

Zhao Z. PLoS One. 2020 ⁴⁶	Development and validation	?	?	?	+	?	?	?	?	?
Zhou J. Current Med Res Opin 2020 ²	Development	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Zinellu A. Eur J Clin Invest 2020 ⁴⁷	Development	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+

PROBAST = Prediction model Risk Of Bias ASsessment Tool; ROB = risk of bias.

* + indicates low ROB/low concern regarding applicability; - indicates high ROB/high concern regarding applicability; and ? indicates unclear ROB/unclear concern regarding applicability.