Supplementary Table 1: International Classification of Diseases (ICD) and Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes for clinical variables

Variables Based on Claims for Birth Hospitalization		
	ICD-9 Diagnosis Codes	**ICD-10 Diagnosis Codes**
	V30.xx-V39.xx	**Z38.xx**
Delivery Method		
Vaginal	V30.xx-V39xx with 5th digit: 0	Z38.61 and Z38.xx with 5th digit: 0, 3, 5, 8
Cesarean	V30.xx-V39xx with 5th digit: 1	Z38.xx with 5th digit: 1, 2, 4, 6, 9
Number of Deliveries		
Singleton	All other codes indicate singleton	Z38.00, Z38.01, Z38.1, and Z38.2
Multiple	V31.xx to V37.xx	All other codes indicate multiple
NICU Stay codes	Inpatient claim code type of 61 (Intensive care unit) Revenue center codes: 0172-0175, 0203 CPT codes: 99468, 99471, 99477, 99469, 99472, 99479, 99480	