

Supplementary Materials: Structural Dynamics of Spin Crossover in Iron(II) Complexes with Extended-Tripod Ligands

Philipp Stock, Dennis Wiedemann, Holm Petzold and Gerald Hörner

DFT-derived structure details of [FeL] ²⁺ and [Fe(tren)py ₃] ²⁺	2
Additional plots:	
SCO-energies	3
VT-UV-Vis spectra	4
Arrhenius plot	4
VT-NMR spectra	5
Curie plot	6
Cartesian coordinates of optimized structures	7

Table S1. Pertinent geometric parameters of DFT-optimized **Is-[FeL]²⁺**.

	B3LYP						BP86	PBE	TPSS0	TPSSh
	$a_0 =$									
	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25				
Bond lengths [Å]										
$d_{\text{Fe-N(ald)}}$	1.935	1.942	1.948	1.957	1.970	1.981	1.930	1.929	1.943	1.931
$d_{\text{Fe-N(py)}}$	1.976	1.984	1.993	2.001	2.016	2.024	1.974	1.976	1.988	1.977
$d_{\text{Fe-N}}$	1.955	1.969	1.970	1.979	1.993	2.002	1.952	1.952	1.965	1.954
distortion										
$\Sigma_{\text{cis}} / ^\circ b$	58.2	59.2	59.9	61.3	64.8	68.0	57.9	58.5	59.8	59.2
$\theta / ^\circ c$	44.9	44.4	44.3	43.8	43.4	43.2	45.0	45.0	44.0	44.5
$S(\text{O}_h)^d$	1.19	1.25	1.28	1.36	1.44	1.48	1.17	1.17	1.32	1.24
$S(\text{TP})^d$	9.92	9.76	9.71	9.50	9.31	9.28	10.01	10.01	9.57	9.77

^a amount of exact exchange; ^b summed deviation from 90° of twelve N-Fe-N cis angles; ^c trigonal distortion; ^d continuous shape measures $S(\text{O}_h)$ and $S(\text{TP})$ with reference to the octahedron and the trigonal prism, respectively.

Table S2. Pertinent geometric parameters of DFT-optimized **Is-[Fe(tren)py₃]²⁺**.

	B3LYP					Exp. ^b
	$a_0^a =$					
	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	
distances [Å]						
$d_{\text{Fe-N(ald)}}$	1.942	1.952	1.965	1.977	1.995	1.942
$d_{\text{Fe-N(py)}}$	1.981	1.990	1.998	2.009	2.021	1.967
$d_{\text{Fe-N}}$	1.961	1.971	1.981	1.993	2.008	1.955
$d_{\text{Fe-N7}}$	3.530	3.511	3.490	3.469	3.441	3.439
distortion						
$\Sigma_{\text{cis}} / ^\circ c$	60.8	61.6	61.9	62.2	62.9	-
$\theta / ^\circ d$	54.1	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.1	53.97
$S(\text{O}_h)^e$	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.67	0.71	-
$S(\text{TP})^e$	15.08	14.99	14.90	14.76	14.62	-

^a amount of exact exchange; ^b Cation in **[Fe(tren)py₃](BF₄)₂**, data taken from Ref. [53] in the manuscript; ^c summed deviation from 90° of twelve N-Fe-N cis angles; ^d trigonal distortion; ^e continuous shape measures $S(\text{O}_h)$ and $S(\text{TP})$ with reference to the octahedron and the trigonal prism, respectively.

Table S3. Pertinent geometric parameters of DFT-optimized **hs-[Fe(tren)py₃]²⁺**.

	B3LYP					BP86	Exp. ^b
	$a_0^a =$					[Zn(tren)py ₃] ²⁺	[Zn(tren)py ₃] ²⁺
	0.00	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20		
distances [Å]							
$d_{\text{Fe-N(ald)}}$	2.118	2.133	2.147	2.161	2.173	2.158	2.128
$d_{\text{Fe-N(py)}}$	2.252	2.256	2.257	2.261	2.265	2.244	2.226
$d_{\text{Fe-N}}$	2.185	2.195	2.202	2.211	2.219	2.201	2.180
$d_{\text{Fe-N7}}$	2.800	2.795	2.834	2.876	2.923	3.053	3.013
distortion							
$\Sigma_{\text{cis}} / ^\circ^c$	112.7	111.8	109.4	108.3	109.9	92.4	-
$\theta / ^\circ^d$	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.3	46.3	45.9
$S(\text{O}_h)^e$	2.07	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.15	1.74	-
$S(\text{TP})^e$	12.71	12.79	12.62	12.40	12.15	11.66	-

^a amount of exact exchange; ^b Cation in [Zn(tren)py₃](BF₄)₂, data taken from Ref. [53] in the manuscript; ^c summed deviation from 90° of twelve N-Fe-N cis angles; ^d trigonal distortion; ^e continuous shape measures $S(\text{O}_h)$ and $S(\text{TP})$ with reference to the octahedron and the trigonal prism, respectively.

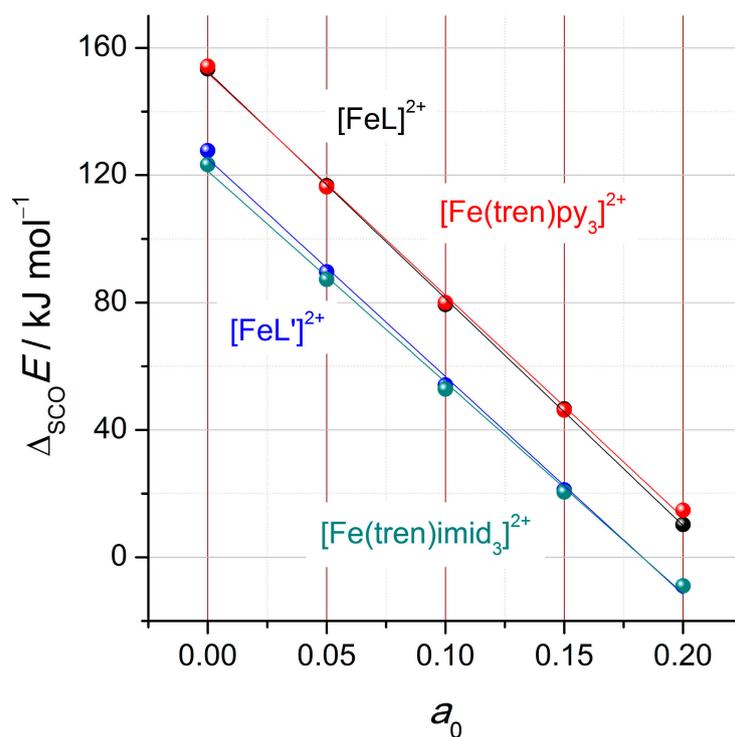


Figure S1. Dependence of DFT-derived apparent SCO energies $\Delta_{\text{SCO}}E$ on exact exchange a_0 ; symbols: computed energies; lines: linear regressions.

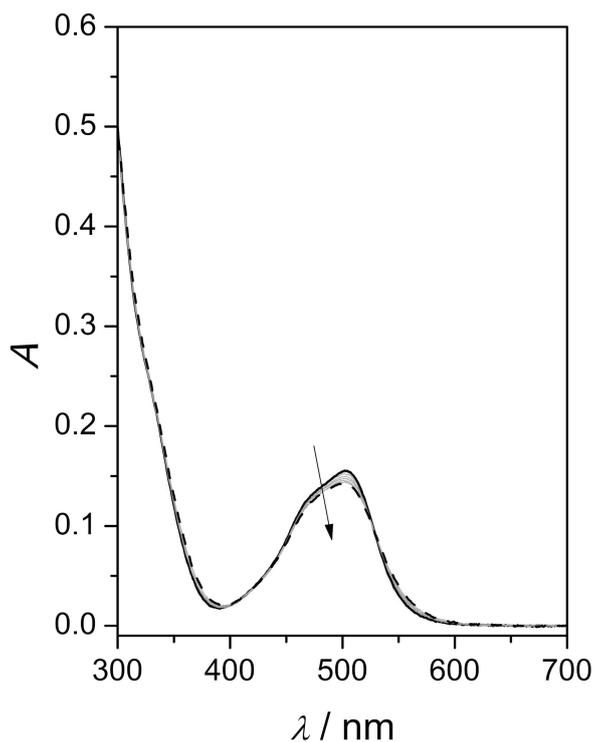


Figure S2. VT-UV-Vis spectra of $[\text{FeL}](\text{BF}_4)_2$ in MeCN between $273 \text{ K} < T < 350 \text{ K}$; arrow denotes the MLCT intensity loss with increasing temperature (effects of volume density have been accounted for).

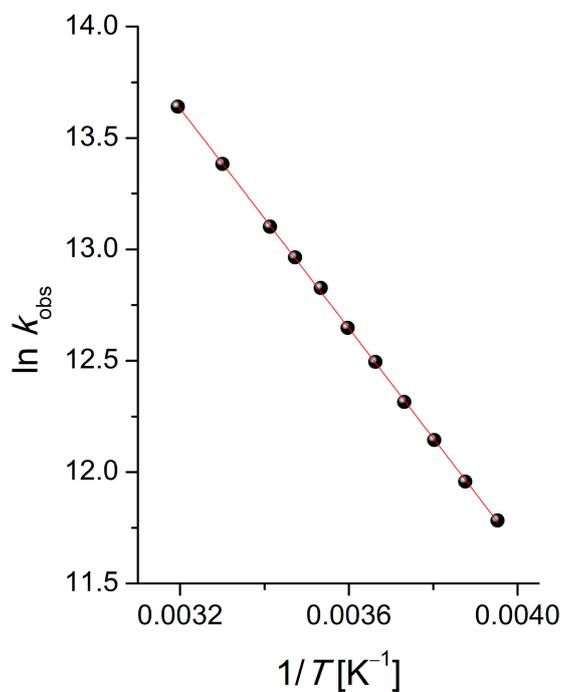


Figure S3. Arrhenius plot of transient decay rate constants of $[\text{FeL}]^{2+}$ in MeCN; symbols: experimental data; line: linear fit with $E_a = \text{'slope'} \times R = 22.2(3) \text{ kJ mol}^{-1}$ and $A_0 = \exp(\text{'intercept'}) = 2.9(2) \times 10^9 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ($R^2 = 0.9998$)

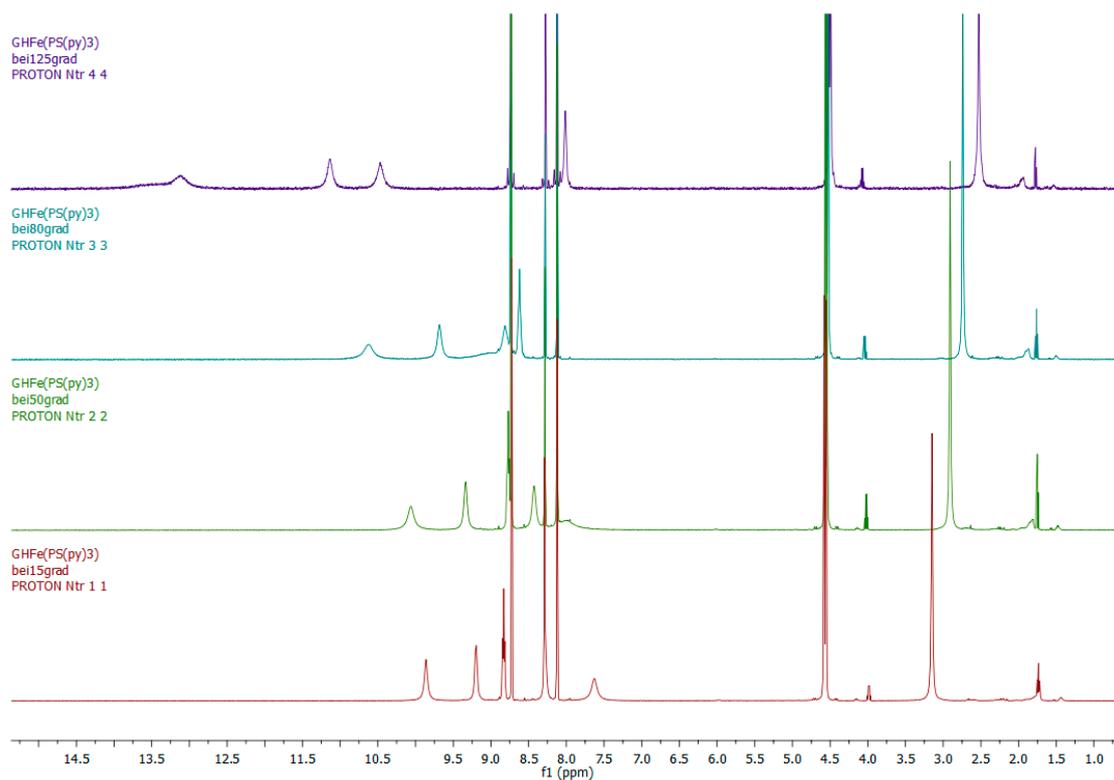


Figure S4. VT-¹H NMR spectra of **[FeL](BF₄)₂** (500 MHz; [D₅]nitrobenzene).

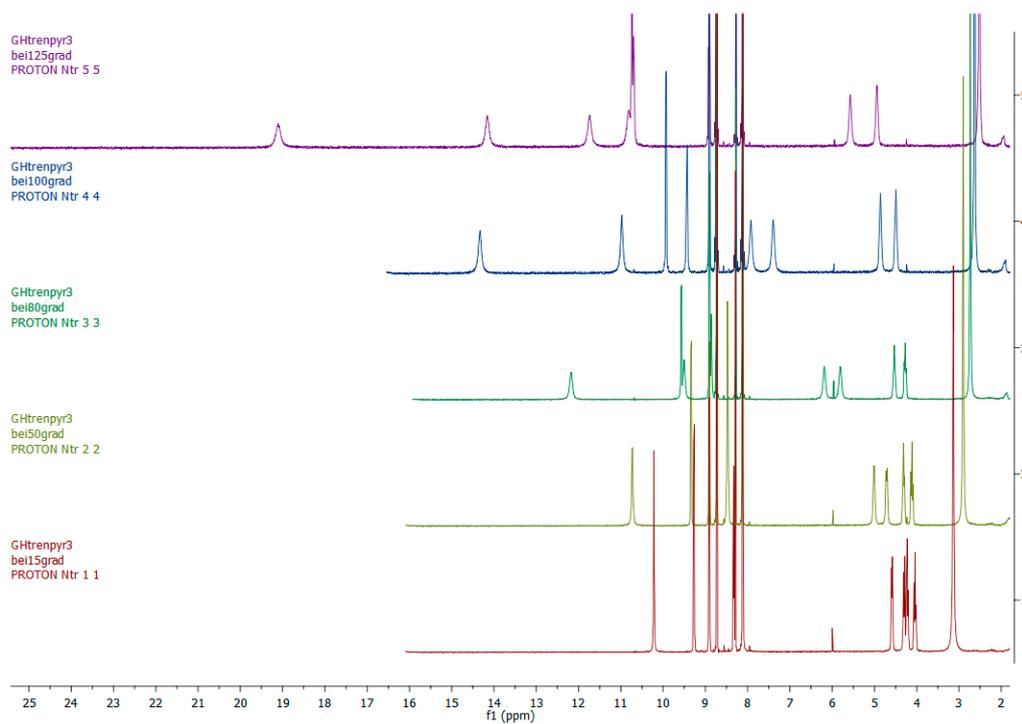


Figure S5. VT-¹H NMR spectra of **[Fe(tren)py₃](ClO₄)₂** (500 MHz; [D₅]nitrobenzene).

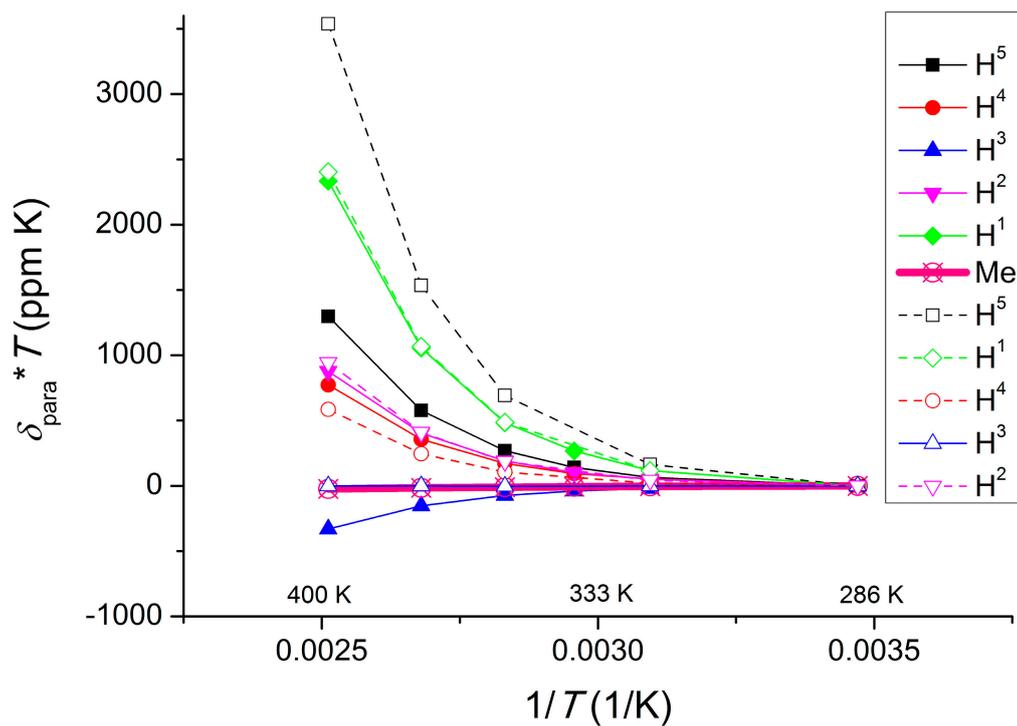


Figure S6. Curie plot of the proton chemical shifts in NMR spectra of $[\text{Fe}(\text{tren})\text{py}_3](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ (open symbols) and $[\text{FeL}](\text{BF}_4)_2$ (filled symbols) (500 MHz; $[\text{D}_5]$ nitrobenzene); for proton assignment, see Scheme 1 in the Manuscript.

Table S4. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized $1s\text{-[FeL]}^{2+}$ (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

C	2.193278	-1.271660	-3.308945
C	2.884631	-2.409438	-2.910318
C	-0.221419	3.258077	-2.903877
C	0.782202	0.680919	-2.655366
C	1.446745	-0.570524	-2.365997
C	2.809087	-2.807293	-1.578572
C	-2.492531	-3.140544	-1.444357
C	-3.712580	-2.782219	-0.877496
C	2.034720	-2.066365	-0.692886
C	-1.399752	-2.294597	-1.291090
C	-3.802535	-1.578296	-0.189044
C	-2.670109	-0.774694	-0.083386
C	-2.684138	0.538611	0.521527
C	-2.586124	3.201262	1.301727
C	2.231519	3.490222	1.243390
C	-0.218904	-2.144179	1.985869
C	1.800130	0.837152	1.937622
C	1.358324	-0.479355	2.341445
C	0.243059	-2.866370	3.080179
C	1.879398	-1.155992	3.441472
C	1.315165	-2.369751	3.816100
H	2.232685	-0.918398	-4.332036
H	3.475626	-2.971667	-3.623249
H	-0.754394	2.726714	-3.695867
H	0.915779	1.178958	-3.607542
H	0.828576	3.393752	-3.187709
H	-0.682906	4.229723	-2.746999
H	3.339893	-3.680496	-1.221558
H	-2.379730	-4.063106	-1.999135
H	-4.578923	-3.425351	-0.975539
H	-0.436716	-2.551958	-1.709643
H	-4.734186	-1.253475	0.257574
H	1.946122	-2.358366	0.344546
H	-3.359701	3.224315	0.525015
H	-3.610864	1.001499	0.836207
H	2.222103	4.475319	0.783801
H	3.235313	3.064079	1.166740
H	-2.289468	4.217333	1.549702
H	-1.043379	-2.511048	1.389068
H	-2.973585	2.709280	2.196995
H	1.943419	3.576602	2.298182
H	2.503079	1.401480	2.537163
H	-0.235163	-3.800657	3.344344
H	2.706033	-0.725257	3.993060
H	1.699871	-2.913729	4.670171
N	-0.346398	2.476256	-1.668346
N	0.136398	1.200305	-1.658766
N	1.358786	-0.972475	-1.066008
N	-1.471284	-1.136389	-0.622672
N	-1.537779	1.143365	0.540730
N	-1.398687	2.463460	0.855667
N	1.310075	2.620069	0.504244
N	1.201407	1.317175	0.892470
N	0.321639	-0.978174	1.609161
P	-0.189639	3.264894	-0.117451
S	-0.303870	5.169435	-0.155653
Fe	0.001414	0.090923	-0.050540

Table S5. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized **hs-[FeL]²⁺** (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

C	2.286655	-1.177572	-3.569293
C	2.790818	-2.458544	-3.373377
C	0.198710	3.421297	-2.877184
C	1.091742	0.803664	-2.671289
C	1.564877	-0.570373	-2.543924
C	2.560280	-3.093521	-2.157070
C	-2.822535	-3.390828	-0.958056
C	-4.049959	-2.818428	-0.638269
C	1.812396	-2.428854	-1.190810
C	-1.676375	-2.610730	-0.848750
C	-4.087658	-1.488087	-0.234479
C	-2.896134	-0.770789	-0.156325
C	-2.886729	0.640378	0.207463
C	-2.801440	3.318362	0.924731
C	2.004235	3.645739	1.609405
C	0.374204	-2.405197	2.039103
C	1.649770	0.977687	2.282214
C	1.449541	-0.432287	2.593749
C	0.891367	-3.056110	3.154214
C	2.020134	-1.018086	3.721446
C	1.736399	-2.349994	4.005390
H	2.459018	-0.643663	-4.496009
H	3.360984	-2.948273	-4.153732
H	-0.375315	2.897014	-3.647088
H	1.237489	1.317772	-3.615577
H	1.236179	3.537524	-3.208072
H	-0.233430	4.402747	-2.702897
H	2.945242	-4.084898	-1.956551
H	-2.748470	-4.418810	-1.288001
H	-4.964394	-3.395369	-0.708780
H	-0.702511	-3.015933	-1.094961
H	-5.024990	-1.003208	0.010360
H	1.605511	-2.890419	-0.232270
H	-3.582479	3.352664	0.157337
H	-3.824197	1.122081	0.464006
H	1.975973	4.626089	1.141650
H	3.005835	3.216305	1.504792
H	-2.499026	4.331586	1.175050
H	-0.285811	-2.917919	1.349716
H	-3.186792	2.819209	1.818687
H	1.756343	3.746309	2.671993
H	2.320968	1.564815	2.899969
H	0.635448	-4.090412	3.344556
H	2.661517	-0.431189	4.368079
H	2.161728	-2.825644	4.880856
N	0.142841	2.642097	-1.636419
N	0.566384	1.361628	-1.631813
N	1.312138	-1.203700	-1.374739
N	-1.700184	-1.335413	-0.448611
N	-1.755258	1.257923	0.162792
N	-1.635445	2.571434	0.440589
N	1.044358	2.761760	0.940080
N	0.969550	1.466715	1.300686
N	0.648432	-1.128558	1.753651
P	-0.197298	3.370908	-0.102761
S	-0.323319	5.281064	-0.146624
Fe	0.024388	-0.072609	-0.034711

Table S6. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized [ZnL]²⁺ (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

C	2.362389	-1.119418	-3.537243
C	2.854169	-2.404001	-3.335708
C	0.230482	3.487365	-2.873735
C	1.137730	0.860463	-2.670755
C	1.618496	-0.511000	-2.528091
C	2.600029	-3.041385	-2.125023
C	-2.825518	-3.424046	-0.897426
C	-4.052120	-2.838691	-0.598054
C	1.842693	-2.373022	-1.170776
C	-1.677768	-2.644578	-0.810314
C	-4.085707	-1.498004	-0.231994
C	-2.890833	-0.783719	-0.162886
C	-2.880968	0.634307	0.184029
C	-2.828853	3.322389	0.853149
C	2.025269	3.594051	1.569878
C	0.292600	-2.449779	2.065068
C	1.620880	0.924761	2.239126
C	1.400734	-0.481521	2.563108
C	0.808268	-3.084774	3.189968
C	1.969802	-1.052906	3.699907
C	1.671577	-2.372923	4.016815
H	2.557832	-0.584677	-4.458857
H	3.434617	-2.895376	-4.107264
H	-0.303979	2.980006	-3.681708
H	1.320986	1.379654	-3.606073
H	1.279340	3.625745	-3.156131
H	-0.223305	4.457813	-2.690688
H	2.976200	-4.035000	-1.919540
H	-2.754411	-4.461204	-1.198498
H	-4.968026	-3.414567	-0.656332
H	-0.704463	-3.058668	-1.046924
H	-5.022331	-1.003481	-0.004552
H	1.622054	-2.830782	-0.213364
H	-3.587626	3.329800	0.062787
H	-3.821408	1.107128	0.446623
H	2.015884	4.570994	1.094590
H	3.016383	3.143642	1.459162
H	-2.540596	4.343929	1.084942
H	-0.381972	-2.970325	1.396310
H	-3.237636	2.846730	1.749048
H	1.786352	3.709678	2.632769
H	2.298632	1.499614	2.861741
H	0.534389	-4.109036	3.407665
H	2.620793	-0.460016	4.330829
H	2.099619	-2.834971	4.898252
N	0.125240	2.674206	-1.657238
N	0.563957	1.402566	-1.654276
N	1.351716	-1.144966	-1.364722
N	-1.700775	-1.361041	-0.437777
N	-1.757123	1.260991	0.132325
N	-1.644828	2.572494	0.419042
N	1.042410	2.726938	0.911745
N	0.950121	1.430433	1.262609
N	0.588186	-1.186244	1.744872
P	-0.199460	3.372184	-0.105251
S	-0.299440	5.285328	-0.102565
Zn	0.011031	-0.133733	-0.048471

Table S7. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized **Is-[Fe(tren)py₃]²⁺** (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

Fe	-5.241944	2.663158	3.567574
N	-6.384012	4.019024	4.430049
N	-6.991966	2.221404	2.683666
N	-5.636811	1.229343	4.880700
N	-4.274586	1.140046	2.684776
N	-3.536819	3.269045	4.366075
N	-4.701984	4.016114	2.185527
N	-4.991981	3.272514	6.973181
C	-7.622693	4.004517	4.080965
C	-8.028930	2.981441	3.134916
C	-9.339197	2.777452	2.711706
C	-9.598818	1.762092	1.793170
C	-8.536192	0.994876	1.324736
C	-7.250393	1.254763	1.793746
C	-5.231540	0.056316	4.541851
C	-4.447747	-0.049465	3.326206
C	-3.916610	-1.240325	2.841602
C	-3.170118	-1.214798	1.665811
C	-2.971690	0.005214	1.025419
C	-3.540686	1.157602	1.564936
C	-2.888619	4.141557	3.677320
C	-3.511776	4.620851	2.458421
C	-2.962170	5.591091	1.626409
C	-3.654290	5.960427	0.475708
C	-4.876620	5.351389	0.205662
C	-5.364049	4.383089	1.081199
C	-5.920790	5.010552	5.393655
C	-5.830911	4.428388	6.826753
C	-6.415830	1.386504	6.103571
C	-5.576076	1.989656	7.252321
C	-2.947009	2.753827	5.596148
C	-3.566656	3.397918	6.858750
H	-8.343383	4.727966	4.463213
H	-10.134741	3.404395	3.099802
H	-10.609266	1.573468	1.447390
H	-8.692847	0.200981	0.603441
H	-6.402272	0.676666	1.449911
H	-5.464334	-0.831263	5.131003
H	-4.092010	-2.165930	3.379509
H	-2.746102	-2.127473	1.261660
H	-2.389884	0.071960	0.113585
H	-3.414231	2.121170	1.087584
H	-1.907531	4.508887	3.978924
H	-2.009370	6.042458	1.880326
H	-3.249619	6.711289	-0.194077
H	-5.450215	5.613080	-0.675937
H	-6.306129	3.882313	0.897369
H	-6.592404	5.876545	5.412034
H	-4.931398	5.343583	5.076787
H	-5.482472	5.252495	7.465143
H	-6.840557	4.169487	7.161286
H	-6.820097	0.422439	6.433806
H	-7.251072	2.053746	5.882108
H	-6.244379	2.036750	8.124243
H	-4.773263	1.289884	7.504361
H	-1.865449	2.936575	5.609811
H	-3.123024	1.675997	5.619102
H	-3.059216	2.930370	7.714888
H	-3.306437	4.461273	6.873908

Table S8. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized **hs-[Fe(tren)py₃]²⁺** (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

Fe	-5.154130	2.721159	3.808125
N	-6.614343	4.115147	4.525715
N	-7.060448	2.261191	2.654503
N	-5.636058	0.991531	5.017449
N	-4.271215	0.960408	2.735508
N	-3.238712	3.534206	4.445840
N	-4.492995	4.108397	2.145327
N	-4.977506	3.234392	6.632835
C	-7.808645	4.023165	4.079416
C	-8.113718	3.004866	3.074492
C	-9.409221	2.798279	2.604008
C	-9.631157	1.793679	1.663962
C	-8.546827	1.043763	1.218851
C	-7.281875	1.312801	1.740145
C	-5.358496	-0.158787	4.539117
C	-4.624343	-0.232240	3.272899
C	-4.276531	-1.444860	2.685583
C	-3.528105	-1.429670	1.509096
C	-3.152161	-0.204743	0.967321
C	-3.551644	0.967049	1.611382
C	-2.662160	4.357020	3.660525
C	-3.312053	4.721269	2.395462
C	-2.758273	5.660459	1.531931
C	-3.446251	5.983112	0.361603
C	-4.662024	5.359136	0.107980
C	-5.145655	4.423923	1.026805
C	-6.296637	5.044800	5.603336
C	-6.026458	4.225448	6.872539
C	-6.224226	1.129102	6.340072
C	-5.245746	1.920571	7.217242
C	-2.672634	3.207484	5.747261
C	-3.617379	3.733782	6.834328
H	-8.615598	4.668967	4.436641
H	-10.223304	3.412645	2.974342
H	-10.628682	1.600671	1.284393
H	-8.671604	0.259205	0.481062
H	-6.418094	0.744870	1.414215
H	-5.617275	-1.088637	5.053074
H	-4.584822	-2.378129	3.145078
H	-3.237186	-2.358066	1.029654
H	-2.562586	-0.149661	0.059534
H	-3.291749	1.942011	1.213370
H	-1.700850	4.819660	3.903118
H	-1.810304	6.129255	1.773333
H	-3.041024	6.712038	-0.331840
H	-5.233100	5.585304	-0.785121
H	-6.087560	3.911914	0.862654
H	-7.105625	5.764004	5.778596
H	-5.393351	5.595911	5.319369
H	-5.773345	4.903886	7.698902
H	-6.947854	3.706218	7.150480
H	-6.447375	0.157379	6.797047
H	-7.159602	1.689155	6.239359
H	-5.654851	1.993244	8.236130
H	-4.305449	1.365532	7.277751
H	-1.670600	3.634498	5.879139
H	-2.602006	2.116406	5.814366
H	-3.214960	3.464267	7.821756
H	-3.634833	4.826307	6.776654

Table S9. Cartesian coordinates of DFT-optimized [Zn(tren)py₃]²⁺ (B3LYP*-D/TZVPP).

Zn	-5.23310	2.68063	3.78940
N	-6.64694	4.09422	4.59891
N	-7.14351	2.27161	2.66773
N	-5.52954	0.97326	5.07827
N	-4.28590	0.97830	2.68181
N	-3.33618	3.46674	4.45388
N	-4.60235	4.06046	2.14342
N	-4.99857	3.22739	6.78406
C	-7.81934	4.08357	4.08298
C	-8.14795	3.10417	3.03874
C	-9.42445	3.03351	2.47401
C	-9.67259	2.06734	1.49380
C	-8.63819	1.21101	1.11540
C	-7.38638	1.35078	1.72918
C	-5.12929	-0.15321	4.61850
C	-4.44153	-0.20723	3.32185
C	-3.96537	-1.40930	2.79217
C	-3.30202	-1.38530	1.56125
C	-3.13738	-0.16313	0.90863
C	-3.64964	0.99593	1.50591
C	-2.74072	4.25628	3.63966
C	-3.38945	4.62147	2.37326
C	-2.79325	5.50617	1.47118
C	-3.47574	5.82641	0.29351
C	-4.72587	5.25222	0.06288
C	-5.25062	4.36950	1.01582
C	-6.31671	5.00522	5.68388
C	-6.06334	4.19780	6.97188
C	-6.14213	1.07146	6.39346
C	-5.23093	1.89798	7.32261
C	-2.75457	3.14753	5.74822
C	-3.63885	3.73301	6.86669
H	-8.60547	4.78517	4.40243
H	-10.20549	3.72230	2.80057
H	-10.65911	1.98443	1.03613
H	-8.79012	0.44438	0.35511
H	-6.54822	0.70524	1.45932
H	-5.27245	-1.09499	5.17024
H	-4.11215	-2.34291	3.33782
H	-2.91722	-2.30678	1.12290
H	-2.62430	-0.10046	-0.05095
H	-3.55099	1.97175	1.02708
H	-1.75191	4.68668	3.85993
H	-1.81489	5.93509	1.69311
H	-3.03876	6.51705	-0.42907
H	-5.29204	5.47785	-0.84099
H	-6.22153	3.89193	0.87308
H	-7.11294	5.74987	5.85491
H	-5.38980	5.53396	5.40678
H	-5.85385	4.91086	7.79251
H	-6.98816	3.66309	7.23585
H	-6.33464	0.07883	6.83492
H	-7.10257	1.59911	6.27762
H	-5.68998	1.91703	8.33045
H	-4.26483	1.37967	7.41572
H	-1.72341	3.52934	5.84297
H	-2.73582	2.04994	5.84602
H	-3.15679	3.51263	7.83996
H	-3.66137	4.82782	6.75635