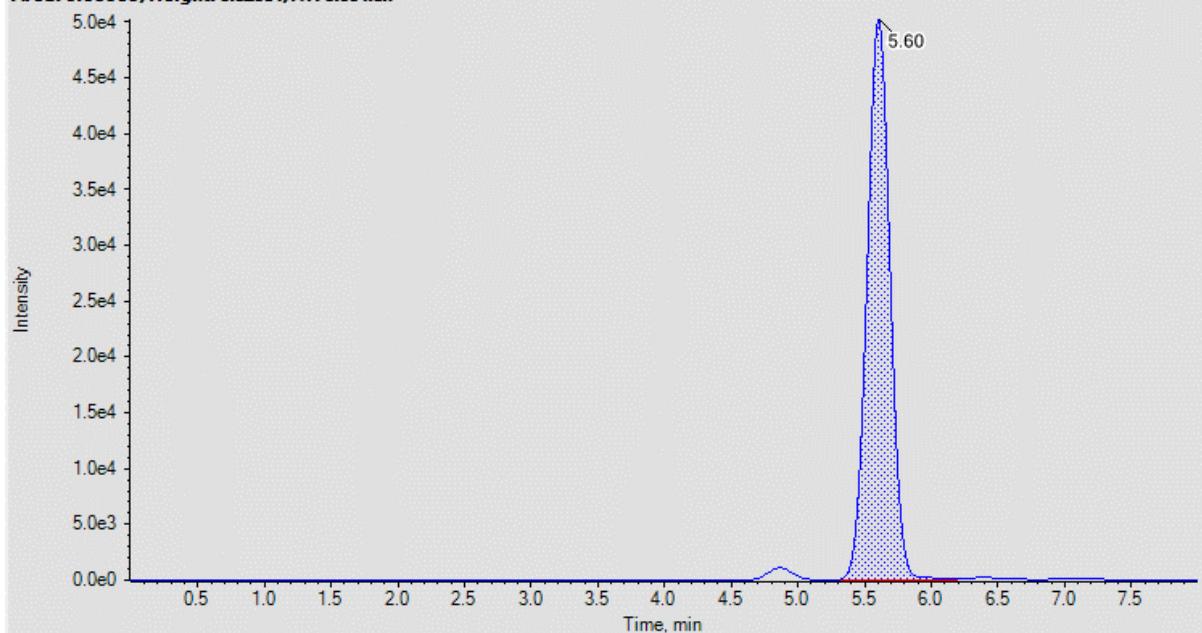




F-Ca-2 - M7PFUdA (Unknown) 569.9494 - 570.0064 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Data\SDS\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
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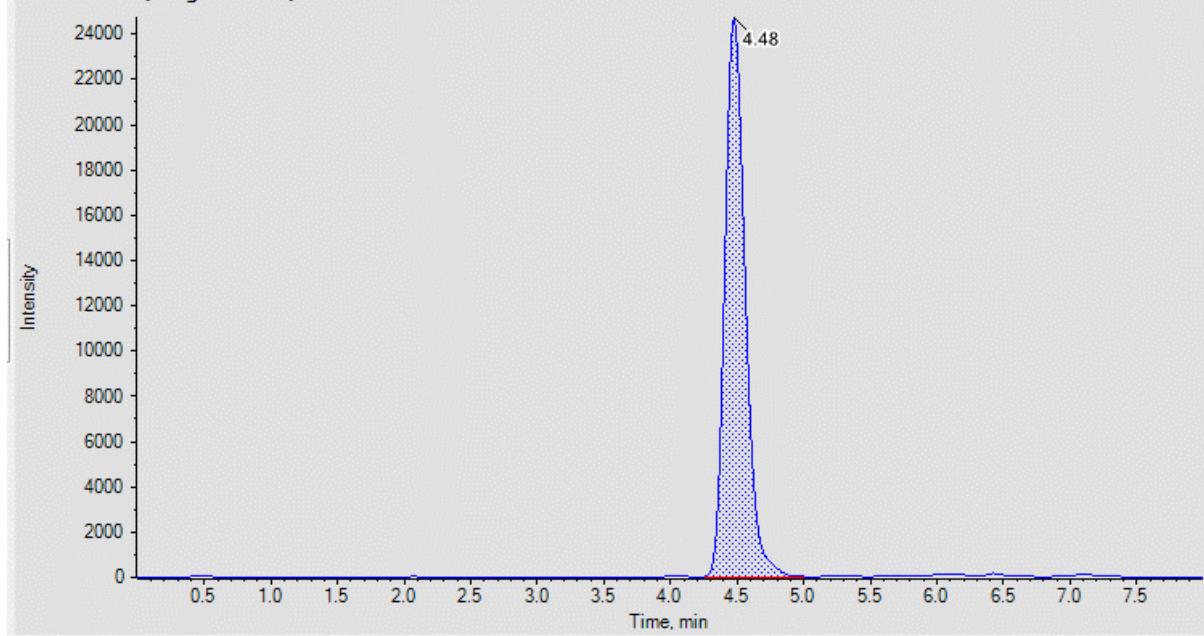


F-Ca-2 - M8FOSA (Unknown) 505.9493 - 505.9999 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Data\SDS\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
Area: 6.035e5, Height: 5.020e4, RT: 5.60 min



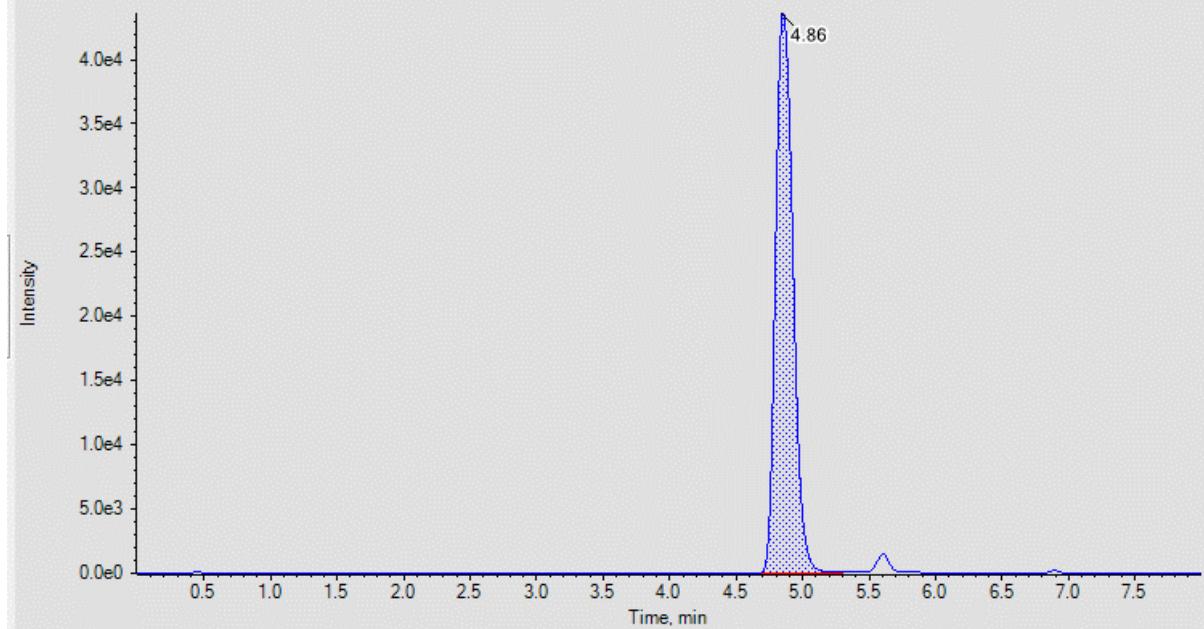
F-Ca-2- M8PF0A (Unknown) 420.9736 - 421.0156 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Da...

Area: 2.636e5, Height: 2.471e4, RT: 4.48 min

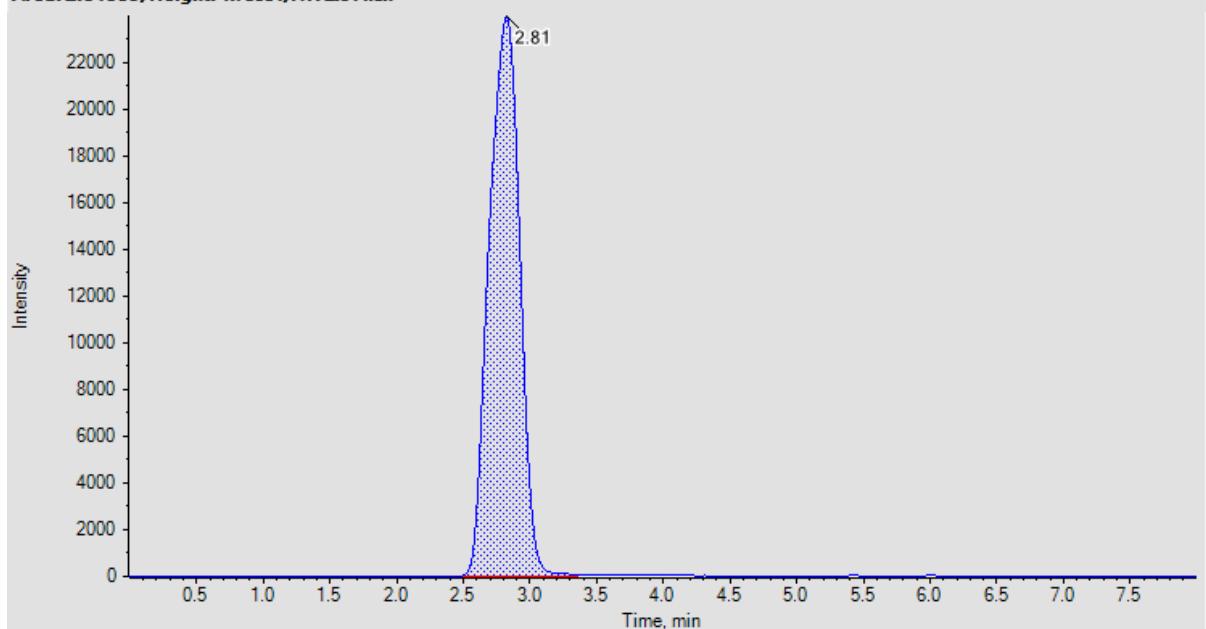


F-Ca-2- M8PF0S (Unknown) 506.9342 - 506.9849 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Da...

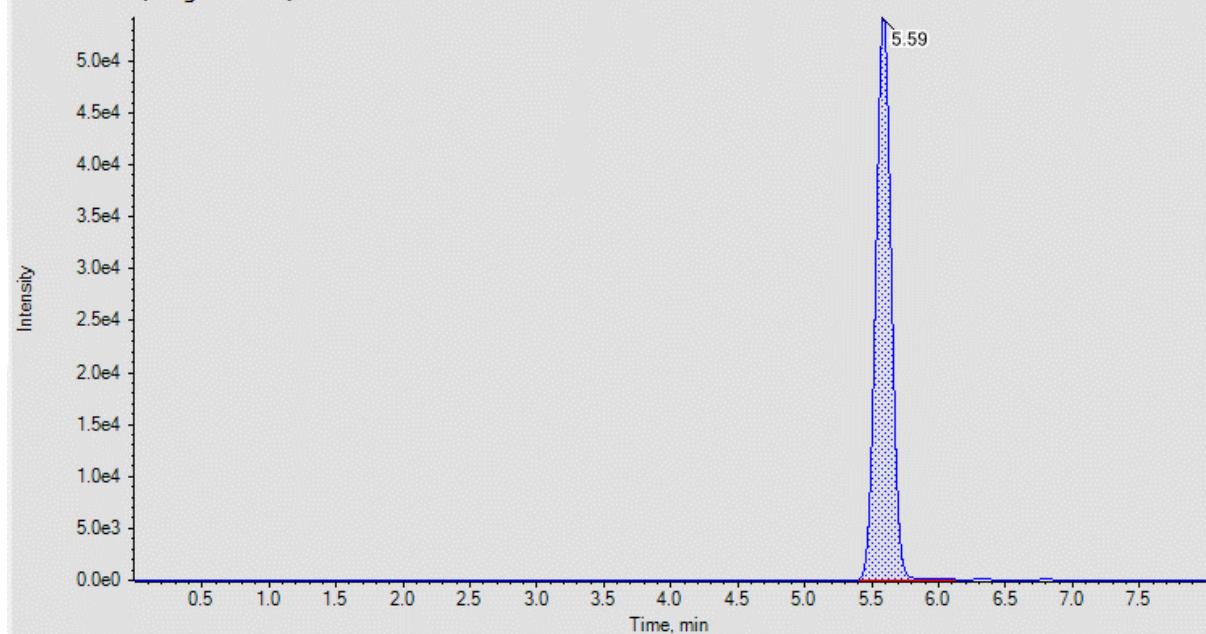
Area: 3.988e5, Height: 4.357e4, RT: 4.86 min



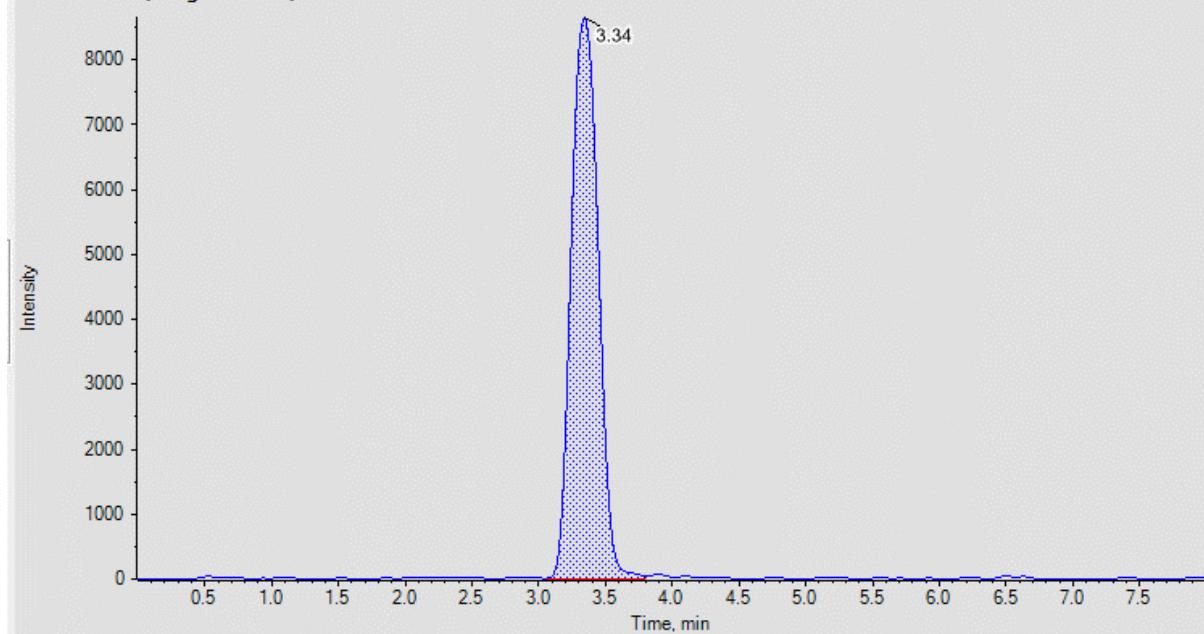
F-Ca-2-MPFBs (Unknown) 301.9395 - 301.9697 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\DaD\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample...)
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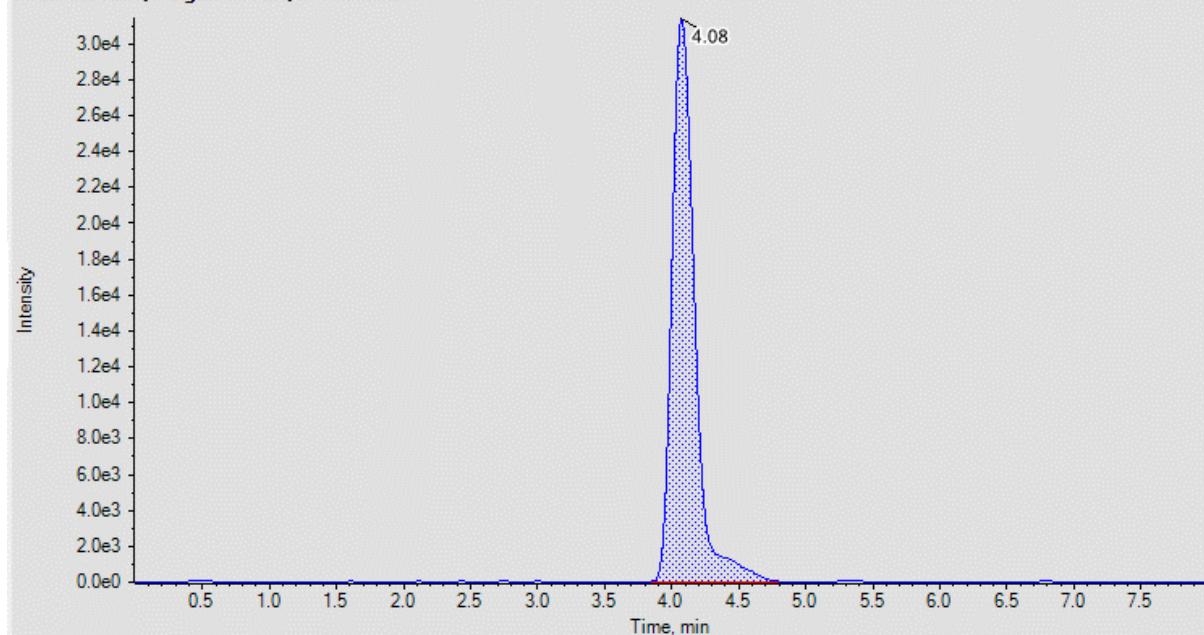
F-Ca-2-MPFDaA (Unknown) 614.9272 - 614.9887 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\DaD\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample...)
Area: 4.383e5, Height: 5.417e4, RT: 5.59 min



F-Ca-2 - MPFHxA (Unknown) 269.9700 - 269.9970 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Datasets\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
Area: 1.218e5, Height: 8.641e3, RT: 3.34 min



F-Ca-2 - MPFHxS (Unknown) 402.9262 - 402.9664 - D:\AnalystData\Projects\PFAS\Datasets\SAFER\WAFER_2\WAFER_007.wiff (sample)
Area: 3.710e5, Height: 3.139e4, RT: 4.08 min



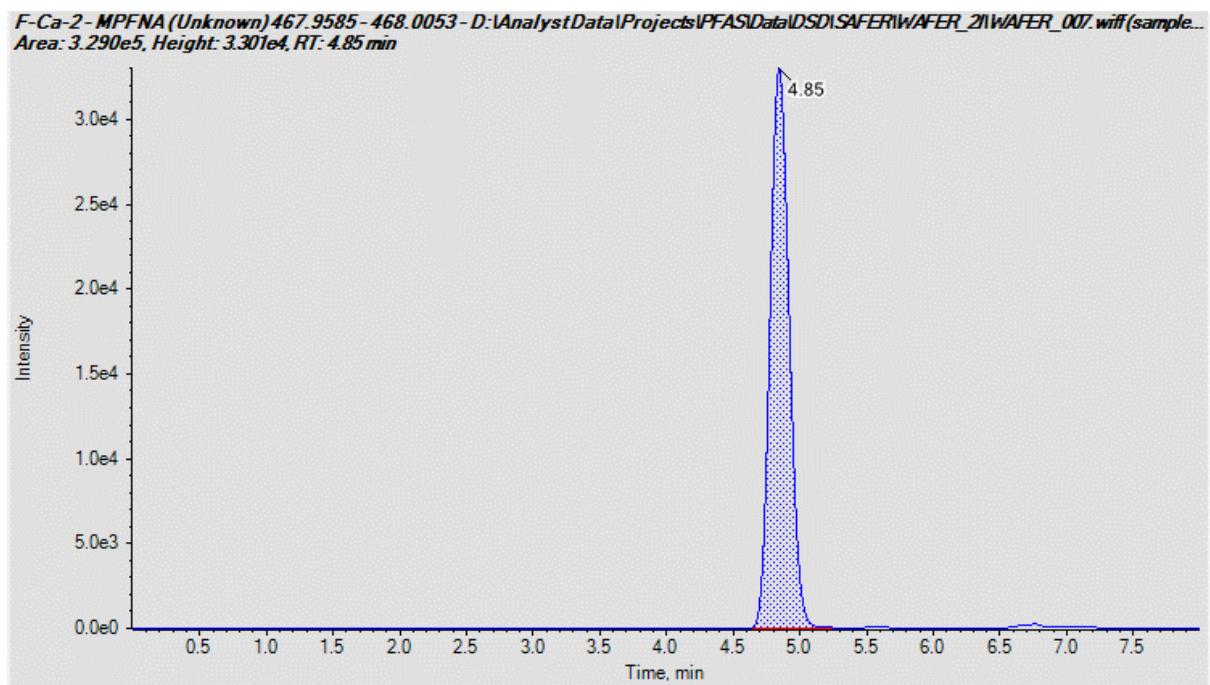


Figure S1. Internal standard chromatograms from a typical sample.