

Role of Headgroups on the Thermal Stability, Rheology and Foaming Properties of Novel Betaine Type Polyoxyethylene Surfactants

Muhammad Shahzad Kamal, Syed Muhammad Shakil Hussain * and Lionel Talley Fogang

Center for Integrative Petroleum Research, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia; shahzadmalik@kfupm.edu.sa (M.S.K.); lionelfogang@kfupm.edu.sa (L.T.F.)

* Correspondence: smshakil@kfupm.edu.sa; Tel.: +966-13-860-2156; Fax: +966-13-860-3989

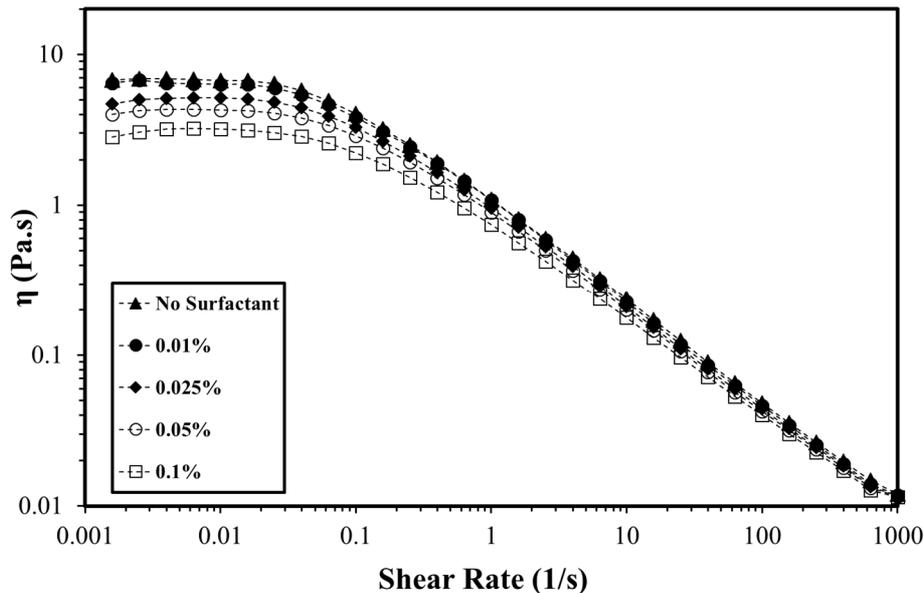


Figure S1. Steady shear viscosity of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentrations in deionized water ($T= 80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

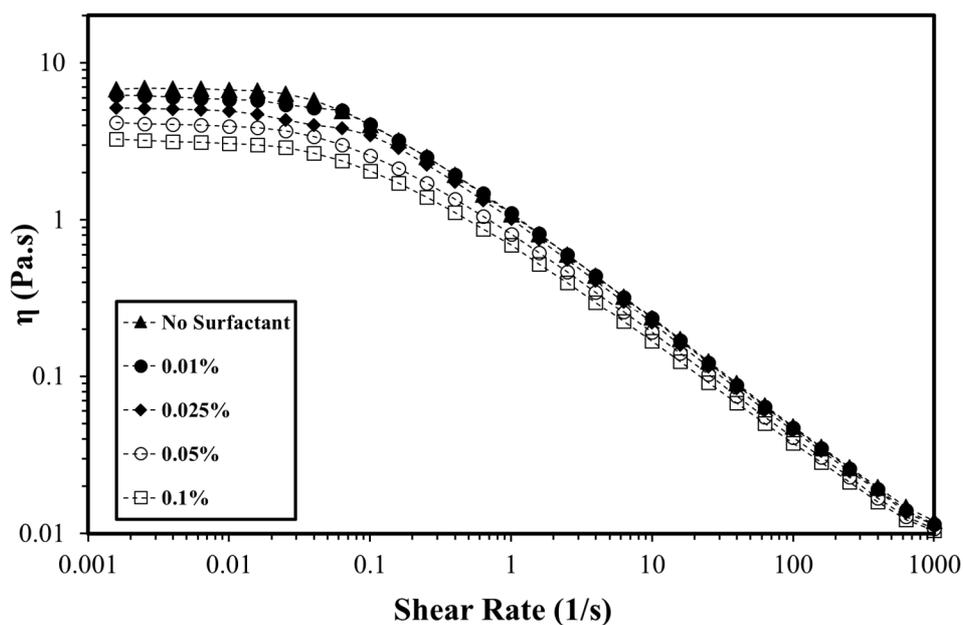


Figure S2. Steady shear viscosity of the polymer at different OPAS surfactant concentrations in deionized water ($T= 80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

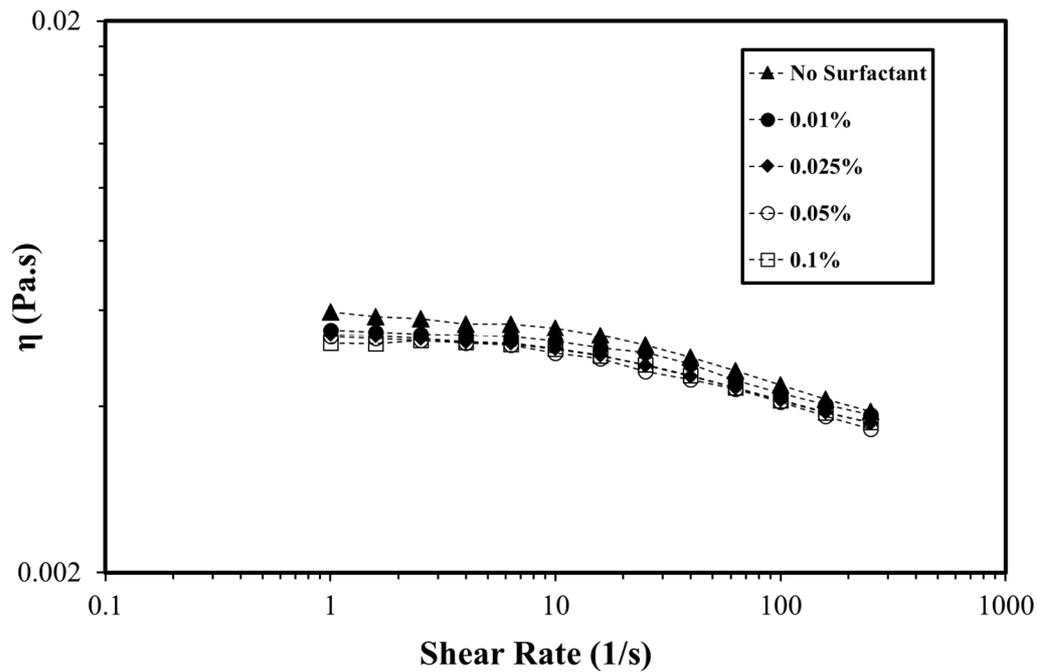


Figure S3. Steady shear viscosity of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentrations in seawater ($T = 80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

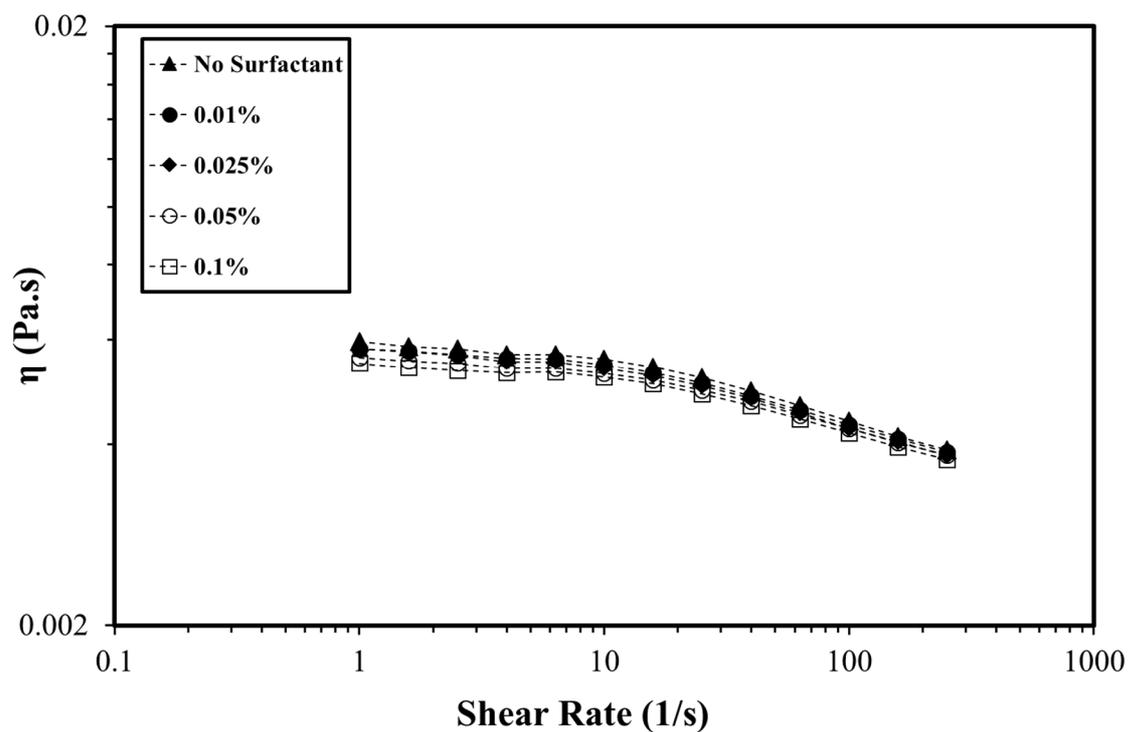


Figure S4. Steady shear viscosity of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentrations in seawater ($T = 80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

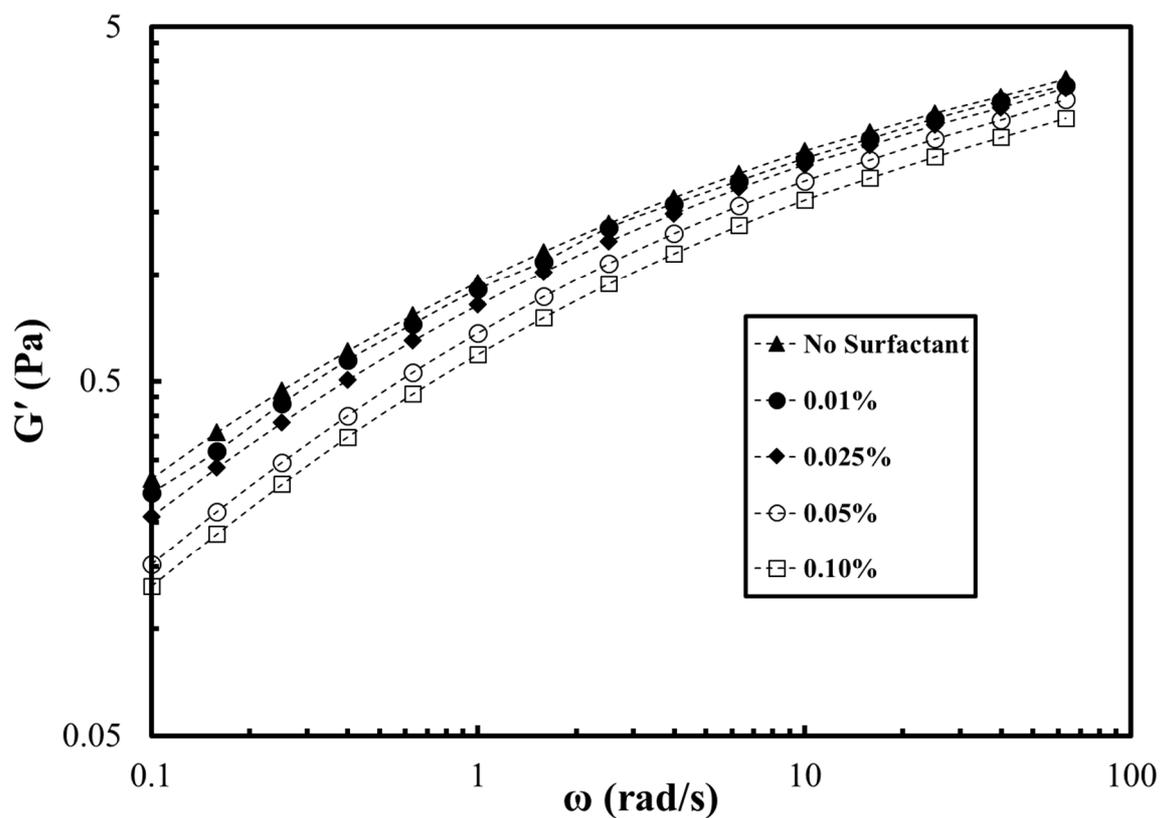


Figure S5. Storage modulus of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentrations in deionized water ($T=80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

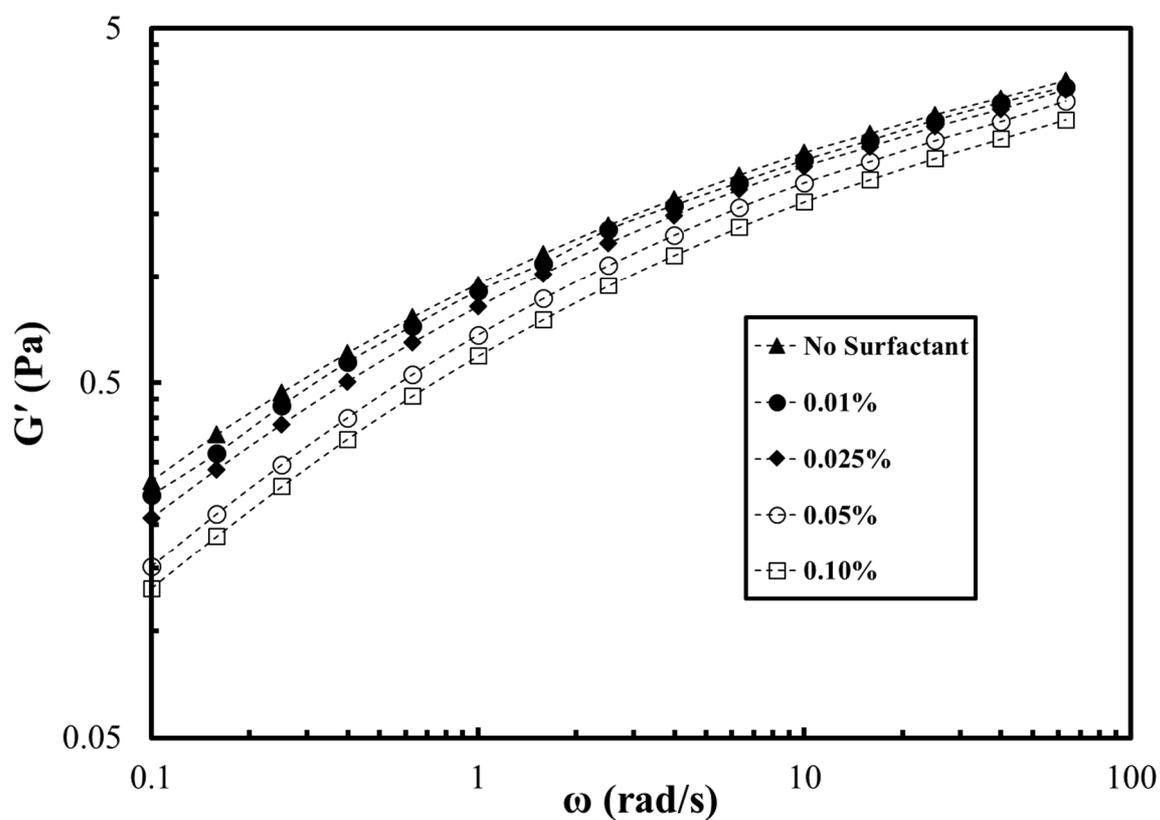


Figure S6. Storage modulus of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentrations in deionized water ($T=80\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, Polymer concentration=0.25 %).

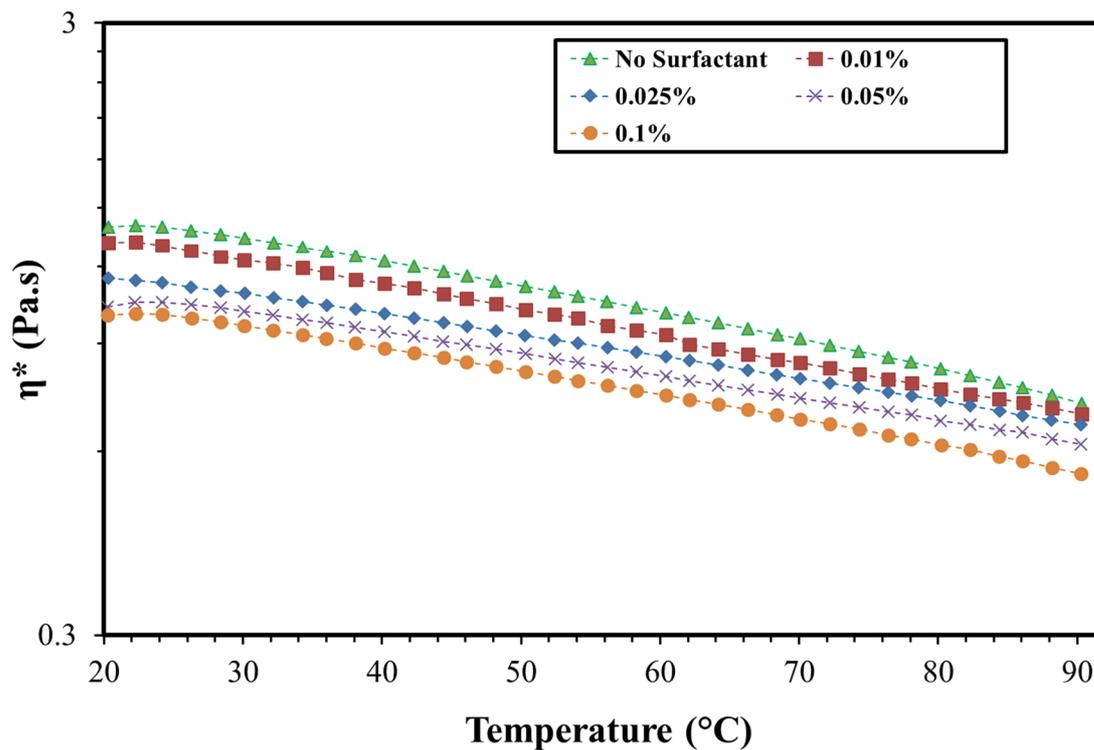


Figure S7. The viscosity of the polymer at different OPAH surfactant concentration in deionized water (Frequency= 1 rad/s, Polymer concentration= 0.25 %)

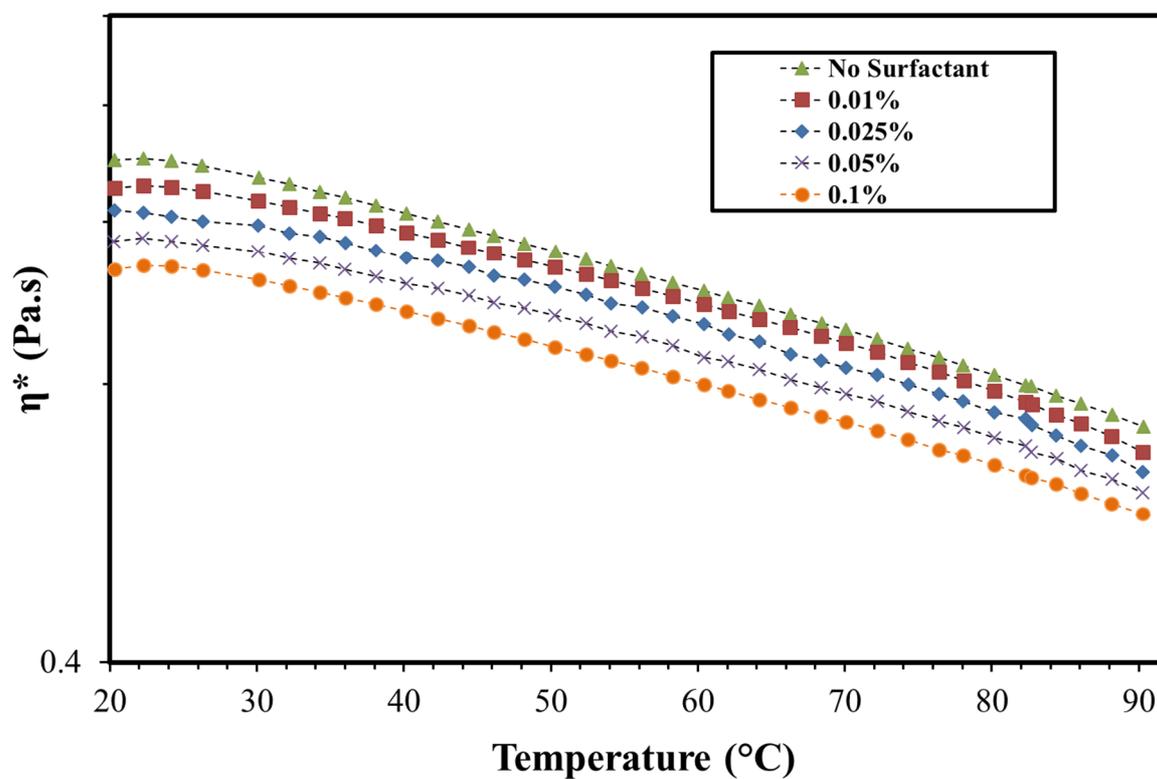


Figure S8. The viscosity of the polymer at different OPAS surfactant concentration in deionized water (Frequency= 1 rad/s, Polymer concentration= 0.25 %)

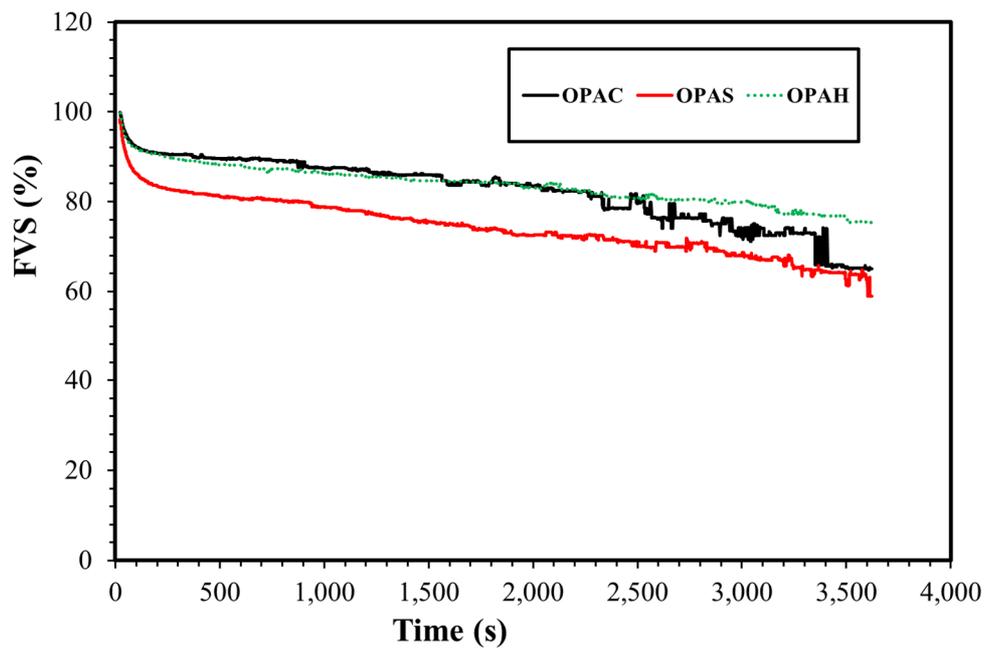


Figure S9. Foam volume stability of all surfactants in deionized water.



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