

Table S1. ICD-9-CM code of comorbidities.

Comorbidities	ICD-9-CM Codes
Diabetes mellitus	250
Hypertension	401-405
Hyperlipidemia	272.4
Gout	274
Chronic hepatitis	070.32, 070.54
Peripheral arterial occlusive disease	443.9
Coronary artery disease	410-414
Heart failure	428
Stroke	430-438