

Supplementary Material

Water Absorption Capacity Determines the Functionality of Vital Gluten Related to Specific Bread Volume

Marina Schopf, Katharina Anne Scherf

Table S1. Comparison of ten vital gluten samples G1-G10 based on absolute contents [mg/g] of different gluten protein types ω 5-, ω b-, ω 1,2-, α - and γ -gliadins, high-molecular-weight glutenin subunits (HMW-GS) and low-molecular-weight glutenin subunits (LMW-GS), the gliadin to glutenin ratio (glia/glut) and the crude protein content. The values are given as means ($n = 3$) that had less than 10 % relative standard deviation. Different small superscript letters indicate significant differences between the samples within each column (one-way ANOVA, Tukey's test, $p < 0.05$).

vital gluten	ω 5- gliadins [mg/g]	ω 1,2- gliadins [mg/g]	α - gliadins [mg/g]	γ - gliadins [mg/g]	total gliadins [mg/g]	ω b- gliadins [mg/g]	HMW- GS [mg/g]	LMW- GS [mg/g]	total glutenins [mg/g]	gluten [mg/g]	glia/glut	crude protein [mg/g]
G1	16.7 ^a	59.7 ^a	254.9 ^{a,b}	156.7 ^a	488.0 ^{a,b}	5.6 ^a	81.7 ^b	218.4 ^{c,d}	305.6 ^{b,c}	793.6 ^{a,b}	1.6 ^{a,b}	862.2 ^e
G2	17.0 ^{a,b}	62.4 ^{a,b}	243.4 ^a	148.4 ^a	471.2 ^a	5.6 ^a	82.7 ^b	192.6 ^{b,c}	280.9 ^b	752.0 ^a	1.7 ^{a,b}	832.5 ^{a,b,c,d}
G3	21.6 ^{b,c}	76.2 ^c	315.5 ^c	186.9 ^d	600.1 ^d	5.1 ^a	67.6 ^a	152.2 ^a	224.9 ^a	825.0 ^{a,b}	2.7 ^c	837.7 ^{c,d}
G4	23.5 ^c	75.6 ^c	307.7 ^c	181.8 ^{c,d}	588.6 ^{c,d}	6.6 ^{a,b}	67.0 ^a	155.7 ^a	229.3 ^a	817.9 ^{a,b}	2.6 ^c	818.1 ^{a,b}
G5	20.0 ^{a,b,c}	72.8 ^{b,c}	277.3 ^b	175.8 ^{b,c,d}	546.0 ^{b,c}	8.1 ^{a,b}	82.0 ^b	192.1 ^{b,c}	282.2 ^b	828.2 ^{a,b}	1.9 ^b	842.5 ^{c,d}
G6	20.0 ^{a,b,c}	70.3 ^{a,b,c}	260.3 ^{a,b}	165.7 ^{a,b,c}	516.3 ^{a,b}	5.7 ^a	78.4 ^{a,b}	182.7 ^{a,b}	266.8 ^{a,b}	783.1 ^{a,b}	1.9 ^b	834.0 ^{b,c,d}
G7	18.9 ^{a,b}	64.4 ^{a,b,c}	252.0 ^{a,b}	169.6 ^{a,b,c,d}	504.8 ^{a,b}	7.2 ^{a,b}	80.3 ^b	194.1 ^{b,c}	281.5 ^b	786.3 ^{a,b}	1.8 ^{a,b}	817.2 ^a
G8	18.5 ^{a,b}	60.9 ^a	257.0 ^{a,b}	153.0 ^a	489.3 ^{a,b}	6.9 ^{a,b}	86.3 ^b	203.5 ^{b,c,d}	296.8 ^b	786.1 ^{a,b}	1.6 ^{a,b}	828.1 ^{a,b,c}
G9	19.8 ^{a,b,c}	69.7 ^{a,b,c}	249.9 ^{a,b}	161.3 ^{a,b}	500.6 ^{a,b}	13.0 ^c	100.1 ^c	230.7 ^d	343.8 ^c	844.5 ^b	1.5 ^a	846.2 ^d
G10	24.0 ^c	68.2 ^{a,b,c}	260.7 ^{a,b}	150.5 ^a	503.4 ^{a,b}	10.2 ^{b,c}	81.2 ^b	182.6 ^{a,b}	274.0 ^b	777.3 ^a	1.8 ^b	831.0 ^{a,b,c,d}

Table S2. Contents of free thiols [$\mu\text{mol SH/g protein}$] and disulfide bonds [$\mu\text{mol SS/g protein}$] of ten vital gluten samples G1-G10. The values are given as means ($n = 3$) that had less than 10% relative standard deviation (RSD). Different small superscript letters indicate significant differences between the samples within each column (one-way ANOVA, Tukey's test, $p < 0.05$).

Vital gluten	Free thiols	RSD	Disulfide bonds	RSD
	[$\mu\text{mol SH/g protein}$]	[%]	[$\mu\text{mol SS/g protein}$]	[%]
G1	4.2 ^{b,c}	5.6	54.4 ^{b,c,d}	6.6
G2	5.6 ^{d,e}	8.5	61.1 ^d	7.7
G3	5.8 ^{e,f}	7.2	47.9 ^{a,b,c}	1.0
G4	6.5 ^f	4.0	43.2 ^a	4.3
G5	4.0 ^{a,b,c}	6.1	45.7 ^{a,b}	5.6
G6	4.8 ^{c,d}	8.3	51.2 ^{a,b,c}	8.9
G7	3.8 ^{a,b}	7.8	48.5 ^{a,b,c}	4.9
G8	3.2 ^a	6.6	47.6 ^{a,b,c}	4.2
G9	3.4 ^{a,b}	4.7	55.8 ^{c,d}	5.1
G10	5.1 ^{d,e}	6.7	52.1 ^{a,b,c}	5.8