

# Supplementary materials

## Development of Chrysin Loaded Oil-in-Water Nanoemulsion for Improving Bioaccessibility

Pisamai Ting <sup>1</sup>, Wanwisa Srinuanchai <sup>2</sup>, Uthaiwan Suttisansanee <sup>3</sup>, Siriporn Tuntipopipat <sup>3</sup>, Somsri Charoenkiatkul <sup>3</sup>, Kemika Praengam <sup>3</sup>, Boonrat Chantong <sup>4</sup>, Piya Temviriyanyukul <sup>3,\*</sup>,† and Onanong Nuchuchua <sup>2,\*</sup>,†

<sup>1</sup> Doctoral Program in Nutrition, Faculty of Medicine Ramathibodi Hospital and Institute of Nutrition, Mahidol University, Bangkok 10400, Thailand

<sup>2</sup> Nano Agricultural Chemistry and Processing Research Team, National Nanotechnology Center (NANOTEC), National Science and Technology Development Agency (NSTDA), Klong Luang, Pathum Thani 12120, Thailand

<sup>3</sup> Institute of Nutrition, Mahidol University, Salaya, Phuttamonthon, Nakhon Pathom 73170, Thailand

<sup>4</sup> Department of Pre-Clinical and Applied Animal Science, Faculty of Veterinary Science, Mahidol University, Salaya, Phutthamonthon, Nakhon Pathom 73170

\* Correspondence: piya.tem@mahidol.ac.th (P.T.); onanong@nanotec.or.th (O.N.); Tel.: +66-2800-2380 (ext. 326) (P.T.); +66-2117-6792 (O.N.)

† These authors contributed equally to this work.

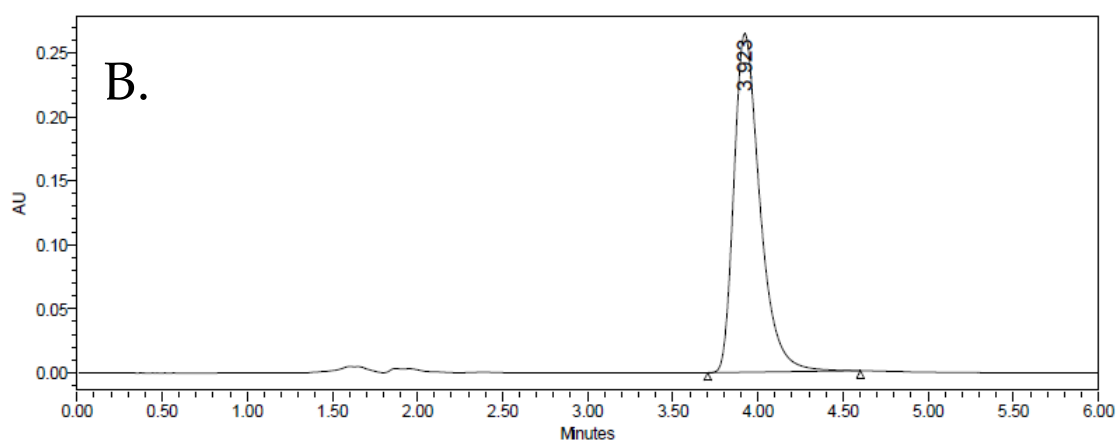
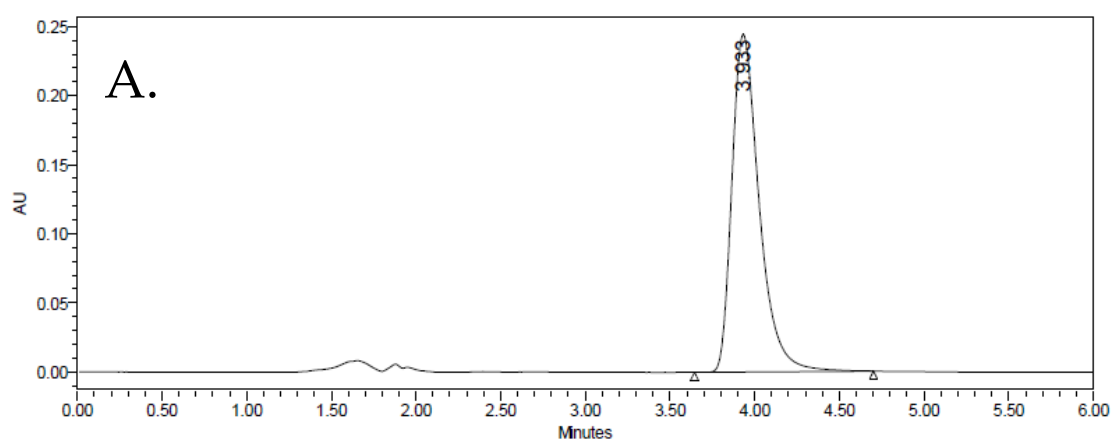
## Supplementary Table S1:

The validation parameters of chrysin detection using HPLC technique.

Linear range (µg/mL)	Linear regression equation	Correlation coefficient (R <sup>2</sup> )	LOD (µg/mL)	LOQ (µg/mL)	%RSD					
					Intraday			Interday		
					1 µg/mL	10 µg/mL	25 µg/mL	1 µg/mL	10 µg/mL	25 µg/mL
1-25	y = 345036x- 49719	0.9999	0.0307	0.1023	0.88	1.15	1.76	15.78	7.86	5.53

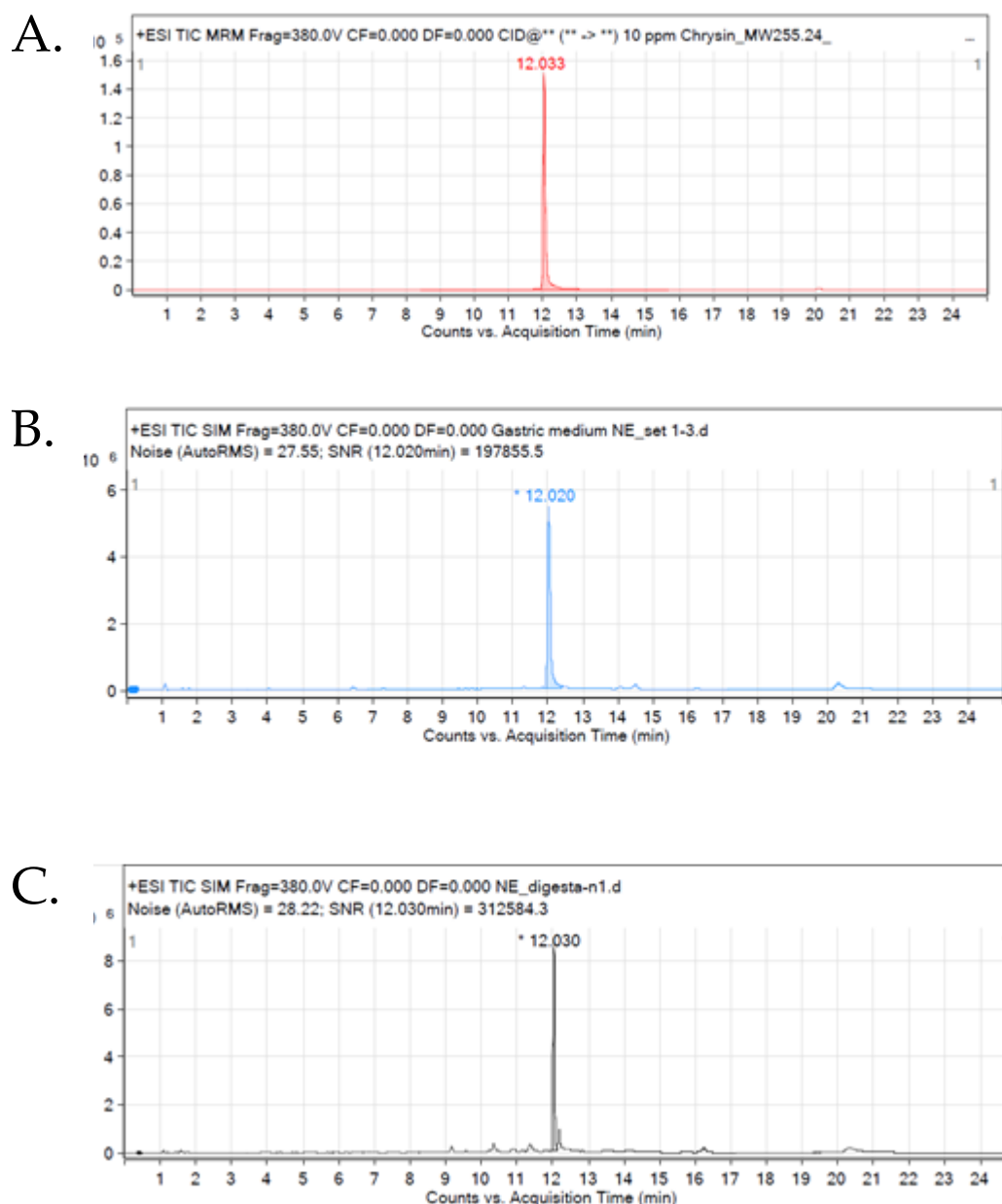
## Supplementary Figure S1:

High performance liquid chromatograms of (A.) chrysin, and (B.) chrysin in nanoemulsion (NE1)



## Supplementary Figure S2:

Mass spectra of deprotonated molecular ion of (A.) chrysin, (B.) chrysin in the gastric phase, (C.) intestinal phase, (D.) apical side of Caco-2 cells, (E.) intracellular of Caco-2 cells, and (F.) basolateral side of Caco-2 cells.



## Supplementary Figure S2 (Cont.):

Mass spectra of deprotonated molecular ion of (A.) chrysin, (B.) chrysin in the gastric phase, (C.) intestinal phase, (D.) apical side of Caco-2 cells, (E.) intracellular of Caco-2 cells, and (F.) basolateral side of Caco-2 cells.

