

Supplementary Table S1. Relationship of SLICC score items to blood composite scores

| | n | % | SIRI | | NLR | | MLR | | PLR | |
|--|----|----|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|------|------------------------|--------------|
| | | | beta coef. (95%). p | | beta coef. (95%). p | | beta coef. (95%). p | | beta coef. (95%). p | |
| Ocular | | | | | | | | | | |
| Any cataract ever | 29 | 11 | 0.4 (-0.02-0.8) | 0.061 | 0.4 (-0.2-1) | 0.18 | 0.06 (-0.03-0.2) | 0.18 | 4 (-34-42) | 0.83 |
| Retinal change or optic atrophy | 33 | 12 | 0.2 (-0.2-0.6) | 0.34 | 0.09 (-1-1) | 0.78 | 0.02 (-0.07-0.1) | 0.65 | -23 (-60-15) | 0.24 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 63 | 22 | 0.1 (-0.2-0.4) | 0.56 | 0.06 (-0.4-1) | 0.79 | 0.0002 (-0.07-0.07) | 0.99 | -8 (-37-20) | 0.57 |
| Neuropsychiatric | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cognitive impairment | 7 | 3 | -0.05 (-0.9-0.8) | 0.90 | -0.4 (-2-1) | 0.53 | -0.03 (-0.2-0.1) | 0.71 | -58 (-133-16) | 0.12 |
| Seizures requiring therapy for 6 months | 15 | 5 | 0.5 (-0.1-1) | 0.11 | 1 (-0.02-2) | 0.057 | 0.1 (-0.02-0.2) | 0.11 | -42 (-97-13) | 0.13 |
| Cerebrovascular accident ever | 13 | 5 | -0.2 (-1-0.4) | 0.60 | -0.03 (-1-1) | 0.95 | -0.07 (-0.2-0.05) | 0.95 | -24 (-75-28) | 0.95 |
| Cranial or peripheral neuropathy | 5 | 2 | -0.4 (-2-1) | 0.55 | -0.4 (-2-1) | 0.66 | -0.04 (-0.3-0.2) | 0.77 | -31 (-144-82) | 0.59 |
| Transverse myelitis | 1 | 0 | -0.1 (-2-2) | 0.90 | -1 (-4-2) | 0.64 | -0.1 (-1-0.4) | 0.69 | -91 (-286-103) | 0.36 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 40 | 14 | 0.02 (-0.4-0.4) | 0.91 | 0.07 (-0.5-1) | 0.80 | 0.002 (-0.08-0.08) | 0.97 | -47 (-81-(-12)) | 0.008 |
| Renal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estimated or glomerular filtration rate <50% | 13 | 5 | 0.08 (-0.6-1) | 0.80 | -0.3 (-1-1) | 0.46 | 0.02 (-0.1-0.1) | 0.82 | -24 (-82-33) | 0.41 |
| Proteinuria 3.5 gm/24 hours | 7 | 3 | 0.3 (-0.5-1) | 0.49 | -0.1 (-1-1) | 0.82 | -0.04 (-0.2-0.1) | 0.63 | -41 (-116-34) | 0.29 |
| End-stage renal disease | 4 | 1 | 0.1 (-0.2-0.5) | 0.50 | -0.2 (-1-0.3) | 0.42 | 0.004 (-0.07-0.08) | 0.92 | -18 (-51-15) | 0.28 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 28 | 10 | 0.1 (-0.3-1) | 0.67 | -0.2 (-1-0.4) | 0.55 | -0.005 (-0.1-0.09) | 0.92 | -25 (-64-14) | 0.21 |
| Pulmonary | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pulmonary hypertension | 4 | 1 | -0.2 (-1-1) | 0.80 | 1 (-1-2) | 0.56 | 0.2 (-0.08-0.4) | 0.17 | 87 (-22-195) | 0.12 |
| Pulmonary fibrosis | 4 | 1 | 1 (-0.5-2) | 0.26 | -0.4 (-2-1) | 0.64 | 0.2 (-0.07-0.4) | 0.19 | -11 (-106-84) | 0.82 |
| Shrinking lung | 2 | 1 | -0.4 (-2-1) | 0.62 | -1 (-3-2) | 0.60 | -0.03 (-0.3-0.3) | 0.87 | -35 (-168-98) | 0.61 |
| Pleural fibrosis | 1 | 0 | 0.1 (-2-2) | 0.94 | -0.2 (-3-3) | 0.92 | -0.06 (-1-0.4) | 0.78 | -82 (-270-107) | 0.29 |
| Pulmonary infarction | 1 | 0 | -1 (-3-1) | 0.45 | -1 (-4-2) | 0.43 | -0.2 (-1-0.3) | 0.48 | -41 (-227-145) | 0.66 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 19 | 7 | -0.1 (-1-0.4) | 0.68 | -0.3 (-1-0.5) | 0.43 | 0.05 (-0.06-0.2) | 0.40 | 7 (-41-56) | 0.77 |
| Cardiovascular | | | | | | | | | | |
| Angina or coronary artery bypass | 4 | 1 | 0.2 (-1-1) | 0.74 | 0.4 (-1-2) | 0.59 | 0.04 (-0.2-0.3) | 0.70 | -31 (-129-68) | 0.54 |
| Myocardial infarction ever | 2 | 1 | 0.3 (-1-2) | 0.67 | -0.03 (-2-2) | 0.98 | 0.05 (-0.4-0.3) | 0.77 | -78 (-216-60) | 0.27 |
| Cardiomyopathy | 2 | 1 | -0.4 (-3-2) | 0.69 | -0.3 (-3-3) | 0.84 | 0.3 (-0.2-1) | 0.23 | 260 (67-453) | 0.008 |
| Valvular disease | 9 | 3 | 0.001 (-1-1) | 0.99 | -0.01 (-1-1) | 0.98 | 0.04 (-0.1-0.2) | 0.68 | -4 (-85-77) | 0.92 |
| Pericarditis for 6 months, or pericardectomy | 2 | 1 | 1 (-0.5-3) | 0.17 | 0.3 (-2-2) | 0.82 | 0.2 (-0.1-1) | 0.18 | 18 (-120-156) | 0.80 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|----|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 23 | 8 | -0.03 (-1-0.5) | 0.90 | -0.07 (-1-1) | 0.86 | 0.06 (-0.05-0.2) | 0.32 | 0.3 (-47-48) | 0.99 |
| Peripheral vascular | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claudication for 6 months | 3 | 1 | 0.1 (-1-1) | 0.82 | 0.3 (-1-2) | 0.73 | -0.1 (-0.4-0.2) | 0.49 | -31 (-145-83) | 0.59 |
| Minor tissue loss (pulp space) | 5 | 2 | 0.1 (-1-1) | 0.82 | -0.3 (-2-1) | 0.68 | 0.3 (0.1-1) | 0.003 | -11 (-110-88) | 0.82 |
| Significant tissue loss ever | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Venous thrombosis | 14 | 5 | -0.06 (-1-1) | 0.85 | 0.1 (-1-1) | 0.76 | 0.2 (0.04-0.3) | 0.010 | 24 (-34-82) | 0.42 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 34 | 12 | 0.2 (-0.2-1) | 0.38 | 0.3 (-0.3-1) | 0.30 | 0.1 (0.02-0.2) | 0.020 | 13 (-24-50) | 0.50 |
| Gastrointestinal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Infarction or resection of bowel | 22 | 8 | -0.1 (-0.6-0.4) | 0.69 | -0.3 (-1-0.4) | 0.36 | 0.04 (-0.06-0.1) | 0.45 | -18 (-63-27) | 0.42 |
| Mesenteric insufficiency | 1 | 0 | -0.3 (-2-2) | 0.79 | 1 (-2-4) | 0.54 | 1 (1-2) | <0.001 | - | - |
| Infarction or resection of bowel below duodenum, spleen, liver, or chronic peritonitis | 1 | 0 | -0.4 (-3-2) | 0.70 | -0.5 (-3-3) | 0.75 | -0.1 (-1-0.4) | 0.63 | -50 (-245-144) | 0.61 |
| Stricture or upper gastrointestinal tract surgery ever | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pancreatic insufficiency | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 28 | 10 | -0.1 (-1-0.3) | 0.56 | -0.3 (-1-0.3) | 0.34 | 0.03 (-0.06-0.1) | 0.51 | -19 (-59-21) | 0.35 |
| Musculoskeletal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Muscle atrophy or weakness | 3 | 1 | 2 (1-3) | 0.002 | 2 (0.06-4) | 0.043 | 0.1 (-0.2-0.4) | 0.50 | -29 (-139-81) | 0.6 |
| Deforming or erosive arthritis | 40 | 15 | -0.3 (-1-0.1) | 0.18 | 0.03 (-0.5-1) | 0.92 | 0.06 (-0.02-0.1) | 0.18 | 44 (12-77) | 0.007 |
| Osteoporosis with fracture | 23 | 9 | 0.02 (-0.5-1) | 0.92 | 0.03 (-1-1) | 0.92 | -0.02 (-0.1-0.09) | 0.76 | -16 (-58-26) | 0.46 |
| Avascular necrosis | 7 | 3 | 0.04 (-1-1) | 0.93 | -0.3 (-2-1) | 0.58 | 0.007 (-0.2-0.2) | 0.94 | -37 (-115-41) | 0.36 |
| Osteomyelitis | 1 | 0 | 0.4 (-2-3) | 0.70 | 2 (-1-5) | 0.18 | -0.08 (-1-0.4) | 0.73 | -119 (-308-70) | 0.22 |
| Tendon rupture | 4 | 2 | -0.1 (-1-1) | 0.86 | -0.2 (-2-1) | 0.84 | 0.06 (-0.2-0.3) | 0.58 | 51 (-44-146) | 0.29 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 89 | 31 | 0.002 (-0.3-0.3) | 0.99 | 0.2 (-0.2-1) | 0.41 | 0.03 (-0.03-0.09) | 0.36 | 18 (-7-43) | 0.17 |
| Skin | | | | | | | | | | |
| Scarring chronic alopecia | 16 | 6 | 0.1 (-1-1) | 0.78 | -0.2 (-1-1) | 0.72 | -0.02 (-0.1-0.1) | 0.77 | -32 (-86-22) | 0.24 |
| Extensive scarring or panniculitis | 10 | 4 | 1 (-0.1-1) | 0.094 | 0.3 (-1-1) | 0.60 | 0.2 (0.05-0.4) | 0.010 | 41 (-25-108) | 0.22 |
| Skin ulceration | 4 | 1 | 0.4 (-1-2) | 0.47 | 0.1 (-1-2) | 0.86 | 0.2 (-0.06-0.4) | 0.15 | -5 (-104-94) | 0.93 |
| <i>Points =>1 in the domain</i> | 39 | 14 | 0.03 (-0.4-0.4) | 0.88 | -0.3 (-1-0.2) | 0.24 | 0.05 (-0.03-0.1) | 0.22 | -16 (-50-19) | 0.38 |
| Premature gonadal failure | 19 | 7 | -0.02 (-1-1) | 0.94 | 0.05 (-1-1) | 0.90 | -0.02 (-0.1-0.1) | 0.79 | 5 (-45-56) | 0.83 |
| Diabetes (regardless of treatment) | 18 | 6 | 0.003 (-1-1) | 0.99 | -0.3 (-1-0.5) | 0.42 | -0.09 (-0.2-0.03) | 0.14 | -40 (-90-10) | 0.11 |
| Malignancy (exclude dysplasia) | 11 | 4 | -1 (-1-0.2) | 0.14 | -1 (-2-0.2) | 0.13 | -0.1 (-0.3-0.01) | 0.066 | -18 (-84-48) | 0.60 |

SLICC items and domains represent the independent variable. Significant p values are depicted in bold.

SLICC: Systemic Lupus International Collaborating Clinics/American Colleague of Rheumatology Damage Index.

SIRI: systemic inflammation response index; NLR: neutrophil-to-lymphocyte ratio; PLR: platelet-to-lymphocyte ratio; MLR: monocyte-to-lymphocyte ratio.