

# **<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy to characterize Italian extra virgin olive oil blends, using statistical models and databases based on monocultivar reference oils.**

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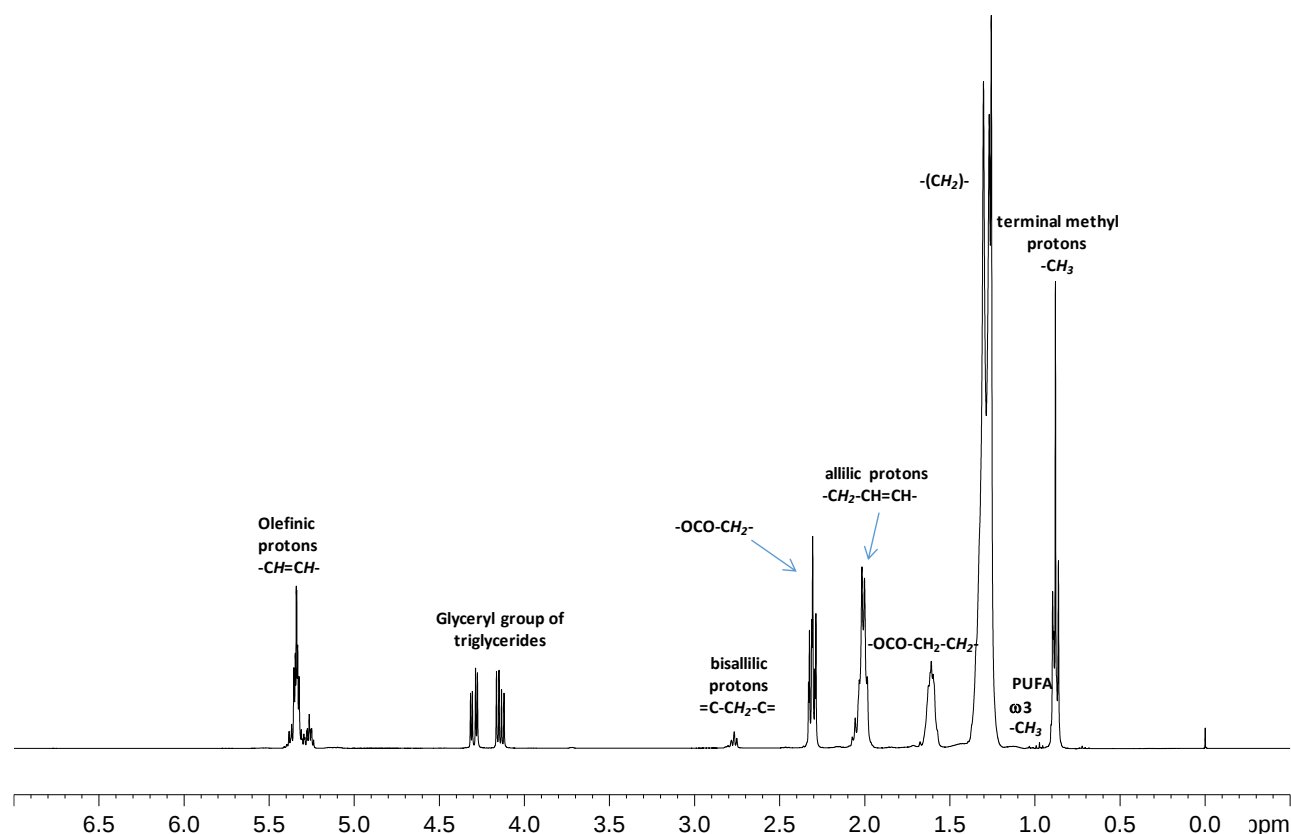
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Received: date; Accepted: date; Published: date



**Figure S1** Representative zg <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of EVOO sample. Main metabolites are indicated

**Table S1:** Classification list for the observations (commercial 100% Italian EVOO blends from 2016/2017, 2017/2018, 2018/2019, 2019/2020 harvesting years) predicted on the PLS-DA reference model

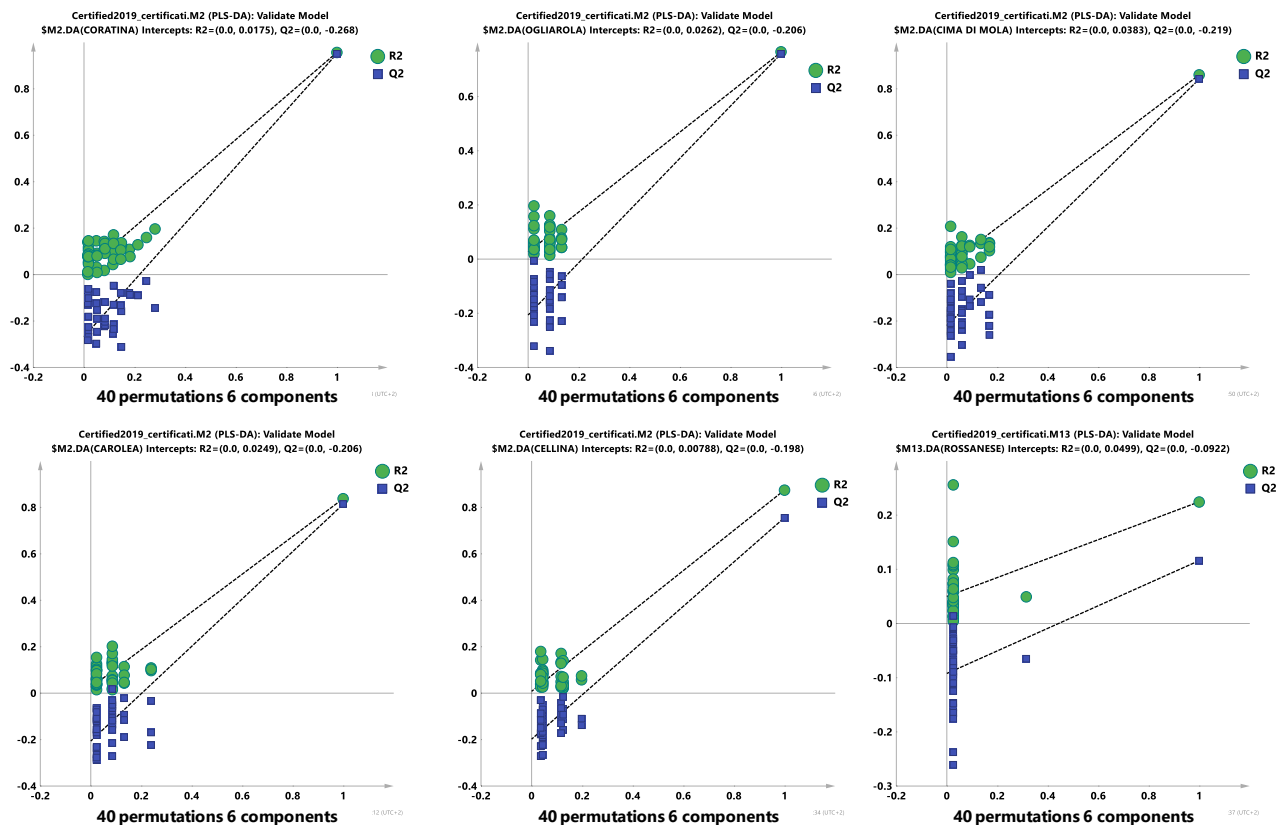
| id | year | M2.YPredPS[6]<br>(\$M2.DA<br>(CORATINA)) | M2.YPredPS[6](\$M<br>2.DA<br>(OGLIAROLA)) | M2.YPredPS[6](\$M<br>2.DA<br>(CIMA DI MOLA)) | M2.YPredPS[6](\$M<br>2.DA<br>(CAROLEA)) | M2.YPredPS[6](\$<br>M2.DA<br>(CELLINA)) | M2.YPredPS[6](\$<br>M2.DA<br>(ROSSANESE)) |
|----|------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1  | 2016 | 0.483306                                 | -0.206717                                 | 0.397792                                     | 0.0151909                               | 0.416071                                | -0.105643                                 |
| 2  | 2016 | 0.477574                                 | -0.339106                                 | 0.592089                                     | 0.119924                                | 0.294117                                | -0.144598                                 |
| 3  | 2016 | 0.581582                                 | -0.40064                                  | 0.417568                                     | 0.0625455                               | 0.467365                                | -0.12842                                  |
| 4  | 2016 | 0.697893                                 | -0.206826                                 | 0.447961                                     | -0.157274                               | 0.368563                                | -0.150318                                 |
| 5  | 2016 | 0.6739                                   | -0.292378                                 | 0.481212                                     | -0.0921833                              | 0.386663                                | -0.157213                                 |
| 6  | 2016 | 0.694838                                 | -0.333877                                 | 0.364306                                     | -0.0761449                              | 0.459921                                | -0.109043                                 |

|    |      |          |             |          |              |          |            |
|----|------|----------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|------------|
| 7  | 2016 | 0.860345 | -0.38854    | 0.377237 | -0.15303     | 0.478162 | -0.174174  |
| 8  | 2016 | 0.905531 | -0.324501   | 0.364256 | -0.253609    | 0.488866 | -0.180542  |
| 9  | 2016 | 0.748907 | -0.280372   | 0.544235 | -0.177087    | 0.347236 | -0.182919  |
| 10 | 2016 | 0.857429 | -0.376453   | 0.394853 | -0.176192    | 0.460657 | -0.160293  |
| 11 | 2016 | 0.844742 | -0.34615    | 0.379275 | -0.166544    | 0.438842 | -0.150165  |
| 12 | 2016 | 0.847693 | -0.307566   | 0.422144 | -0.203929    | 0.421895 | -0.180236  |
| 13 | 2016 | 0.733759 | -0.254368   | 0.645243 | -0.181982    | 0.225243 | -0.167895  |
| 14 | 2016 | 0.909626 | -0.301466   | 0.370129 | -0.244126    | 0.431536 | -0.1657    |
| 15 | 2016 | 0.887006 | -0.379104   | 0.369125 | -0.193199    | 0.520488 | -0.204316  |
| 16 | 2016 | 0.816014 | -0.391045   | 0.525661 | -0.139542    | 0.37492  | -0.186007  |
| 17 | 2016 | 0.867792 | -0.354268   | 0.348478 | -0.18908     | 0.510228 | -0.183151  |
| 18 | 2016 | 0.828278 | -0.328623   | 0.449035 | -0.209109    | 0.422756 | -0.162336  |
| 19 | 2016 | 0.739322 | -0.334356   | 0.381951 | -0.137418    | 0.513967 | -0.163466  |
| 20 | 2016 | 0.870085 | -0.363029   | 0.376088 | -0.162828    | 0.452661 | -0.172978  |
| 21 | 2016 | 0.845239 | -0.295561   | 0.292527 | -0.205255    | 0.504914 | -0.141864  |
| 22 | 2016 | 0.920628 | -0.31577    | 0.399427 | -0.247509    | 0.426865 | -0.183642  |
| 23 | 2016 | 0.680975 | -0.346482   | 0.341843 | -0.0392437   | 0.500266 | -0.137359  |
| 24 | 2016 | 0.844802 | -0.373897   | 0.545985 | -0.176954    | 0.371636 | -0.211572  |
| 25 | 2016 | 0.48265  | -0.292847   | 0.590596 | 0.13566      | 0.158234 | -0.0742927 |
| 26 | 2016 | 0.76841  | -0.198764   | 0.400698 | -0.206874    | 0.397846 | -0.161317  |
| 27 | 2016 | 0.750522 | -0.244725   | 0.461959 | -0.132354    | 0.321645 | -0.157047  |
| 28 | 2016 | 0.775942 | -0.218636   | 0.527637 | -0.166957    | 0.250825 | -0.168811  |
| 29 | 2016 | 0.78131  | -0.269985   | 0.418625 | -0.0854982   | 0.274838 | -0.11929   |
| 30 | 2016 | 0.911632 | -0.342532   | 0.467918 | -0.154251    | 0.296893 | -0.17966   |
| 31 | 2016 | 0.962996 | -0.416344   | 0.295412 | -0.169485    | 0.467393 | -0.139972  |
| 32 | 2016 | 0.560145 | -0.197706   | 0.654553 | -0.0653268   | 0.197073 | -0.148737  |
| 33 | 2016 | 0.899661 | -0.23487    | 0.320446 | -0.247496    | 0.415056 | -0.152797  |
| 34 | 2016 | 0.79723  | -0.310256   | 0.489613 | -0.107101    | 0.274957 | -0.144443  |
| 35 | 2016 | 0.832091 | -0.321924   | 0.463566 | -0.110862    | 0.291292 | -0.154163  |
| 36 | 2016 | 0.856198 | -0.358351   | 0.462548 | -0.0980975   | 0.29383  | -0.156127  |
| 37 | 2016 | 0.933109 | -0.316243   | 0.378439 | -0.164115    | 0.28273  | -0.113921  |
| 38 | 2016 | 0.884517 | -0.258531   | 0.50403  | -0.190961    | 0.208037 | -0.147092  |
| 39 | 2017 | 0.718086 | -0.37971    | 0.390517 | 0.00558911   | 0.39602  | -0.130503  |
| 40 | 2017 | 0.677963 | -0.349105   | 0.420287 | -0.0941812   | 0.498086 | -0.15305   |
| 41 | 2017 | 0.712079 | -0.409771   | 0.321502 | 0.0191582    | 0.469024 | -0.111993  |
| 42 | 2017 | 0.623874 | -0.395115   | 0.48008  | 0.0936679    | 0.315418 | -0.117924  |
| 43 | 2017 | 0.60561  | -0.333135   | 0.411671 | 0.0692089    | 0.369352 | -0.122707  |
| 44 | 2017 | 0.840946 | -0.440708   | 0.260446 | 0.00203943   | 0.473013 | -0.135736  |
| 45 | 2017 | 0.757051 | -0.374156   | 0.377817 | -0.0446903   | 0.452873 | -0.168895  |
| 46 | 2017 | 0.837021 | -0.471115   | 0.331625 | 0.0251498    | 0.435854 | -0.158535  |
| 47 | 2017 | 0.68525  | -0.369275   | 0.276355 | 0.0885651    | 0.443627 | -0.124523  |
| 48 | 2017 | 0.736681 | -0.390242   | 0.443451 | -0.000364244 | 0.286407 | -0.0759327 |
| 49 | 2017 | 0.68574  | -0.362656   | 0.483618 | 0.0494589    | 0.316197 | -0.172358  |
| 50 | 2017 | 0.749598 | -0.358309   | 0.33588  | 0.014332     | 0.405733 | -0.147234  |
| 51 | 2017 | 0.890821 | -0.320155   | 0.270991 | -0.192595    | 0.554574 | -0.203635  |
| 52 | 2017 | 0.888521 | -0.474846   | 0.211855 | 0.0128013    | 0.513366 | -0.151697  |
| 53 | 2017 | 0.763099 | -0.349669   | 0.422725 | -0.0611993   | 0.402656 | -0.177611  |
| 54 | 2017 | 0.720058 | -0.040526   | 0.270149 | -0.252619    | 0.472226 | -0.169287  |
| 55 | 2017 | 0.778673 | -0.00877447 | 0.27474  | -0.250638    | 0.369442 | -0.163442  |
| 56 | 2017 | 0.759178 | -0.199275   | 0.2217   | -0.0754165   | 0.419707 | -0.125894  |
| 57 | 2017 | 0.882282 | -0.493653   | 0.190996 | 0.0604116    | 0.511133 | -0.15117   |
| 58 | 2017 | 0.756838 | -0.148379   | 0.245496 | -0.157206    | 0.415192 | -0.111941  |
| 59 | 2017 | 0.786599 | -0.15521    | 0.324543 | -0.162057    | 0.31949  | -0.113365  |
| 60 | 2017 | 0.836053 | -0.17633    | 0.198452 | -0.138818    | 0.393063 | -0.112421  |
| 61 | 2017 | 0.614382 | -0.0738231  | 0.258884 | -0.0629027   | 0.380426 | -0.116965  |
| 62 | 2017 | 0.836753 | -0.491517   | 0.314157 | -0.0281617   | 0.557903 | -0.189135  |
| 63 | 2017 | 0.790322 | -0.0949453  | 0.183239 | -0.192816    | 0.442134 | -0.127933  |
| 64 | 2017 | 0.653936 | -0.0730068  | 0.374971 | -0.136777    | 0.299578 | -0.118701  |
| 65 | 2017 | 0.755294 | -0.183962   | 0.288677 | -0.0824311   | 0.340729 | -0.118307  |
| 66 | 2017 | 0.690705 | -0.0926274  | 0.303079 | -0.0929661   | 0.293054 | -0.101245  |
| 67 | 2017 | 0.867054 | -0.378092   | 0.333988 | -0.163656    | 0.529412 | -0.188707  |
| 68 | 2017 | 0.75811  | -0.339287   | 0.385279 | -0.0737923   | 0.452223 | -0.182533  |
| 69 | 2017 | 0.765494 | -0.50638    | 0.249697 | 0.135222     | 0.494996 | -0.139028  |
| 70 | 2017 | 0.796836 | -0.225645   | 0.19872  | -0.120322    | 0.503337 | -0.152926  |
| 71 | 2017 | 0.787636 | -0.260617   | 0.393344 | -0.167424    | 0.414367 | -0.167306  |
| 72 | 2017 | 102.555  | -0.453492   | 0.133999 | -0.114511    | 0.561011 | -0.152553  |
| 73 | 2017 | 0.752296 | -0.39719    | 0.505919 | -0.0403948   | 0.383706 | -0.204336  |
| 74 | 2017 | 0.941414 | -0.404055   | 0.228205 | -0.126403    | 0.494274 | -0.133435  |
| 75 | 2017 | 0.730005 | -0.381573   | 0.240479 | 0.0376652    | 0.522468 | -0.149044  |
| 76 | 2017 | 0.813313 | -0.174006   | 0.143165 | -0.158754    | 0.476697 | -0.100415  |
| 77 | 2017 | 0.811137 | -0.281989   | 0.309074 | -0.123711    | 0.431206 | -0.145717  |

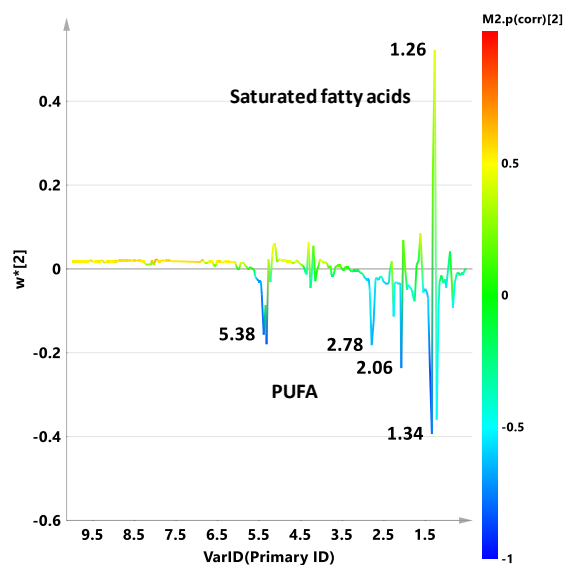
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|-----|------|----------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| 78  | 2017 | 0.912218 | -0.351941 | 0.261656 | -0.154247   | 0.503451 | -0.171137  |
| 79  | 2017 | 0.749842 | -0.195682 | 0.383892 | -0.0876383  | 0.30821  | -0.158623  |
| 80  | 2017 | 0.875896 | -0.393904 | 0.321001 | -0.130421   | 0.498251 | -0.170823  |
| 81  | 2017 | 0.824723 | -0.392721 | 0.458272 | -0.0982567  | 0.389236 | -0.181253  |
| 82  | 2017 | 0.78817  | -0.175702 | 0.318286 | -0.0963015  | 0.289553 | -0.124006  |
| 83  | 2017 | 0.898574 | -0.436439 | 0.295063 | -0.048632   | 0.458829 | -0.167394  |
| 84  | 2017 | 0.835905 | -0.392408 | 0.327762 | -0.0533824  | 0.44424  | -0.162117  |
| 85  | 2017 | 0.732939 | -0.179375 | 0.380759 | -0.14393    | 0.373817 | -0.164209  |
| 86  | 2017 | 0.874741 | -0.356909 | 0.19215  | -0.0708896  | 0.518249 | -0.157341  |
| 87  | 2017 | 0.78208  | -0.213296 | 0.340584 | -0.150201   | 0.393257 | -0.152423  |
| 88  | 2017 | 101.056  | -0.455903 | 0.253874 | -0.0747406  | 0.455618 | -0.189411  |
| 89  | 2017 | 0.824034 | -0.25156  | 0.243399 | -0.0824177  | 0.386992 | -0.120447  |
| 90  | 2017 | 0.975797 | -0.347449 | 0.269766 | -0.241739   | 0.536037 | -0.192414  |
| 91  | 2017 | 0.838892 | -0.333098 | 0.278499 | -0.0883617  | 0.48047  | -0.176401  |
| 92  | 2017 | 0.74051  | -0.389182 | 0.37556  | 0.0140722   | 0.439797 | -0.180757  |
| 93  | 2017 | 0.796236 | -0.2973   | 0.348438 | -0.110836   | 0.433924 | -0.170461  |
| 94  | 2017 | 0.83884  | -0.348463 | 0.201156 | -0.0438356  | 0.51806  | -0.165758  |
| 95  | 2017 | 0.772266 | -0.26625  | 0.334928 | -0.113465   | 0.439753 | -0.167233  |
| 96  | 2017 | 0.616266 | -0.519506 | 0.432385 | 0.206299    | 0.463618 | -0.199061  |
| 97  | 2017 | 0.561635 | -0.390821 | 0.355415 | 0.119075    | 0.4766   | -0.121904  |
| 98  | 2017 | 0.819476 | -0.312451 | 0.331665 | -0.184056   | 0.529196 | -0.183831  |
| 99  | 2017 | 0.876717 | -0.390541 | 0.335587 | -0.163289   | 0.522168 | -0.180641  |
| 100 | 2017 | 0.976488 | -0.391306 | 0.229504 | -0.165065   | 0.529006 | -0.178629  |
| 101 | 2017 | 0.577002 | -0.461085 | 0.48937  | 0.170387    | 0.345466 | -0.12114   |
| 102 | 2017 | 0.487744 | -0.167828 | 0.447713 | 0.0218896   | 0.301863 | -0.0913814 |
| 103 | 2017 | 0.721356 | -0.502849 | 0.232679 | 0.080889    | 0.482438 | -0.014513  |
| 104 | 2017 | 0.786711 | -0.304601 | 0.25076  | -0.0673245  | 0.470893 | -0.136438  |
| 105 | 2017 | 0.634086 | -0.204142 | 0.288867 | 0.00209878  | 0.371534 | -0.0924432 |
| 106 | 2017 | 0.520138 | -0.376818 | 0.284385 | 0.0773931   | 0.601972 | -0.107069  |
| 107 | 2017 | 0.538514 | -0.309471 | 0.454689 | 0.0304263   | 0.433388 | -0.147546  |
| 108 | 2017 | 0.613458 | -0.302867 | 0.562437 | -0.00762864 | 0.319159 | -0.184558  |
| 109 | 2017 | 0.679199 | -0.401504 | 0.51101  | 0.00202089  | 0.36527  | -0.155996  |
| 110 | 2017 | 0.658334 | -0.287175 | 0.467195 | -0.0233584  | 0.349548 | -0.164544  |
| 111 | 2017 | 0.739108 | -0.315326 | 0.257154 | -0.0379446  | 0.474579 | -0.117571  |
| 112 | 2017 | 0.668794 | -0.326089 | 0.428227 | 0.0227088   | 0.345967 | -0.139608  |
| 113 | 2018 | 0.725912 | 0.209151  | 0.464035 | -0.12       | 0.46     | -0.16      |
| 114 | 2018 | 0.760993 | 0.510027  | 0.526759 | -0.18       | 0.53     | -0.2       |
| 115 | 2018 | 0.794022 | 0.571803  | 0.492184 | -0.19       | 0.49     | -0.21      |
| 116 | 2018 | 0.561773 | 0.565772  | 0.486883 | 0.01        | 0.49     | -0.19      |
| 117 | 2018 | 0.938621 | 0.615048  | 0.413961 | -0.24       | 0.41     | -0.24      |
| 118 | 2018 | 103.231  | 0.510659  | 0.50168  | -0.24       | 0.5      | -0.26      |
| 119 | 2018 | 0.640767 | 0.451832  | 0.5745   | 0           | 0.57     | -0.18      |
| 120 | 2018 | 0.823563 | 0.466587  | 0.500438 | -0.19       | 0.5      | -0.19      |
| 121 | 2018 | 0.536936 | 0.29845   | 0.682002 | 0.18        | 0.68     | -0.1       |
| 122 | 2018 | 0.532833 | 0.509727  | 0.545389 | -0.15       | 0.55     | -0.17      |
| 123 | 2018 | 0.855095 | 0.377855  | 0.558227 | -0.18       | 0.56     | -0.18      |
| 124 | 2018 | 0.866867 | 0.525508  | 0.491746 | -0.17       | 0.49     | -0.22      |
| 125 | 2018 | 0.339087 | 0.542978  | 0.57919  | 0.19        | 0.58     | -0.16      |
| 126 | 2018 | 0.830003 | 0.616501  | 0.456869 | -0.2        | 0.46     | -0.23      |
| 127 | 2018 | 0.798336 | 0.55566   | 0.481897 | -0.18       | 0.48     | -0.24      |
| 128 | 2018 | 0.489882 | 0.416369  | 0.248033 | 0.09        | 0.25     | -0.08      |
| 129 | 2018 | 0.651247 | 0.513242  | 0.191124 | -0.06       | 0.19     | -0.06      |
| 130 | 2018 | 0.437503 | 0.492544  | 0.194988 | 0.09        | 0.19     | -0.08      |
| 131 | 2018 | 0.928625 | 0.462686  | 0.213802 | -0.19       | 0.21     | -0.16      |
| 132 | 2018 | 0.573459 | 0.358176  | 0.299119 | 0.11        | 0.3      | -0.05      |
| 133 | 2018 | 0.512344 | 0.408698  | 0.222004 | 0.02        | 0.22     | -0.07      |
| 134 | 2018 | 0.636508 | 0.535434  | 0.163046 | 0.04        | 0.16     | -0.06      |
| 135 | 2018 | 0.732204 | 0.504899  | 0.1683   | -0.18       | 0.17     | -0.16      |
| 136 | 2018 | 0.905766 | 0.446902  | 0.200628 | -0.19       | 0.2      | -0.12      |
| 137 | 2018 | 0.445423 | 0.420504  | 0.275634 | 0.08        | 0.28     | -0.07      |
| 138 | 2018 | 0.766042 | 0.511205  | 0.222272 | 0           | 0.22     | -0.13      |
| 139 | 2018 | 0.346876 | 0.29763   | 0.427816 | 0.17        | 0.43     | -0.04      |
| 140 | 2018 | 0.244534 | 0.426489  | 0.380404 | 0.09        | 0.38     | -0.08      |
| 141 | 2018 | 0.705418 | 0.353996  | 0.339929 | -0.17       | 0.34     | -0.08      |
| 142 | 2018 | 0.583228 | 0.507557  | 0.270078 | -0.22       | 0.27     | -0.15      |
| 143 | 2018 | 0.702267 | 0.279455  | 0.367618 | -0.18       | 0.37     | -0.08      |
| 144 | 2018 | 0.629795 | 0.362602  | 0.330155 | -0.12       | 0.33     | -0.1       |
| 145 | 2018 | 0.668485 | 0.367153  | 0.299608 | -0.15       | 0.3      | -0.1       |
| 146 | 2018 | 0.566202 | 0.362414  | 0.325272 | -0.12       | 0.33     | -0.08      |
| 147 | 2018 | 0.691034 | 0.411456  | 0.258439 | -0.2        | 0.26     | -0.12      |
| 148 | 2018 | 0.752479 | 0.40154   | 0.204029 | -0.24       | 0.2      | -0.11      |

|     |      |          |            |             |            |          |            |
|-----|------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|
| 149 | 2018 | 0.568772 | 0.432034   | 0.268441    | -0.13      | 0.27     | -0.11      |
| 150 | 2018 | 0.806967 | 0.397036   | 0.413928    | -0.18      | 0.41     | -0.14      |
| 151 | 2018 | 0.821712 | 0.554066   | 0.275575    | -0.25      | 0.28     | -0.2       |
| 152 | 2018 | 0.759609 | 0.349814   | 0.441403    | -0.13      | 0.44     | -0.13      |
| 153 | 2018 | 0.533093 | 0.43994    | 0.372439    | 0.03       | 0.37     | -0.09      |
| 154 | 2018 | 0.745521 | 0.420235   | 0.407859    | -0.17      | 0.41     | -0.14      |
| 155 | 2018 | 0.539856 | 0.297906   | 0.48512     | 0.16       | 0.49     | -0.05      |
| 156 | 2018 | 0.475205 | 0.179327   | 0.620813    | -0.06      | 0.62     | -0.07      |
| 157 | 2018 | 0.876586 | 0.168138   | 0.977079    | -0.43      | 0.98     | -0.25      |
| 158 | 2018 | 0.642157 | 0.120611   | 0.991227    | -0.09      | 0.99     | -0.17      |
| 159 | 2018 | 0.935453 | 0.148692   | 0.909417    | -0.26      | 0.91     | -0.22      |
| 160 | 2018 | 0.603901 | 0.21609    | 0.939442    | -0.05      | 0.94     | -0.21      |
| 161 | 2018 | 0.632402 | 0.358838   | 0.85934     | -0.27      | 0.86     | -0.24      |
| 162 | 2018 | 0.768204 | 0.128847   | 100.431     | -0.31      | 1        | -0.18      |
| 163 | 2018 | 0.647732 | 0.200199   | 0.92999     | -0.16      | 0.93     | -0.19      |
| 164 | 2018 | 0.859547 | 0.232314   | 0.895058    | -0.32      | 0.9      | -0.24      |
| 165 | 2018 | 0.771726 | 0.248998   | 0.949435    | -0.21      | 0.95     | -0.18      |
| 166 | 2018 | 0.587688 | 0.171834   | 0.987674    | -0.19      | 0.99     | -0.19      |
| 167 | 2018 | 0.739339 | 0.194368   | 0.89925     | -0.27      | 0.9      | -0.2       |
| 168 | 2019 | 0.661322 | 0.268338   | 0.919001    | -0.3       | 0.92     | -0.23      |
| 169 | 2019 | 0.689303 | 0.33733    | 0.818163    | -0.26      | 0.82     | -0.27      |
| 170 | 2019 | 0.686478 | 0.164366   | 0.864608    | -0.17      | 0.86     | -0.19      |
| 171 | 2019 | 0.596168 | 0.266125   | 0.873778    | -0.14      | 0.87     | -0.17      |
| 172 | 2019 | 0.617639 | 0.425778   | 0.66929     | -0.22      | 0.67     | -0.23      |
| 173 | 2019 | 0.560057 | 0.277963   | 0.82741     | -0.07      | 0.83     | -0.18      |
| 174 | 2019 | 0.636056 | 0.357697   | 0.717512    | -0.27      | 0.72     | -0.17      |
| 175 | 2019 | 0.833667 | 0.240753   | 0.861269    | -0.21      | 0.86     | -0.24      |
| 176 | 2019 | 0.642067 | 0.315391   | 0.783582    | -0.14      | 0.78     | -0.2       |
| 177 | 2019 | 0.707312 | 0.245851   | 0.773579    | -0.1       | 0.77     | -0.18      |
| 178 | 2019 | 0.279361 | 0.535468   | 0.689136    | -0.29      | 0.69     | -0.23      |
| 179 | 2019 | 0.384032 | 0.386258   | 0.787814    | -0.14      | 0.79     | -0.18      |
| 180 | 2019 | 0.624676 | 0.0767368  | 116.667     | -0.09      | 1.17     | -0.19      |
| 181 | 2019 | 0.816545 | 0.228858   | 106.811     | -0.23      | 1.07     | -0.28      |
| 182 | 2019 | 0.76778  | 0.129558   | 116.832     | -0.08      | 1.17     | -0.21      |
| 183 | 2019 | 0.819565 | -0.0331889 | 121.686     | -0.18      | 1.22     | -0.18      |
| 184 | 2019 | 0.629489 | 0.0219811  | 121.832     | -0.05      | 1.22     | -0.18      |
| 185 | 2019 | 0.752459 | 0.112262   | 115.992     | -0.21      | 1.16     | -0.24      |
| 186 | 2019 | 0.77852  | 0.044572   | 119.294     | -0.19      | 1.19     | -0.21      |
| 187 | 2019 | 102.944  | 0.0461857  | 114.622     | -0.37      | 1.15     | -0.27      |
| 188 | 2019 | 0.603683 | 0.284824   | 0.676922    | -0.03      | 0.68     | -0.13      |
| 189 | 2019 | 0.564445 | 0.168239   | 0.715954    | -0.03      | 0.72     | -0.09      |
| 190 | 2019 | 0.538046 | 0.19465    | 0.706579    | -0.14      | 0.71     | -0.09      |
| 191 | 2019 | 0.628151 | 0.232015   | 0.660223    | -0.01      | 0.66     | -0.11      |
| 192 | 2019 | 0.605443 | 0.203077   | 0.7174      | -0.01      | 0.72     | -0.11      |
| 193 | 2019 | 0.515826 | -0.169725  | 0.202305    | -0.143282  | 0.721455 | -0.126579  |
| 194 | 2019 | 0.472121 | -0.180338  | 0.154063    | -0.0955101 | 0.760489 | -0.110826  |
| 195 | 2019 | 0.472765 | -0.224314  | 0.185329    | -0.0715103 | 0.758836 | -0.121106  |
| 196 | 2019 | 0.54212  | -0.316289  | 0.0587262   | -0.036268  | 0.840445 | -0.0887348 |
| 197 | 2019 | 0.457724 | -0.0666711 | 0.0440405   | -0.165739  | 0.787526 | -0.0568799 |
| 198 | 2019 | 0.933449 | -0.292597  | 0.0759853   | -0.28077   | 0.725809 | -0.161876  |
| 199 | 2019 | 0.821894 | -0.121057  | 0.25665     | -0.378646  | 0.625826 | -0.204667  |
| 200 | 2019 | 0.878658 | -0.163737  | 0.082756    | -0.341199  | 0.722505 | -0.178983  |
| 201 | 2019 | 0.935812 | -0.343122  | -0.015968   | -0.230802  | 0.769156 | -0.115077  |
| 202 | 2019 | 0.801913 | -0.256127  | -0.0235311  | -0.247441  | 0.844453 | -0.119267  |
| 203 | 2019 | 0.724717 | -0.168988  | 0.0131736   | -0.281815  | 0.810283 | -0.097371  |
| 204 | 2019 | 0.898975 | -0.243531  | -0.00950872 | -0.337139  | 0.775618 | -0.0844143 |
| 205 | 2019 | 0.81493  | -0.208733  | 0.0554381   | -0.261747  | 0.760887 | -0.160775  |
| 206 | 2019 | 0.797576 | -0.22599   | 0.0417209   | -0.269306  | 0.753453 | -0.0974547 |
| 207 | 2019 | 0.655524 | -0.144416  | 0.142651    | -0.265515  | 0.715393 | -0.103636  |
| 208 | 2019 | 0.775845 | -0.178388  | 0.108724    | -0.303682  | 0.725897 | -0.128396  |
| 209 | 2019 | 0.980014 | -0.297283  | 0.00187774  | -0.321721  | 0.807293 | -0.170182  |
| 210 | 2019 | 0.623015 | -0.156071  | 0.0679792   | -0.188818  | 0.750727 | -0.0968328 |
| 211 | 2019 | 0.785327 | -0.395895  | 0.033545    | -0.113752  | 0.788763 | -0.0979892 |
| 212 | 2019 | 0.923546 | -0.263664  | 0.0252846   | -0.336014  | 0.794233 | -0.143385  |
| 213 | 2019 | 0.838247 | -0.24018   | 0.0222151   | -0.285286  | 0.780058 | -0.115054  |
| 214 | 2019 | 0.786476 | -0.162492  | 0.0556604   | -0.300297  | 0.76245  | -0.141798  |
| 215 | 2019 | 0.824005 | -0.29819   | 0.0826065   | -0.273501  | 0.821716 | -0.156637  |
| 216 | 2019 | 0.784186 | -0.330204  | 0.0169595   | -0.215504  | 0.851925 | -0.107363  |
| 217 | 2019 | 0.546697 | -0.382631  | 0.246383    | 0.0648841  | 0.655403 | -0.130736  |
| 218 | 2019 | 0.646478 | -0.262576  | 0.141858    | -0.0781829 | 0.657706 | -0.105284  |
| 219 | 2019 | 0.807011 | -0.248177  | 0.118693    | -0.218001  | 0.656864 | -0.11639   |

|     |      |          |           |            |            |          |            |
|-----|------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
| 220 | 2019 | 0.562516 | -0.319059 | 0.0851278  | 0.0343655  | 0.760464 | -0.123414  |
| 221 | 2019 | 0.825152 | -0.396254 | 0.0604201  | -0.111154  | 0.727535 | -0.105698  |
| 222 | 2019 | 0.718971 | -0.294899 | 0.0777658  | -0.0844895 | 0.688026 | -0.105375  |
| 223 | 2019 | 0.70241  | -0.432339 | 0.162355   | -0.05455   | 0.700691 | -0.0785661 |
| 224 | 2019 | 0.684675 | -0.426211 | 0.209789   | -0.0335582 | 0.654229 | -0.0889233 |
| 225 | 2019 | 0.607387 | -0.431553 | 0.300694   | 0.0179548  | 0.619862 | -0.114345  |
| 226 | 2019 | 0.764682 | -0.471075 | -0.0283118 | -0.0532225 | 0.851097 | -0.0631693 |
| 227 | 2019 | 0.74306  | -0.484746 | -0.192462  | 0.125976   | 0.860403 | -0.0522313 |
| 228 | 2019 | 0.816012 | -0.647478 | -0.14059   | 0.0847995  | 0.951281 | -0.0640241 |
| 229 | 2019 | 0.812609 | -0.48465  | -0.0466394 | -0.147376  | 0.950742 | -0.0846854 |
| 230 | 2019 | 0.904939 | -0.468016 | -0.140106  | -0.135046  | 0.94331  | -0.105081  |
| 231 | 2020 | 110.615  | -0.576771 | -0.0425454 | -0.269391  | 0.908465 | -0.125906  |
| 232 | 2020 | 103.571  | -0.520044 | -0.171524  | -0.306215  | 105.376  | -0.0916851 |
| 233 | 2020 | 102.014  | -0.375581 | 0.033761   | -0.360145  | 0.848369 | -0.166543  |
| 234 | 2020 | 0.983355 | -0.350307 | -0.0830839 | -0.293252  | 0.857887 | -0.114599  |
| 235 | 2020 | 111.216  | -0.481648 | -0.102726  | -0.271746  | 0.87986  | -0.135902  |
| 236 | 2020 | 106.542  | -0.536902 | -0.0190517 | -0.267418  | 0.908558 | -0.150604  |
| 237 | 2020 | 105.648  | -0.376143 | -0.0267455 | -0.303896  | 0.844019 | -0.19371   |
| 238 | 2020 | 109.324  | -0.40842  | 0.00640455 | -0.307654  | 0.777995 | -0.161564  |
| 239 | 2020 | 101.607  | -0.356012 | -0.0903048 | -0.27343   | 0.840972 | -0.137296  |
| 240 | 2020 | 0.956149 | -0.358205 | -0.0402027 | -0.295462  | 0.868165 | -0.130445  |
| 241 | 2020 | 0.947931 | -0.374643 | -0.0722732 | -0.24959   | 0.880639 | -0.132064  |



**Figure S2.** Permutation test performed with 40 cycles of random permutation of Y variables on PLS-DA models for Coratina, Ogliarola, Cima di Mola, Cellina, Carolea and Rossanese cultivars. The horizontal axis shows the correlation between the original and the permuted y. The vertical axis shows the values for  $R^2$  (green line) and  $Q^2$  (blue line). The intercept is a measure of the overfit.



**Figure S3.** Line plot for the Figure 1a model, indicating the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR chemical shifts of the signals, characteristic of specific metabolites, discriminating the classes along  $t[2]$  and coloured according to the correlation-scaled loading ( $*p(\text{corr}) \geq 0.5$ ).  $w*c[1]$  axis represented the weighted correlation vector

**Table S2:** Classification list for the observations (commercial 100% Italian EVOO blends from 2016/2017, 2017/2018, 2018/2019, 2019/2020 harvesting years) predicted on the OPLS-DA models built with zg and zg combined noesy bucket reduced spectra

| YPredPS[1](zg bucket).DA(CORATINA)) | YPredPS[1](zg combined noesygpps bucket).DA(CORATINA) | harvesting year    |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 0.298997                            | 0.328983                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.413658                            | 0.313404                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.419764                            | 0.333684                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.441324                            | 0.360899                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.445345                            | 0.43402                                               | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.45926                             | 0.46398                                               | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.491423                            | 0.415848                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.491807                            | 0.425292                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.498116                            | 0.412562                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.507182                            | 0.495448                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.509911                            | 0.412554                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.512698                            | 0.513004                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.536798                            | 0.431714                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.576457                            | 0.476194                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.578853                            | 0.451019                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.590783                            | 0.548933                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.596339                            | 0.368961                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.598043                            | 0.477588                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.601232                            | 0.481942                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.612746                            | 0.524825                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.614196                            | 0.456374                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.617792                            | 0.455499                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.619712                            | 0.534467                                              | cert.orgins2017/18 |

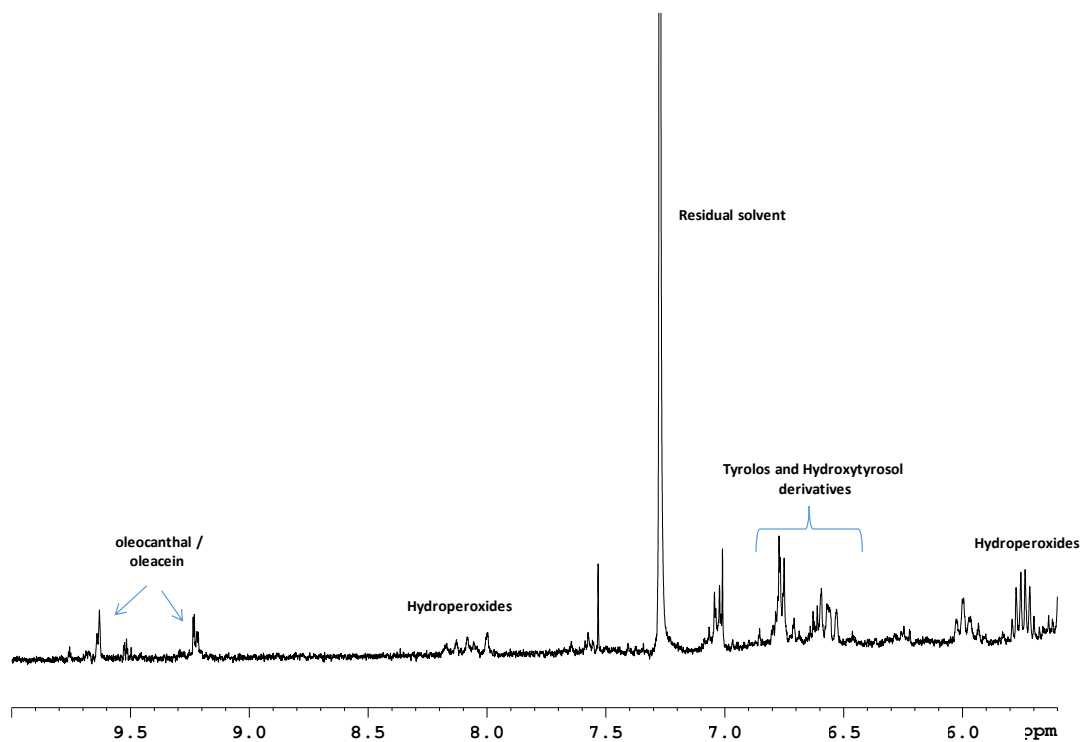
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| 0.623886 | 0.453689 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.628022 | 0.47025  | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.640679 | 0.714725 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.643154 | 0.593306 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.645603 | 0.54311  | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.65208  | 0.541511 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.658223 | 0.55372  | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.669575 | 0.601379 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.671585 | 0.583824 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.671998 | 0.448591 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.672548 | 0.616476 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.672548 | 0.616476 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.678287 | 0.509127 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.714229 | 0.76839  | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.714803 | 0.687486 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.714897 | 0.520845 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.72005  | 0.536201 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.731937 | 0.479492 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.733969 | 0.579547 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.735332 | 0.590909 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.751356 | 0.689421 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.751356 | 0.689421 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.761116 | 0.631876 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.766418 | 0.586888 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.767081 | 0.658426 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.778099 | 0.578897 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.790901 | 0.623797 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.812449 | 0.608719 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.817767 | 0.763242 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.825698 | 0.590886 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.828944 | 0.665451 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.834179 | 0.692376 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.834907 | 0.723848 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.835461 | 0.693492 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.836663 | 0.808705 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.836663 | 0.808705 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.846787 | 0.812119 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.848297 | 0.697121 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.874552 | 0.877178 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.897794 | 0.61626  | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.904033 | 0.732482 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.91955  | 0.806003 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.91955  | 0.806003 | cert.orgins2017/18 |
| 0.502988 | 0.452598 | cert.orgins2016    |
| 0.524539 | 0.384866 | cert.orgins2016    |

|          |          |                     |
|----------|----------|---------------------|
| 0.580614 | 0.409615 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.604002 | 0.400294 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.615709 | 0.646373 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.617056 | 0.598459 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.621424 | 0.648763 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.621872 | 0.479684 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.645484 | 0.535867 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.658501 | 0.696876 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.658501 | 0.696876 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.677633 | 0.64702  | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.691078 | 0.595241 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.714803 | 0.687486 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.725602 | 0.758404 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.73645  | 0.56827  | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.742483 | 0.667432 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.745871 | 0.71341  | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.745871 | 0.71341  | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.788774 | 0.733119 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.792187 | 0.683219 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.80486  | 0.735365 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.814978 | 0.822183 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.8195   | 0.55544  | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.829538 | 0.689362 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.841079 | 0.887113 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.851062 | 0.822908 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.851062 | 0.822908 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.87136  | 0.720026 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.88944  | 0.887969 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.905418 | 0.754382 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.915586 | 0.657146 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.918053 | 0.689802 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.923267 | 0.731913 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.933204 | 0.911275 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.951089 | 0.769365 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.982439 | 0.888026 | cert.origins2016    |
| 0.999752 | 0.817584 | cert.origins2016    |
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| 0.453654 | 0.244849 | cert.origins2018/19 |
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| 0.45926  | 0.46398  | cert.origins2018/19 |
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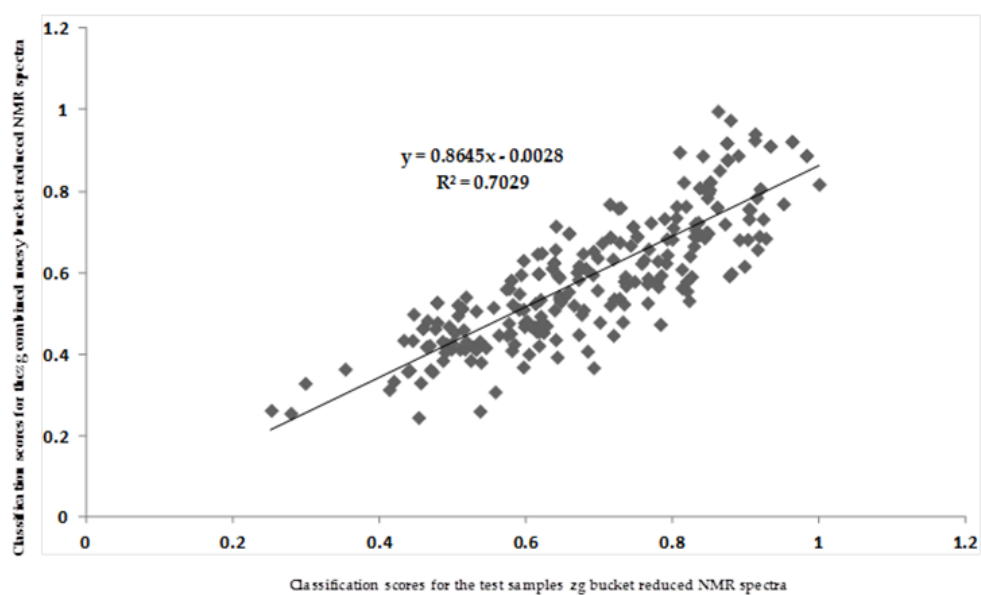
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| 0.792582 | 0.644122 | cert.origins2018/19 |
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| 0.800729 | 0.710304 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.812731 | 0.56294  | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.819057 | 0.578904 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.822246 | 0.531525 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.831142 | 0.705205 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.843241 | 0.685568 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.846264 | 0.700138 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.861814 | 0.996858 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.863911 | 0.851431 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.874552 | 0.877178 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.877105 | 0.592417 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.880087 | 0.598749 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.891012 | 0.681256 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.902271 | 0.681936 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.90391  | 0.756845 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.926851 | 0.684514 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.933204 | 0.911275 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.962718 | 0.922371 | cert.origins2018/19 |
| 0.353531 | 0.363417 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.478639 | 0.527252 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.478639 | 0.527252 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.489542 | 0.405318 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.495069 | 0.468557 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.49893  | 0.427053 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.512698 | 0.513004 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.518487 | 0.430809 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.531842 | 0.506168 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.573088 | 0.560339 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.579588 | 0.581319 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.579588 | 0.581319 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.581809 | 0.522082 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.593029 | 0.595713 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.596343 | 0.630403 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.596456 | 0.51068  | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.597879 | 0.468026 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.605876 | 0.469795 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.617056 | 0.598459 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.637974 | 0.624441 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.638925 | 0.508691 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.683901 | 0.407443 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.692225 | 0.366993 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.697258 | 0.557383 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.697636 | 0.636846 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.718317 | 0.633392 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.728872 | 0.760422 | cert.origins2019/20 |

|          |          |                     |
|----------|----------|---------------------|
| 0.733715 | 0.523434 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.747966 | 0.578833 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.765447 | 0.573604 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.770357 | 0.723151 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.779704 | 0.628886 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.805253 | 0.763011 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.809457 | 0.896191 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.823395 | 0.641154 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.830881 | 0.721247 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.847104 | 0.784142 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.848727 | 0.796204 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.850474 | 0.804038 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.860611 | 0.761084 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.860611 | 0.761084 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.873602 | 0.918588 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.873602 | 0.918588 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.87879  | 0.974634 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.911853 | 0.92538  | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.912298 | 0.941264 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.914461 | 0.784735 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.962718 | 0.922371 | cert.origins2019/20 |
| 0.982439 | 0.888026 | cert.origins2019/20 |



**Figure S4** Representative noesygpps  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of EVOO sample. Main metabolites are indicated



**Figure S5.** Relationship between classification scores of the commercial blend samples predicted on the bucket reduced combined zg - noesy NMR spectra.