

| | Timed up-and-go | | | Sit-to-stand | | | Skeletal muscle index | | | Hand grip strength (Right) | | | Hand grip strength (Left) | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|----------------------------|---------|------------|---------------------------|---------|------------|
| | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 |
| Adjusted model | 5.177 | 0.016 | 0.742 | 3.279 | 0.001 | 0.863 | 328.380 | 0.000 | 0.995 | 38.608 | 0.000 | 0.955 | 37.001 | 0.000 | 0.954 |
| Pre-exercise | 22.746 | 0.001 | 0.717 | 26.584 | 0.001 | 0.747 | 407.768 | 0.000 | 0.978 | 86.684 | 0.000 | 0.906 | 77.112 | 0.000 | 0.895 |
| Gender | 1.587 | 0.239 | 0.150 | 0.759 | 0.406 | 0.078 | 0.047 | 0.833 | 0.005 | 0.015 | 0.904 | 0.002 | 0.110 | 0.748 | 0.012 |
| Age | 0.913 | 0.364 | 0.092 | 2.305 | 0.163 | 0.204 | 2.853 | 0.125 | 0.241 | 0.377 | 0.554 | 0.040 | 2.934 | 0.121 | 0.246 |
| BMI | 0.174 | 0.686 | 0.019 | 7.622 | 0.022 | 0.459 | 0.294 | 0.601 | 0.032 | 1.015 | 0.340 | 0.101 | 12.310 | 0.007 | 0.578 |
| KL-grade | 0.067 | 0.802 | 0.007 | 0.235 | 0.639 | 0.025 | 1.902 | 0.201 | 0.174 | 0.233 | 0.641 | 0.025 | 0.015 | 0.906 | 0.002 |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thigh circumference (Right) | | | Thigh circumference (Left) | | | Calf circumferemce (Right) | | | Calf circumferemce (Left) | | | | | |
| | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | F | p-value | parital η2 | | | |
| Adjusted model | 76.868 | 0.000 | 0.977 | 81.902 | 0.000 | 0.798 | 25.520 | 0.000 | 0.934 | 48.440 | 0.000 | 0.964 | | | |
| Pre-exercise | 209.995 | 0.000 | 0.959 | 201.785 | 0.000 | 0.951 | 3.970 | 0.077 | 0.306 | 34.063 | 0.000 | 0.791 | | | |
| Gender | 2.917 | 0.122 | 0.245 | 2.032 | 0.188 | 0.184 | 5.212 | 0.048 | 0.367 | 0.102 | 0.757 | 0.011 | | | |
| Age | 1.453 | 0.259 | 0.139 | 0.218 | 0.652 | 0.024 | 8.080 | 0.019 | 0.473 | 0.385 | 0.550 | 0.041 | | | |
| BMI | 0.058 | 0.815 | 0.006 | 0.000 | 0.994 | 0.000 | 27.954 | 0.001 | 0.756 | 0.139 | 0.718 | 0.015 | | | |
| KL-grade | 1.479 | 0.255 | 0.141 | 0.005 | 0.946 | 0.001 | 6.200 | 0.034 | 0.408 | 0.245 | 0.633 | 0.026 | | | |