

Cmsolout r s30a

Report date	Dec 4, 2021 7:38:50 PM
-------------	------------------------

Contents

1. Global Definitions	3
1.1. Parameters	3
1.2. Geometry Parts	5
2. Component 1	28
2.1. Definitions	28
2.2. Geometry 1	31
2.3. Materials	34
2.4. Turbulent Flow, k- ϵ	39
2.5. Mesh 1	104
3. Study 1	112
3.1. Parametric Sweep Geschwindigkeit	112
3.2. Parametric Mesh	112
3.3. Frozen Rotor	112
3.4. Solver Configurations	113
4. Results	133
4.1. Datasets	133
4.2. Derived Values	137
4.3. Plot Groups	138

1 Global Definitions

Date	Feb 15, 2021 11:43:55 AM
------	--------------------------

GLOBAL SETTINGS

Name	Comsolout r s30a.mph
Path	E:\CFD Jens Budde\Cluster\3Blatt\comsolout_r_s30a.mph
Version	COMSOL Multiphysics 5.5 (Build: 359)
Unit system	SI

USED PRODUCTS

COMSOL Multiphysics
CAD Import Module
CFD Module

1.1 PARAMETERS

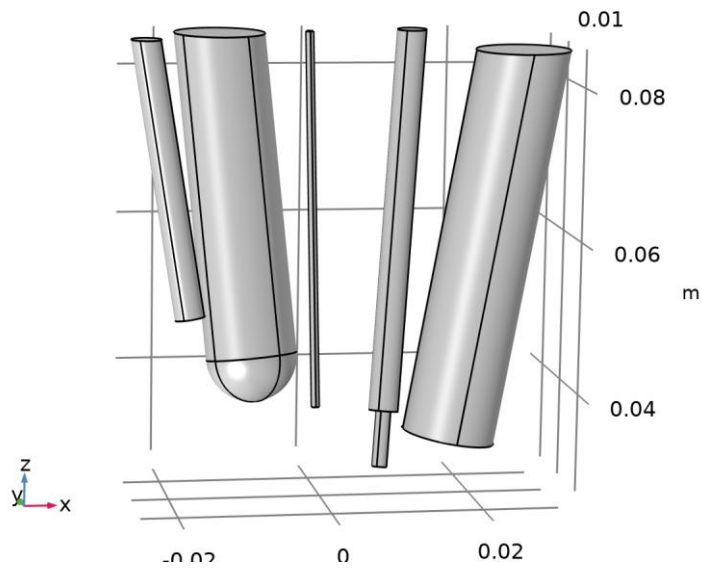
PARAMETERS 1

Name	Expression	Value	Description
D_u	3.5[cm]	0.035 m	unterer Kesseldurchmesser
H	8.5[cm]	0.085 m	Füllhöhe
r_R	1.4[cm]	0.014 m	Rührblattradius
H_ausb	0.7[cm]	0.007 m	Kesselausbuchtungshöhe
R_ab	1[mm]	0.001 m	Abrundungsradius Kessel
z_pO2	3.5[cm]	0.035 m	Position (z) der pO2-Sonde
x_pO2	1.5[cm]	0.015 m	Position (x) der pO2-Sonde
d_pO2	1.2 [cm]	0.012 m	Durchmesser pO2-Sonde
z_Beg	1.5[cm]	0.015 m	Position (z) des Begasungsrings
d_Beg	0.4[cm]	0.004 m	Durchmesser Begasungsring
d_Ring	2.8[cm]	0.028 m	Innendurchmesser Begasungsring
w_S	10.06	10.06	Sondenneigung
d_S1	0.1[cm]	0.001 m	Durchmesser der Steigrohre
slot_pO2	0	0	Belegungsplatz der pO2-Sonde
slot_S1	5	5	Belegungsplatz Steigrohr 1
slot_T	7	7	Belegungsplatz der Temperatursonde
slot_pH	8	8	Belegungsplatz der pH-Sonde
slot_S2	9	9	Belegungsplatz Steigrohr 2
slot_Beg	10	10	Belegungsplatz Begasungsring
slot_S3	11	11	Belegungsplatz Steigrohr 3

Name	Expression	Value	Description
z_pH	3.7[cm]	0.037 m	Position (z) der pH-Sonde
x_pH	1.6[cm]	0.016 m	Position (x) der pH-Sonde
z_T	4.9[cm]	0.049 m	Position (z) der Temperatursonde
x_T	2.0 [cm]	0.02 m	Position (x) der Temperatursonde
z_S1	0.2[cm]	0.002 m	Position (z) Steigrohr 1
x_S1	1.7[cm]	0.017 m	Position (x) Steigrohr 1
z_S2	3.6[cm]	0.036 m	Position (z) Steigrohr 2
x_S2	1.4[cm]	0.014 m	Position (x) Steigrohr 2
z_S3	10.4[cm]	0.104 m	Position (z) Steigrohr 3
x_S3	3.1[cm]	0.031 m	Position (x) Steigrohr 3
d_pH	1.2[cm]	0.012 m	Durchmesser pH-Sonde
d_T	0.4[cm]	0.004 m	Durchmesser Temperatursonde
pos_R	2.5[cm]	0.025 m	Rührerposition
d_Z	0.5[cm]	0.005 m	Schaftzylinderdurchmesser
h_Z	0.5[cm]	0.005 m	Schaftzylinderhöhe
h_K	0.15[cm]	0.0015 m	Schaftkegelhöhe
d_S	0.8[cm]	0.008 m	Schaftdurchmesser
l_S	$H - (h_K + h_Z/2 + pos_R)$	0.056 m	Schaftlänge
f	100 [rpm]	1.6667 1/s	
TIME	0[s]	0 s	
s_R	1[mm]	0.001 m	Rührblattstärke
w_R	30	30	Rührblattwinkel
h_E	0.65[cm]	0.0065 m	Ellipsoidhöhe (Halbachse)
b_E	0.65[cm]	0.0065 m	Ellipsoidbreite
r_ab	1[mm]	0.001 m	Abrundungsradius
h_Z_1	0.55[cm]	0.0055 m	Schaftzylinderhöhe
mf1	1E-4 [m]	1E-4 m	
mf2	1E-5 [m]	1E-5 m	

1.2 GEOMETRY PARTS

1.2.1 Sonden



Sonden

UNITS

Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg

GEOMETRY STATISTICS

Description	Value
Space dimension	3

Zylinder 1 (cyl1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_pO2/2
Height	H

Drehen 1 (rot1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 1 (mov1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.015
y	0
z	0.035

Drehen 4 (rot2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	0

Zylinder 2 (cyl2)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, H}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	1.3*H
Height	1.3*H

Zylinder 3 (cyl3)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_S1/2
Height	H

Drehen 2 (rot3)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 2 (mov2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.017
y	0
z	0.002

Drehen 3 (rot4)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-150

Zylinder 4 (cyl4)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	$d_T/2$
Height	H

Drehen 5 (rot5)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 3 (mov3)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.02
y	0
z	0.049

Drehen 6 (rot6)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-210

Kugel 1 (sph1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, $d_{pH}/2$ }

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE

Description	Value
Radius	$d_{pH}/2$

Zylinder 5 (cyl5)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, d_pH/2}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_pH/2
Height	H

Vereinigung 1 (uni1)

COMPOSE

Description	Value
Keep interior boundaries	Off

Drehen 7 (rot7)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 4 (mov4)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.016
y	0
z	0.037000000000000005

Drehen 8 (rot8)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-240

Zylinder 6 (cyl6)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_S1/2
Height	H

Drehen 9 (rot9)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 5 (mov5)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.013999999999999999
y	0
z	0.036000000000000004

Drehen 10 (rot10)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-270

Zylinder 7 (cyl7)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 0}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_S1/2
Height	H

Drehen 11 (rot11)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 6 (mov6)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.031000000000000003
y	0
z	0.104000000000000001

Drehen 12 (rot12)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-330

Arbeitsebene 1 (wp1)

PLANE DEFINITION

Description	Value
Plane	xz - plane

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Kreis 1 (c1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{d_Ring/2 + d_Beg/2, z_Beg}

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_Beg/2

Rotiert extrudieren 1 (rev1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Work plane	Arbeitsebene 1

REVOLUTION ANGLES

Description	Value
Angles	{0, 2*pi}
Start angle	20

REVOLUTION AXIS

Description	Value
Point on the revolution axis	{0, 0}
Direction of revolution axis	{0, 1}
Revolution axis	{{0, 0}, {0, 1}}

Begasungsrohr (cyl8)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 2[cm]}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_Beg/2
Height	H - 2[cm]

Cylinder 9 (cyl9)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, 1.25[cm]}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_Beg/4
Height	0.75[cm]

Vereinigung 2 (uni2)

COMPOSE

Description	Value
Keep interior boundaries	Off

Drehen 13 (rot13)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	10.06

Verschieben 7 (mov7)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0.016
y	0
z	0.015

Kugel 2 (sph2)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{d_Ring/2 + d_Beg/2, 0, z_Beg}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE

Description	Value
Radius	d_Beg/2

Drehen 14 (rot14)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-300

1.2.2 Reaktorkessel



Reaktorkessel

UNITS

Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg

GEOMETRY STATISTICS

Description	Value
Space dimension	3

Arbeitsebene 1 (wp1)

PLANE DEFINITION

Description	Value
Plane	xz - plane

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Bézier Polygon 1 (b1)

POLYGON SEGMENTS

Description	Value
Control points	{{-D_u/2, 0, 0, -(3.5[cm] + 0.355*H)/2, -D_u/2}, {0, 0, H, H, 0}}
Degree	{1, 1, 1, 1}
Weights	{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
Type	Solid

Bézier Polygon 5 (b5)

POLYGON SEGMENTS

Description	Value
Control points	{{-0.0125, -0.008, -0.006, -0.003, 0, 0, 0, 0, -0.0125, -0.0125}, {0, 0.001, 0.004, 0.007, 0.007, 0.007, 0, 0, 0, 0}}
Degree	{2, 2, 2, 2, 1}
Weights	{1, 0.7071067811865475, 1, 1, 0.7071067811865475, 1, 1, 0.7071067811865475, 1, 1, 0.7071067811865475, 1, 1, 1}
Type	Solid

Abrundung 1 (fil1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Radius	R_ab

Rotiert extrudieren 1 (rev1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Work plane	Arbeitsebene 1

REVOLUTION ANGLES

Description	Value
-------------	-------

Description	Value
Angles	{0, 2*pi}
Type of specification	Full revolution
Keep original faces	Off

REVOLUTION AXIS

Description	Value
Point on the revolution axis	{0, 0}
Direction of revolution axis	{0, 1}
Revolution axis	{{0, 0}, {0, 1}}

Zylinder 1 (cyl1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, H_ausb}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	1.1*r_R
Height	H - H_ausb

Arbeitsebene 2 (wp2)

PLANE DEFINITION

Description	Value
Plane	xz - plane

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Polygon 1 (pol1)

OBJECT TYPE

Description	Value
Type	Solid

COORDINATES

Description	Value
Data source	Table

COORDINATES

xw (m)	yw (m)
0	$1.3 \cdot H_{\text{ausb}}$
$1.15 \cdot r_R$	$1.3 \cdot H_{\text{ausb}}$
$1.15 \cdot r_R$	$0.88 \cdot z_{\text{pO2}}$
$x_{\text{pO2}} - 1.05 \cdot d_{\text{pO2}}/2$	$1 \cdot z_{\text{pO2}}$
$x_{\text{pO2}} - 1.05 \cdot d_{\text{pO2}}/2$	H
0	H

Abrundung 1 (fil1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Radius	0.005

Rotiert extrudieren 2 (rev2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Work plane	Arbeitsebene 2

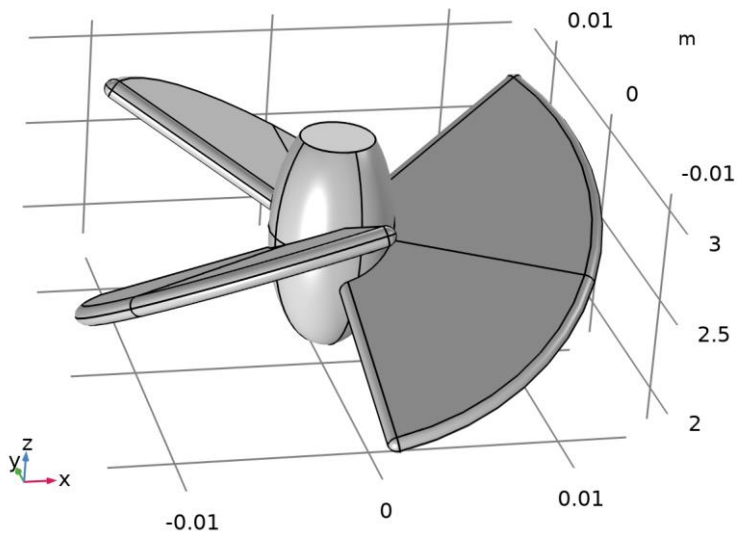
REVOLUTION ANGLES

Description	Value
Angles	$\{0, 2 \cdot \pi\}$
Type of specification	Full revolution
Keep original faces	Off

REVOLUTION AXIS

Description	Value
Point on the revolution axis	$\{0, 0\}$
Direction of revolution axis	$\{0, 1\}$
Revolution axis	$\{\{0, 0\}, \{0, 1\}\}$

1.2.3 Rührer



Rührer

UNITS

Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg

GEOMETRY STATISTICS

Description	Value
Space dimension	3

Arbeitsebene 1 (wp1)

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Kreis 1 (c1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0}

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	r_R

Rechteck 1 (r1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0}

ROTATION ANGLE

Description	Value
Rotation	60

SIZE

Description	Value
Width	r_R
Height	r_R

Rechteck 2 (r2)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0}

ROTATION ANGLE

Description	Value
Rotation	30

SIZE

Description	Value
Width	r_R
Height	r_R

Abrundung 1 (fil1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Radius	r_ab

Arbeitsebene 2 (wp2)

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Rechteck 1 (r1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0}

SIZE

Description	Value
Width	s_R/2
Height	r_R

Abrundung 1 (fil1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Radius	s_R/2

Rotiert extrudieren 1 (rev1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Work plane	Arbeitsebene 2

REVOLUTION ANGLES

Description	Value
Angles	{0, 2*pi}
Start angle	-90
End angle	90

REVOLUTION AXIS

Description	Value
Point on the revolution axis	{0, 0}
Direction of revolution axis	{0, 1}
Revolution axis	{{0, 0}, {0, 1}}

Arbeitsebene 3 (wp3)

PLANE DEFINITION

Description	Value
Plane	zy - plane

UNITE OBJECTS

Description	Value
-------------	-------

Description	Value
Unite objects	On

Ebene Geometrie (sequence2D)

Rechteck 1 (r1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{pos_R - s_R/2, 0}

SIZE

Description	Value
Width	s_R
Height	r_R

Abrundung 1 (fil1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Radius	s_R/2

Rotiert extrudieren 2 (rev2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Work plane	Arbeitsebene 3

REVOLUTION ANGLES

Description	Value
Angles	{0, 2*pi}
End angle	120

REVOLUTION AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	3D
Point on the revolution axis	{0, 0, 0}
Direction of revolution axis	{0, 0, 1}
Revolution axis	{{0, 0}, {0, 1}}

Kopieren 3 (copy3)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
-------------	-------

Description	Value
Keep input objects	On
x	0
y	0
z	0

Drehen 4 (rot4)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, pos_R}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	180

Drehen 5 (rot5)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	120

Vereinigung 2 (uni2)

COMPOSE

Description	Value
Keep interior boundaries	Off

Verschieben 1 (mov1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
x	0
y	0
z	-5.0E-4

Drehen 6 (rot6)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	-60

Drehen 1 (rot1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, pos_R}
Axis type	y - axis
Angle	30

Kopieren 1 (copy1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep input objects	On
x	0
y	0
z	0

Drehen 2 (rot2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, pos_R}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	120

Kopieren 2 (copy2)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep input objects	On
x	0
y	0
z	0

Drehen 3 (rot3)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Point on axis of rotation	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	z - axis
Angle	240

Ellipsoid 1 (elp1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, pos_R}

ROTATION ANGLE

Description	Value
Rotation	14

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE

Description	Value
a-semiaxis	$b_E/2$
b-semiaxis	$b_E/2$
c-semiaxis	h_E

Quader 1 (blk1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	$\{-b_E/2, -b_E/2, \text{pos}_R + 4/5 \cdot h_E\}$

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Width	b_E
Depth	b_E
Height	h_E

Vereinigung 1 (uni1)

SELECTIONS OF RESULTING ENTITIES

Description	Value
Resulting objects selection	On

COMPOSE

Description	Value
Keep interior boundaries	Off

1.2.4 Rührerschaft



Rührerschaft

UNITS

Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg

GEOMETRY STATISTICS

Description	Value
Space dimension	3

Zylinder 1 (cyl1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{0, 0, pos_R + 4/5*h_E}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	d_Z/2

Description	Value
Height	h_Z

Exzentrischer Kegel 1 (econ1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	$\{0, 0, \text{pos}_R + 4/5 \cdot h_E + h_Z\}$

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
a-semiaxis	$d_Z/2$
b-semiaxis	$d_Z/2$
Height	h_K
Ratio	d_S/d_Z
Top displacement	$\{0, 0\}$

Zylinder 2 (cyl2)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	$\{0, 0, \text{pos}_R + 4/5 \cdot h_E + h_Z + h_K\}$

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Radius	$d_S/2$
Height	$H - (\text{pos}_R + 4/5 \cdot h_E + h_Z + h_K)$

Quader 1 (blk1)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	$\{-0.005, 0.0035, \text{pos}_R + 4/5 \cdot h_E + h_Z + h_K + 0.5[\text{cm}]\}$

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Width	0.01
Depth	0.01
Height	0.004

Quader 2 (blk2)

POSITION

Description	Value
Position	{-0.005, -0.0135, pos_R + 4/5*h_E+h_Z + h_K + 0.5[cm]}

AXIS

Description	Value
Axis type	z - axis

SIZE AND SHAPE

Description	Value
Width	0.01
Depth	0.01
Height	0.004

Vereinigung 1 (uni1)

COMPOSE

Description	Value
Keep interior boundaries	Off

2 Component 1

Date	Nov 16, 2020 9:12:43 AM
------	-------------------------

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Unit system	Same as global system
Geometry shape order	Automatic

SPATIAL FRAME COORDINATES

First	Second	Third
x	y	z

MATERIAL FRAME COORDINATES

First	Second	Third
X	Y	Z

GEOMETRY FRAME COORDINATES

First	Second	Third
Xg	Yg	Zg

MESH FRAME COORDINATES

First	Second	Third
Xm	Ym	Zm

2.1 DEFINITIONS

2.1.1 Pairs

Identity Boundary Pair 3a

Pair type	Identity pair
Pair name	ap3

SOURCE SELECTION

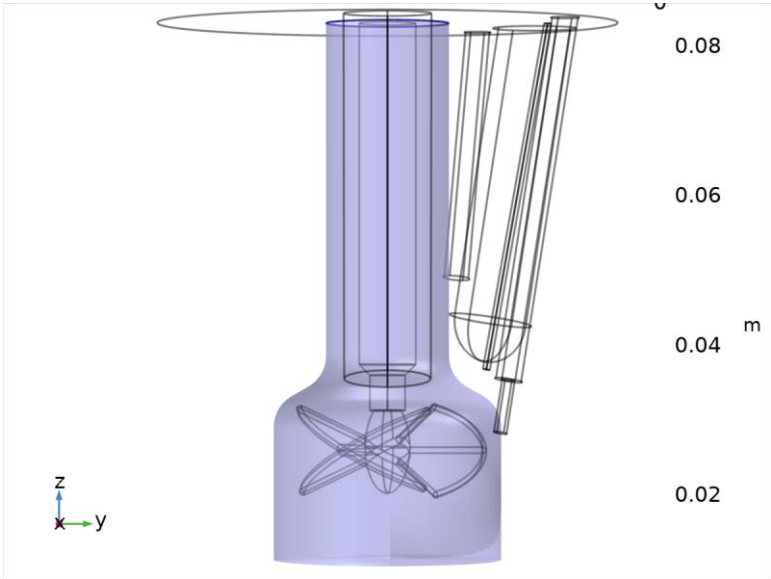
Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundary 12

DESTINATION SELECTION

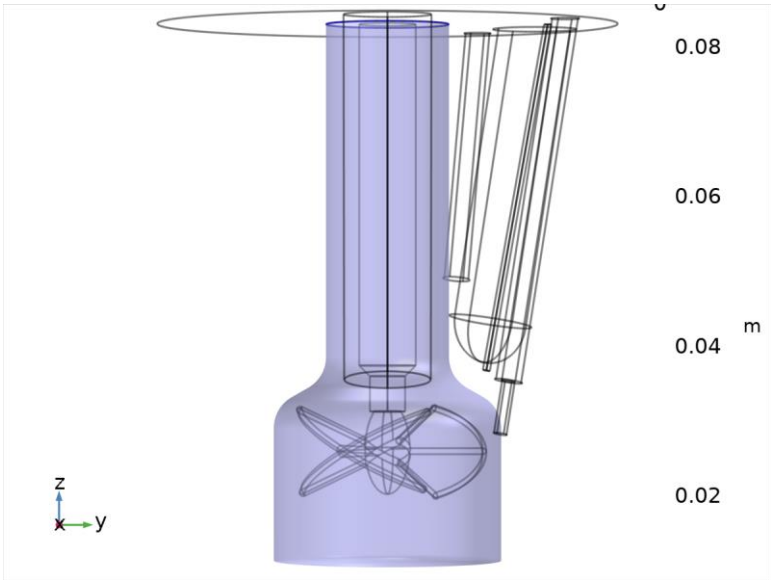
Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundary 41

SETTINGS

Name	Value
Search method	fast
Extrapolation tolerance	1e-4



Source selection



Destination selection

2.1.2 Coordinate Systems

Boundary System 1

Coordinate system type	Boundary system
Tag	sys1

COORDINATE NAMES

First	Second	Third
t1	t2	n

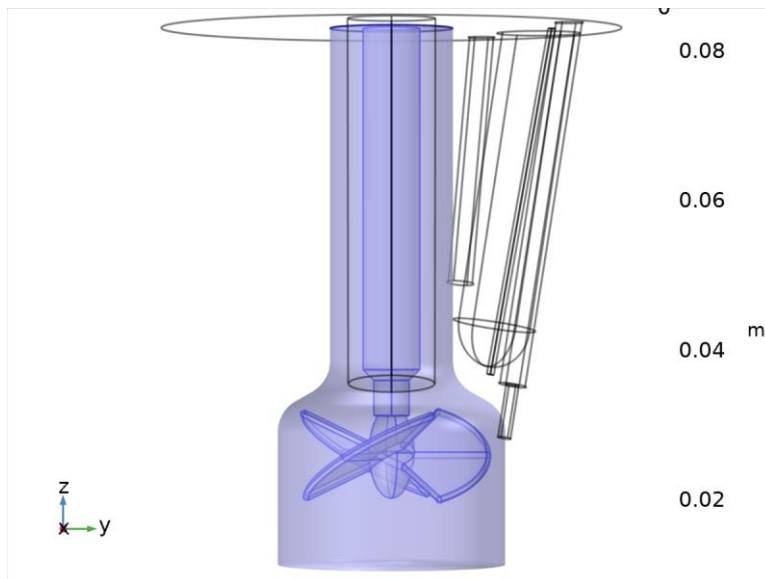
2.1.3 Moving Mesh

Rotating Domain 1

Tag	rot1
-----	------

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: Domain 2



Selection

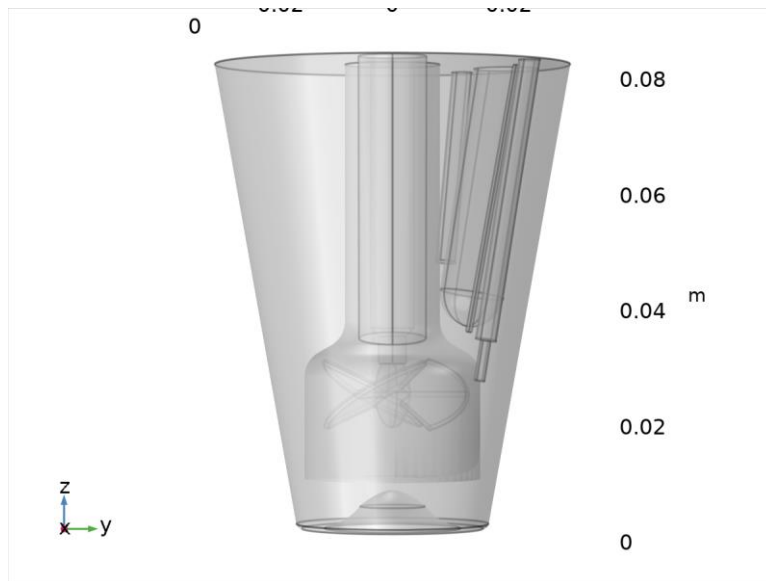
ROTATION

Description	Value
Rotation type	Specified rotational velocity
Rotational velocity expression	Constant revolutions per time
Revolutions per time	f

AXIS

Description	Value
Rotation axis base point	{0, 0, 0}

2.2 GEOMETRY 1



Geometry 1

UNITS

Length unit	m
Angular unit	deg

GEOMETRY STATISTICS

Description	Value
Space dimension	3
Number of domains	2
Number of boundaries	114
Number of edges	252
Number of vertices	155

2.2.1 Rührerschaft 1 (pi8)

PART

Description	Value
Part	Rührerschaft

POSITION AND ORIENTATION OF OUTPUT

Description	Value
Displacement	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	zw - axis

SELECTION SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep noncontributing selections	Off

2.2.2 Rührer 1 (pi7)

PART

Description	Value
Part	Rührer

POSITION AND ORIENTATION OF OUTPUT

Description	Value
Displacement	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	zw - axis

DOMAIN SELECTIONS

Name	Keep	Physics	Contribute to
Vereinigung 1	Off	On	None

DOMAIN SELECTIONS

Name	Keep	Physics	Contribute to
Vereinigung 1	Off	On	None

DOMAIN SELECTIONS

Name	Keep	Physics	Contribute to
Vereinigung 1	Off	On	None

DOMAIN SELECTIONS

Name	Keep	Physics	Contribute to
Vereinigung 1	Off	On	None

SELECTION SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep noncontributing selections	Off

2.2.3 Reaktorkessel 1 (pi5)

PART

Description	Value
Part	Reaktorkessel

POSITION AND ORIENTATION OF OUTPUT

Description	Value
-------------	-------

Description	Value
Displacement	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	zw - axis

SELECTION SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep noncontributing selections	Off

2.2.4 Sonden 1 (pi6)

PART

Description	Value
Part	Sonden

POSITION AND ORIENTATION OF OUTPUT

Description	Value
Displacement	{0, 0, 0}
Axis type	zw - axis

SELECTION SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep noncontributing selections	Off

2.2.5 Difference 1 (dif1)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Keep input objects	On

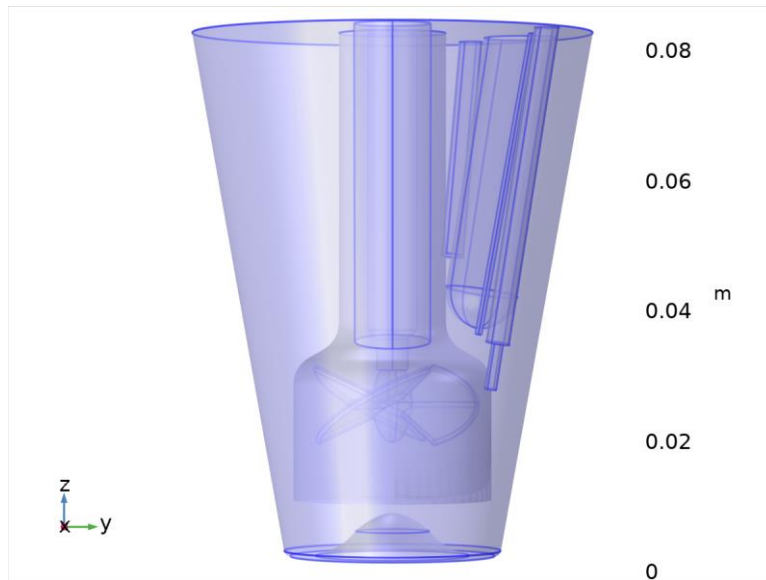
2.2.6 Form Assembly (fin)

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Action	Form an assembly

2.3 MATERIALS

2.3.1 Water



Water

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: All domains

MATERIAL PARAMETERS

Name	Value	Unit
Dynamic viscosity	$\eta(T)$	Pa·s
Density	$\rho(T)$	kg/m ³

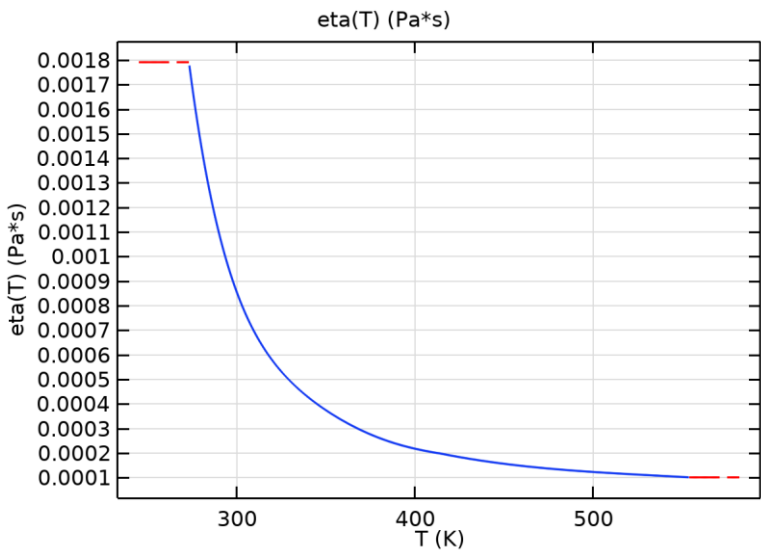
BASIC SETTINGS

Description	Value
Coefficient of thermal expansion	$\{\{\alpha_p(T), 0, 0\}, \{0, \alpha_p(T), 0\}, \{0, 0, \alpha_p(T)\}\}$
Bulk viscosity	$\mu_B(T)$
thermalexpansioncoefficient_symmetry	3
bulkviscosity_symmetry	0
Dynamic viscosity	$\eta(T)$
dynamicviscosity_symmetry	0
Ratio of specific heats	$\gamma_w(T)$
ratioofspecificheat_symmetry	0
Electrical conductivity	$\{\{5.5e-6[S/m], 0, 0\}, \{0, 5.5e-6[S/m], 0\}, \{0, 0, 5.5e-6[S/m]\}\}$

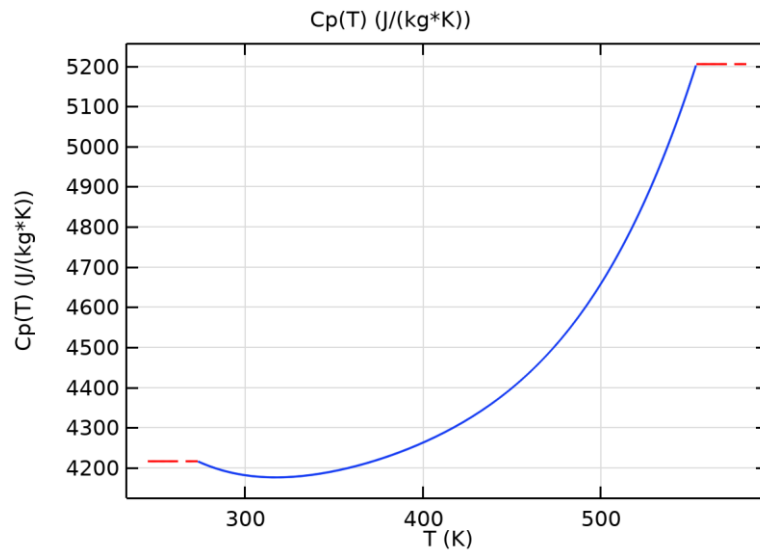
Description	Value
electricconductivity_symmetry	3
Heat capacity at constant pressure	$C_p(T)$
heatcapacity_symmetry	0
Density	$\rho(T)$
density_symmetry	0
Thermal conductivity	$\{\{k(T), 0, 0\}, \{0, k(T), 0\}, \{0, 0, k(T)\}\}$
thermalconductivity_symmetry	3
Speed of sound	$c_s(T)$
soundspeed_symmetry	0

FUNCTIONS

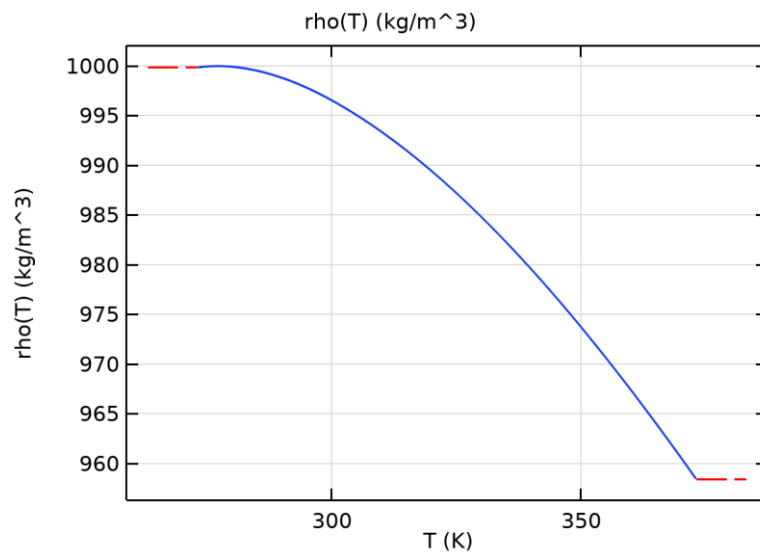
Function name	Type
eta	Piecewise
C_p	Piecewise
ρ	Piecewise
k	Piecewise
c_s	Interpolation
α_p	Analytic
γ_w	Analytic
μ_B	Analytic



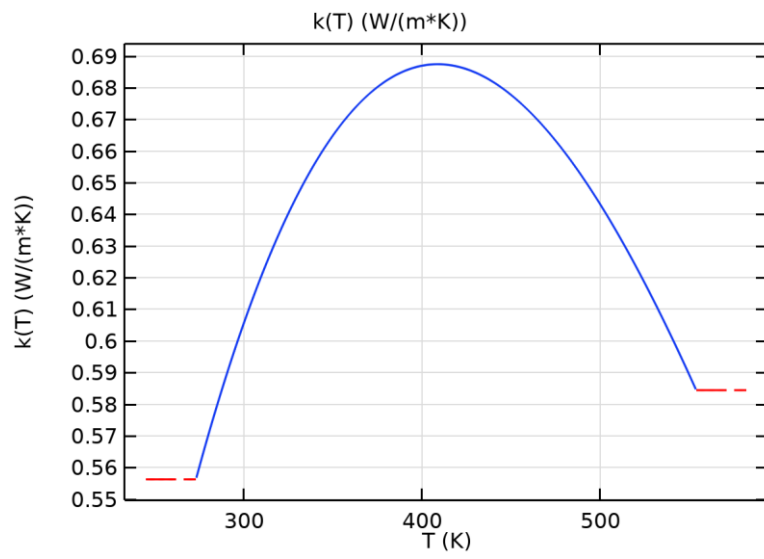
eta



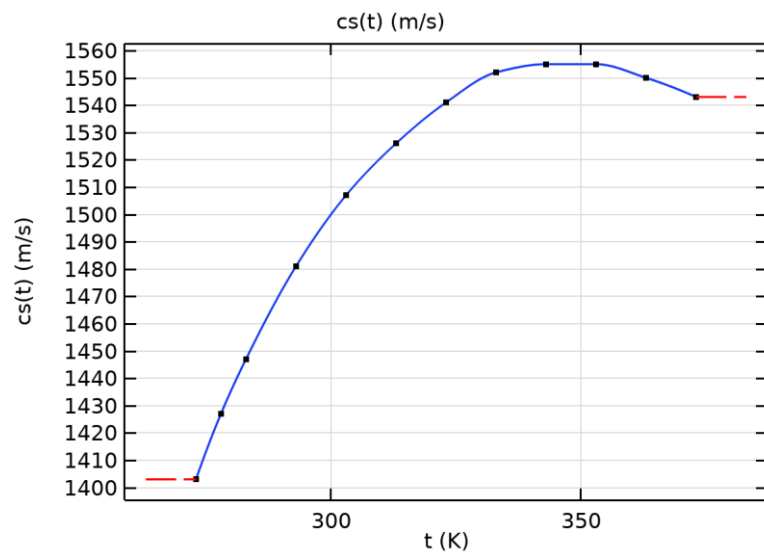
C_p



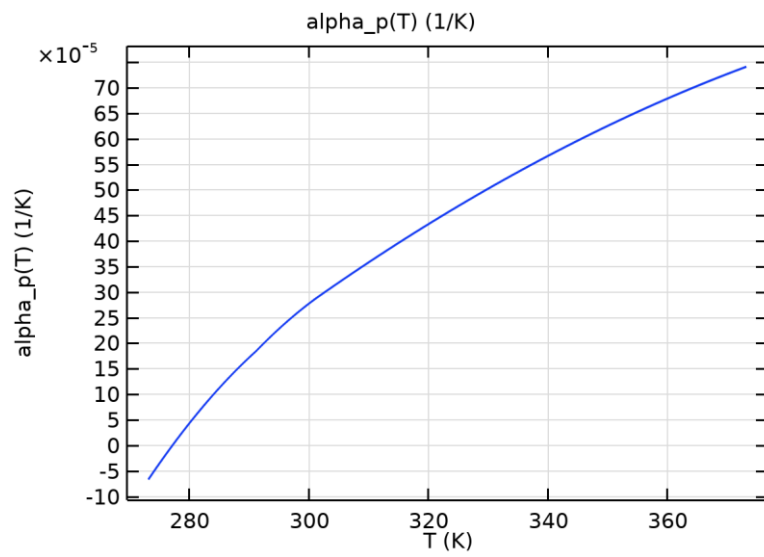
ρ



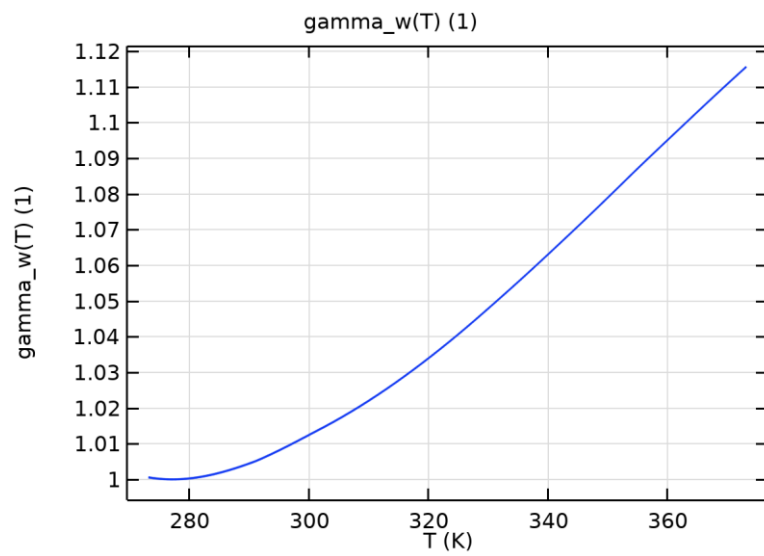
k



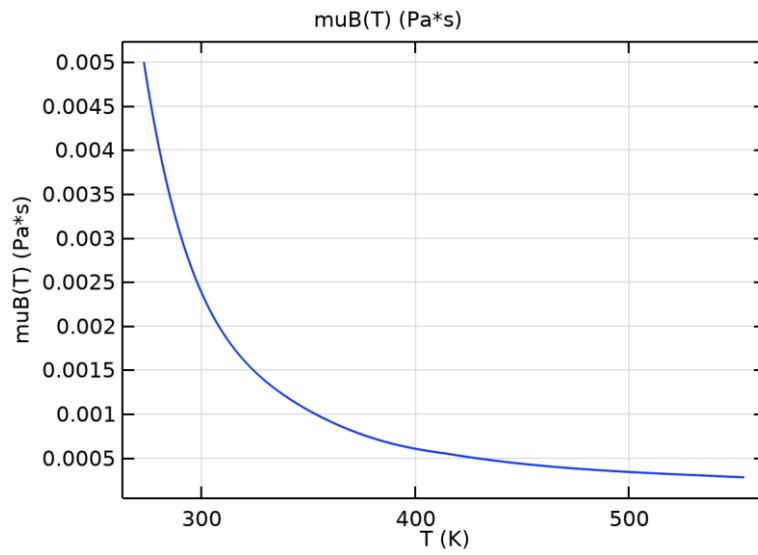
cs



α_p



γ_w



μ_B

2.4 TURBULENT FLOW, K-E

USED PRODUCTS

COMSOL Multiphysics
CFD Module



Turbulent Flow, $k-\epsilon$

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: All domains

EQUATIONS

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\mathbf{u} = \nabla \cdot [-p2\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{K}] + \mathbf{F} + \rho\mathbf{g}$$

$$\rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{K} = (\mu + \mu_T)(\nabla\mathbf{u} + (\nabla\mathbf{u})^T)$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)k_2 = \nabla \cdot \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_k} \right) \nabla k_2 \right] + P_k - \rho\epsilon$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\epsilon = \nabla \cdot \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_\epsilon} \right) \nabla \epsilon \right] + C_{\epsilon 1} \frac{\epsilon}{k_2} P_k - C_{\epsilon 2} \rho \frac{\epsilon^2}{k_2}, \quad \epsilon = \epsilon p_2$$

$$\mu_T = \rho C_\mu \frac{k_2^2}{\epsilon}$$

$$P_k = \mu_T \left[\nabla \mathbf{u} : (\nabla \mathbf{u} + (\nabla \mathbf{u})^T) \right]$$

2.4.1 Interface settings

Discretization

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Discretization of fluids	P1 + P1

Physical model

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Compressibility	Incompressible flow
Include gravity	On
Use reduced pressure	Off
Reference position, x component	0
Reference position, y component	0
Reference position, z component	0
Reference temperature	User defined
Reference temperature	310.15[K]
Reference pressure level	1[atm]

Turbulence

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Turbulence model type	RANS
Turbulence model	k - ε
Wall treatment	Wall functions

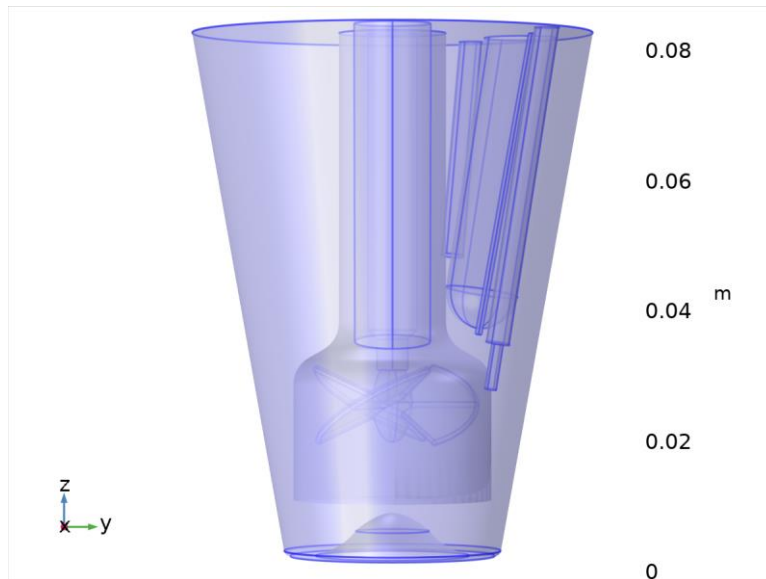
Description	Value
Edit turbulence model parameters	Off

2.4.2 Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.Tref	model.input.Tref	K	Reference temperature	Global	Meta
spf.rrefx	0	m	Reference position, x component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrefy	0	m	Reference position, y component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrefz	0	m	Reference position, z component	Domains 1–2	
spf.dz	1	m	Thickness	Domains 1–2	
spf.pref	1[atm]	Pa	Reference pressure level	Domains 1–2	
spf.pA	p2+spf.pref	Pa	Absolute pressure	Domains 1–2	
spf.hasWF	0		Help variable	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.dt_CFL	$1/\max(\text{spf.maxOp}(\text{sqr}(\text{t(ematic_spatial(u-d(x,TIME),v-d(y,TIME),w-d(z,TIME)))))\text{,eps})$	s	Time step, CFL=1	Global	
spf.sigmax	0.2	1	Smoothing parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.Ceps1	1.44	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.Ceps2	1.92	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.C_mu	0.09	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.sigmak	1	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.sigmaeps	1.3	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.kappav	0.41	1	Turbulence model parameter	Domains 1–2	
spf.B	5.2	1	Law of the wall constant	Domains 1–2	
spf.usePseudoTime Stepping	1	1	Help variable	Global	+ operation
spf.localCFLvalue	$3 + \text{if}(\text{niterCMP} \geq 15, 1.3^{\min(-15 + \text{niterCMP}, 7)}, 0) + \text{if}(\text{niterCMP} \geq 40, 9 \cdot 1.3^{\min(-40 + \text{niterCMP}, 9)}, 0) + \text{if}(\text{niterCMP} \geq 70, 90 \cdot 1.3^{\min(-70 + \text{niterCMP}, 9)}, 0)$		Local CFL number	Domains 1–2	
spf.locCFL	CFLCMP	1	Local CFL number	Domains 1–2	
spf.geometryLength Scale	0.01629375000000003	m	Geometry length scale	Domains 1–2	
spf.time_step_inv	$\max(\sqrt{\text{emetric_spatial}(\text{u}-\text{d}(\text{x}, \text{TIME}), \text{v}-\text{d}(\text{y}, \text{TIME}), \text{w}-\text{d}(\text{z}, \text{TIME})) \cdot 2^{\text{gmg_level}^2}}, \text{spf.nu}/\text{spf.geometryLengthScale}^2)$	Hz	Inverse time step	Domains 1–2	
spf.tsti	$\text{nojac}(\text{spf.time_step_inv}/\text{spf.locCFL})$	1/s	Help variable	Domains 1–2	
spf.nx	dnx	1	Normal vector, x component	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.ny	dny	1	Normal vector, y component	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.nz	dnz	1	Normal vector, z component	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.nxmesh	dnxmesh	1	Normal vector, x component	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.nymesh	dnymesh	1	Normal vector, y component	Boundaries 1–114	
spf.nzmesh	dnzmesh	1	Normal vector, z component	Boundaries 1–114	

2.4.3 Fluid Properties 1



Fluid Properties 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: All domains

EQUATIONS

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\mathbf{u} = \nabla \cdot [-p\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{K}] + \mathbf{F} + \rho\mathbf{g}$$

$$\rho \nabla \cdot \mathbf{u} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{K} = (\mu + \mu_T)(\nabla\mathbf{u} + (\nabla\mathbf{u})^T)$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)k_2 = \nabla \cdot \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_k} \right) \nabla k_2 \right] + P_k - \rho\epsilon$$

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\epsilon = \nabla \cdot \left[\left(\mu + \frac{\mu_T}{\sigma_\epsilon} \right) \nabla \epsilon \right] + C_{\epsilon 1} \frac{\epsilon}{k_2} P_k - C_{\epsilon 2} \rho \frac{\epsilon^2}{k_2}, \quad \epsilon = \text{ep2}$$

Fluid properties

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Density	From material
Dynamic viscosity	From material

Mixing length limit

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Mixing length limit	Automatic

Model input

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Temperature	Common model input

PROPERTIES FROM MATERIAL

Property	Material	Property group
Density	Water	Basic
Dynamic viscosity	Water	Basic

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.geometryLeng	$0.25 * \text{spf.l_mix_lim}$	m	Geometry length	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
thScale			scale		
spf.Fgtotx	0	N/m ³	Gravity force, x component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fgtoty	0	N/m ³	Gravity force, y component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fgtotz	0	N/m ³	Gravity force, z component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.k_nn	max(k2,0)	m ² /s ²	Regularized turbulent kinetic energy	Domains 1–2	
spf.mu	material.mu	Pa-s	Dynamic viscosity	Domains 1–2	Meta
spf.rho	subst(material.rho,spf.fp1.mininput_temperature,spf.Trho,spf.fp1.mininput_pressure,spf.prho)	kg/m ³	Density	Domains 1–2	Meta
uxt	uxTIME- uxx*d(x,TIME)- uxy*d(y,TIME)- uxz*d(z,TIME)	1/s ²	Gradient of u, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
uyt	uyTIME- uyx*d(x,TIME)- uyy*d(y,TIME)- uyz*d(z,TIME)	1/s ²	Gradient of u, y component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
uzt	uzTIME- uzx*d(x,TIME)- uzy*d(y,TIME)- uzz*d(z,TIME)	1/s ²	Gradient of u, z component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
uxtt	d(uxTIME- uxx*d(x,TIME)- uxy*d(y,TIME)- uxz*d(z,TIME),TIME)- d(uxTIME- uxx*d(x,TIME)- uxy*d(y,TIME)- uxz*d(z,TIME),x)*d(x,TIME)- d(uxTIME- uxx*d(x,TIME)- uxy*d(y,TIME)- uxz*d(z,TIME),y)*d(y,TIME)- d(uxTIME- uxx*d(x,TIME)- uxy*d(y,TIME)-	1/s ³	Gradient of u, x component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$uxz \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z, TIME)$				
uytt	$d(uyTIME -$ $uyx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uyy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uyz \cdot d(z, TIME), TIME) -$ $d(uyTIME -$ $uyx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uyy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uyz \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x,$ $TIME) - d(uyTIME -$ $uyx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uyy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uyz \cdot d(z, TIME), y) \cdot d(y,$ $TIME) - d(uyTIME -$ $uyx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uyy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uyz \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z,$ $TIME)$	$1/s^3$	Gradient of u, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
uztt	$d(uzTIME -$ $uzx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uzy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uzz \cdot d(z, TIME), TIME) -$ $d(uzTIME -$ $uzx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uzy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uzz \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x,$ $TIME) - d(uzTIME -$ $uzx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uzy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uzz \cdot d(z, TIME), y) \cdot d(y,$ $TIME) - d(uzTIME -$ $uzx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $uzy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $uzz \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z,$ $TIME)$	$1/s^3$	Gradient of u, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
vxt	$vxTIME -$ $vxx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $vxy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $vxz \cdot d(z, TIME)$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of v, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
vyt	$vyTIME -$ $vyx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$ $vyy \cdot d(y, TIME) -$ $vyz \cdot d(z, TIME)$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of v, y component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
vzt	$vzTIME -$ $vzx \cdot d(x, TIME) -$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of v, z component, first	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$v_{zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$		time derivative		
vx _{tt}	$d(v_x \text{TIME} - v_{xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_x \text{TIME} - v_{xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_x \text{TIME} - v_{xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_x \text{TIME} - v_{xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	1/s ³	Gradient of v, x component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
vy _{tt}	$d(v_y \text{TIME} - v_{yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_y \text{TIME} - v_{yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_y \text{TIME} - v_{yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_y \text{TIME} - v_{yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	1/s ³	Gradient of v, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
vz _{tt}	$d(v_z \text{TIME} - v_{zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_z \text{TIME} - v_{zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_z \text{TIME} - v_{zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) -$ $d(v_z \text{TIME} - v_{zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	1/s ³	Gradient of v, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$v_{zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}, y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(v_z \text{TIME} - v_{zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - v_{zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - v_{zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$				
wxt	$w_x \text{TIME} - w_{xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of w, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
wyt	$w_y \text{TIME} - w_{yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of w, y component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
wzt	$w_z \text{TIME} - w_{zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^2$	Gradient of w, z component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
wxtt	$\frac{d}{dt}(w_x \text{TIME} - w_{xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_x \text{TIME} - w_{xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), x) \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_x \text{TIME} - w_{xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_x \text{TIME} - w_{xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^3$	Gradient of w, x component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
wytt	$\frac{d}{dt}(w_y \text{TIME} - w_{yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_y \text{TIME} - w_{yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), x) \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_y \text{TIME} - w_{yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - \frac{d}{dt}(w_y \text{TIME} - w_{yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - w_{yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - w_{yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^3$	Gradient of w, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$wyz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - d(wy \text{TIME} - wyx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wyy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wyz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$				
wztt	$d(wz \text{TIME} - wxz \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wzy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wzz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(wz \text{TIME} - wxz \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wzy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wzz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - d(wz \text{TIME} - wxz \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wzy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wzz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - d(wz \text{TIME} - wxz \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wzy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wzz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	$1/s^3$	Gradient of w, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ut	$u \text{TIME} - ux \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - uy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - uz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^2	Velocity field, first time derivative, x component	Domains 1–2	
vt	$v \text{TIME} - vx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - vy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - vz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^2	Velocity field, first time derivative, y component	Domains 1–2	
wt	$w \text{TIME} - wx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - wy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - wz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^2	Velocity field, first time derivative, z component	Domains 1–2	
utt	$d(u \text{TIME} - ux \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - uy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - uz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(u \text{TIME} - ux \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - uy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - uz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - d(u \text{TIME} - ux \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - uy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) -$	m/s^3	Velocity field, second time derivative, x component	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	uz*d(z,TIME),y)*d(y,TIME)-d(uTIME-ux*d(x,TIME)-uy*d(y,TIME)-uz*d(z,TIME),z)*d(z,TIME)				
vtt	d(vTIME-vx*d(x,TIME)-vy*d(y,TIME)-vz*d(z,TIME),TIME)-d(vTIME-vx*d(x,TIME)-vy*d(y,TIME)-vz*d(z,TIME),x)*d(x,TIME)-d(vTIME-vx*d(x,TIME)-vy*d(y,TIME)-vz*d(z,TIME),y)*d(y,TIME)-d(vTIME-vx*d(x,TIME)-vy*d(y,TIME)-vz*d(z,TIME),z)*d(z,TIME)	m/s ³	Velocity field, second time derivative, y component	Domains 1–2	
wtt	d(wTIME-wx*d(x,TIME)-wy*d(y,TIME)-wz*d(z,TIME),TIME)-d(wTIME-wx*d(x,TIME)-wy*d(y,TIME)-wz*d(z,TIME),x)*d(x,TIME)-d(wTIME-wx*d(x,TIME)-wy*d(y,TIME)-wz*d(z,TIME),y)*d(y,TIME)-d(wTIME-wx*d(x,TIME)-wy*d(y,TIME)-wz*d(z,TIME),z)*d(z,TIME)	m/s ³	Velocity field, second time derivative, z component	Domains 1–2	
p2xt	p2xTIME-p2xx*d(x,TIME)-p2xy*d(y,TIME)-p2xz*d(z,TIME)	kg/(m ² .s ³)	Gradient of p2, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
p2yt	p2yTIME-p2yx*d(x,TIME)-	kg/(m ² .s ³)	Gradient of p2, y component, first	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$p2yy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2yz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$		time derivative		
p2zt	$p2z\text{TIME} - p2zx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2zy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2zz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^3)$	Gradient of p2, z component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
p2xtt	$d(p2x\text{TIME} - p2xx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2xy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2xz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(p2x\text{TIME} - p2xx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2xy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2xz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - d(p2x\text{TIME} - p2xx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2xy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2xz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - d(p2x\text{TIME} - p2xx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2xy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2xz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^4)$	Gradient of p2, x component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
p2ytt	$d(p2y\text{TIME} - p2yx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2yy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2yz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(p2y\text{TIME} - p2yx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2yy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2yz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - d(p2y\text{TIME} - p2yx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2yy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2yz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - d(p2y\text{TIME} - p2yx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2yy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2yz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME})$	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^4)$	Gradient of p2, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
p2ztt	$d(p2z\text{TIME} - p2zx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - p2zy \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - p2zz \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(p2z\text{TIME} - p2zx \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) -$	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^2 \cdot \text{s}^4)$	Gradient of p2, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$p_{2zy} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2zz} \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x, TIME) - d(p_{2z} \cdot TIME - p_{2zx} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2zy} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2zz} \cdot d(z, TIME), y) \cdot d(y, TIME) - d(p_{2z} \cdot TIME - p_{2zx} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2zy} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2zz} \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z, TIME)$				
p2t	$p_{2TIME} - p_{2x} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2y} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2z} \cdot d(z, TIME)$	Pa/s	Pressure, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
p2tt	$d(p_{2TIME} - p_{2x} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2y} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2z} \cdot d(z, TIME), TIME) - d(p_{2TIME} - p_{2x} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2y} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2z} \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x, TIME) - d(p_{2TIME} - p_{2x} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2y} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2z} \cdot d(z, TIME), y) \cdot d(y, TIME) - d(p_{2TIME} - p_{2x} \cdot d(x, TIME) - p_{2y} \cdot d(y, TIME) - p_{2z} \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z, TIME)$	Pa/s ²	Pressure, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
spf.Trho	spf.Tref	K	Temperature for density evaluation	Domains 1–2	
spf.prho	spf.pref	Pa	Pressure for the evaluation of density	Domains 1–2	
spf.rhoref	subst(material.rho, spf.fp1.minput_temperature, spf.Tref, spf.fp1.minput_pressure, spf.pref)	kg/m ³	Reference density	Domains 1–2	Meta
spf.mumat	material.mu	Pa-s	Dynamic viscosity	Domains 1–2	Meta

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.srijxx	u_x	1/s	Strain rate tensor, xx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijyx	$0.5*(v_x+u_y)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, yx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijzx	$0.5*(w_x+u_z)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, zx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijxy	$0.5*(u_y+v_x)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, xy component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijyy	v_y	1/s	Strain rate tensor, yy component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijzy	$0.5*(w_y+v_z)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, zy component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijxz	$0.5*(u_z+w_x)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, xz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijyz	$0.5*(v_z+w_y)$	1/s	Strain rate tensor, yz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.srijzz	w_z	1/s	Strain rate tensor, zz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijxx	0	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, xx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijyx	$0.5*(v_x-u_y)$	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, yx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijzx	$0.5*(w_x-u_z)$	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, zx component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijxy	$0.5*(u_y-v_x)$	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, xy component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijyy	0	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, yy component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijzy	$0.5*(w_y-v_z)$	1/s	Rotation rate	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			tensor, zy component		
spf.rrijxz	$0.5*(uz-wx)$	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, xz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijyz	$0.5*(vz-wy)$	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, yz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.rrijzz	0	1/s	Rotation rate tensor, zz component	Domains 1–2	
spf.sr	$\sqrt{2*spf.srijxx^2+2*spf.srijxy^2+2*spf.srijxz^2+2*spf.srijyx^2+2*spf.srijyy^2+2*spf.srijyz^2+2*spf.srijzx^2+2*spf.srijzy^2+2*spf.srijzz^2+eps}$	1/s	Shear rate	Domains 1–2	
spf.rr	$\sqrt{2*spf.rrijxx^2+2*spf.rrijxy^2+2*spf.rrijxz^2+2*spf.rrijyx^2+2*spf.rrijyy^2+2*spf.rrijyz^2+2*spf.rrijzx^2+2*spf.rrijzy^2+2*spf.rrijzz^2+eps}$	1/s	Rotation rate	Domains 1–2	
spf.divu	$ux+vy+wz$	1/s	Divergence of velocity field	Domains 1–2	
spf.Fx	$spf.rho*(u*d(d(x,TIME),X)+v*d(d(y,TIME),X))+w*d(d(z,TIME),X))$	N/m ³	Volume force, x component	Domain 2	+ operation
spf.Fy	$spf.rho*(u*d(d(x,TIME),Y)+v*d(d(y,TIME),Y))+w*d(d(z,TIME),Y))$	N/m ³	Volume force, y component	Domain 2	+ operation
spf.Fz	$spf.rho*(u*d(d(x,TIME),Z)+v*d(d(y,TIME),Z))+w*d(d(z,TIME),Z))$	N/m ³	Volume force, z component	Domain 2	+ operation
spf.Fx	0	N/m ³	Volume force, x component	Domain 1	+ operation
spf.Fy	0	N/m ³	Volume force, y component	Domain 1	+ operation
spf.Fz	0	N/m ³	Volume force, z component	Domain 1	+ operation
spf.U	$\sqrt{u^2+v^2+w^2}$	m/s	Velocity	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			magnitude		
spf.vorticityx	wy-vz	1/s	Vorticity field, x component	Domains 1–2	
spf.vorticityy	-wx+uz	1/s	Vorticity field, y component	Domains 1–2	
spf.vorticityz	vx-uy	1/s	Vorticity field, z component	Domains 1–2	
spf.vort_magn	$\sqrt{\text{spf.vorticityx}^2 + \text{spf.vorticityy}^2 + \text{spf.vorticityz}^2}$	1/s	Vorticity magnitude	Domains 1–2	
spf.cellRe	$0.25 \cdot \text{spf.rho} \cdot \sqrt{\text{emetric_spatial}(\text{u-d}(x, \text{TIME}), \text{v-d}(y, \text{TIME}), \text{w-d}(z, \text{TIME})) / \text{emetric2_spatial}} / \text{spf.mu}$	1	Cell Reynolds number	Domains 1–2	
spf.nu	$\text{spf.mu} / \text{spf.rho}$	m ² /s	Kinematic viscosity	Domains 1–2	
spf.betaT	0	1/Pa	Isothermal compressibility coefficient	Domains 1–2	
spf.Qm	0	kg/(m ³ ·s)	Source term	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.mu_eff	$\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT}$	Pa·s	Dynamic viscosity	Domains 1–2	
spf.muT	$\text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.rho} \cdot \text{spf.lsubstar} \cdot \sqrt{\text{spf.k_nn}}, 0.5 \cdot \text{spf.mu}))$	Pa·s	Turbulent dynamic viscosity	Domains 1–2	
spf.T_stressx	$\text{spf.K_stressx} - p^2 \cdot \text{spf.nxmesh}$	N/m ²	Total stress, x component	Boundaries 1–114	+ operation
spf.T_stressy	$\text{spf.K_stressy} - p^2 \cdot \text{spf.nymesh}$	N/m ²	Total stress, y component	Boundaries 1–114	+ operation
spf.T_stressz	$\text{spf.K_stressz} - p^2 \cdot \text{spf.nzmesh}$	N/m ²	Total stress, z component	Boundaries 1–114	+ operation
spf.K_stressx	$\text{spf.mu_eff} \cdot (2 \cdot \text{ux} \cdot \text{spf.nxmesh} + (\text{uy} + \text{vx}) \cdot \text{spf.nymesh} + (\text{uz} + \text{wx}) \cdot \text{spf.nzmesh})$	N/m ²	Viscous stress, x component	Boundaries 1–114	+ operation
spf.K_stressy	$\text{spf.mu_eff} \cdot ((\text{vx} + \text{uy}) \cdot \text{spf.nxmesh} + 2 \cdot \text{vy} \cdot \text{spf.nymesh} + (\text{vz} + \text{wy}) \cdot \text{spf.nzmesh})$	N/m ²	Viscous stress, y component	Boundaries 1–114	+ operation
spf.K_stressz	$\text{spf.mu_eff} \cdot ((\text{wx} + \text{uz}) \cdot$	N/m ²	Viscous stress, z	Boundaries 1–	+ operation

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	spf.nxmesh+(wy+vz) *spf.nymesh+2*wz*s pf.nzmesh)		component	114	
spf.K_stress_tenso rxx	2*spf.mu_eff*ux	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, xx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso ryx	spf.mu_eff*(vx+uy)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, yx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso rzx	spf.mu_eff*(wx+uz)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, zx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso rxy	spf.mu_eff*(uy+vx)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, xy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso ryy	2*spf.mu_eff*vy	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, yy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso rzy	spf.mu_eff*(wy+vz)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, zy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso rxz	spf.mu_eff*(uz+wx)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, xz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso ryz	spf.mu_eff*(vz+wy)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, yz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso rzz	2*spf.mu_eff*wz	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor, zz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso r_testxx	2*spf.mu_eff*test(ux)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, xx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso r_testyx	spf.mu_eff*(test(vx)+ test(uy))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, yx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso r_testzx	spf.mu_eff*(test(wx) +test(uz))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, zx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso r_testxy	spf.mu_eff*(test(uy)+ test(vx))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, xy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tenso	2*spf.mu_eff*test(vy)	N/m ²	Viscous stress	Domains 1–2	+ operation

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
r_testyy			tensor test, yy component		
spf.K_stress_tensor_testzy	spf.mu_eff*(test(wy)+test(vz))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, zy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tensor_testxz	spf.mu_eff*(test(uz)+test(wx))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, xz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tensor_testyz	spf.mu_eff*(test(vz)+test(wy))	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, yz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.K_stress_tensor_testzz	2*spf.mu_eff*test(wz)	N/m ²	Viscous stress tensor test, zz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.upwind_helpx	u-d(x,TIME)	m/s	Upwind term, x component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.upwind_helpy	v-d(y,TIME)	m/s	Upwind term, y component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.upwind_helpz	w-d(z,TIME)	m/s	Upwind term, z component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.muinit	subst(material.mu,spf.fp1.mininput_temperature,spf.Tref,spf.fp1.mininput_pressure,spf.pref)	Pa·s	Dynamic viscosity	Domains 1–2	Meta
spf.rhoinit	spf.rho	kg/m ³	Density	Domains 1–2	
spf.l_mix_lim	2*spf.lref	m	Mixing length limit	Domains 1–2	
spf.k_pos	spf.k_nn+eps	m ² /s ²	Regularized turbulent kinetic energy	Domains 1–2	
spf.ep_nn	max(ep2,0)	m ² /s ³	Regularized turbulent dissipation rate	Domains 1–2	
spf.ep_pos	spf.ep_nn+eps	m ² /s ³		Domains 1–2	
spf.Sxx	ux	1/s	Strain rate, xx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Syx	0.5*(vx+uy)	1/s	Strain rate, yx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Szx	0.5*(wx+uz)	1/s	Strain rate, zx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Sxy	0.5*(uy+vx)	1/s	Strain rate, xy	Domains 1–2	+ operation

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			component		
spf.Syy	vy	1/s	Strain rate, yy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Szy	0.5*(wy+vz)	1/s	Strain rate, zy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Sxz	0.5*(uz+wx)	1/s	Strain rate, xz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Syz	0.5*(vz+wy)	1/s	Strain rate, yz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Szz	wz	1/s	Strain rate, zz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.AbsS	$\sqrt{\max(\text{spf.Sxx}^2 + \text{spf.Sxy}^2 + \text{spf.Sxz}^2 + \text{spf.Syx}^2 + \text{spf.Syy}^2 + \text{spf.Syz}^2 + \text{spf.Szx}^2 + \text{spf.Szy}^2 + \text{spf.Szz}^2, 0)}$	1/s	Absolute strain rate	Domains 1–2	
spf.rF	$\sqrt{1/6}/\max(\text{spf.AbsS}, \text{eps})$	s	Help variable	Domains 1–2	
spf.rFInv	$\sqrt{6} * \text{spf.AbsS}$	1/s	Help variable	Domains 1–2	
spf.lcore	$\min(\text{spf.C_mu} * \text{spf.k_nn}^{1.5} / \text{spf.ep_pos}, \sqrt{\text{spf.k_nn}} * \text{spf.rF})$	m	Help variable	Domains 1–2	
spf.lsubstar	$\text{nojac}(\min(\text{spf.lcore}, \text{spf.l_mix_lim}))$	m	Limited mixing length	Domains 1–2	
spf.nuT	$\text{spf.muT} / \text{spf.rho}$	m ² /s	Turbulent kinematic viscosity	Domains 1–2	
spf.linSCk	$-\text{spf.rho} * (\text{spf.gammaT} - \min(\text{spf.Pkb_mul}, 0) / \max(\text{spf.rho}, \text{eps}))$	kg/(m ³ ·s)	Linear source term coefficient, k-equation	Domains 1–2	
spf.linSCeps	$-\text{spf.rho} * (\text{spf.Ceps2} * \text{spf.gammaT} - \min(\text{spf.Pepb_mul}, 0) / \max(\text{spf.rho}, \text{eps}))$	kg/(m ³ ·s)	Linear source term coefficient	Domains 1–2	
spf.PCore	$2 * \text{ux}^2 + \text{uy} * (\text{uy} + \text{vx}) + \text{uz} * (\text{uz} + \text{wx}) + \text{vx} * (\text{uy} + \text{vx}) + 2 * \text{vy}^2 + \text{vz} * (\text{vz} + \text{wy}) + \text{wx} * (\text{uz} + \text{wx}) + \text{wy} * (\text{vz} + \text{wy}) + 2 * \text{wz}^2$	1/s ²	Turbulent kinetic energy source term	Domains 1–2	+ operation

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.Pk	$\text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.muT} * \text{spf.PCore}, 0)) + \text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.Pkb_mul}, 0) * k2)$	W/m^3	Turbulent kinetic energy source term	Domains 1–2	
spf.Peps	$\text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.Ceps1} * \text{spf.gammaT} * \text{spf.muT} * \text{spf.PCore}, 0)) + \text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.Pepb_mul}, 0) * \text{ep2})$	Pa/s^2		Domains 1–2	
spf.kinit	$(10 * \text{spf.muinit} / (\text{spf.rhoinit} * \text{spf.l_mix_lim}))^2$	m^2/s^2	Turbulent kinetic energy	Domains 1–2	
spf.epinit	$10 * \text{spf.C_mu} * \text{spf.kinit}^{1.5} / \text{spf.l_mix_lim}$	m^2/s^3	Turbulent dissipation rate	Domains 1–2	
spf.gammaT	$\text{nojac}(\text{spf.C_mu} * \text{spf.rho} * \text{spf.k_nn} / \text{spf.muT})$	$1/\text{s}$	Turbulence help variable	Domains 1–2	
spf.tauT	$\text{spf.muT} / \text{nojac}(\text{spf.C_mu} * \text{spf.rho} * \text{spf.k_pos})$	s	Turbulence time scale	Domains 1–2	
spf.ep_global	ep2	m^2/s^3	Turbulent dissipation rate, (all cells)	Domains 1–2	
spf.Pkb	$\text{spf.Pkb_mul} * k2$	W/m^3	Buoyancy-induced production of turbulence kinetic energy	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Pkb_mul	0	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{s})$	Help variable	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Pepb_mul	0	$\text{kg}/(\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{s})$	Help variable	Domains 1–2	+ operation
k2xt	$k2x\text{TIME} - k2xx * d(x, \text{TIME}) - k2xy * d(y, \text{TIME}) - k2xz * d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^3	Gradient of k2, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
k2yt	$k2y\text{TIME} - k2yx * d(x, \text{TIME}) - k2yy * d(y, \text{TIME}) - k2yz * d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^3	Gradient of k2, y component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
k2zt	$k2z\text{TIME} - k2zx * d(x, \text{TIME}) - k2zy * d(y, \text{TIME}) - k2zz * d(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s^3	Gradient of k2, z component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
k2xtt	$d(k2x\text{TIME} -$	m/s^4	Gradient of k2, x	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$k_{2xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME})$ $-d(k_{2x} \text{TIME} - k_{2xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), x) \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2x} \text{TIME} - k_{2xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2x} \text{TIME} - k_{2xx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2xz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$		component, second time derivative		
k2ytt	$d(k_{2y} \text{TIME} - k_{2yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME})$ $-d(k_{2y} \text{TIME} - k_{2yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), x) \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2y} \text{TIME} - k_{2yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2y} \text{TIME} - k_{2yx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2yz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s ⁴	Gradient of k2, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
k2ztt	$d(k_{2z} \text{TIME} - k_{2zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME})$ $-d(k_{2z} \text{TIME} - k_{2zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), x) \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2z} \text{TIME} - k_{2zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), y) \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - d(k_{2z} \text{TIME} - k_{2zx} \frac{d}{dt}(x, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zy} \frac{d}{dt}(y, \text{TIME}) - k_{2zz} \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME}), z) \frac{d}{dt}(z, \text{TIME})$	m/s ⁴	Gradient of k2, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$k2zy \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2zz \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z, TIME)$				
k2t	$k2TIME - k2x \cdot d(x, TIME) - k2y \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2z \cdot d(z, TIME)$	m^2/s^3	Turbulent kinetic energy, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
k2tt	$d(k2TIME - k2x \cdot d(x, TIME) - k2y \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2z \cdot d(z, TIME), TIME) - d(k2TIME - k2x \cdot d(x, TIME) - k2y \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2z \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x, TIME) - d(k2TIME - k2x \cdot d(x, TIME) - k2y \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2z \cdot d(z, TIME), y) \cdot d(y, TIME) - d(k2TIME - k2x \cdot d(x, TIME) - k2y \cdot d(y, TIME) - k2z \cdot d(z, TIME), z) \cdot d(z, TIME)$	m^2/s^4	Turbulent kinetic energy, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2xt	$ep2xTIME - ep2xx \cdot d(x, TIME) - ep2xy \cdot d(y, TIME) - ep2xz \cdot d(z, TIME)$	m/s^4	Gradient of ep2, x component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2yt	$ep2yTIME - ep2yx \cdot d(x, TIME) - ep2yy \cdot d(y, TIME) - ep2yz \cdot d(z, TIME)$	m/s^4	Gradient of ep2, y component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2zt	$ep2zTIME - ep2zx \cdot d(x, TIME) - ep2zy \cdot d(y, TIME) - ep2zz \cdot d(z, TIME)$	m/s^4	Gradient of ep2, z component, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2xtt	$d(ep2xTIME - ep2xx \cdot d(x, TIME) - ep2xy \cdot d(y, TIME) - ep2xz \cdot d(z, TIME), TIME) - d(ep2xTIME - ep2xx \cdot d(x, TIME) - ep2xy \cdot d(y, TIME) - ep2xz \cdot d(z, TIME), x) \cdot d(x, TIME) - d(ep2xTIME -$	m/s^5	Gradient of ep2, x component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$\begin{aligned} & \text{ep2xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \\ & d(\text{ep2xTIME} - \text{ep2xx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2xy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2xz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}) \end{aligned}$				
ep2ytt	$\begin{aligned} & d(\text{ep2yTIME} - \text{ep2yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(\text{ep2yTIME} - \text{ep2yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \\ & d(\text{ep2yTIME} - \text{ep2yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \\ & d(\text{ep2yTIME} - \text{ep2yx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2yz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}) \end{aligned}$	m/s ⁵	Gradient of ep2, y component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2ztt	$\begin{aligned} & d(\text{ep2zTIME} - \text{ep2zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), \text{TIME}) - d(\text{ep2zTIME} - \text{ep2zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), x) \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \\ & d(\text{ep2zTIME} - \text{ep2zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), y) \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \\ & d(\text{ep2zTIME} - \text{ep2zx} \cdot d(x, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zy} \cdot d(y, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2zz} \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}), z) \cdot d(z, \text{TIME}) \end{aligned}$	m/s ⁵	Gradient of ep2, z component, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
ep2t	ep2TIME- ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME)	m ² /s ⁴	Turbulent dissipation rate, first time derivative	Domains 1–2	
ep2tt	d(ep2TIME- ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME),TIME) -d(ep2TIME- ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME),x)*d(x,TIME)-d(ep2TIME- ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME),y)*d(y,TIME)-d(ep2TIME- ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME),z)*d(z ,TIME)	m ² /s ⁵	Turbulent dissipation rate, second time derivative	Domains 1–2	
spf.tau_vdxx	2*spf.srijxx*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, xx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdyx	2*spf.srijyx*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, yx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdzx	2*spf.srijzx*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, zx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdxy	2*spf.srijxy*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, xy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdyy	2*spf.srijyy*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, yy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdzy	2*spf.srijzy*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, zy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdxz	2*spf.srijxz*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, xz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.tau_vdyz	2*spf.srijyz*(spf.mu+ spf.muT)	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, yz	Domains 1–2	+ operation

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			component		
spf.tau_vdzz	$2 \cdot \text{spf.srijzz} \cdot (\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT})$	Pa	Viscous stress tensor, zz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Qvd	$\text{spf.tau_vdx} \cdot u_x + \text{spf.tau_vdy} \cdot u_y + \text{spf.tau_vdxz} \cdot u_z + \text{spf.tau_vdyx} \cdot v_x + \text{spf.tau_vdy} \cdot v_y + \text{spf.tau_vdyz} \cdot v_z + \text{spf.tau_vdxz} \cdot w_x + \text{spf.tau_vdyz} \cdot w_y + \text{spf.tau_vdzz} \cdot w_z$	W/m ³	Viscous dissipation	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.epsilon_p	1	1	Porosity	Domains 1–2	
spf.Fst_tensorxx	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, xx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensoryx	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, yx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensorzx	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, zx component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensorxy	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, xy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensoryy	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, yy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensorzy	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, zy component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensorxz	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, xz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensoryz	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, yz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fst_tensorzz	0	N/m ²	Surface tension force, zz component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.continuityEquation	$\text{spf.rho} \cdot \text{spf.divu}$	kg/(m ³ ·s)	Continuity equation	Domains 1–2	
spf.contCoeff	spf.rho	kg/m ³	Help variable	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.lref	0.032587500000000005	m	Reference length	Domains 1–2	
spf.res_k	$\begin{aligned} & \text{spf.rho} * (\text{k2TIME} - \text{k2x} * \text{d}(\text{x}, \text{TIME}) - \text{k2y} * \text{d}(\text{y}, \text{TIME}) - \text{k2z} * \text{d}(\text{z}, \text{TIME})) - \\ & (\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT} / \text{spf} \\ & \text{.sigmak}) * (\text{k2xx} + \text{k2yy} + \text{k2zz}) + \text{spf.rho} * \text{u} * \text{k2} \\ & \text{x} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{v} * \text{k2y} + \text{spf} \\ & \text{.rho} * \text{w} * \text{k2z} - \text{spf.linSCk} * \text{k2} - \text{spf.Pk} \end{aligned}$	W/m ³	Turbulent kinetic energy equation residual	Domains 1–2	
spf.res_ep	$\begin{aligned} & \text{spf.rho} * (\text{ep2TIME} - \text{ep2x} * \text{d}(\text{x}, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2y} * \text{d}(\text{y}, \text{TIME}) - \text{ep2z} * \text{d}(\text{z}, \text{TIME})) - \\ & (\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT} / \text{spf} \\ & \text{.sigmaeps}) * (\text{ep2xx} + \text{ep2yy} + \text{ep2zz}) + \text{spf.rho} * \text{u} * \text{ep2x} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{v} * \text{ep2y} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{w} * \text{ep2z} - \text{spf.linSCeps} * \text{ep2} - \text{spf.Peps} \end{aligned}$	Pa/s ²	Turbulent dissipation rate equation residual	Domains 1–2	
spf.res_u	$\begin{aligned} & \text{spf.rho} * (\text{uTIME} - \text{d}(\text{u}, \text{x}) * \text{d}(\text{x}, \text{TIME}) - \text{d}(\text{u}, \text{y}) * \text{d}(\text{y}, \text{TIME}) - \text{d}(\text{u}, \text{z}) * \text{d}(\text{z}, \text{TIME})) + \text{p2} \\ & \text{x} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{u} * \text{ux} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{v} * \text{uy} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{w} * \text{uz} - \\ & (\text{d}(2 * \text{ux}, \text{x}) + \text{d}(\text{uy} + \text{vx}, \text{y}) + \text{d}(\text{uz} + \text{wx}, \text{z})) * (\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT}) - \text{spf.Fx} - \text{spf.Fgtotx} \end{aligned}$	N/m ³	Equation residual	Domains 1–2	
spf.res_v	$\begin{aligned} & \text{spf.rho} * (\text{vTIME} - \text{d}(\text{v}, \text{x}) * \text{d}(\text{x}, \text{TIME}) - \text{d}(\text{v}, \text{y}) * \text{d}(\text{y}, \text{TIME}) - \text{d}(\text{v}, \text{z}) * \text{d}(\text{z}, \text{TIME})) + \text{spf} \\ & \text{.rho} * \text{u} * \text{vx} + \text{p2y} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{v} * \text{vy} + \text{spf.rho} * \text{w} * \text{vz} - \\ & (\text{d}(\text{vx} + \text{uy}, \text{x}) + \text{d}(2 * \text{vy}, \text{y}) + \text{d}(\text{vz} + \text{wy}, \text{z})) * (\text{spf.mu} + \text{spf.muT}) - \text{spf.Fy} - \text{spf.Fgtoty} \end{aligned}$	N/m ³	Equation residual	Domains 1–2	
spf.res_w	spf.rho*(wTIME-	N/m ³	Equation residual	Domains 1–2	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$d(w,x)*d(x,TIME)-d(w,y)*d(y,TIME)-d(w,z)*d(z,TIME))+spf.f.rho*u*wx+spf.f.rho*v*wy+p2z+spf.f.rho*w*wz-(d(wx+uz,x)+d(wy+vz,y)+d(2*wz,z))*(spf.mu+spf.muT)-spf.Fz-spf.Fgtotz$				
spf.res_p	spf.rho*spf.divu	kg/(m ³ ·s)	Pressure equation residual	Domains 1–2	

Shape functions

Name	Shape function	Unit	Description	Shape frame	Selection
u	Lagrange (Linear)	m/s	Velocity field, x component	Spatial	Domains 1–2
v	Lagrange (Linear)	m/s	Velocity field, y component	Spatial	Domains 1–2
w	Lagrange (Linear)	m/s	Velocity field, z component	Spatial	Domains 1–2
p2	Lagrange (Linear)	Pa	Pressure	Spatial	Domains 1–2
k2	Lagrange (Linear)	m ² /s ²	Turbulent kinetic energy	Spatial	Domains 1–2
ep2	Lagrange (Linear)	m ² /s ³	Turbulent dissipation rate	Spatial	Domains 1–2

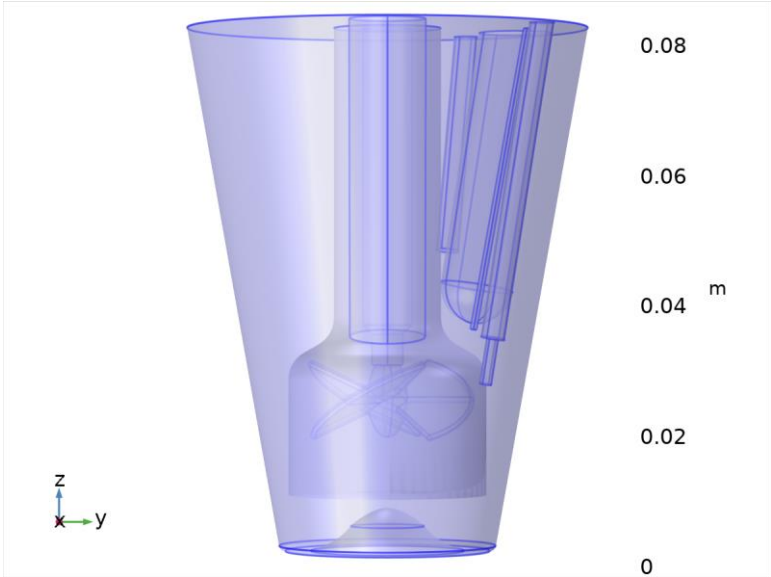
Weak expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
$spf.f.rho*(-(uTIME-ux*d(x,TIME)-uy*d(y,TIME)-uz*d(z,TIME))*test(u)-(vTIME-vx*d(x,TIME)-vy*d(y,TIME)-vz*d(z,TIME))*test(v)-(wTIME-wx*d(x,TIME)-wy*d(y,TIME)-wz*d(z,TIME))*test(w))$	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
$(p2-spf.K_stress_tensorxx)*test(ux)-spf.K_stress_tensorxy*test(uy)-spf.K_stress_tensorxz*test(uz)-spf.K_stress_tensoryx*test(vx)+(p2-spf.K_stress_tensoryy)*test(vy)-spf.K_stress_tensoryz*test(vz)-spf.K_stress_tensorzx*test(wx)-spf.K_stress_tensorzy*test(wy)+(p2-$	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
spf.K_stress_tensorzz)*test(wz)			
spf.Fx*test(u)+spf.Fy*test(v)+spf.Fz*test(w)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
spf.rho*(- (d(u,x)*u+d(u,y)*v+d(u,z)*w)*test(u)- (d(v,x)*u+d(v,y)*v+d(v,z)*w)*test(v)- (d(w,x)*u+d(w,y)*v+d(w,z)*w)*test(w))	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-spf.continuityEquation*test(p2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
- test(k2x)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) ak)*k2x- test(k2y)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) ak)*k2y- test(k2z)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) ak)*k2z- spf.rho*(u*k2x+v*k2y+w*k2z)*test(k2)+ spf.Pk*test(k2)+spf.linSCk*k2*test(k2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-spf.rho*(k2TIME-k2x*d(x,TIME)- k2y*d(y,TIME)- k2z*d(z,TIME))*test(k2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-(k2- nojac(k2))*(spf.usePseudoTimeStepping>0)* spf.rho*spf.tsti*test(k2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
- test(ep2x)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) eps)*ep2x- test(ep2y)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) eps)*ep2y- test(ep2z)*(spf.mu+spf.muT/spf.sigma) eps)*ep2z- spf.rho*(u*ep2x+v*ep2y+w*ep2z)*test(ep2)+ spf.Peps*test(ep2)+spf.linSCeps*ep2*test(ep2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-spf.rho*(ep2TIME-ep2x*d(x,TIME)- ep2y*d(y,TIME)- ep2z*d(z,TIME))*test(ep2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-(ep2- nojac(ep2))*(spf.usePseudoTimeStepping>0)* spf.rho*spf.tsti*test(ep2)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
-spf.crosswindep-spf.crosswindk	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
spf.streamlinek	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
spf.streamlineep	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
spf.streamlinens	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
spf.crosswindns	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2
(spf.usePseudoTimeStepping>0)*spf.rho*spf.tsti*(-(u-nojac(u))*test(u)-(v-nojac(v))*test(v)-(w-nojac(w))*test(w))	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2

2.4.4 Initial Values 1



Initial Values 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: All domains

EQUATIONS

$$\begin{aligned} \rho_{\text{init}} &= \rho + \rho_{\text{hydro}} \\ \rho_{\text{hydro}} &= \rho_{\text{ref}} \mathbf{g} \cdot (\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_{\text{ref}}) \end{aligned}$$

Initial values

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Velocity field, x component	0
Velocity field, y component	0
Velocity field, z component	0

Description	Value
Pressure	0
Compensate for hydrostatic pressure	On
Turbulent kinetic energy	spf.kinit
Turbulent dissipation rate	spf.epinit

Coordinate system selection

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Coordinate system	Global coordinate system

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection
spf.u_initx	0	m/s	Velocity field, x component	Domains 1–2
spf.u_inity	0	m/s	Velocity field, y component	Domains 1–2
spf.u_initz	0	m/s	Velocity field, z component	Domains 1–2
spf.p_init	spf.p_hydro	Pa	Pressure	Domains 1–2
spf.k_init	spf.kinit	m ² /s ²	Turbulent kinetic energy	Domains 1–2
spf.ep_init	spf.epinit	m ² /s ³	Turbulent dissipation rate	Domains 1–2

2.4.5 Wall 1



Wall 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
------------------------	----------

Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: All boundaries
-----------	---

EQUATIONS

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{u}_{tr} \cdot \mathbf{n}$$

$$\mathbf{Kn} = -\rho \frac{u_{\tau}}{u_{+}} \mathbf{u}_{rel, tang}$$

$$\mathbf{u}_{rel} = \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u}_{tr}, \quad \mathbf{u}_{rel, tang} = \mathbf{u}_{rel} - (\mathbf{u}_{rel} \cdot \mathbf{n})\mathbf{n}$$

$$\nabla k_2 \cdot \mathbf{n} = 0, \quad \epsilon = \rho \frac{C_{\mu} k_2^2}{\kappa_v \delta_w^+ \mu}$$

Boundary condition

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Wall condition	No slip
Apply wall roughness	Off

Wall movement

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Translational velocity	Automatic from frame
Sliding wall	Off

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.hasWF	1		Help variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.k_nn	max(k2,0)	m ² /s ²	Regularized turbulent kinetic energy	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ubndx	spf.utrx+spf.usx	m/s	Velocity at boundary, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ubndy	spf.utry+spf.usy	m/s	Velocity at boundary, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ubndz	spf.utrz+spf.usz	m/s	Velocity at boundary, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.usx	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.usy	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.usz	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.utrx	d(x,TIME)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, x component	Boundaries 42–114	
spf.utory	d(y,TIME)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, y component	Boundaries 42–114	
spf.utrz	d(z,TIME)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, z component	Boundaries 42–114	
spf.utrx	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40	
spf.utory	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40	
spf.utrz	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40	
spf.uLeakagex	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	+ operation
spf.uLeakagey	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	+ operation
spf.uLeakagez	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	+ operation
spf.noSlipWall	1	1	Help variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.un_here	u*nojac(spfxmesh)+ v*nojac(spfnymesh)+ w*nojac(spfnzmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_herex	spf.un_here*nojac(spfxmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_herey	spf.un_here*nojac(spfnymesh)	m/s	Intermediate	Boundaries 1–	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	nymesh)		variable, y component	11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_herez	spf.un_here*nojac(spfnzmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.un_there	(spf.ubndx+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnxmesh)+(spf.ubndy+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnymesh)+(spf.ubndz+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnzmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_there_x	spf.un_there*nojac(spfnxmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_there_y	spf.un_there*nojac(spfnymesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.u_there_z	spf.un_there*nojac(spfnzmesh)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.unJump	spf.un_here-spfn.un_there	m/s	Jump in normal velocity	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.KStressn_avx	spf.K_stress_tensorxx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.KStressn_avy	spf.K_stress_tensoryx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.KStressn_avz	spf.K_stress_tensorzx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tenzorz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.KStressTestn_avx	spf.K_stress_tensor_testxx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxz*spf	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	.nzmesh				
spf.KStressTestn_avy	spf.K_stress_tensor_testyx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.KStressTestn_avz	spf.K_stress_tensor_testzx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ujumpx	spf.u_herex-spf.u_there	m/s	Velocity jump, x component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ujumpy	spf.u_herey-spf.u_therey	m/s	Velocity jump, y component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.ujumpz	spf.u_herez-spf.u_therez	m/s	Velocity jump, z component	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.contCoeffFace	down(spf.contCoeff)	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.rhoFace	down(spf.rho)	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.c_here	36*nojac(down(spf.mu+spf.muT)/down(1))*spf.meshVol/spf.meshVolInt	Pa·s/m	Intermediate variable	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.meshVol	meshvol_spatial	m ²		Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.meshVolInt	down(meshvol_spatial)	m ³	Volume of interior mesh element	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.sigma_dg_ns	4*spf.c_here	Pa·s/m		Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–114	
spf.umxTnFace	(spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmesh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+sp	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundaries 1–11, 13–40, 42–	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	f.upwind_helpz*spf.nz mesh<0)*(spf.upwind _helpx*spf.nxmesh+s pf.upwind_helpy*spf. nymesh+spf.upwind_ helpz*spf.nzmesh)			114	
spf.upwind_ns	spf.rhoFace*spf.umxT nFace*spf.unJump*tes t(spfp.un_here)/down(1)^2	W/m ²	Upwind term	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.upwindCont	spf.contCoeffFace*spf .unJump*test(p2)	kg ² /(m ³ .s ³)	Upwind term for continuity equation	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.pFace	p2	Pa	Pressure face value	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.consFlux	- spf.pFace*test(spfp.un_ here)	W/m ²	Conservative flux	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	+ operation
spf.d_w_plus	nojac(max(11.06,0.5*s pf.mixLParam^0.25*s qrt(spfp.k_nn)*down(sp f.rho))/(down(spfp.mu)* down(tremetric_spati al)^0.5)))	1	Wall lift-off in viscous units	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.uPlus	log(spfp.d_w_plus)/spf. kappav+spf.B	1	Tangential velocity in viscous units	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	+ operation
spf.mixLParam	spf.C_mu	1	Intermediate variable	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.ep_w	spf.mixLParam*spf.k_ nn^2*nojac(down(spfp .rho))/(spf.kappav*spf. d_w_plus*nojac(down (spfp.mu)))	m ² /s ³	Turbulent dissipation rate, (wall adjacent cells)	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.u_tau	nojac(max(spfp.mixLPa ram^0.25*sqrt(spfp.k_n n),sqrt(spfp.u_tangx^2 +spfp.u_tangy^2+spfp.u _tangz^2+eps)/spf.uP lus))	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.u_tangx	u-spfp.ubndx- spfp.nxmesh*((u-	m/s	Velocity field, x component	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42–	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	spf.ubndx)*spf.nxmesh h+(v- spf.ubndy)*spf.nymes h+(w- spf.ubndz)*spf.nzmesh h)			114	
spf.u_tangy	v-spf.ubndy- spf.nymesh*((u- spf.ubndx)*spf.nxmeh h+(v- spf.ubndy)*spf.nymes h+(w- spf.ubndz)*spf.nzmeh h)	m/s	Velocity field, y component	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.u_tangz	w-spf.ubndz- spf.nzmeh*((u- spf.ubndx)*spf.nxmeh h+(v- spf.ubndy)*spf.nymes h+(w- spf.ubndz)*spf.nzmeh h)	m/s	Velocity field, z component	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.delta_w	spf.d_w_plus*down(sp f.mu)/(down(sp.f.rho)* max(sp.f.u_tau,sqrt(ep s)))	m	Wall lift-off	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.uStar	spf.u_tau	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.Delta_wPlus	spf.d_w_plus	1	Wall resolution in viscous units	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	
spf.WRHeightExp r	-11.06+spf.d_w_plus	1	Wall resolution height expression	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114	

Weak expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
spf.KStressn_avx*test(sp.f.u_herex)+spf. .KStressn_avy*test(sp.f.u_herey)+spf.KS tressn_avz*test(sp.f.u_herez)+spf.KStre ssTestn_avx*spf.ujumpx+spf.KStressTe stn_avy*spf.ujumpy+spf.KStressTestn_ avz*spf.ujumpz- spf.sigma_dg_ns*spf.unJump*test(sp.f.	2	Spatial	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
un_here)+spf.upwind_ns+spf.upwind Cont+spf.consFlux			
down(spf.rho)*spf.u_tau*(- spf.u_tangx*test(u)- spf.u_tangy*test(v)- spf.u_tangz*test(w))/spf.uPlus	2	Spatial	Boundaries 1– 11, 13–40, 42– 114

Constraints

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection	Details
-ep2+spf.ep_w	test(-ep2)	Lagrange (Linear)	Boundaries 1–11, 13– 40, 42–114	Elemental

2.4.6 Gravity 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Entire model
------------------------	--------------

EQUATIONS

$$\rho(\mathbf{u} \cdot \nabla)\mathbf{u} = \nabla \cdot [-p\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{K}] + \mathbf{F} + \rho\mathbf{g}$$

Acceleration of gravity

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Acceleration of gravity, x component	0
Acceleration of gravity, y component	0
Acceleration of gravity, z component	-g_const
Include buoyancy-induced turbulence	Off

Variables

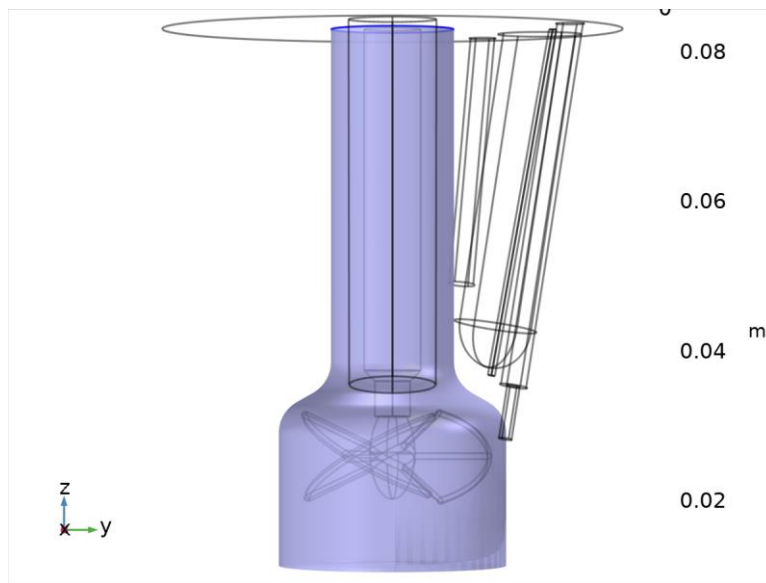
Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.Fgtotx	spf.Fgx	N/m ³	Gravity force, x component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fgtoty	spf.Fgy	N/m ³	Gravity force, y component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Fgtotz	spf.Fgz	N/m ³	Gravity force, z component	Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.gx	0	m/s ²	Acceleration of gravity, x component	Global	
spf.gy	0	m/s ²	Acceleration of	Global	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			gravity, y component		
spf.gz	-g_const	m/s ²	Acceleration of gravity, z component	Global	
spf.Fgx	spf.rho*spf.gx	N/m ³	Gravity force, x component	Domains 1–2	
spf.Fgy	spf.rho*spf.gy	N/m ³	Gravity force, y component	Domains 1–2	
spf.Fgz	spf.rho*spf.gz	N/m ³	Gravity force, z component	Domains 1–2	
spf.Pkbmph_mul	0	kg/(m ³ ·s)		Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.Pepbmph_mul	0	kg/(m ³ ·s)		Domains 1–2	+ operation
spf.p_hydro	spf.rhoref*(spf.gx*(x-spf.rrefx)+spf.gy*(y-spf.rrefy)+spf.gz*(z-spf.rrefz))	Pa	Hydrostatic pressure	Domains 1–2	

Weak expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
spf.Fgx*test(u)+spf.Fgy*test(v)+spf.Fgz*test(w)	2	Spatial	Domains 1–2

2.4.7 Flow Continuity 1



Flow Continuity 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: All boundaries

EQUATIONS

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{u}_{src} &= \underline{u}_{dst}, \quad p2_{src} = p2_{dst} \\ k2_{src} &= k2_{dst}, \quad \epsilon_{src} = \epsilon_{dst} \end{aligned}$$

Pair selection

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Pairs	Identity Boundary Pair 3a (ap3)

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.mu_here_ap3	down(spf.mu)	Pa-s	Dynamic viscosity	Boundary 12	
spf.mu_here_ap3	down(spf.mu)	Pa-s	Dynamic viscosity	Boundary 41	
spf.muT_here_ap3	spf.muT	Pa-s	Turbulent dynamic viscosity	Boundary 12	
spf.muT_here_ap3	spf.muT	Pa-s	Turbulent dynamic viscosity	Boundary 41	
spf.rho_here_ap3	down(spf.rho)	kg/m ³	Density	Boundary 12	
spf.rho_here_ap3	down(spf.rho)	kg/m ³	Density	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.rho_there_ap3	src2dst_ap3(spf.rho_here_ap3)	kg/m ³	Density	Boundary 41	
spf.rho_there_ap3	dst2src_ap3(spf.rho_here_ap3)	kg/m ³	Density	Boundary 12	
spf.contCoeff_here_ap3	down(spf.contCoeff)	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 12	
spf.contCoeff_here_ap3	down(spf.contCoeff)	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 41	
spf.meshVolInt_ap3	down(meshvol_spatial)	m ³	Volume of interior mesh element	Boundary 12	
spf.meshVolInt_ap3	down(meshvol_spatial)	m ³	Volume of interior mesh element	Boundary 41	
spf.meshVol_ap3	meshvol_spatial	m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.meshVol_ap3	meshvol_spatial	m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.u_here_ap3x	u	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_here_ap3y	v	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_here_ap3z	w	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_here_ap3x	u	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_here_ap3y	v	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_here_ap3z	w	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_there_ap3x	src2dst_ap3(u)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_there_ap3y	src2dst_ap3(v)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_there_ap3z	src2dst_ap3(w)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			component		
spf.u_there_ap3x	dst2src_ap3(u)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_there_ap3y	dst2src_ap3(v)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_there_ap3z	dst2src_ap3(w)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.p_here_ap3	p2	Pa	Pressure	Boundary 12	
spf.p_here_ap3	p2	Pa	Pressure	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3x	spf.K_stress_tensorxx* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3y	spf.K_stress_tensorxy* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3z	spf.K_stress_tensorxz* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensorzz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3x	spf.K_stress_tensorxx* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensorxz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3y	spf.K_stress_tensorxy* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensoryz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_here_ap3z	spf.K_stress_tensorxz* spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensorzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensorzz*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_there	src2dst_ap3(spf.K_stress_tensorxx)*spf.nx	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
_ap3x	mesh+src2dst_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensorxy)*s pf.nymesh+src2dst_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso rxz)*spf.nzmesh		component		
spf.KStressn_there _ap3y	src2dst_ap3(sp.f.K_str ess_tensorxy)*spf.nx mesh+src2dst_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensoryy)*s pf.nymesh+src2dst_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso ryz)*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_there _ap3z	src2dst_ap3(sp.f.K_str ess_tensorxz)*spf.nx mesh+src2dst_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensorzy)*s pf.nymesh+src2dst_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso rzz)*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_there _ap3x	dst2src_ap3(sp.f.K_str ess_tensorxx)*spf.nx mesh+dst2src_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensorxy)*s pf.nymesh+dst2src_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso rxz)*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_there _ap3y	dst2src_ap3(sp.f.K_str ess_tensorxy)*spf.nx mesh+dst2src_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensoryy)*s pf.nymesh+dst2src_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso ryz)*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_there _ap3z	dst2src_ap3(sp.f.K_str ess_tensorxz)*spf.nx mesh+dst2src_ap3(sp f.K_stress_tensorzy)*s pf.nymesh+dst2src_a p3(sp.f.K_stress_tenso rzz)*spf.nzmesh	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av_ap 3x	0.5*(spf.KStressn_her e_ap3x+spf.KStressn_ there_ap3x)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av_ap 3y	0.5*(spf.KStressn_her e_ap3y+spf.KStressn_ there_ap3y)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	there_ap3y)		component		
spf.KStressn_av_ap3z	$0.5 * (\text{spf.KStressn_here_ap3z} + \text{spf.KStressn_there_ap3z})$	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av_ap3x	$0.5 * (\text{spf.KStressn_here_ap3x} + \text{spf.KStressn_there_ap3x})$	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_av_ap3y	$0.5 * (\text{spf.KStressn_here_ap3y} + \text{spf.KStressn_there_ap3y})$	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_av_ap3z	$0.5 * (\text{spf.KStressn_here_ap3z} + \text{spf.KStressn_there_ap3z})$	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujump_ap3x	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3x} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3x}$	m/s	Velocity jump, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.ujump_ap3y	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3y} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3y}$	m/s	Velocity jump, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.ujump_ap3z	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3z} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3z}$	m/s	Velocity jump, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.ujump_ap3x	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3x} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3x}$	m/s	Velocity jump, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujump_ap3y	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3y} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3y}$	m/s	Velocity jump, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujump_ap3z	$\text{spf.u_here_ap3z} - \text{spf.u_there_ap3z}$	m/s	Velocity jump, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.c_here_ap3	$36 * \text{nojac}((\text{spf.mu_here_ap3} + \text{spf.muT_here_ap3}) / \text{spf.epsilon_p}) * \text{spf.meshVol_ap3} / \text{spf.meshVolInt_ap3}$	Pa-s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.c_here_ap3	$36 * \text{nojac}((\text{spf.mu_here_ap3} + \text{spf.muT_here_ap3}) / \text{spf.epsilon_p}) * \text{spf.meshVol_ap3} / \text{spf.meshVolInt_ap3}$	Pa-s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.sigma_dg_ns_ap3	$\text{spf.c_here_ap3} + \text{dst2src_ap3}(\text{spf.c_here_ap3})$	Pa-s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.sigma_dg_ns_ap3	$\text{spf.c_here_ap3} + \text{src2dst_ap3}(\text{spf.c_here_ap3})$	Pa-s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.rhoFace_ap3	$0.5 * (\text{spf.rho_here_ap3})$	kg/m ³	Density face	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	+spf.rho_there_ap3)		value		
spf.rhoFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.rho_here_ap3+spf.rho_there_ap3)	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundary 41	
spf.rhoJump_ap3	spf.rho_here_ap3-spfrho_there_ap3	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundary 12	
spf.rhoJump_ap3	spf.rho_here_ap3-spfrho_there_ap3	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundary 41	
spf.contCoeffFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.contCoeff_here_ap3+dst2src_ap3(spf.contCoeff_here_ap3))	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 12	
spf.contCoeffFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.contCoeff_here_ap3+src2dst_ap3(spf.contCoeff_here_ap3))	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 41	
spf.umxTnFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.umxTn_here_ap3+spf.umxTn_there_ap3<0)*(spf.umxTn_here_ap3+spf.umxTn_there_ap3)	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 12	
spf.umxTnFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.umxTn_here_ap3+spf.umxTn_there_ap3<0)*(spf.umxTn_here_ap3+spf.umxTn_there_ap3)	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 41	
spf.umxTn_here_ap3	spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmesh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmesh	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 12	
spf.umxTn_here_ap3	spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmesh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmesh	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 41	
spf.umxTn_there_ap3	dst2src_ap3(spf.upwind_helpx)*spf.nxmesh+dst2src_ap3(spf.upwind_helpy)*spf.nymesh+dst2src_ap3(spf.upwind_helpz)*spf.nzmesh	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 12	
spf.umxTn_there_ap3	src2dst_ap3(spf.upwind_helpx)*spf.nxmes	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$h + \text{src2dst_ap3}(\text{spf.upwind_helpy}) * \text{spf.nymesh} + \text{src2dst_ap3}(\text{spf.upwind_helpz}) * \text{spf.nzmesh}$				
spf.upwind_ns_ap3	$\text{spf.rhoFace_ap3} * \text{spf.umxTnFace_ap3} * (\text{spf.ujump_ap3} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3x}) + \text{spf.ujump_ap3y} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3y}) + \text{spf.ujump_ap3z} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3z})) / \text{spf.epsilon_p}^2$	W/m ²	Upwind term	Boundary 12	
spf.upwind_ns_ap3	$\text{spf.rhoFace_ap3} * \text{spf.umxTnFace_ap3} * (\text{spf.ujump_ap3} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3x}) + \text{spf.ujump_ap3y} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3y}) + \text{spf.ujump_ap3z} * \text{test}(\text{spf.u_here_ap3z})) / \text{spf.epsilon_p}^2$	W/m ²	Upwind term	Boundary 41	
spf.upwindCont_ap3	$0.5 * \text{spf.contCoeffFace_ap3} * (\text{spf.ujump_ap3x} * \text{spf.nxmesh} + \text{spf.ujump_ap3y} * \text{spf.nymesh} + \text{spf.ujump_ap3z} * \text{spf.nzmesh}) * \text{test}(\text{spf.p_here_ap3})$	kg ² /(m ³ ·s ³)	Upwind term for continuity equation	Boundary 12	
spf.upwindCont_ap3	$0.5 * \text{spf.contCoeffFace_ap3} * (\text{spf.ujump_ap3x} * \text{spf.nxmesh} + \text{spf.ujump_ap3y} * \text{spf.nymesh} + \text{spf.ujump_ap3z} * \text{spf.nzmesh}) * \text{test}(\text{spf.p_here_ap3})$	kg ² /(m ³ ·s ³)	Upwind term for continuity equation	Boundary 41	
spf.p_there_ap3	$\text{dst2src_ap3}(p2)$	Pa	Pressure	Boundary 12	
spf.p_there_ap3	$\text{src2dst_ap3}(p2)$	Pa	Pressure	Boundary 41	
spf.pJump_ap3	$\text{spf.p_here_ap3} - \text{spf.p_there_ap3}$	Pa	Pressure jump	Boundary 12	
spf.pJump_ap3	$\text{spf.p_here_ap3} - \text{spf.p_there_ap3}$	Pa	Pressure jump	Boundary 41	
spf.pFace_ap3	$0.5 * (\text{spf.p_here_ap3} +$	Pa	Pressure face	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	spf.p_there_ap3)		value		
spf.pFace_ap3	0.5*(spf.p_here_ap3+ spf.p_there_ap3)	Pa	Pressure face value	Boundary 41	
spf.consFlux_ap3	- spf.pFace_ap3*(test(s pf.u_here_ap3x)*spf.n xmesh+test(spf.u_her e_ap3y)*spf.nymesh+ test(spf.u_here_ap3z) *spf.nzmesh)	W/m ²	Conservative flux	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.consFlux_ap3	- spf.pFace_ap3*(test(s pf.u_here_ap3x)*spf.n xmesh+test(spf.u_her e_ap3y)*spf.nymesh+ test(spf.u_here_ap3z) *spf.nzmesh)	W/m ²	Conservative flux	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.kjump_ap3	k2-dst2src_ap3(k2)	m ² /s ²		Boundary 12	
spf.kjump_ap3	k2-src2dst_ap3(k2)	m ² /s ²		Boundary 41	
spf.Dk_ap3	spf.mu_here_ap3+spf .muT_here_ap3/spf.si gmak	Pa·s		Boundary 12	
spf.Dk_ap3	spf.mu_here_ap3+spf .muT_here_ap3/spf.si gmak	Pa·s		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3x	spf.Dk_ap3*k2x	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3y	spf.Dk_ap3*k2y	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3z	spf.Dk_ap3*k2z	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3x	spf.Dk_ap3*k2x	W/m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3y	spf.Dk_ap3*k2y	W/m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_here_ ap3z	spf.Dk_ap3*k2z	W/m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_there_ ap3x	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dk_a p3*k2x)	W/m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_there_ ap3y	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dk_a p3*k2y)	W/m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.gammak_there	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dk_a	W/m ²		Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
_ap3z	p3*k2z)				
spf.gammak_there_ap3x	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dk_ap3*k2x)	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammak_there_ap3y	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dk_ap3*k2y)	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammak_there_ap3z	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dk_ap3*k2z)	W/m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.gammakn_av_ap3	0.5*((spf.gammak_here_ap3x+spf.gammak_there_ap3x)*spf.nxmesh+(spf.gammak_here_ap3y+spf.gammak_there_ap3y)*spf.nymesh+(spf.gammak_here_ap3z+spf.gammak_there_ap3z)*spf.nzmesh)*test(k2)	kg·m ² /s ⁵		Boundary 12	
spf.gammakn_av_ap3	0.5*((spf.gammak_here_ap3x+spf.gammak_there_ap3x)*spf.nxmesh+(spf.gammak_here_ap3y+spf.gammak_there_ap3y)*spf.nymesh+(spf.gammak_here_ap3z+spf.gammak_there_ap3z)*spf.nzmesh)*test(k2)	kg·m ² /s ⁵		Boundary 41	
spf.gammakn_av_test_ap3	0.5*spf.Dk_ap3*(test(k2x)*spf.nxmesh+test(k2y)*spf.nymesh+test(k2z)*spf.nzmesh)*spf.kjump_ap3	kg·m ² /s ⁵		Boundary 12	
spf.gammakn_av_test_ap3	0.5*spf.Dk_ap3*(test(k2x)*spf.nxmesh+test(k2y)*spf.nymesh+test(k2z)*spf.nzmesh)*spf.kjump_ap3	kg·m ² /s ⁵		Boundary 41	
spf.c_here_k_ap3	18*nojac(spf.Dk_ap3)*spf.meshVol_ap3/spf.meshVolInt_ap3	Pa·s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.c_here_k_ap3	18*nojac(spf.Dk_ap3)*spf.meshVol_ap3/spf.meshVolInt_ap3	Pa·s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.sigma_dg_k_ap	spf.c_here_k_ap3+dst	Pa·s/m		Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
3	2src_ap3(spf.c_here_k_ap3)				
spf.sigma_dg_k_ap3	spf.c_here_k_ap3+src2dst_ap3(spf.c_here_k_ap3)	Pa·s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.upwind_k_ap3	spf.rhoFace_ap3*spf.umxTnFace_ap3*spf.kjump_ap3*test(k2)	kg·m ² /s ⁵	Upwind term	Boundary 12	
spf.upwind_k_ap3	spf.rhoFace_ap3*spf.umxTnFace_ap3*spf.kjump_ap3*test(k2)	kg·m ² /s ⁵	Upwind term	Boundary 41	
spf.epjump_ap3	ep2-dst2src_ap3(ep2)	m ² /s ²		Boundary 12	
spf.epjump_ap3	ep2-src2dst_ap3(ep2)	m ² /s ²		Boundary 41	
spf.Dep_ap3	spf.mu_here_ap3+spf.muT_here_ap3/spf.sigmaeps	Pa·s		Boundary 12	
spf.Dep_ap3	spf.mu_here_ap3+spf.muT_here_ap3/spf.sigmaeps	Pa·s		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3x	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2x	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3y	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2y	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3z	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2z	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3x	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2x	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3y	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2y	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_here_ap3z	spf.Dep_ap3*ep2z	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_ther_here_ap3x	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dep_ap3*ep2x)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_ther_here_ap3y	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dep_ap3*ep2y)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_ther_here_ap3z	src2dst_ap3(spf.Dep_ap3*ep2z)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaep_ther_here_ap3x	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dep_ap3*ep2x)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaep_ther_here_ap3y	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dep_ap3*ep2y)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.gammaep_ther e_ap3z	dst2src_ap3(spf.Dep_ ap3*ep2z)	kg/s ⁴		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaepn_av _ap3	0.5*((spf.gammaep_h ere_ap3x+spf.gamma ep_there_ap3x)*spf.n xmesh+(spf.gammae p_here_ap3y+spf.ga mmaep_there_ap3y)* spf.nymesh+(spf.gam maep_here_ap3z+spf .gammaep_there_ap3 z)*spf.nzmesh)*test(e p2)	kg·m ² /s ⁷		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaepn_av _ap3	0.5*((spf.gammaep_h ere_ap3x+spf.gamma ep_there_ap3x)*spf.n xmesh+(spf.gammae p_here_ap3y+spf.ga mmaep_there_ap3y)* spf.nymesh+(spf.gam maep_here_ap3z+spf .gammaep_there_ap3 z)*spf.nzmesh)*test(e p2)	kg·m ² /s ⁷		Boundary 41	
spf.gammaepn_av _test_ap3	0.5*spf.Dep_ap3*(test (ep2x)*spf.nxmesh+t est(ep2y)*spf.nymesh +test(ep2z)*spf.nzme sh)*spf.epjump_ap3	kg·m ² /s ⁶		Boundary 12	
spf.gammaepn_av _test_ap3	0.5*spf.Dep_ap3*(test (ep2x)*spf.nxmesh+t est(ep2y)*spf.nymesh +test(ep2z)*spf.nzme sh)*spf.epjump_ap3	kg·m ² /s ⁶		Boundary 41	
spf.c_here_ep_ap3	18*nojac(spf.Dep_ap 3)*spf.meshVol_ap3/s pf.meshVolInt_ap3	Pa·s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.c_here_ep_ap3	18*nojac(spf.Dep_ap 3)*spf.meshVol_ap3/s pf.meshVolInt_ap3	Pa·s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.sigma_dg_ep_a p3	spf.c_here_ep_ap3+d st2src_ap3(spf.c_here _ep_ap3)	Pa·s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.sigma_dg_ep_a p3	spf.c_here_ep_ap3+sr c2dst_ap3(spf.c_here_	Pa·s/m		Boundary 41	

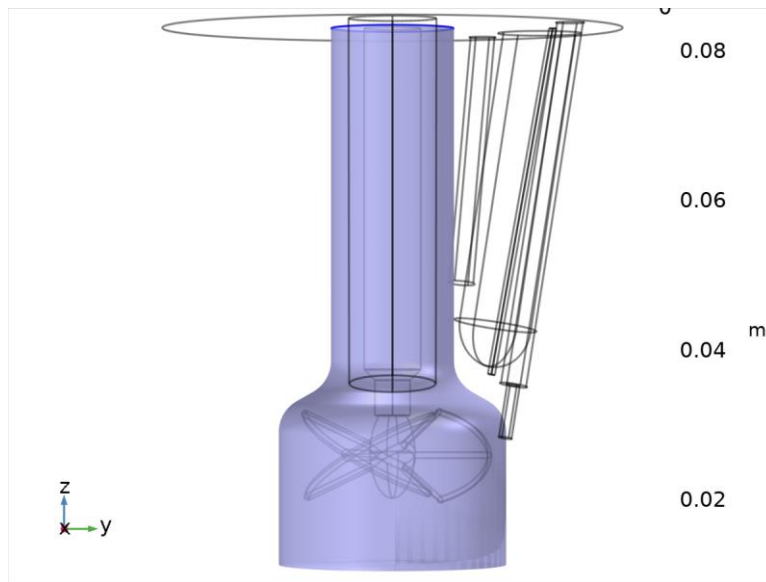
Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	ep_ap3)				
spf.upwind_ep_ap3	spf.rhoFace_ap3*spf.umxTnFace_ap3*spf.epjump_ap3*test(ep2)	kg·m ² /s ⁶	Upwind term	Boundary 12	
spf.upwind_ep_ap3	spf.rhoFace_ap3*spf.umxTnFace_ap3*spf.epjump_ap3*test(ep2)	kg·m ² /s ⁶	Upwind term	Boundary 41	

Weak expressions

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
if(incontact_ap3,spf.KStressn_av_ap3x*test(spf.u_here_ap3x)+spf.KStressn_av_ap3y*test(spf.u_here_ap3y)+spf.KStressn_av_ap3z*test(spf.u_here_ap3z),0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,0.5*((spf.K_stress_tensor_testxx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3x+(spf.K_stress_tensor_testyx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3y+(spf.K_stress_tensor_testzx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3z),0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,spf.sigma_dg_ns_ap3*(-spf.ujump_ap3x*test(spf.u_here_ap3x)-spf.ujump_ap3y*test(spf.u_here_ap3y)-spf.ujump_ap3z*test(spf.u_here_ap3z)),0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,spf.upwind_ns_ap3+spf.upwindCont_ap3+spf.consFlux_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,spf.KStressn_av_ap3x*test(spf.u_here_ap3x)+spf.KStressn_av_ap3y*test(spf.u_here_ap3y)+spf.KStressn_av_ap3z*test(spf.u_here_ap3z),0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(incontact_ap3,0.5*((spf.K_stress_te	6	Spatial	Boundary 41

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
nsor_testxx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testxz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3x+(spf.K_stress_tensor_testyx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testyz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3y+(spf.K_stress_tensor_testzx*spf.nxmesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzy*spf.nymesh+spf.K_stress_tensor_testzz*spf.nzmesh)*spf.ujump_ap3z),0)			
if(incontact_ap3,spf.sigma_dg_ns_ap3*(-spf.ujump_ap3x*test(spf.u_here_ap3x)-spf.ujump_ap3y*test(spf.u_here_ap3y)-spf.ujump_ap3z*test(spf.u_here_ap3z)),0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(incontact_ap3,spf.upwind_ns_ap3+spf.upwindCont_ap3+spf.consFlux_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(incontact_ap3,spf.gammakn_av_ap3+spf.gammakn_av_test_ap3-spf.sigma_dg_k_ap3*spf.kjump_ap3*test(k2)+spf.upwind_k_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,spf.gammakn_av_ap3+spf.gammakn_av_test_ap3-spf.sigma_dg_k_ap3*spf.kjump_ap3*test(k2)+spf.upwind_k_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(incontact_ap3,spf.gammaepn_av_ap3+spf.gammaepn_av_test_ap3-spf.sigma_dg_ep_ap3*spf.epjump_ap3*test(ep2)+spf.upwind_ep_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(incontact_ap3,spf.gammaepn_av_ap3+spf.gammaepn_av_test_ap3-spf.sigma_dg_ep_ap3*spf.epjump_ap3*test(ep2)+spf.upwind_ep_ap3,0)	6	Spatial	Boundary 41

Wall 1



Wall 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: All boundaries

EQUATIONS

$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{n} = \mathbf{u}_{tr} \cdot \mathbf{n}$$

$$\mathbf{K}\mathbf{n} = -\rho \frac{u_{\tau}}{u_{+}} \mathbf{u}_{rel, tang}$$

$$\mathbf{u}_{rel} = \mathbf{u} - \mathbf{u}_{tr}, \quad \mathbf{u}_{rel, tang} = \mathbf{u}_{rel} - (\mathbf{u}_{rel} \cdot \mathbf{n})\mathbf{n}$$

$$\nabla k_2 \cdot \mathbf{n} = 0, \quad \epsilon = \rho \frac{C_{\mu} k_2^2}{\kappa_v \delta_w^+ \mu}$$

Boundary condition

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Wall condition	No slip
Apply wall roughness	Off

Wall movement

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Translational velocity	Automatic from frame
Sliding wall	Off

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.hasWF	if(!incontact_ap3,1,0)		Help variable	Boundary 41	
spf.hasWF	if(!incontact_ap3,1,0)		Help variable	Boundary 12	
spf.k_nn	if(!incontact_ap3,max(k2,0),0)	m ² /s ²	Regularized turbulent kinetic energy	Boundary 41	
spf.k_nn	if(!incontact_ap3,max(k2,0),0)	m ² /s ²	Regularized turbulent kinetic energy	Boundary 12	
spf.ubndx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.utrx+spf.usx,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.ubndy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.uty+spf.usy,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.ubndz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.utz+spf.usz,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.ubndx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.utrx+spf.usx,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.ubndy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.uty+spf.usy,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.ubndz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.utz+spf.usz,0)	m/s	Velocity at boundary, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.usx	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.usy	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.usz	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.usx	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.usy	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, y component	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.usz	0	m/s	Velocity of sliding wall, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.utrx	if(!incontact_ap3,d(x,TI ME),0)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.utry	if(!incontact_ap3,d(y,TI ME),0)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.utrz	if(!incontact_ap3,d(z,TI ME),0)	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.utrx	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.utry	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.utrz	0	m/s	Velocity of moving wall, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.uLeakage _x	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, x component	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.uLeakage _y	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, y component	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.uLeakage _z	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, z component	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.uLeakage _x	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, x component	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.uLeakage _y	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, y component	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.uLeakage _z	0	m/s	Leakage velocity, z component	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.noSlipWall	if(!incontact_ap3,1,0)	1	Help variable	Boundary 41	
spf.noSlipWall	if(!incontact_ap3,1,0)	1	Help variable	Boundary 12	
spf.un_here	if(!incontact_ap3,u*nojac(spfxmesh)+v*nojac(spfnymesh)+w*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundary 41	
spf.un_here	if(!incontact_ap3,u*nojac(spfxmesh)+v*nojac(spfnymesh)+w*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	c(spfnzmesh),0)				
spf.u_herex	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnxmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_herey	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnymesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_herez	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_herex	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnxmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_herey	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnymesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_herez	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.un_there	if(!incontact_ap3,(spf.ubndx+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnxmesh)+(spf.ubndy+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnymesh)+(spf.ubndz+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundary 41	
spf.un_there	if(!incontact_ap3,(spf.ubndx+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnxmesh)+(spf.ubndy+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnymesh)+(spf.ubndz+spf.uLeakage)*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable	Boundary 12	
spf.u_therex	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spfnxmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_therey	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spfnymesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_therez	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spfnzmesh),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
spf.u_there _x	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spf.nxm _{esh}),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_there _y	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spf.nym _{esh}),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_there _z	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_there*nojac(spf.nzm _{esh}),0)	m/s	Intermediate variable, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.unJump	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here-spf.un_there,0)	m/s	Jump in normal velocity	Boundary 41	
spf.unJump	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.un_here-spf.un_there,0)	m/s	Jump in normal velocity	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av _x	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K_stress_tensor _{xx} *spf.nxm _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{xy} *spf.nym _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{xz} *spf.nzm _{esh} ,0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_av _y	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K_stress_tensor _{yx} *spf.nxm _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{yy} *spf.nym _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{yz} *spf.nzm _{esh} ,0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_av _z	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K_stress_tensor _{zx} *spf.nxm _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{zy} *spf.nym _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{zz} *spf.nzm _{esh} ,0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressn_av _x	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K_stress_tensor _{xx} *spf.nxm _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{xy} *spf.nym _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{xz} *spf.nzm _{esh} ,0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av _y	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K_stress_tensor _{yx} *spf.nxm _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{yy} *spf.nym _{esh} +spf.K_stress_tensor _{yz} *spf.nzm _{esh} ,0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressn_av _z	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K	N/m ²	Average viscous	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	_stress_tensorzx*spf.nx mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sorzy*spf.nymesh+spf. K_stress_tensorzz*spf. nzmesh,0)		stress, z component		
spf.KStressTestn_a vx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testxx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testxy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testxz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressTestn_a vy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testyx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testyy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testyz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressTestn_a vz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testzx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testzy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testzz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.KStressTestn_a vx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testxx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testxy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testxz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressTestn_a vy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testyx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testyy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testyz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.KStressTestn_a vz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.K _stress_tensor_testzx*s pf.nxmesh+spf.K_stres s_tensor_testzy*spf.ny mesh+spf.K_stress_ten sor_testzz*spf.nzmesh, 0)	N/m ²	Average viscous stress, z component	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	0)				
spf.ujumpx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herex-spf.u_there,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujumpy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herey-spf.u_therey,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujumpz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herez-spf.u_therez,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.ujumpx	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herex-spf.u_there,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, x component	Boundary 12	
spf.ujumpy	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herey-spf.u_therey,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.ujumpz	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_herez-spf.u_therez,0)	m/s	Velocity jump, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.contCoeffFace	if(!incontact_ap3,down(spf.contCoeff),0)	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 41	
spf.contCoeffFace	if(!incontact_ap3,down(spf.contCoeff),0)	kg/m ³	Help variable	Boundary 12	
spf.rhoFace	if(!incontact_ap3,down(spf.rho),0)	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundary 41	
spf.rhoFace	if(!incontact_ap3,down(spf.rho),0)	kg/m ³	Density face value	Boundary 12	
spf.c_here	if(!incontact_ap3,36*n ojac(down(spf.mu+spf.muT)/down(1))*spf.meshVol/spf.meshVolInt,0)	Pa-s/m	Intermediate variable	Boundary 41	
spf.c_here	if(!incontact_ap3,36*n ojac(down(spf.mu+spf.muT)/down(1))*spf.meshVol/spf.meshVolInt,0)	Pa-s/m	Intermediate variable	Boundary 12	
spf.meshVol	if(!incontact_ap3,meshvol_spatial,if(!incontact_ap3,meshvol,0))	m ²		Boundary 41	
spf.meshVol	if(!incontact_ap3,meshvol_spatial,if(!incontact_ap3,meshvol,0))	m ²		Boundary 12	
spf.meshVolInt	if(!incontact_ap3,down(meshvol_spatial),if(!incontact_ap3,down(meshvol),0))	m ³	Volume of interior mesh element	Boundary 41	
spf.meshVolInt	if(!incontact_ap3,down	m ³	Volume of	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	(meshvol_spatial),if(!incontact_ap3,down(meshvol),0))		interior mesh element		
spf.sigma_dg_ns	if(!incontact_ap3,4*spf.c_here,0)	Pa·s/m		Boundary 41	
spf.sigma_dg_ns	if(!incontact_ap3,4*spf.c_here,0)	Pa·s/m		Boundary 12	
spf.umxTnFace	if(!incontact_ap3,(spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmsh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmsh<0)*(spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmsh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmsh),0)	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 41	
spf.umxTnFace	if(!incontact_ap3,(spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmsh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmsh<0)*(spf.upwind_helpx*spf.nxmsh+spf.upwind_helpy*spf.nymesh+spf.upwind_helpz*spf.nzmsh),0)	m/s	Relative velocity on face	Boundary 12	
spf.upwind_ns	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.rhoFace*spf.umxTnFace*spf.unJump*test(spfun_here)/down(1)^2,0)	W/m ²	Upwind term	Boundary 41	
spf.upwind_ns	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.rhoFace*spf.umxTnFace*spf.unJump*test(spfun_here)/down(1)^2,0)	W/m ²	Upwind term	Boundary 12	
spf.upwindCont	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.contCoeffFace*spf.unJump*test(p2),0)	kg ² /(m ³ ·s ³)	Upwind term for continuity equation	Boundary 41	
spf.upwindCont	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.contCoeffFace*spf.unJump*test(p2),0)	kg ² /(m ³ ·s ³)	Upwind term for continuity equation	Boundary 12	
spf.pFace	if(!incontact_ap3,p2,0)	Pa	Pressure face value	Boundary 41	
spf.pFace	if(!incontact_ap3,p2,0)	Pa	Pressure face	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
			value		
spf.consFlux	if(!incontact_ap3,- spf.pFace*test(spf.un_ here),0)	W/m ²	Conservative flux	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.consFlux	if(!incontact_ap3,- spf.pFace*test(spf.un_ here),0)	W/m ²	Conservative flux	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.d_w_plus	if(!incontact_ap3,nojac (max(11.06,0.5*spf.mix LParam^0.25*sqrt(spf. k_nn)*down(spf.rho))/(down(spf.mu)*down(tr emetric_spatial)^0.5))), 0)	1	Wall lift-off in viscous units	Boundary 41	
spf.d_w_plus	if(!incontact_ap3,nojac (max(11.06,0.5*spf.mix LParam^0.25*sqrt(spf. k_nn)*down(spf.rho))/(down(spf.mu)*down(tr emetric_spatial)^0.5))), 0)	1	Wall lift-off in viscous units	Boundary 12	
spf.uPlus	if(!incontact_ap3,log(s pf.d_w_plus)/spf.kappa v+spf.B,0)	1	Tangential velocity in viscous units	Boundary 41	+ operation
spf.uPlus	if(!incontact_ap3,log(s pf.d_w_plus)/spf.kappa v+spf.B,0)	1	Tangential velocity in viscous units	Boundary 12	+ operation
spf.mixLParam	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.C _mu,0)	1	Intermediate variable	Boundary 41	
spf.mixLParam	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.C _mu,0)	1	Intermediate variable	Boundary 12	
spf.ep_w	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.m ixLParam*spf.k_nn^2* nojac(down(spf.rho))/(spf.kappav*spf.d_w_pl us*nojac(down(spf.mu))),0)	m ² /s ³	Turbulent dissipation rate, (wall adjacent cells)	Boundary 41	
spf.ep_w	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.m ixLParam*spf.k_nn^2* nojac(down(spf.rho))/(spf.kappav*spf.d_w_pl us*nojac(down(spf.mu))),0)	m ² /s ³	Turbulent dissipation rate, (wall adjacent cells)	Boundary 12	
spf.u_tau	if(!incontact_ap3,nojac	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundary 41	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
	$(\max(\text{spf.mixLParam}^{\wedge} 0.25 \cdot \sqrt{\text{spf.k_nn}}, \sqrt{\text{t}(\text{spf.u_tangx}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{spf.u_tangy}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{spf.u_tangz}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{eps}) / \text{spf.uPlus})), 0)$				
spf.u_tau	$\text{if}(\text{!incontact_ap3}, \text{nojac}(\max(\text{spf.mixLParam}^{\wedge} 0.25 \cdot \sqrt{\text{spf.k_nn}}, \sqrt{\text{t}(\text{spf.u_tangx}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{spf.u_tangy}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{spf.u_tangz}^{\wedge} 2 + \text{eps}) / \text{spf.uPlus})), 0)$	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundary 12	
spf.u_tangx	$\text{if}(\text{!incontact_ap3}, \text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx-sp}(\text{spf.nxmesh} * ((\text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx}) * \text{spf.nxmesh} + (\text{v-sp}(\text{spf.ubndy}) * \text{spf.ny}(\text{mesh} + (\text{w-sp}(\text{spf.ubndz}) * \text{spf.nz}(\text{mesh}))), 0)$	m/s	Velocity field, x component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_tangy	$\text{if}(\text{!incontact_ap3}, \text{v-sp}(\text{spf.ubndy-sp}(\text{spf.ny}(\text{mesh} * ((\text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx}) * \text{spf.nx}(\text{mesh} + (\text{v-sp}(\text{spf.ubndy}) * \text{spf.ny}(\text{mesh} + (\text{w-sp}(\text{spf.ubndz}) * \text{spf.nz}(\text{mesh}))), 0)$	m/s	Velocity field, y component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_tangz	$\text{if}(\text{!incontact_ap3}, \text{w-sp}(\text{spf.ubndz-sp}(\text{spf.nz}(\text{mesh} * ((\text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx}) * \text{spf.nx}(\text{mesh} + (\text{v-sp}(\text{spf.ubndy}) * \text{spf.ny}(\text{mesh} + (\text{w-sp}(\text{spf.ubndz}) * \text{spf.nz}(\text{mesh}))), 0)$	m/s	Velocity field, z component	Boundary 41	
spf.u_tangx	$\text{if}(\text{!incontact_ap3}, \text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx-sp}(\text{spf.nxmesh} * ((\text{u-sp}(\text{spf.ubndx}) * \text{spf.nxmesh} + (\text{v-sp}(\text{spf.ubndy}) * \text{spf.ny}(\text{mesh} + (\text{w-sp}(\text{spf.ubndz}) * \text{spf.nz}(\text{mesh}))), 0)$	m/s	Velocity field, x component	Boundary 12	

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection	Details
),0)				
spf.u_tangy	if(!incontact_ap3,v- spf.ubndy- spf.nymesh*((u- spf.ubndx)*spf.nxmesh +(v- spf.ubndy)*spf.nymes h+(w- spf.ubndz)*spf.nzmesh ,0)	m/s	Velocity field, y component	Boundary 12	
spf.u_tangz	if(!incontact_ap3,w- spf.ubndz- spf.nzmesh*((u- spf.ubndx)*spf.nxmesh +(v- spf.ubndy)*spf.nymes h+(w- spf.ubndz)*spf.nzmesh ,0)	m/s	Velocity field, z component	Boundary 12	
spf.delta_w	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.d _w_plus*down(spf.mu) /(down(spf.rho)*max(s pf.u_tau,sqrt(eps))),0)	m	Wall lift-off	Boundary 41	
spf.delta_w	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.d _w_plus*down(spf.mu) /(down(spf.rho)*max(s pf.u_tau,sqrt(eps))),0)	m	Wall lift-off	Boundary 12	
spf.uStar	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_ tau,0)	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundary 41	
spf.uStar	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.u_ tau,0)	m/s	Friction velocity	Boundary 12	
spf.Delta_wPlus	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.d _w_plus,0)	1	Wall resolution in viscous units	Boundary 41	
spf.Delta_wPlus	if(!incontact_ap3,spf.d _w_plus,0)	1	Wall resolution in viscous units	Boundary 12	
spf.WRHeightExpr	if(!incontact_ap3,- 11.06+spf.d_w_plus,0)	1	Wall resolution height expression	Boundary 41	
spf.WRHeightExpr	if(!incontact_ap3,- 11.06+spf.d_w_plus,0)	1	Wall resolution height expression	Boundary 12	

Weak expressions

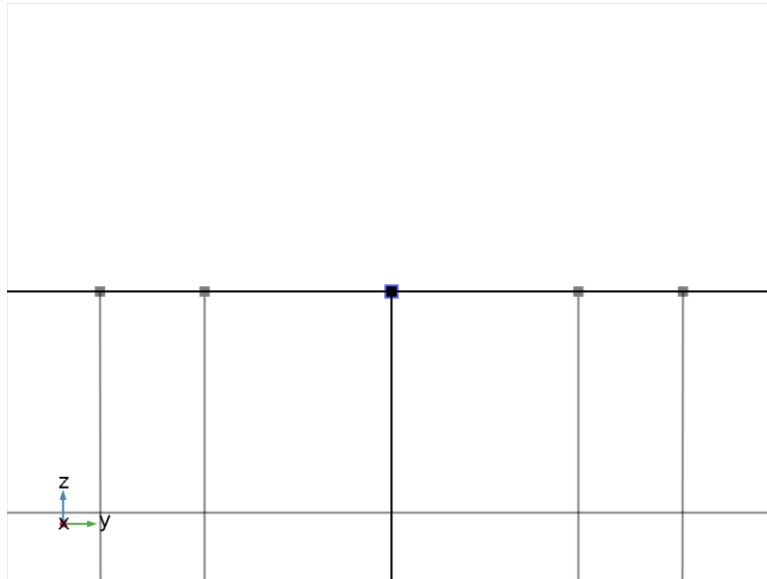
Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
-----------------	-------------------	-------------------	-----------

Weak expression	Integration order	Integration frame	Selection
if(!lincontact_ap3,spf.KStressn_avx*test(spf.u_herex)+spf.KStressn_avy*test(spf.u_herey)+spf.KStressn_avz*test(spf.u_herez)+spf.KStressTestn_avx*spf.ujumpx+spf.KStressTestn_avy*spf.ujumpy+spf.KStressTestn_avz*spf.ujumpz-spfi.sigma_dg_ns*spf.unJump*test(spf.un_here)+spf.upwind_ns+spf.upwindCont+spf.consFlux,0)	2	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(!lincontact_ap3,spf.KStressn_avx*test(spf.u_herex)+spf.KStressn_avy*test(spf.u_herey)+spf.KStressn_avz*test(spf.u_herez)+spf.KStressTestn_avx*spf.ujumpx+spf.KStressTestn_avy*spf.ujumpy+spf.KStressTestn_avz*spf.ujumpz-spfi.sigma_dg_ns*spf.unJump*test(spf.un_here)+spf.upwind_ns+spf.upwindCont+spf.consFlux,0)	2	Spatial	Boundary 12
if(!lincontact_ap3,down(spf.rho)*spf.u_tau*(-spf.u_tangx*test(u)-spf.u_tangy*test(v)-spf.u_tangz*test(w))/spf.uPlus,0)	2	Spatial	Boundary 41
if(!lincontact_ap3,down(spf.rho)*spf.u_tau*(-spf.u_tangx*test(u)-spf.u_tangy*test(v)-spf.u_tangz*test(w))/spf.uPlus,0)	2	Spatial	Boundary 12

Constraints

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection	Details
if(!lincontact_ap3,-ep2+spf.ep_w,0)	if(!lincontact_ap3,test(-ep2),0)	Lagrange (Linear)	Boundary 41	Elemental
if(!lincontact_ap3,-ep2+spf.ep_w,0)	if(!lincontact_ap3,test(-ep2),0)	Lagrange (Linear)	Boundary 12	Elemental

2.4.8 Pressure Point Constraint 1



Pressure Point Constraint 1

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Point
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 0: Point 1

EQUATIONS

$$p2 = (p_0 + p_{\text{hydro}})$$

$$p_{\text{hydro}} = \rho_{\text{ref}} \mathbf{g} \cdot (\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{r}_{\text{ref}})$$

Pressure constraint

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Pressure	0
Compensate for hydrostatic pressure	On

Variables

Name	Expression	Unit	Description	Selection
spf.p0	spf.p_hydro	Pa	Pressure	Point 1

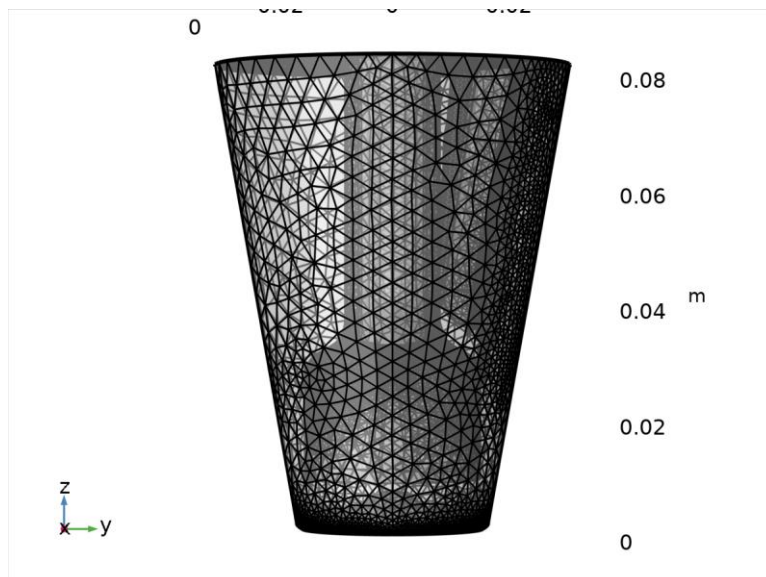
Constraints

Constraint	Constraint force	Shape function	Selection	Details
-p2+spf.p0	test(-p2)	Lagrange (Linear)	Point 1	Elemental

2.5 MESH 1

MESH STATISTICS

Description	Value
Minimum element quality	0.0238
Average element quality	0.6845
Tetrahedron	1279384
Pyramid	1311
Prism	315551
Triangle	85446
Quad	380
Edge element	4900
Vertex element	155



Mesh 1

2.5.1 Size (size)

SETTINGS

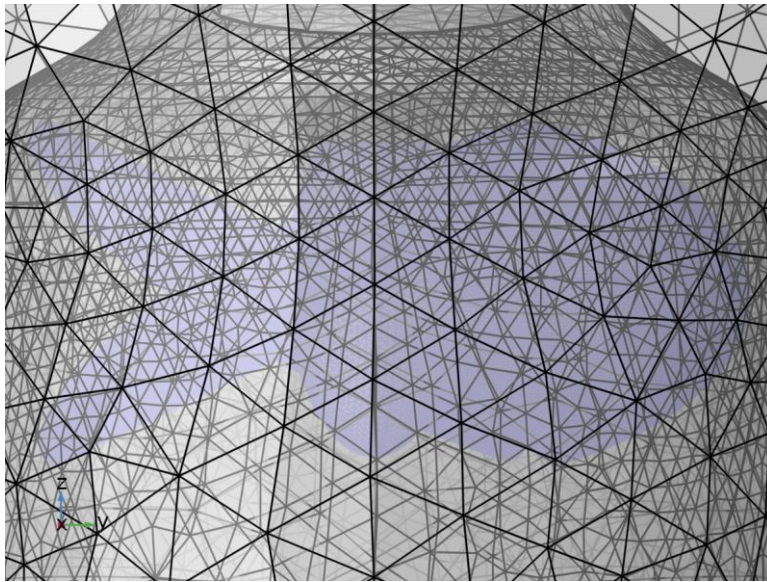
Description	Value
Calibrate for	Fluid dynamics
Maximum element size	0.005
Minimum element size	mf1
Curvature factor	0.6
Resolution of narrow regions	0.7
Maximum element growth rate	1.3

Description	Value
Custom element size	Custom

2.5.2 Rührer (size1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundaries 42–61, 67–71, 75–85, 89, 92, 94–114



Rührer

SETTINGS

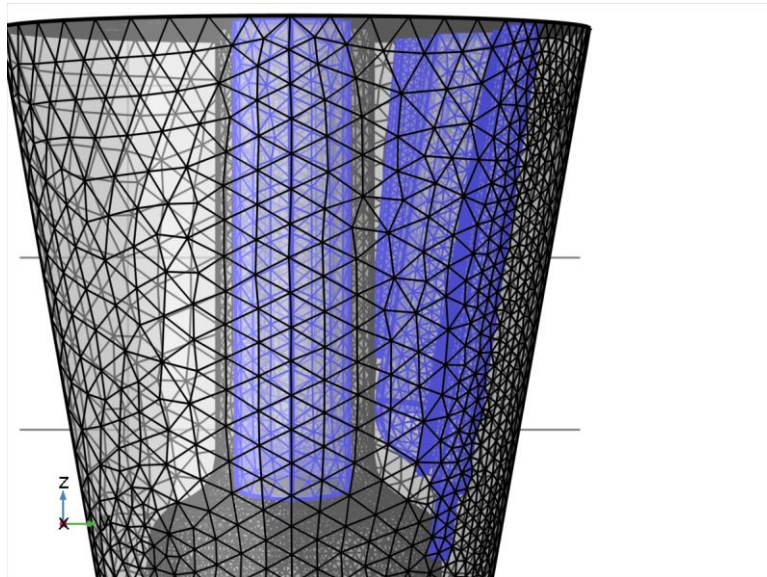
Description	Value
Calibrate for	Fluid dynamics
Maximum element size	3E-4
Minimum element size	mf1
Curvature factor	0.5
Resolution of narrow regions	0.8
Maximum element growth rate	1.2
Predefined size	Finer
Custom element size	Custom

2.5.3 Shaft+Sonden (size2)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
------------------------	----------

Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundaries 3–7, 9–10, 13–15, 17–19, 21–22, 24–28, 30–33, 35–40, 63–66, 72–74, 86–88, 90–91, 93
-----------	---



Shaft+Sonden

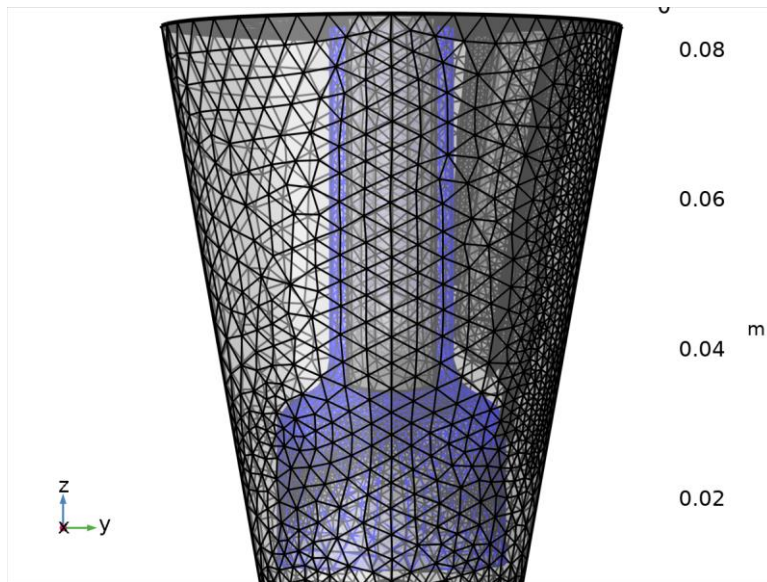
SETTINGS

Description	Value
Calibrate for	Fluid dynamics
Maximum element size	0.003
Minimum element size	1E-4
Curvature factor	0.5
Resolution of narrow regions	0.8
Maximum element growth rate	1.2
Custom element size	Custom

2.5.4 Rotationsgebiet (size3)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundary 12



Rotationsgebiet

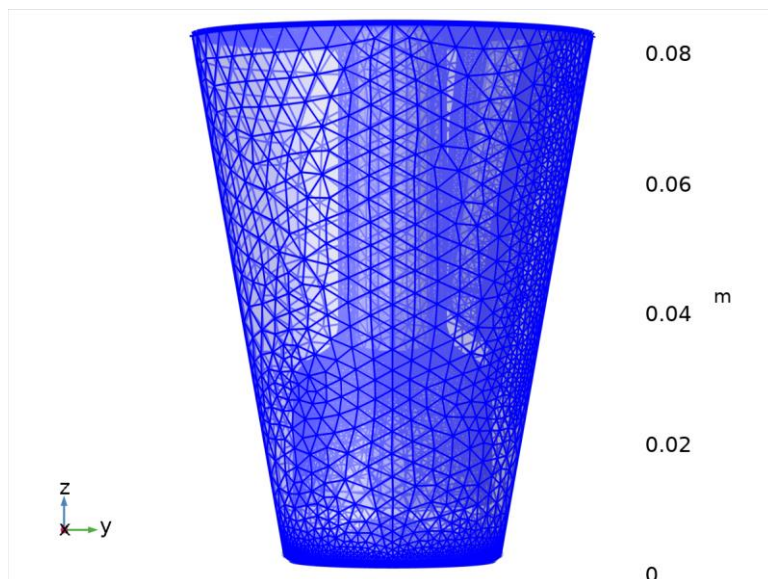
SETTINGS

Description	Value
Calibrate for	Fluid dynamics
Maximum element size	0.003
Minimum element size	mf2
Curvature factor	0.2
Maximum element growth rate	1.2
Custom element size	Custom

2.5.5 Corner Refinement 1 (cr1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: Domains 1–2

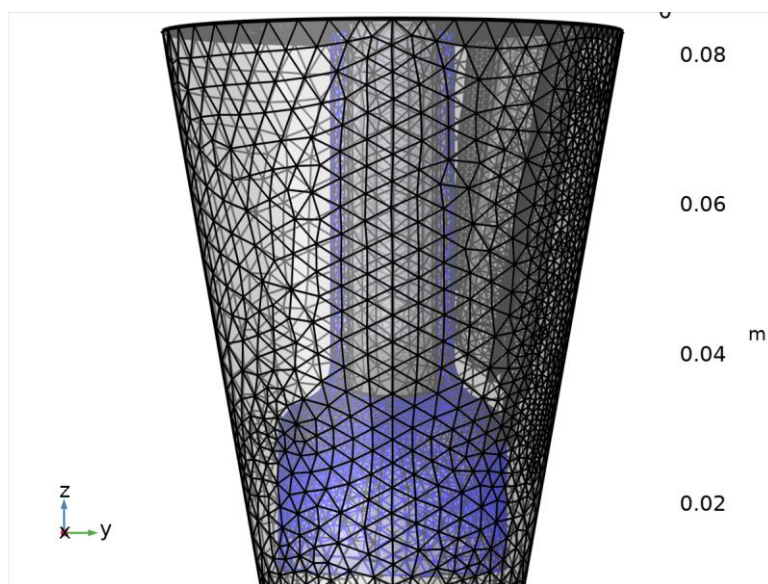


Corner Refinement 1

2.5.6 Free Tetrahedral 1 (ftet1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: Domain 2



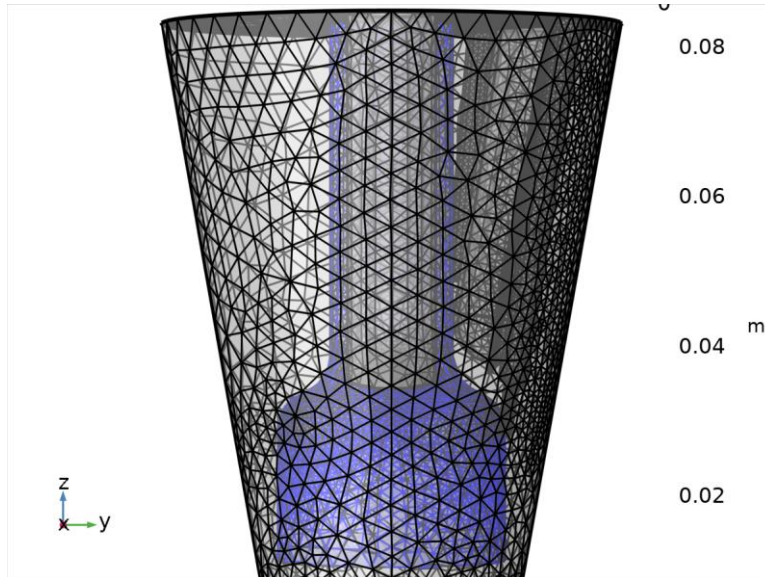
Free Tetrahedral 1

Size 1 (size1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
------------------------	--------

Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 3: Domain 2
-----------	---------------------------------------



Size 1

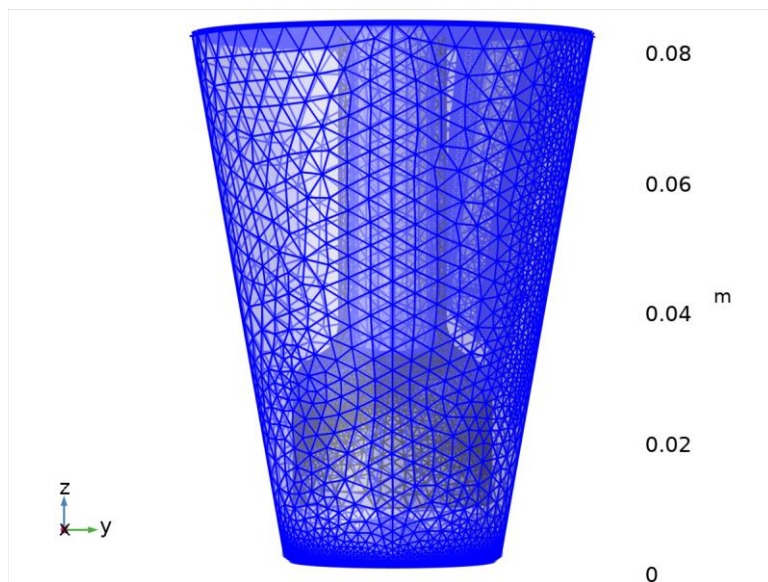
SETTINGS

Description	Value
Calibrate for	Fluid dynamics
Maximum element size	0.003
Minimum element size	mf2
Curvature factor	0.5
Resolution of narrow regions	0.8
Maximum element growth rate	1.2
Custom element size	Custom

2.5.7 Free Tetrahedral 2 (ftet2)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Remaining

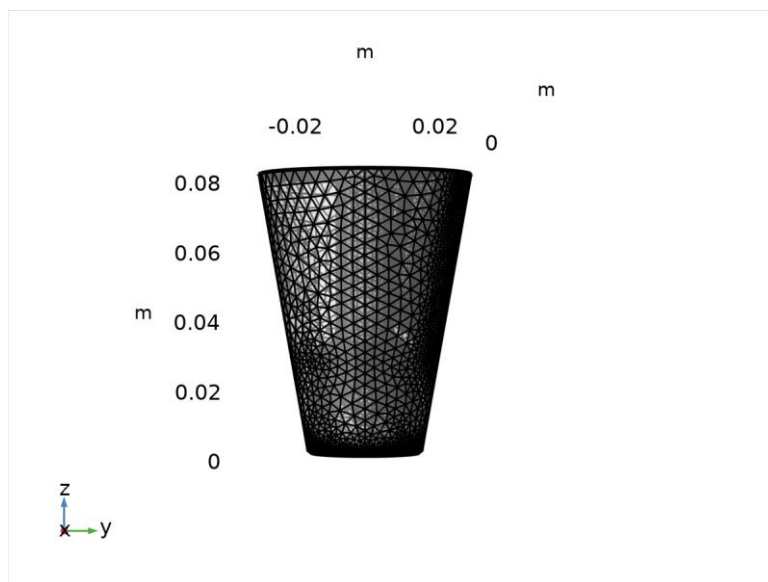


Free Tetrahedral 2

2.5.8 Boundary Layers 1 (bl1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Domain
Selection	Geometry geom1



Boundary Layers 1

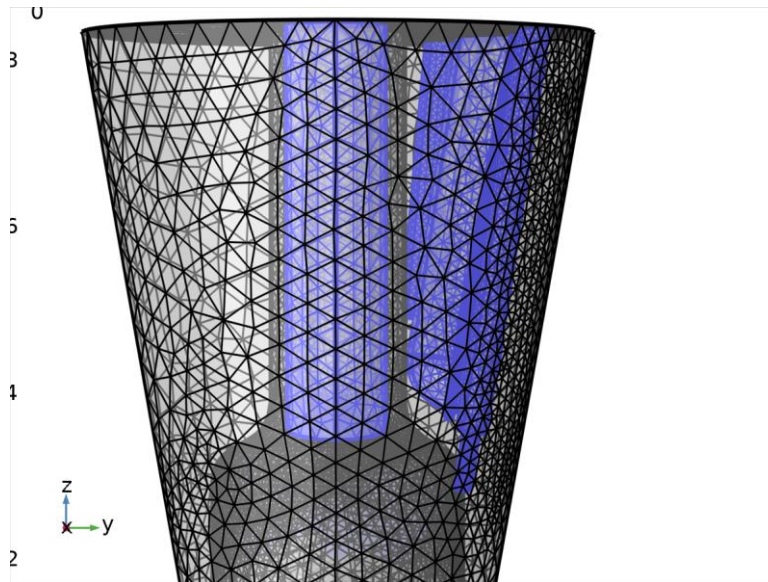
SETTINGS

Description	Value
Handling of sharp edges	Trimming

Boundary Layer Properties 1 (blp1)

SELECTION

Geometric entity level	Boundary
Selection	Geometry geom1: Dimension 2: Boundaries 3–7, 9–10, 13–15, 17–19, 21–22, 24–40, 42–61, 63–114



Boundary Layer Properties 1

SETTINGS

Description	Value
Number of boundary layers	5
Thickness adjustment factor	2

3 Study 1

COMPUTATION INFORMATION

Computation time	8 h 17 min 17 s
CPU	Intel64 Family 6 Model 158 Stepping 9, 4 cores
Operating system	Windows 10

3.1 PARAMETRIC SWEEP GESCHWINDIGKEIT

Parameter name	Parameter value list	Parameter unit
f	range(100,100,800)	rpm

STUDY SETTINGS

Description	Value
Sweep type	Specified combinations
Parameter name	f
Unit	rpm

PARAMETERS

Parameter name	Parameter value list	Parameter unit
f	range(100,100,800)	rpm

3.2 PARAMETRIC MESH

Parameter name	Parameter value list	Parameter unit
mf1	range(8.0e-5,5.0e-6,1.2e-4)	m
mf2	range(8.0e-6,5.0e-6,1.2e-5)	m

STUDY SETTINGS

Description	Value
Sweep type	Specified combinations
Parameter name	{mf1, mf2}
Unit	{m, m}

PARAMETERS

Parameter name	Parameter value list	Parameter unit
mf1	range(8.0e-5,5.0e-6,1.2e-4)	m
mf2	range(8.0e-6,5.0e-6,1.2e-5)	m

3.3 FROZEN ROTOR

STUDY SETTINGS

Description	Value
Include geometric nonlinearity	On

PHYSICS AND VARIABLES SELECTION

Physics interface	Discretization
Turbulent Flow, k- ϵ (spf)	physics

MESH SELECTION

Geometry	Mesh
Geometry 1 (geom1)	mesh1

3.4 SOLVER CONFIGURATIONS

3.4.1 Solution 1

Compile Equations: Frozen Rotor (st1)

STUDY AND STEP

Description	Value
Use study	Study 1
Use study step	Frozen Rotor

LOG

```
<---- Compile Equations: Frozen Rotor in Study 1/Solution 1 (sol1) -----
Started at Feb 16, 2021 2:01:13 PM.
Geometry shape order: Linear
Running on 2 x Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v3 at 2.50 GHz.
Using 2 sockets with 24 cores in total on g036.
Available memory: 128.55 GB.
Time: 4 s.
Physical memory: 2.36 GB
Virtual memory: 11.55 GB
Ended at Feb 16, 2021 2:01:17 PM.
----- Compile Equations: Frozen Rotor in Study 1/Solution 1 (sol1) ----->
```

Dependent Variables 1 (v1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Defined by study step	Frozen Rotor

INITIAL VALUE CALCULATION CONSTANTS

Constant name	Initial value source
f	range(100,100,800)[rpm]

LOG

```

<---- Dependent Variables 1 in Study 1/Solution 1 (sol1) -----
Started at Feb 16, 2021 2:01:17 PM.
Solution time: 1 s.
Physical memory: 3.17 GB
Virtual memory: 11.55 GB
Ended at Feb 16, 2021 2:01:17 PM.
----- Dependent Variables 1 in Study 1/Solution 1 (sol1) ----->

```

Turbulent dissipation rate (comp1.ep2) (comp1_ep2)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Field components	comp1.ep2

Turbulent kinetic energy (comp1.k2) (comp1_k2)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Field components	comp1.k2

Pressure (comp1.p2) (comp1_p2)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Field components	comp1.p2

Velocity field (spatial frame) (comp1.u) (comp1_u)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Field components	{comp1.u, comp1.v, comp1.w}
Internal variables	comp1.spf.isFluidHasBeenSolved

Stationary Solver 1 (s1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Defined by study step	Frozen Rotor

LOG

0.087, 0.059

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

2.5e+02, 2.8e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.23

Segregated solver iteration 32.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.17	0.5000000	0.17	1043	518	518	4075	0.0004	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.064	4.4e+04	0.3500000		0.064	2516	1473	1473	8922
2	0.056	3.5e+04	0.3500000		0.056	2517	1474	1474	8927
3	0.051	2.8e+04	0.3500000		0.051	2518	1475	1475	8932

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.085, 0.058

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

2.3e+02, 2.8e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.24

Segregated solver iteration 33.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.16	0.5000000	0.16	1045	519	519	4082	0.00033	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.062	4.4e+04	0.3500000		0.062	2521	1476	1476	8940
2	0.055	3.6e+04	0.3500000		0.055	2522	1477	1477	8945
3	0.05	3e+04	0.3500000		0.05	2523	1478	1478	8950

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.082, 0.056

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

2e+02, 3e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.24

Segregated solver iteration 34.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.16	0.5000000	0.16	1047	520	520	4089	0.00041	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.061	4.6e+04	0.3500000		0.061	2526	1479	1479	8958
2	0.054	3.8e+04	0.3500000		0.054	2527	1480	1480	8963
3	0.05	3.3e+04	0.3500000		0.05	2528	1481	1481	8968

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.078, 0.055

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.9e+02, 3.3e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.24

Segregated solver iteration 35.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.15	0.5000000	0.15	1049	521	521	4096	0.00065	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.06	4.9e+04	0.3500000		0.06	2531	1482	1482	8976
-									
2	0.054	4.2e+04	0.3500000		0.054	2532	1483	1483	8981
-									
3	0.05	3.8e+04	0.3500000		0.05	2533	1484	1484	8986
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.075, 0.055

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.7e+02, 3.8e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.25

Segregated solver iteration 36.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.15	0.5000000	0.15	1051	522	522	4103	0.00089	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.061	5.4e+04	0.3500000		0.061	2536	1485	1485	8994
-									
2	0.054	4.9e+04	0.3500000		0.054	2537	1486	1486	8999
-									
3	0.051	4.5e+04	0.3500000		0.051	2538	1487	1487	9004
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.073, 0.055

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.6e+02, 4.5e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.25

Segregated solver iteration 37.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.14	0.5000000	0.14	1053	523	523	4110	0.001	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.062	6.2e+04	0.3500000		0.062	2541	1488	1488	9012
-									
2	0.055	5.7e+04	0.3500000		0.055	2542	1489	1489	9018
-									

```

3      0.051      5.4e+04      0.3500000      0.051 2543 1490 1490 9024 0.00056
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.07, 0.056
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
1.5e+02, 5.4e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.26
Segregated solver iteration 38.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr      LinRes
1          0.13      0.5000000      0.13 1055 524 524 4117 0.00094      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1          0.062      7e+04      0.3500000      0.062 2546 1491 1491 9032 0.00099
-
2          0.056      6.6e+04      0.3500000      0.056 2547 1492 1492 9038 0.00073
-
3          0.053      6.4e+04      0.3500000      0.053 2548 1493 1493 9044 0.00067
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.067, 0.057
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
1.4e+02, 6.4e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.26
Segregated solver iteration 39.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr      LinRes
1          0.13      0.5000000      0.13 1057 525 525 4125 0.00042      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1          0.063      7.8e+04      0.3500000      0.063 2551 1494 1494 9052 0.00064
-
2          0.057      7.5e+04      0.3500000      0.057 2552 1495 1495 9058 0.0007
-
3          0.054      7.4e+04      0.3500000      0.054 2553 1496 1496 9064 0.00073
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.064, 0.058
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
1.4e+02, 7.4e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.26
Segregated solver iteration 40.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr      LinRes
1          0.12      0.5000000      0.12 1059 526 526 4133 0.0006      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1          0.064      8.5e+04      0.3500000      0.064 2556 1497 1497 9072 0.00073
-

```

2	0.057	8.3e+04	0.3500000	0.057	2557	1498	1498	9078	0.00082
-									
3	0.054	8.4e+04	0.3500000	0.054	2558	1499	1499	9084	0.00082
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.06, 0.058

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.4e+02, 8.4e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.27

Segregated solver iteration 41.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.12	0.5000000	0.12	1061	527	527	4141	0.00083	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.063	9.1e+04	0.3500000	0.063	2561	1500	1500	9092	0.00082
-									
2	0.057	9e+04	0.3500000	0.057	2562	1501	1501	9098	0.00089
-									
3	0.054	9.1e+04	0.3500000	0.054	2563	1502	1502	9104	0.00097
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.058, 0.058

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.4e+02, 9.1e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.27

Segregated solver iteration 42.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.11	0.5000000	0.11	1063	528	528	4150	0.00052	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.062	9.5e+04	0.3500000	0.062	2566	1503	1503	9112	0.00085
-									
2	0.056	9.4e+04	0.3500000	0.056	2567	1504	1504	9119	0.00061
-									
3	0.054	9.5e+04	0.3500000	0.054	2568	1505	1505	9126	0.00055
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.056, 0.057

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.5e+02, 9.5e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.28

Segregated solver iteration 43.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.11	0.5000000	0.11	1065	529	529	4159	0.00072	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									

1	0.06	9.6e+04	0.3500000	0.06	2571	1506	1506	9134	0.0009
-									
2	0.055	9.5e+04	0.3500000	0.055	2572	1507	1507	9141	0.00057
-									
3	0.053	9.7e+04	0.3500000	0.053	2573	1508	1508	9147	0.001
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.053, 0.056

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.7e+02, 9.7e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.28

Segregated solver iteration 44.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.094	0.5000000	0.094	1067	530	530	4168	0.00095	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.058	9.4e+04	0.3500000	0.058	2576	1509	1509	9155	0.00092	-
-										
2	0.053	9.4e+04	0.3500000	0.053	2577	1510	1510	9162	0.00058	-
-										
3	0.051	9.4e+04	0.3500000	0.051	2578	1511	1511	9168	0.00098	-
-										

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.047, 0.054

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.7e+02, 9.4e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.29

Segregated solver iteration 45.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.085	0.5000000	0.085	1069	531	531	4178	0.00073	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.056	9.1e+04	0.3500000	0.056	2581	1512	1512	9176	0.00094	-
-										
2	0.052	9e+04	0.3500000	0.052	2582	1513	1513	9183	0.0006	-
-										
3	0.05	9e+04	0.3500000	0.05	2583	1514	1514	9189	0.00099	-
-										

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.042, 0.053

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.8e+02, 9e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.3

Segregated solver iteration 46.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.078	0.5000000	0.078	1071	532	532	4188	0.00078	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.053	8.6e+04	0.3500000	0.053	2586	1515	1515	9198	0.00058
-									
2	0.049	8.5e+04	0.3500000	0.049	2587	1516	1516	9205	0.00061
-									
3	0.047	8.4e+04	0.3500000	0.047	2588	1517	1517	9212	0.00058
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.039, 0.05

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.6e+02, 8.4e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.31

Segregated solver iteration 47.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.074	0.5000000	0.074	1073	533	533	4198	0.00085	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.049	7.9e+04	0.3500000	0.049	2591	1518	1518	9221	0.00062
-									
2	0.045	7.7e+04	0.3500000	0.045	2592	1519	1519	9228	0.00064
-									
3	0.043	7.6e+04	0.3500000	0.043	2593	1520	1520	9235	0.00061
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.037, 0.046

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.4e+02, 7.6e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.32

Segregated solver iteration 48.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.07	0.5000000	0.07	1075	534	534	4208	0.00099	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.044	7.1e+04	0.3500000	0.044	2596	1521	1521	9244	0.00065
-									
2	0.04	6.8e+04	0.3500000	0.04	2597	1522	1522	9251	0.00066
-									
3	0.038	6.6e+04	0.3500000	0.038	2598	1523	1523	9258	0.00063
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.035, 0.042

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.3e+02, 6.6e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.32

Segregated solver iteration 49.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.065	0.5000000	0.065	1077	535	535	4219	0.00064	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.038	6.1e+04	0.3500000	0.038	2601	1524	1524	9267	0.00065
-									
2	0.035	5.8e+04	0.3500000	0.035	2602	1525	1525	9274	0.00067
-									
3	0.033	5.6e+04	0.3500000	0.033	2603	1526	1526	9281	0.00065
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.032, 0.036

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1.1e+02, 5.6e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.34

Segregated solver iteration 50.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.06	0.5000000	0.06	1079	536	536	4230	0.0007	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.032	5.1e+04	0.3500000	0.032	2606	1527	1527	9290	0.00061
-									
2	0.029	4.8e+04	0.3500000	0.029	2607	1528	1528	9297	0.00067
-									
3	0.027	4.5e+04	0.3500000	0.027	2608	1529	1529	9304	0.00065
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.03, 0.03

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

1e+02, 4.5e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.35

Segregated solver iteration 51.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.058	0.5000000	0.058	1081	537	537	4241	0.00085	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.027	4.1e+04	0.3500000	0.027	2611	1530	1530	9313	0.00061
-									
2	0.023	3.8e+04	0.3500000	0.023	2612	1531	1531	9320	0.00064
-									
3	0.021	3.5e+04	0.3500000	0.021	2613	1532	1532	9327	0.00061
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.029, 0.024

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

89, 3.5e+04

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.37

Segregated solver iteration 52.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
------	--------	---------	----------	------	------	------	-------	--------	--------

```

1      0.056  0.5000000      0.056 1083  538  538  4253  0.00071      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1      0.022      3.2e+04      0.3500000      0.022 2616 1533 1533  9336  0.00063
-
2      0.019      2.9e+04      0.3500000      0.019 2617 1534 1534  9342  0.00096
-
3      0.016      2.7e+04      0.3500000      0.016 2618 1535 1535  9348  0.00091
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.028, 0.02
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
86, 2.7e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.38
Segregated solver iteration 53.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr      LinRes
1      0.053  0.5000000      0.053 1085  539  539  4265  0.00087      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1      0.019      2.5e+04      0.3500000      0.019 2621 1536 1536  9357  0.00063
-
2      0.015      2.2e+04      0.3500000      0.015 2622 1537 1537  9363  0.00078
-
3      0.013      2e+04      0.3500000      0.013 2623 1538 1538  9369  0.00072
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.026, 0.016
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
90, 2e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.4
Segregated solver iteration 54.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr      LinRes
1      0.049  0.5000000      0.049 1087  540  540  4278  0.00067      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt      LinErr
LinRes
1      0.017      2e+04      0.3500000      0.017 2626 1539 1539  9377  0.00099
-
2      0.013      1.7e+04      0.3500000      0.013 2627 1540 1540  9383  0.00063
-
3      0.01      1.4e+04      0.3500000      0.01 2628 1541 1541  9389  0.00056
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.024, 0.014
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
1e+02, 1.4e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.41
Segregated solver iteration 55.
Velocity u, Pressure p2

```

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.044	0.5000000	0.044	1089	541	541	4291	0.00077	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.015	1.7e+04	0.3500000	0.015	2631	1542	1542	9397	0.00086
2	0.011	1.3e+04	0.3500000	0.011	2632	1543	1543	9402	0.00097
3	0.0089	1.1e+04	0.3500000	0.0089	2633	1544	1544	9407	0.00087

Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.022, 0.012
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
1.1e+02, 1.1e+04
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.43
Segregated solver iteration 56.
Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.038	0.5000000	0.038	1091	542	542	4304	0.00089	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.013	1.4e+04	0.3500000	0.013	2636	1545	1545	9415	0.00081
2	0.0097	1.1e+04	0.3500000	0.0097	2637	1546	1546	9420	0.00089
3	0.0078	9e+03	0.3500000	0.0078	2638	1547	1547	9425	0.00079

Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.019, 0.01
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
95, 9e+03
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.45
Segregated solver iteration 57.
Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.033	0.5000000	0.033	1093	543	543	4317	0.001	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.011	1.2e+04	0.3500000	0.011	2641	1548	1548	9433	0.00076
2	0.0083	9.4e+03	0.3500000	0.0083	2642	1549	1549	9438	0.00082
3	0.0068	7.7e+03	0.3500000	0.0068	2643	1550	1550	9443	0.00073

Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.016, 0.0089
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
84, 7.7e+03
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.47
Segregated solver iteration 58.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.027	0.5000000	0.027	1095	544	544	4331	0.00075	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0092	1e+04	0.3500000	0.0092	2646	1551	1551	9451	0.00068	-
2	0.0069	8e+03	0.3500000	0.0069	2647	1552	1552	9456	0.00075	-
3	0.0058	6.6e+03	0.3500000	0.0058	2648	1553	1553	9461	0.00068	-

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.013, 0.0074

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

69, 6.6e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.49

Segregated solver iteration 59.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.021	0.5000000	0.021	1097	545	545	4345	0.00084	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0074	8.4e+03	0.3500000	0.0074	2651	1554	1554	9468	0.00096	-
2	0.0057	6.7e+03	0.3500000	0.0057	2652	1555	1555	9473	0.0007	-
3	0.0048	5.6e+03	0.3500000	0.0048	2653	1556	1556	9478	0.00064	-

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.01, 0.0061

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

55, 5.6e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.52

Segregated solver iteration 60.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.016	0.5000000	0.016	1099	546	546	4359	0.00088	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0059	6.8e+03	0.3500000	0.0059	2656	1557	1557	9485	0.00075	-
2	0.0046	5.5e+03	0.3500000	0.0046	2657	1558	1558	9490	0.00065	-
3	0.0041	4.7e+03	0.3500000	0.0041	2658	1559	1559	9495	0.0006	-

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.008, 0.0049

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

43, 4.7e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.55

Segregated solver iteration 61.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.012	0.5000000	0.012	1101	547	547	4373	0.00086	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.0047	5.5e+03	0.3500000	0.0047	2661	1560	1560	9501	0.00098
-									
2	0.0037	4.5e+03	0.3500000	0.0037	2662	1561	1561	9506	0.00059
-									
3	0.0033	4e+03	0.3500000	0.0033	2663	1562	1562	9511	0.00054
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0061, 0.0039

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

33, 4e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.58

Segregated solver iteration 62.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0091	0.5000000	0.0091	1103	548	548	4387	0.00077	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.0037	4.3e+03	0.3500000	0.0037	2666	1563	1563	9517	0.0008
-									
2	0.0029	3.7e+03	0.3500000	0.0029	2667	1564	1564	9522	0.00051
-									
3	0.0027	3.2e+03	0.3500000	0.0027	2668	1565	1565	9526	0.00096
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0046, 0.0031

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

25, 3.2e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.61

Segregated solver iteration 63.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0067	0.5000000	0.0067	1105	549	549	4400	0.00095	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.0028	3.4e+03	0.3500000	0.0028	2671	1566	1566	9532	0.00065
-									
2	0.0023	2.9e+03	0.3500000	0.0023	2672	1567	1567	9536	0.00086
-									
3	0.002	2.6e+03	0.3500000	0.002	2673	1568	1568	9540	0.00077
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0033, 0.0024

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

19, 2.6e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.65

Segregated solver iteration 64.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0048	0.5000000	0.0048	1107	550	550	4413	0.00073	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.002	2.7e+03	0.3500000	0.002	2676	1569	1569	9545	0.00096
-									
2	0.0017	2.3e+03	0.3500000	0.0017	2677	1570	1570	9549	0.00067
-									
3	0.0015	2e+03	0.3500000	0.0015	2678	1571	1571	9553	0.00061
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0024, 0.0018

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

14, 2e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.69

Segregated solver iteration 65.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0033	0.5000000	0.0033	1109	551	551	4424	0.00099	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.0015	2e+03	0.3500000	0.0015	2681	1572	1572	9558	0.00074
-									
2	0.0012	1.8e+03	0.3500000	0.0012	2682	1573	1573	9561	0.00097
-									
3	0.0011	1.6e+03	0.3500000	0.0011	2683	1574	1574	9564	0.00092
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0016, 0.0013

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

12, 1.6e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.73

Segregated solver iteration 66.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0023	0.5000000	0.0023	1111	552	552	4434	0.00091	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
LinRes									
1	0.001	1.6e+03	0.3500000	0.001	2686	1575	1575	9569	0.00055
-									
2	0.00089	1.4e+03	0.3500000	0.00089	2687	1576	1576	9572	0.00073
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0011, 0.00068

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

9.1, 1.4e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.78

Segregated solver iteration 67.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.0014	0.5000000	0.0014	1113	553	553	4442	0.00098	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.00086	1.3e+03	0.3500000	0.00086	2690	1577	1577	9576	0.0009
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.00071, 0.00056

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

6.8, 1.3e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.84

Segregated solver iteration 68.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.00094	0.5000000	0.00094	1115	554	554	4449	0.00084	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.0008	1.3e+03	0.3500000	0.0008	2693	1578	1578	9580	0.00081
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.00047, 0.00052

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

5.2, 1.3e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.89

Segregated solver iteration 69.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.00061	0.5000000	0.00061	1117	555	555	4455	0.00083	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.00072	1.2e+03	0.3500000	0.00072	2696	1579	1579	9584	0.00073
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.0003, 0.00047

Residual error estimates for segregated groups

3.9, 1.2e+03

Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:

0.94

Segregated solver iteration 70.

Velocity u, Pressure p2

Iter	SolEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr	LinRes
1	0.00041	0.5000000	0.00041	1119	556	556	4460	0.00079	-

Turbulence variables

Iter	SolEst	ResEst	Damping	Stepsize	#Res	#Jac	#Sol	LinIt	LinErr
1	0.00065	1.1e+03	0.3500000	0.00065	2699	1580	1580	9588	0.00067
-									

Solution error estimates for segregated groups

0.00021, 0.00042

```

Residual error estimates for segregated groups
3, 1.1e+03
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
0.99
Segregated solver iteration 71.
Velocity u, Pressure p2
Iter      SolEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt   LinErr   LinRes
  1      0.00029    0.5000000    0.00029 1121  557  557  4464  0.00085      -
Turbulence variables
Iter      SolEst      ResEst      Damping      Stepsize #Res #Jac #Sol LinIt   LinErr
LinRes
  1      0.00059      1e+03    0.3500000      0.00059 2702 1581 1581  9592  0.00061
-
Solution error estimates for segregated groups
0.00014, 0.00039
Residual error estimates for segregated groups
2.3, 1e+03
Pseudo time-stepping CFL-ratio:
1
Solution time: 29832 s. (8 hours, 17 minutes, 12 seconds)
Physical memory: 15.06 GB
Virtual memory: 23.06 GB
Ended at Feb 16, 2021 10:18:29 PM.
----- Stationary Solver 1 in Study 1/Solution 1 (sol1) ----->

```

Advanced (aDef)

ASSEMBLY SETTINGS

Description	Value
Reuse sparsity pattern	On

Parametric 1 (p1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Defined by study step	Parametric Sweep Geschwindigkeit
Run continuation for	No parameter

PARAMETERS

Parameter name	Parameter value list	Parameter unit
f	range(100,100,800)	rpm

Segregated 1 (se1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Maximum number of iterations	400
Stabilization and acceleration	Pseudo time-stepping
Initial CFL number	3

Velocity u, Pressure p2 (ss1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Variables	{Velocity field (spatial frame) (comp1.u), Pressure (comp1.p2)}
Linear solver	AMG, fluid flow variables (spf)

METHOD AND TERMINATION

Description	Value
Damping factor	0.5

Turbulence variables (ss2)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Variables	{Turbulent kinetic energy (comp1.k2), Turbulent dissipation rate (comp1.ep2)}
Linear solver	AMG, turbulence variables (spf)

METHOD AND TERMINATION

Description	Value
Damping factor	0.35
Termination technique	Iterations or tolerance
Number of iterations	3
Tolerance factor	1

Lower Limit 1 (ll1)

LOWER LIMIT

Description	Value
Lower limits (field variables)	comp1.k2 0 comp1.ep2 0

AMG, fluid flow variables (spf) (i1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Nonlinear-based error norm	On
Maximum number of iterations	200

ERROR

Description	Value
Factor in error estimate	20

Multigrid 1 (mg1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Solver	Smoothed aggregation AMG
Maximum number of DOFs at coarsest level	80000
Strength of connections	0.02
Construct prolongators componentwise	On
Prolongator smoothing	Off

Presmoothing (pr)

SCGS 1 (sc1)

MAIN

Description	Value
Sweep type	SSOR
Number of iterations	0
Vertex relaxation factor	0.7

Postsmoothing (po)

SCGS 1 (sc1)

MAIN

Description	Value
Sweep type	SSOR
Number of iterations	1
Vertex relaxation factor	0.7

Coarse Solver (cs)

Direct 1 (d1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Solver	PARDISO
Pivoting perturbation	1.0E-13

AMG, turbulence variables (spf) (i2)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Nonlinear-based error norm	On
Maximum number of iterations	200

ERROR

Description	Value
Factor in error estimate	20

Multigrid 1 (mg1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Solver	Smoothed aggregation AMG
Maximum number of DOFs at coarsest level	50000
Construct prolongators componentwise	On
Prolongator smoothing	Off

Presmoothing (pr)

SOR Line 1 (sl1)

MAIN

Description	Value
Sweep type	SSOR
Number of iterations	0
Relaxation factor	0.7
Multivariable method	Uncoupled

SECONDARY

Description	Value
Relaxation factor	0.5

Postsmoothing (po)

SOR Line 1 (sl1)

MAIN

Description	Value
Sweep type	SSOR
Number of iterations	1
Relaxation factor	0.7
Multivariable method	Uncoupled

SECONDARY

Description	Value
Relaxation factor	0.5

Coarse Solver (cs)

Direct 1 (d1)

GENERAL

Description	Value
Solver	PARDISO

Description	Value
Pivoting perturbation	1.0E-13

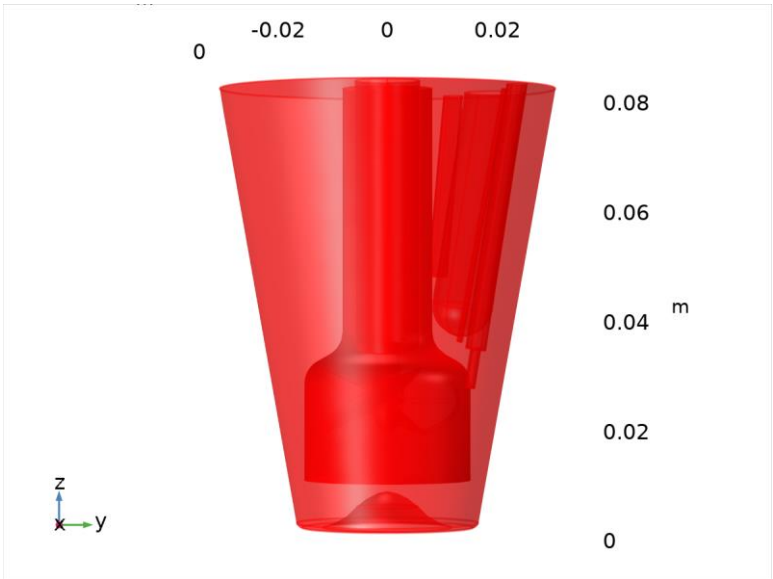
4 Results

4.1 DATASETS

4.1.1 Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

SOLUTION

Description	Value
Solution	Solution 1
Component	Save Point Geometry 1



Dataset: Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

4.1.2 Exterior Walls

DATA

Description	Value
Dataset	Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

PARAMETERIZATION

Description	Value
x- and y-axes	Surface parameters

4.1.3 Cut Plane 1

DATA

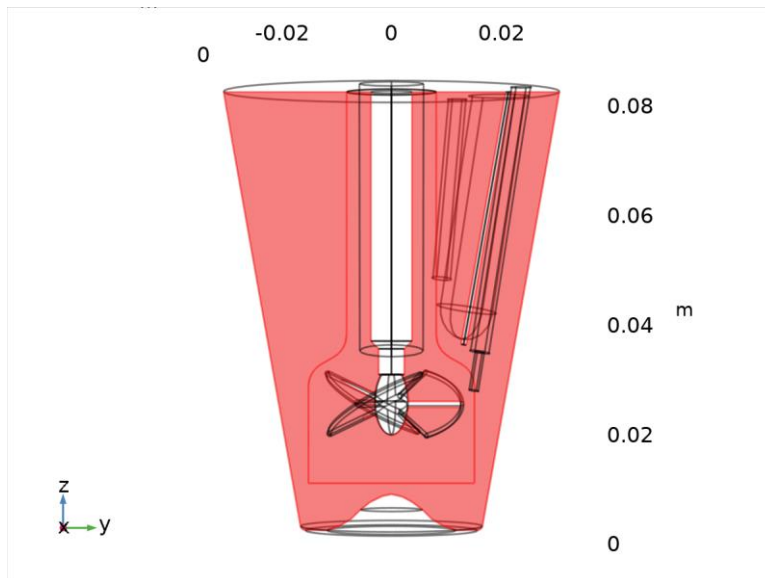
Description	Value
Dataset	Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

PLANE DATA

Description	Value
Plane type	Quick
x-coordinate	0

ADVANCED

Description	Value
Space variables	{cpl1x, cpl1y}
Normal variables	{cpl1nx, cpl1ny, cpl1nz}

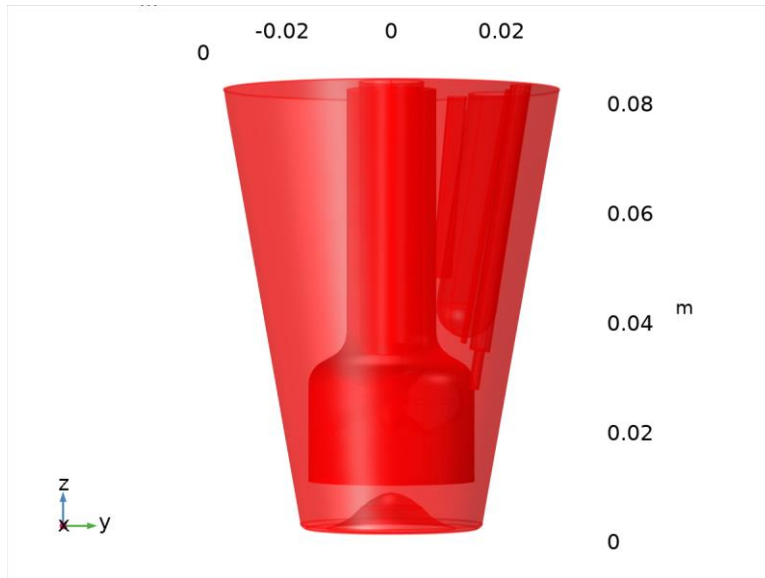


Dataset: Cut Plane 1

4.1.4 Mesh 1

MESH

Description	Value
Mesh	Mesh 1



Dataset: Mesh 1

4.1.5 Slice Plot

DATA

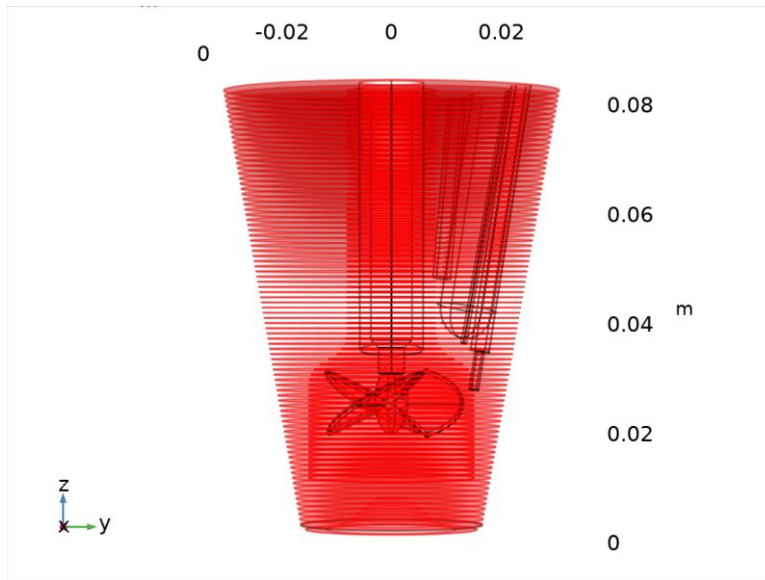
Description	Value
Dataset	Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

PLANE DATA

Description	Value
Plane type	Quick
Plane	xy - planes
z-coordinate	0
Additional parallel planes	On
Distances	{0.001, 0.002, 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008, 0.009000000000000001, 0.010000000000000002, 0.011, 0.012, 0.013000000000000001, 0.014000000000000002, 0.015, 0.016, 0.017, 0.018000000000000002, 0.019000000000000003, 0.02, 0.021, 0.022000000000000002, 0.023, 0.024, 0.025, 0.026000000000000002, 0.027000000000000003, 0.028, 0.029, 0.030000000000000002, 0.031, 0.032, 0.033, 0.034, 0.035, 0.036000000000000004, 0.037000000000000005, 0.038, 0.039, 0.04, 0.041, 0.042, 0.043000000000000003, 0.044000000000000004, 0.045, 0.046, 0.047, 0.048, 0.049, 0.05, 0.051000000000000004, 0.052000000000000005, 0.053000000000000005, 0.054, 0.055, 0.056, 0.057, 0.058, 0.059000000000000004, 0.060000000000000005, 0.061, 0.062, 0.063, 0.064, 0.065, 0.066, 0.067, 0.068, 0.069, 0.07, 0.071000000000000001, 0.072000000000000001, 0.073000000000000001, 0.074, 0.075, 0.076, 0.077, 0.078, 0.079, 0.08, 0.081, 0.082, 0.083, 0.084, 0.085}

ADVANCED

Description	Value
Space variables	{cpl2x, cpl2y}
Normal variables	{cpl2nx, cpl2ny, cpl2nz}

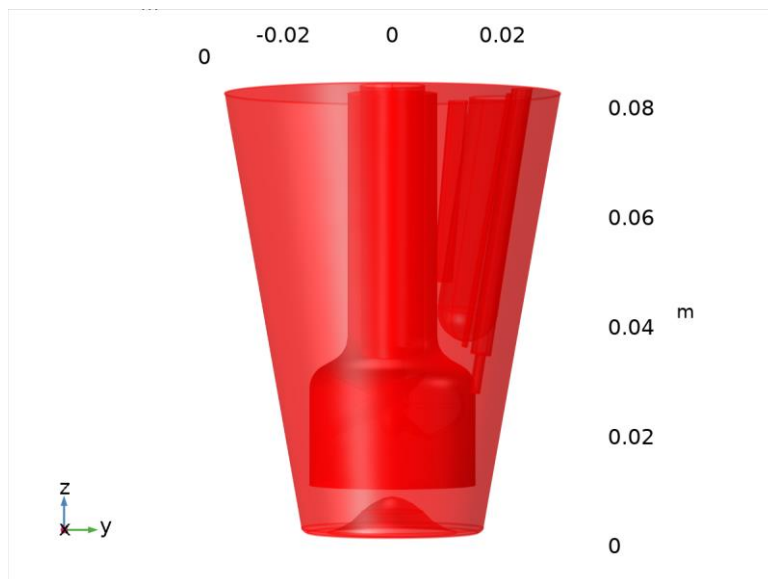


Dataset: Slice Plot

4.1.6 Study 1/Solution 1 (2)

SOLUTION

Description	Value
Solution	Solution 1
Component	Save Point Geometry 1



Dataset: Study 1/Solution 1 (2)

4.2 DERIVED VALUES

4.2.1 Volume Average 1

DATA

Description	Value
Dataset	Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

EXPRESSIONS

Expression	Unit	Description
spf.U	m/s	Velocity magnitude
spf.sr	1/s	Shear rate
spf.Qvd	W/m ³	Viscous dissipation

INTEGRATION SETTINGS

Description	Value
Integration order	4

4.2.2 Volume Maximum 1

DATA

Description	Value
Dataset	Study 1/Solution 1 (1)

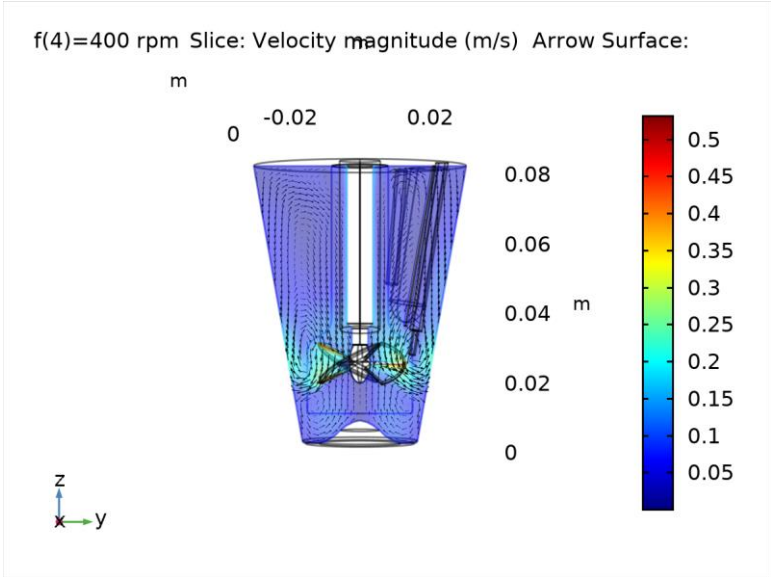
EXPRESSIONS

Expression	Unit	Description
------------	------	-------------

Expression	Unit	Description
spf.U	m/s	Velocity magnitude
spf.sr	1/s	Shear rate
spf.Qvd	W/m ³	Viscous dissipation

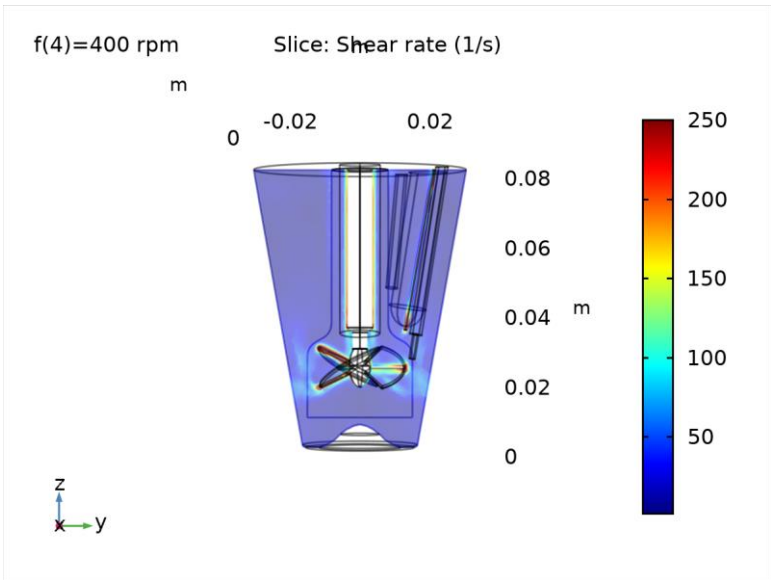
4.3 PLOT GROUPS

4.3.1 Geschwindigkeit



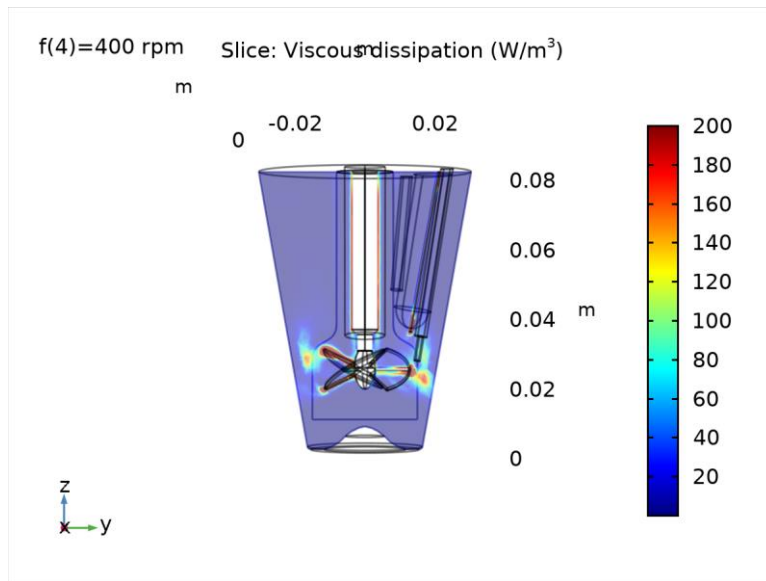
Slice: Velocity magnitude (m/s) Arrow Surface:

4.3.2 Scherrate



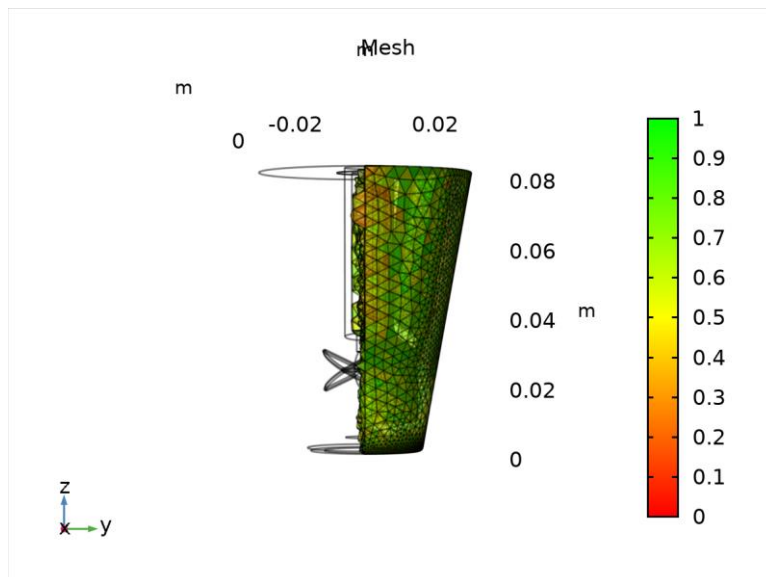
Slice: Shear rate (1/s)

4.3.3 Qvd



Slice: Viscous dissipation (W/m^3)

4.3.4 3D Plot Group 2



Mesh