

Table S2. The methodological quality assessment of the included studies.

First Author	Year	QAS* Level	First Author	Year	QAS* Level	First Author	Year	QAS* Level
Rabilloud	2023	2	Gorges	2021	1	Panagiotou	2021	2
Abrams	2020	3	Harrington	2020	2	Peckeu-Abboud	2022	2
Adler	2022	2	He	2020	2	Piet	2021	2
Agoües	2021	1	Hege	2021	2	Preus	2022	2
Aguilar-Palacio	2022	2	Heras	2021	2	Rabilloud	2022	2
Akhtar	2021	2	Hill	2022	3	Rutten	2020	1
Arendse	2022	2	Houben	2023	2	Sacco	2020	2
Arienti	2021	3	Hua	2022	1	San Roman	2023	2
Arnedo-Pena	2022	1	Ibrahim	2021	2	Scanferla	2023	1
Bagchi	2021	3	Iyanda	2022	2	Shallcross	2021	1
Booij	2022	2	Kain	2021	2	Shen	2022	2
Brown	2021	2	Kennelly	2021	2	Shi	2020	2
Bui	2020	2	Khairat	2021	2	Soldevila	2021	2
Cai	2021	2	Kim	2022	2	Stall	2020	2
Cangiano	2020	2	Kumar	2021	2	Sugg,	2021	1
Cazzoletti	2021	2	Lane	2022	1	Suñer	2021	2
Chatterjee	2020	3	Lee	2021	2	Tang	2020	2
Chen	2021	2	Lee	2022	2	Tarteret	2021	2
Chen	2020	1	Levy-Storms	2022	2	Telleria	2022	1
Cooper	2021	1	Li	2022	1	Thorsness	2022	2
Corvol	2022	2	Li,Temkin-Greener, Cen, et al.	2020	1	Torres	2022	2
Cox	2023	1	Li, Temkin-Greener, Shan, et al.	2020	2	Travers	2021	2
Cronin	2022	1	Longo	2022	2	Unruh	2020	2
Dean	2020	2	Lord	2021	2	Veronese	2021	2
Emmerson	2022	2	Lu	2021	2	Vijh	2021	2
Engeda	2023	2	Mas Romero	2020	2	Visser	2023	2
Escriba	2022	1	Mattingly	2021	2	Weech- Maldonado	2021	1
Figuerola	2020	2	McGarry	2021	1	Williams	2021	2
Fisman	2020	2	Mehta	2021	2	Young	2023	2
Frigotto	2023	2	Meis-Pinheiro	2021	2	Zhang	2022	1
Gilman	2021	3	Morciano	2021	2	Zhu	2022	1
Gopal	2021	2	Olson	2022	2	Zimmerman	2021	2
Gorges	2020	1	Orlando	2022	2	Zunzunegui	2022	2

* QAS= Quality assessment scores per the Joanna Briggs Institute's critical appraisal tools ranked the studies into three levels: High quality (Level 1): Studies that meet most or all of the criteria and demonstrates minimal potential for bias. Moderate quality (Level 2): Studies that meet some of the criteria or exhibits a moderate likelihood of bias. Low quality (Level 3): Studies that do not meet multiple criteria or exhibit a significant risk of bias.