

Identification of Antimicrobial Compounds from *Sandwithia guyanensis*-Associated Endophyte Using Molecular Network Approach

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SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Table S1: Antimicrobial and cytotoxic activities of endophyte extracts (endophytes isolated from latex are notified in bold from bark in italic the overall are isolated from leaves)

	Endophytic extracts	MIC* on MRSA**	MIC on <i>C. albicans</i>	MIC on <i>T. rubrum</i>	MRC5 (% of cell viability)	
		µg/mL	µg/mL	µg/mL	10 µg/mL	1 µg/mL
Individual 1	BSNB-SG1.1	128	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.2	256	256	8	100.5 ± 2.4	100.3 ± 2.4
	BSNB-SG1.3	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.4	128	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.5	256	128	256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.6	64	128	256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.7	256	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.8	64	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.9	256	256	256	-	-
	BSNB-SG1.10	256	128	256	-	-
Individual 2	BSNB-SG2.1	64	64	256	25 ± 1	55 ± 2
	BSNB-SG2.2	256	> 256	8	97.5 ± 1.5	102.3 ± 1.5
	BSNB-SG2.3	128	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.4	128	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.5	128	> 256	64	99.4 ± 2.6	104.1 ± 2.6
	BSNB-SG2.6	128	256	8	52.3 ± 4.5	95.6 ± 4.5
	BSNB-SG2.7	256	32	256	103.3 ± 3.7	101.9 ± 3.7
	BSNB-SG2.8	256	256	8	88.3 ± 2.3	100.6 ± 2.3
	BSNB-SG2.9	64	256	8	48 ± 2	82 ± 3
	BSNB-SG2.10	128	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.11	128	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.12	128	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.13	256	> 256	128	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.14	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.15	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.16	64	64	128	53 ± 1	63 ± 2
	BSNB-SG2.17	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.18	128	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.19	64	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG2.20	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
Individual 3	<i>BSNB-SG3.1</i>	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	<i>BSNB-SG3.2</i>	128	256	> 256	-	-
	<i>BSNB-SG3.3</i>	256	256	256	-	-
	<i>BSNB-SG3.4</i>	256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG3.5	256	256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG3.6	128	> 256	256	-	-
	BSNB-SG3.7	16	128	> 256	65 ± 2	92 ± 3
	BSNB-SG3.8	32	> 256	> 256	55 ± 3	86 ± 4
	BSNB-SG3.9	> 256	> 256	> 256	-	-
	BSNB-SG3.10	128	8	256	9.7 ± 2.8	7.3 ± 2.8
	BSNB-SG3.11	32	8	8	29 ± 2	82 ± 2
	BSNB-SG3.12	256	> 256	> 256	-	-

- : not determined,
* : methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*
** : Minimum inhibitory concentration

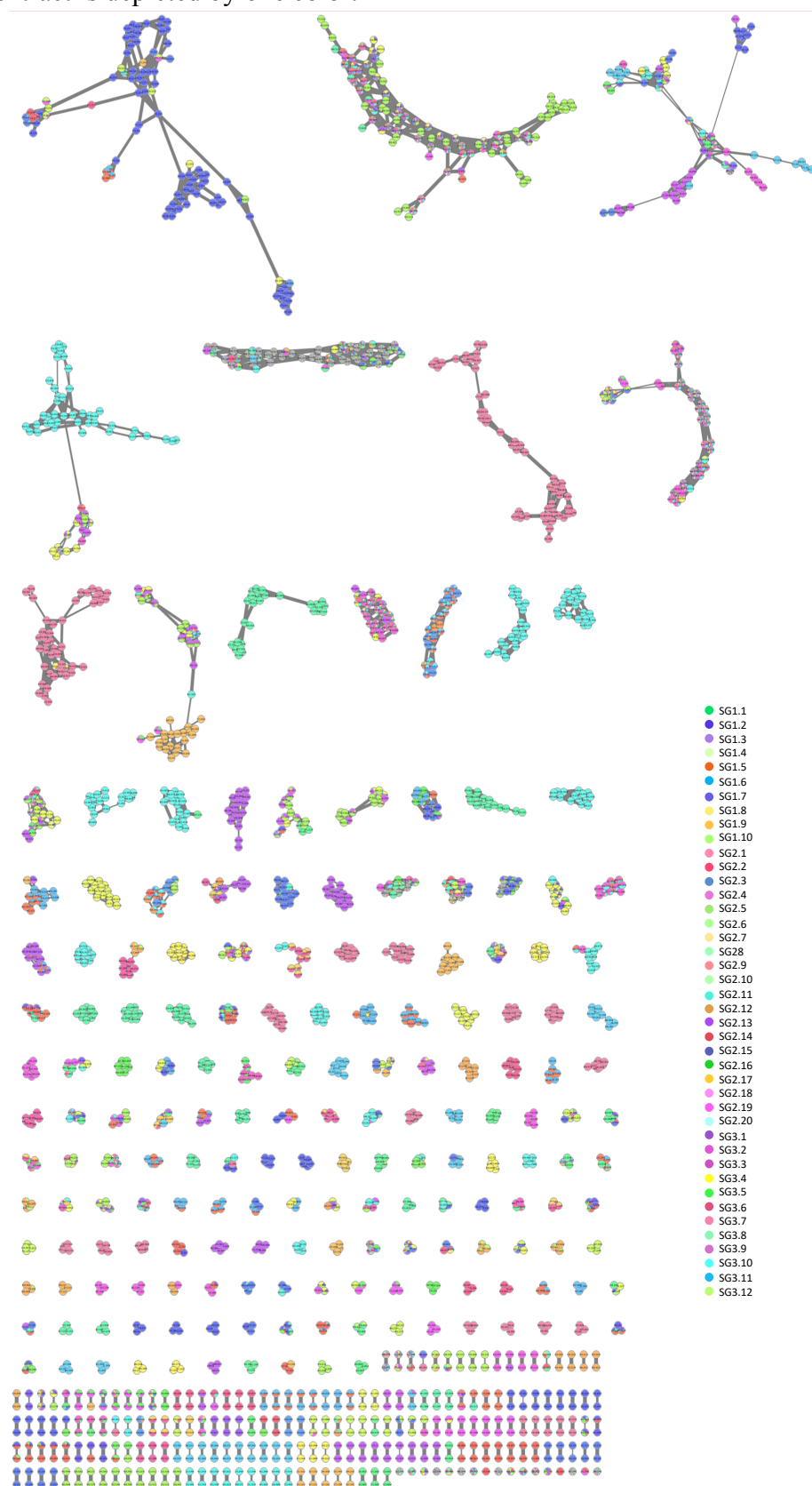
Table S2: ¹H NMR data of compounds **1**, **2** and **3** in CD₃CN

Pos.	Compound 1 δ_{H} , m (<i>J</i> in Hz)	Compound 2 δ_{H} , m (<i>J</i> in Hz)	Compound 5 δ_{H} , m (<i>J</i> in Hz)	Pos.	Compound 3 δ_{H} , m (<i>J</i> in Hz)	Compound 4 δ_{H} , m (<i>J</i> in Hz)
Thr 1	4.55, d (8.8)	4.56, d (8.2)	4.56, dd (9.1, 1.1)	Thr 1	4.55, d (9.0)	4.54, dd (8.3, 1.1)
2	5.41, q (6.7)	5.43, q (6.8)	5.42, m	2	5.42, q (6.4)	5.41, qd (6.1, 1.1)
3	1.28, m	1.28, m	1.29, m	3	1.29, m	1.29, m
NH	7.10, d (9.6)	7.05, d (8.9)	7.07, d (9.2)	NH	7.03, d (8.9)	7.02, d (8.9)
Ser 1	4.32, m	4.34, m	4.36, m	Ser 1	4.34, m	4.34, m
2/2'	3.75, dd (<i>J</i> = 15.8, 5.5)	3.78, m	3.78, m	2/2'	3.78, m	3.77, m
NH	7.35, d (7.8)	7.26, d (7.5)	7.28, d (7.7)	NH	7.30, d (6.9)	7.27, d (6.7)
Ser 1	4.36, m	4.37, m	4.36, m	Ser 1	4.34, m	4.34, m
2/2'	3.69, d (5.8)	3.70, d (5.3)	3.71, d (5.5)	2/2'	3.71, d (5.5)	3.71, t (5.4)
NH	6.98, d (7.8)	6.93, d (7.8)	6.96, d (7.2)	NH	6.95, m	6.96, d (7.4)
Val 1	4.14, t (7.7)	4.16, t (8.8)	4.16, t (8.9)	Val 1	4.19, m	4.18, m
2	2.08, m	2.13, m		2	2.13, m	2.35, m
3/3'	0.94, m	0.96, m		3/3'	0.96, m	0.95, m
NH	7.15, d (8.9)	7.11, d (9.0)	7.11, d (9.0)	NH	7.12, d (9.2)	7.10, d (8.7)
Ile 1	4.23, t (6.8)	4.23, t (7.3)	4.24, t (6.8)	Val 1	4.19, m	4.18, m
2	1.81, m	1.82, m	1.82, m	2	2.06, m	2.31, m
3	0.91, m	0.91, m	0.91, m	3	0.96, m	0.95, m
4	1.20, m	1.77, m	1.21, m	3'	0.96, m	0.95, m
4'	1.45, m	1.80, m	1.51, m	NH	6.95, m	6.96, d (7.4)
5	0.93, m	0.92, m	0.96, t (5.63)			
NH	6.96, d (7.8)	6.96, d (7.5)	6.96, d (7.2)			
Acyl 2	2.34, m	2.34, m	2.36, m	Acyl 2	2.35, m	2.34, m
3	1.64, m	1.66, m	1.71, q (7.45)	3	1.67, m	1.66, m
4	1.26, m	1.32, m	1.29-1.38, m	4	1.31, m	1.31, m
5	1.23-1.34, m	1.29-1.37, m	5.42, m	5	1.30-1.37, m	1.28-1.34, m
6	1.23-1.34, m	1.29-1.37, m	5.42, m	6	1.30-1.37, m	1.28-1.34, m
7	1.23-1.34, m	1.29-1.37, m	1.29-1.38, m	7	1.30-1.37, m	1.28-1.34, m
8	1.23-1.34, m	1.29-1.37, m	1.29-1.38, m	8	1.30-1.37, m	1.28-1.34, m
9	1.23-1.34, m	1.21, m	1.29-1.38, m	9	1.30-1.37, m	1.28, m
10	1.23-1.34, m	0.93, m	1.29-1.38, m	10	1.30-1.37, m	0.95, m
11	1.29, m	-	1.29, m	11	1.34, m	-
12	0.92, m	-	0.96, m	12	0.93, m	-

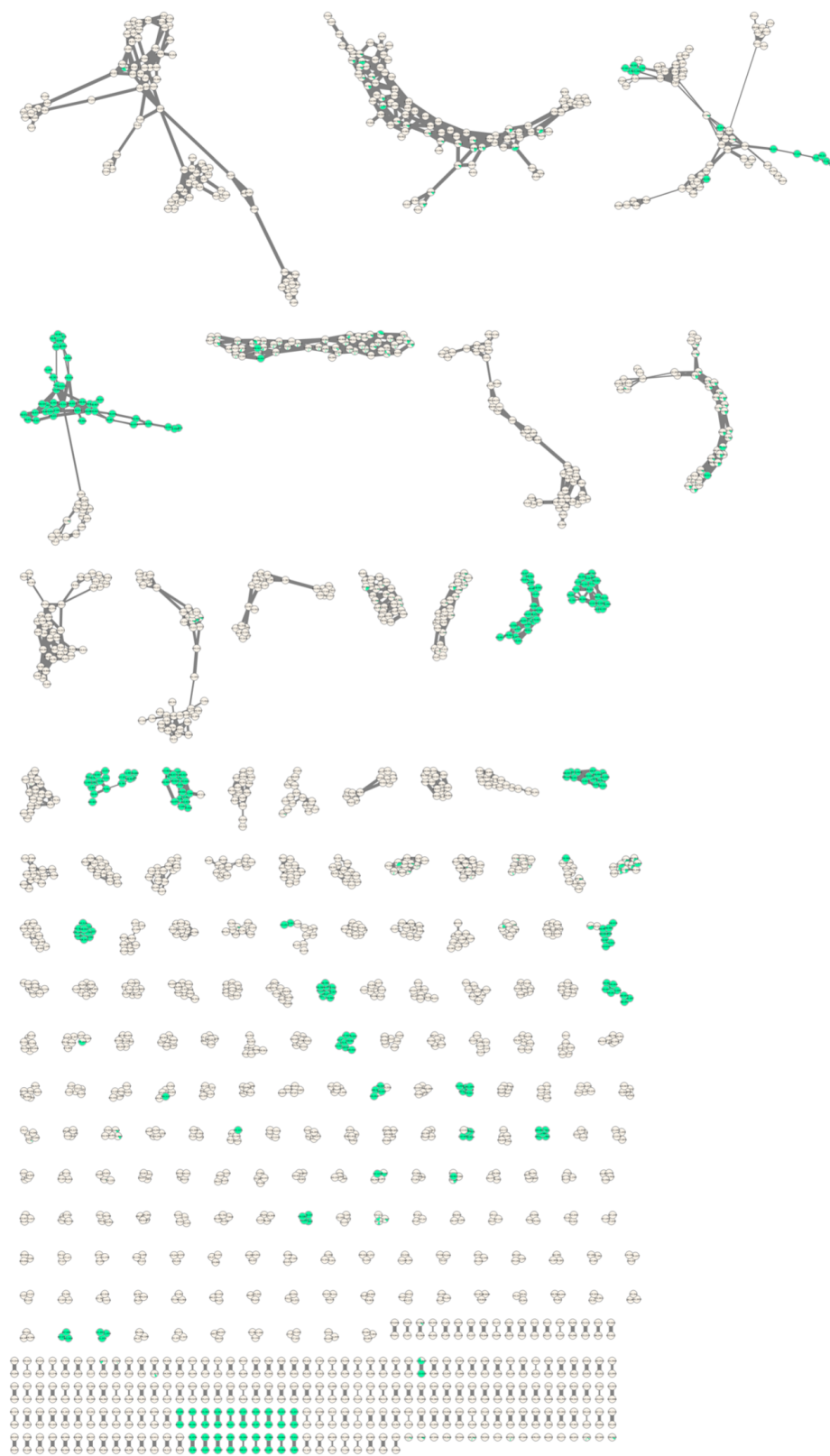
Table S3: ^{13}C NMR data of compounds **1**, **2** and **3** in CD_3CN

Pos.	Compound 1	Compound 2	Compound 5	Pos.	Compound 3
	δ	δ	δ		δ
Thr C=O	171.6	170.9	170.0	Thr C=O	
1	57.4	56.8	55.6	1	57.1
2	72.2	71.2	71.2	2	71.9
3	19.7	19.6	18.0	3	
Ser C=O	173.0	172.2	171.4	Ser C=O	
1	56.1	55.2	54.9	1	55.6
2/2'	62.3	61.6	62.1	2/2'	61.8
NH				NH	
Ser C=O	173.1	172.6	171.4	Ser C=O	
1	55.8	55.3	54.9	1	55.6
2/2'	56.1	62.5	61.1	2/2'	62.6
Val C=O	172.9	172.3	171.5	Val C=O	
1	58.9	59.3	58.5	1	59.6
2	30.6	30.1	29.4	2	30.2
3/3'	19.7	19.1	18.3	3 and 3'	19.3
Ile C=O	172.6	172.0	171.0	Val C=O	
1	60.1	58.1	57.8	1	59.6
2	37.9	37.2	36.6	2	31.4
3	12.2	11.5	14.7	3/3'	19.3
4/4'	26.8	26.8	25.8		
5	20.2	15.4	10.5		
Acyl 1	175.6	174.9	171.3	Acyl 1	174.0
2	37.5	36.8	35.6	2	37.0
3	27.3	26.5	25.8	3	27.1
4	33.4	30.8	26.8	4	33.3
5	30.6-31.1	28.8-31.2	129.4	5	29.0-32.1
6	30.6-31.1	28.8-31.2	130.6	6	29.0-32.1
7	30.6-31.1	28.8-31.2	25.8-36.9	7	29.0-32.1
8	30.6-31.1	28.8-31.2	25.8-36.9	8	29.0-32.1
9	30.6-31.1	26.5	25.8-36.9	9	29.0-32.1
10	30.6-31.1	11.8	25.8-36.9	10	29.0-32.1
11	24.3	-	22.6	11	24.0
12	15.0	-	14.4	12	15.6

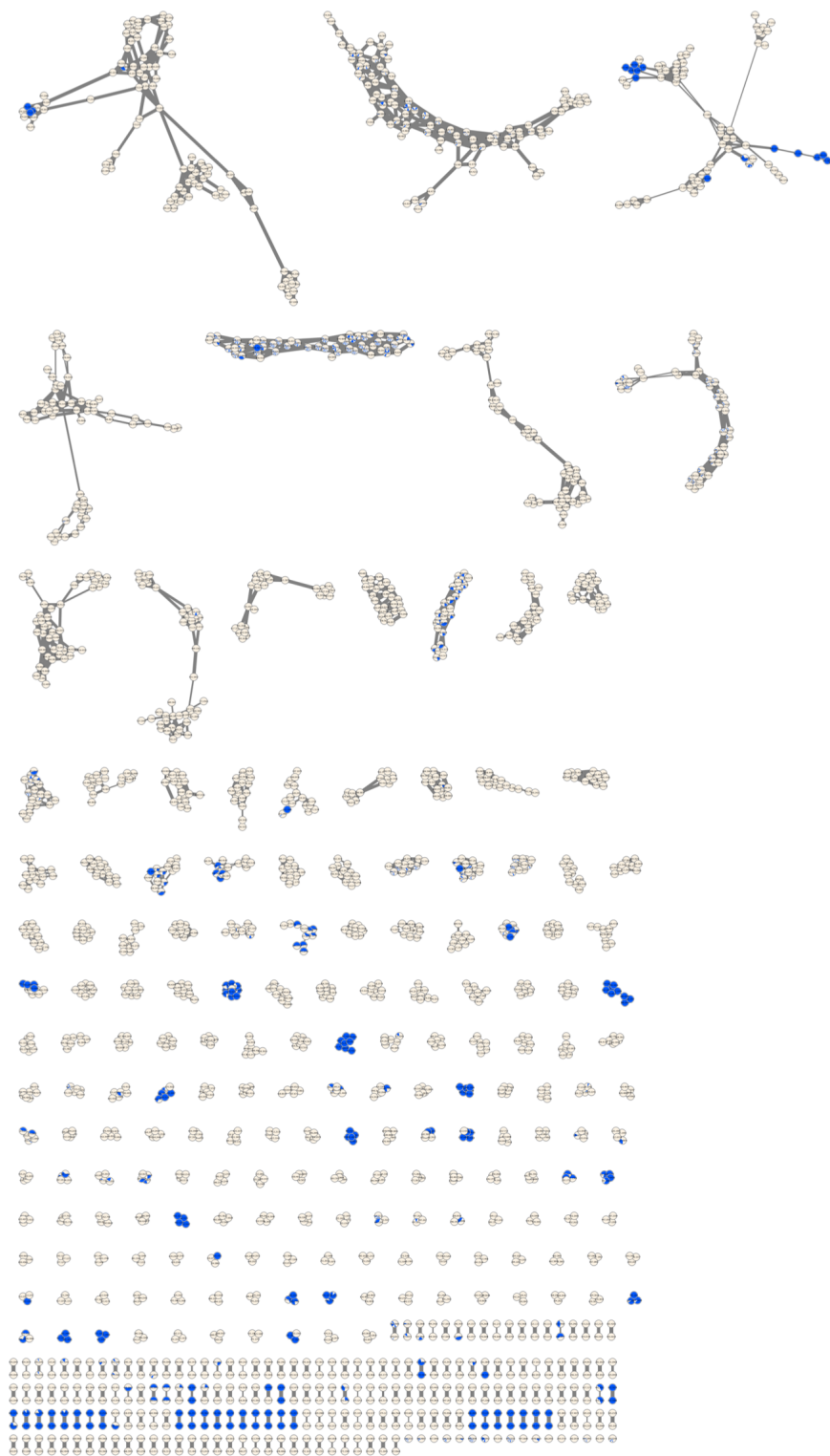
Figure S1: Global Molecular Networks of 42 extracts strain from *S. guyanensis*. Each endophyte extract is depicted by one color.



Supplementary Figure S2: Global Molecular Networks of 42 extracts strain from *S. guyanensis*. The clusters from active extracts on *Candida albicans* are shown in green.



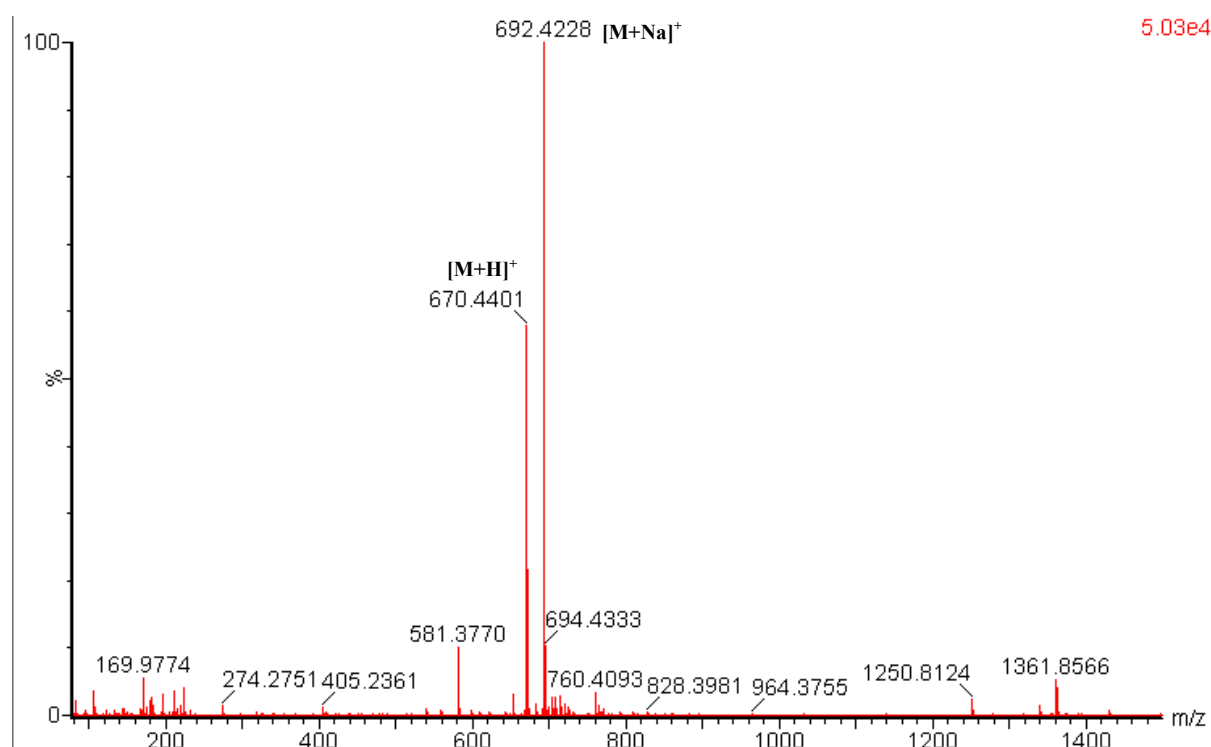
Supplementary Figure S3: Global Molecular Networks of 42 extracts strain from *S. guyanensis*. The clusters from active extracts on *Trichophyton rubrum* are shown in blue.



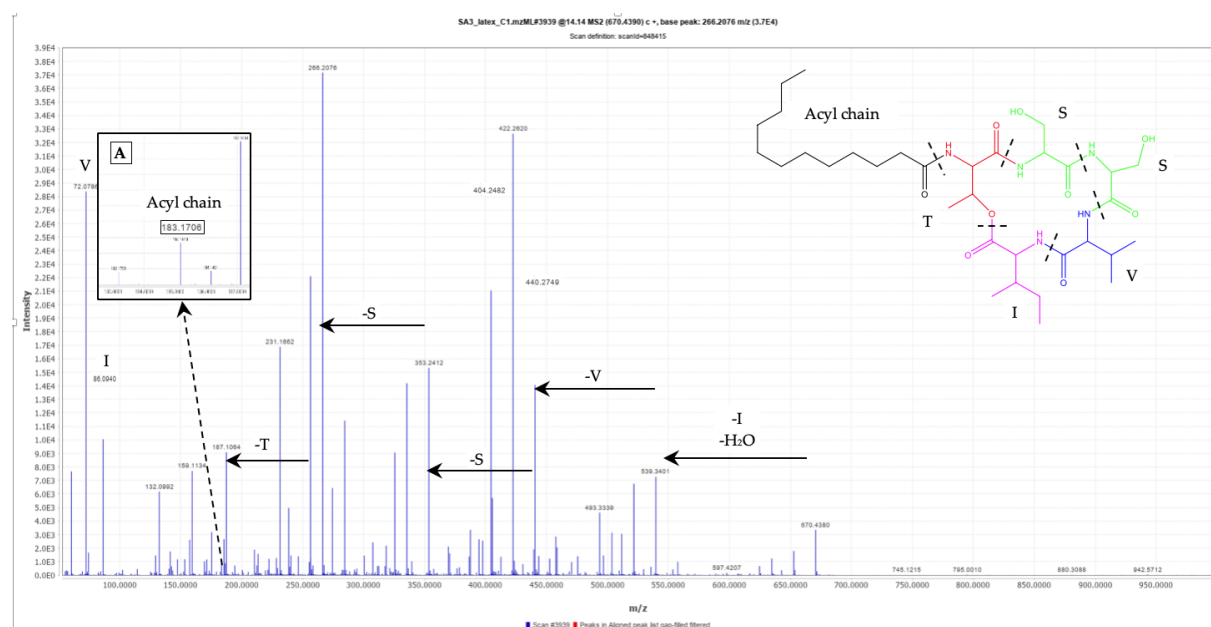
Supplementary Figure S4: Global Molecular Networks of 42 extracts strain from *S. guyanensis*. The clusters of endophytes extracts isolated from plant latex are shown in yellow.



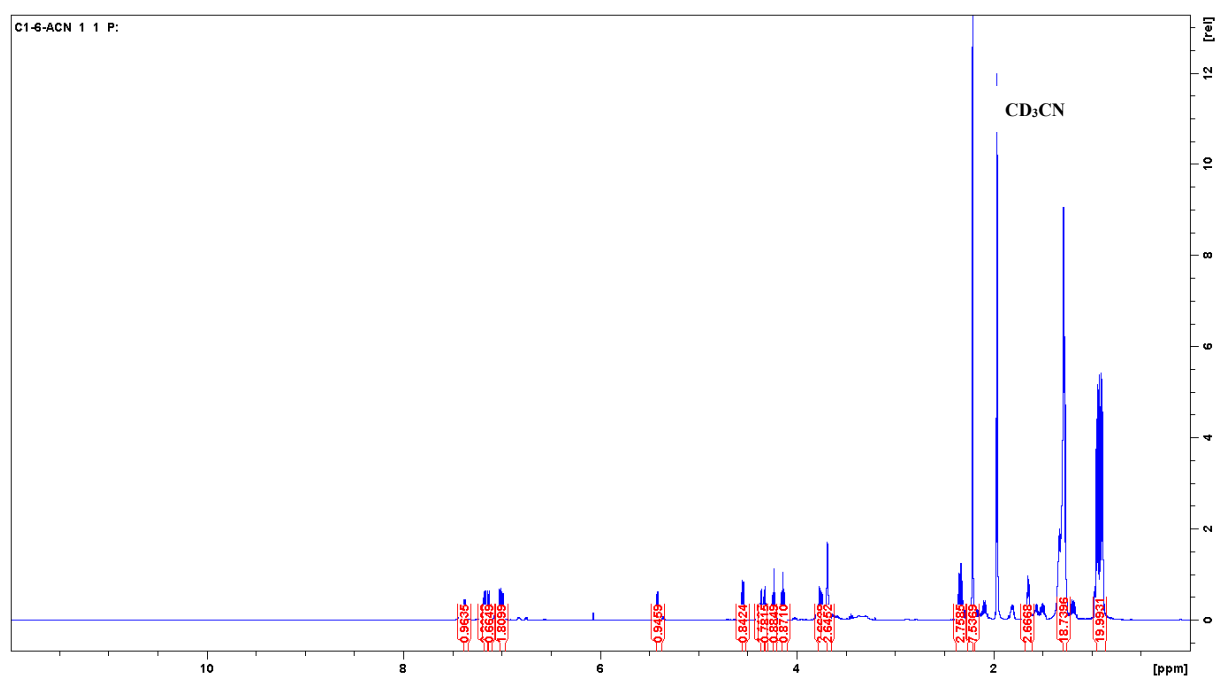
Supplementary Figure S5: Mass spectrum of compound 1



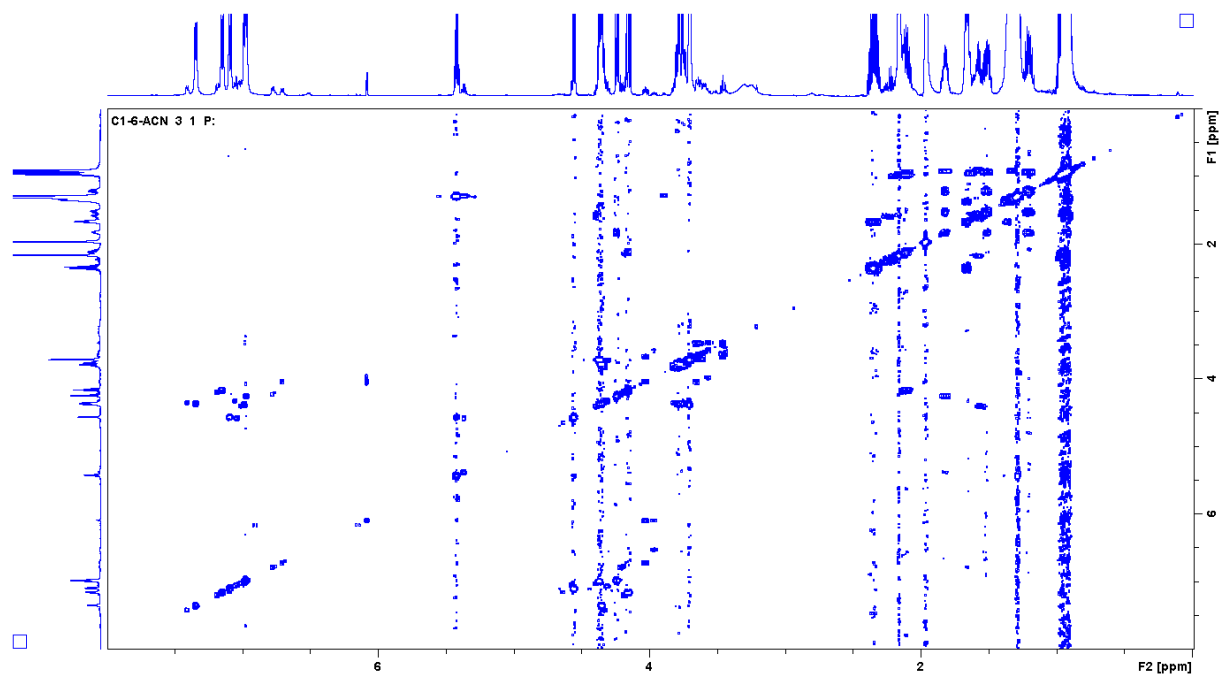
Supplementary Figure S6: Mass spectrum MS/MS of compound 1 – A: The enlargement of ion peak at m/z 183.1706 relevant to the acyl chain



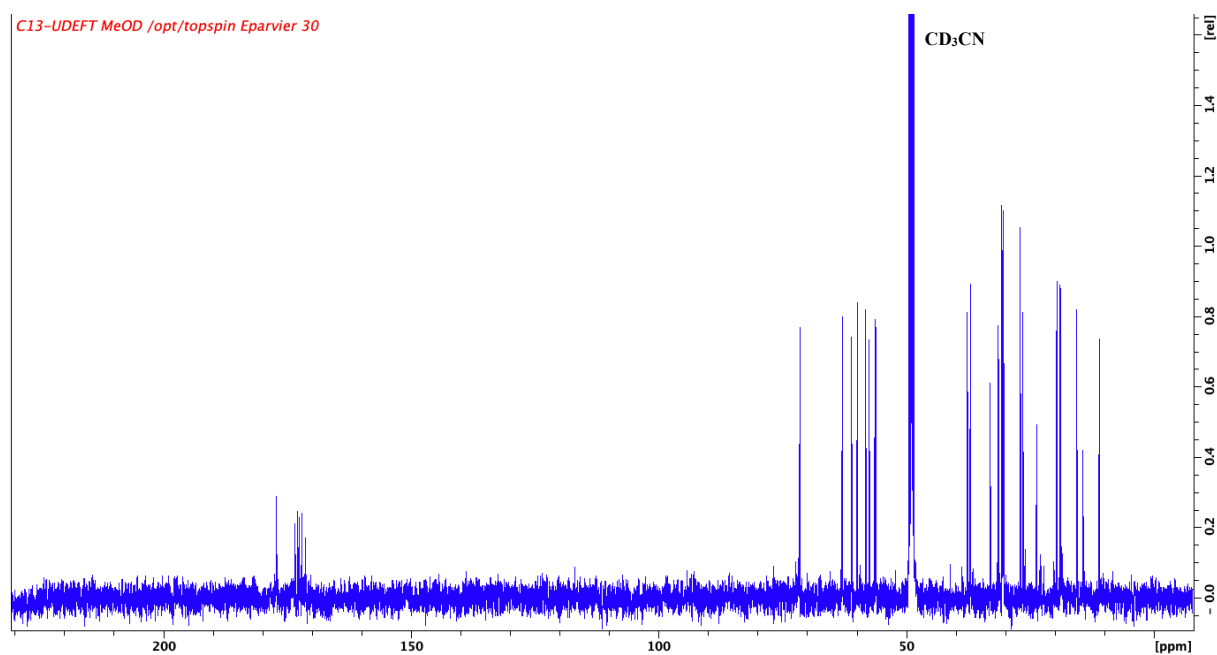
Supplementary Figure S7: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



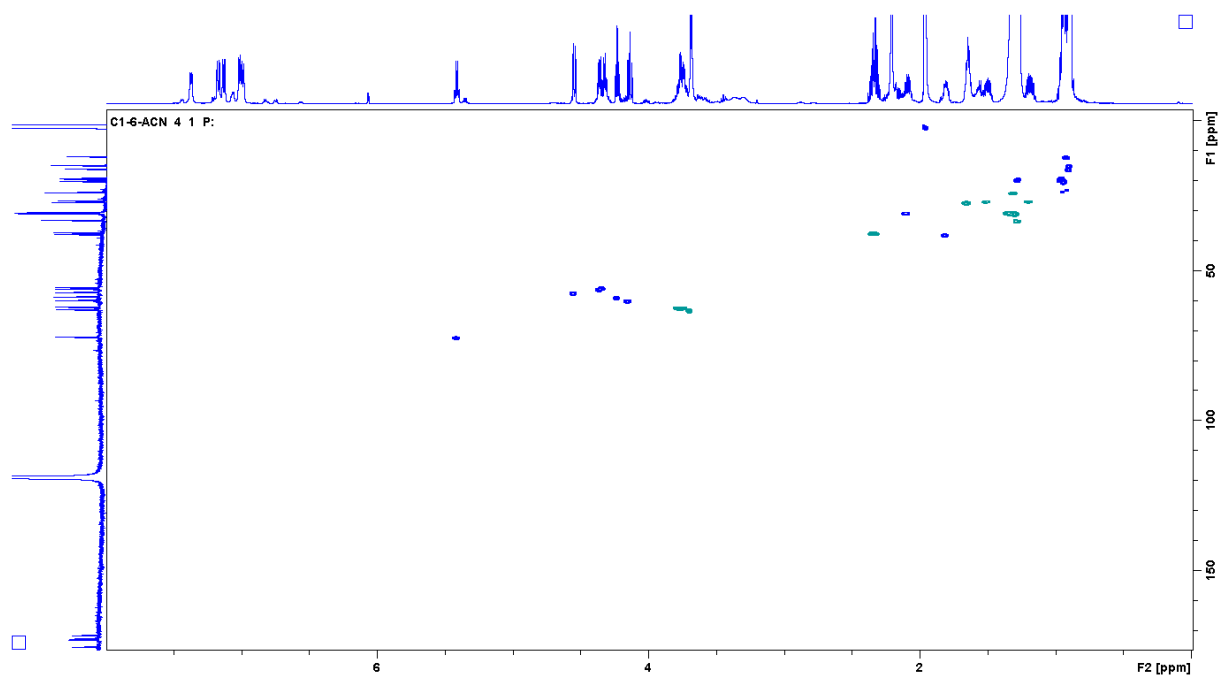
Supplementary Figure S8: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



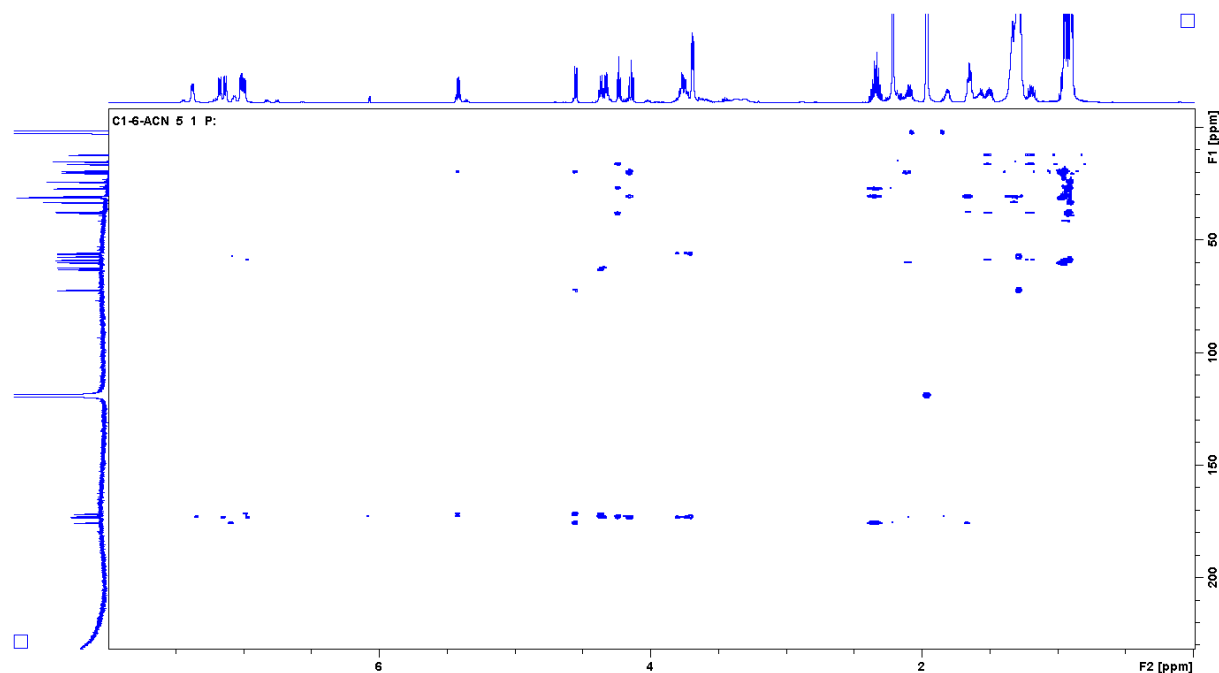
Supplementary Figure S9: ^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 125 MHz in CD_3CN



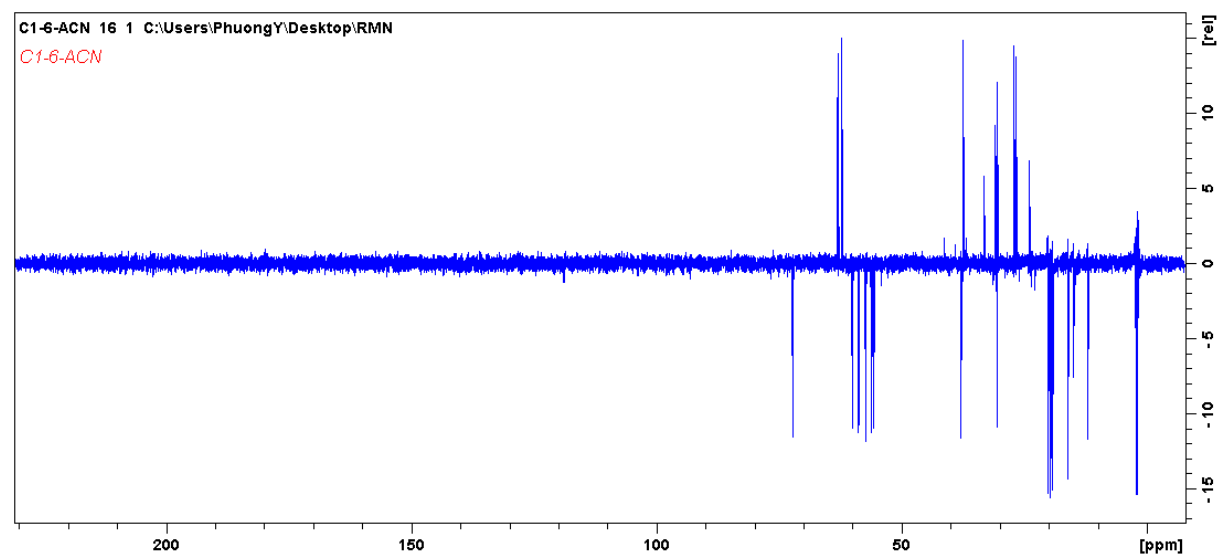
Supplementary Figure S10: ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



Supplementary Figure S11: ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



Supplementary Figure S12: DEPT spectrum of compound **1** recorded at 125 MHz in CD_3CN , which shows CH/CH_3 with a negative phase and CH_2 with a positive phase.



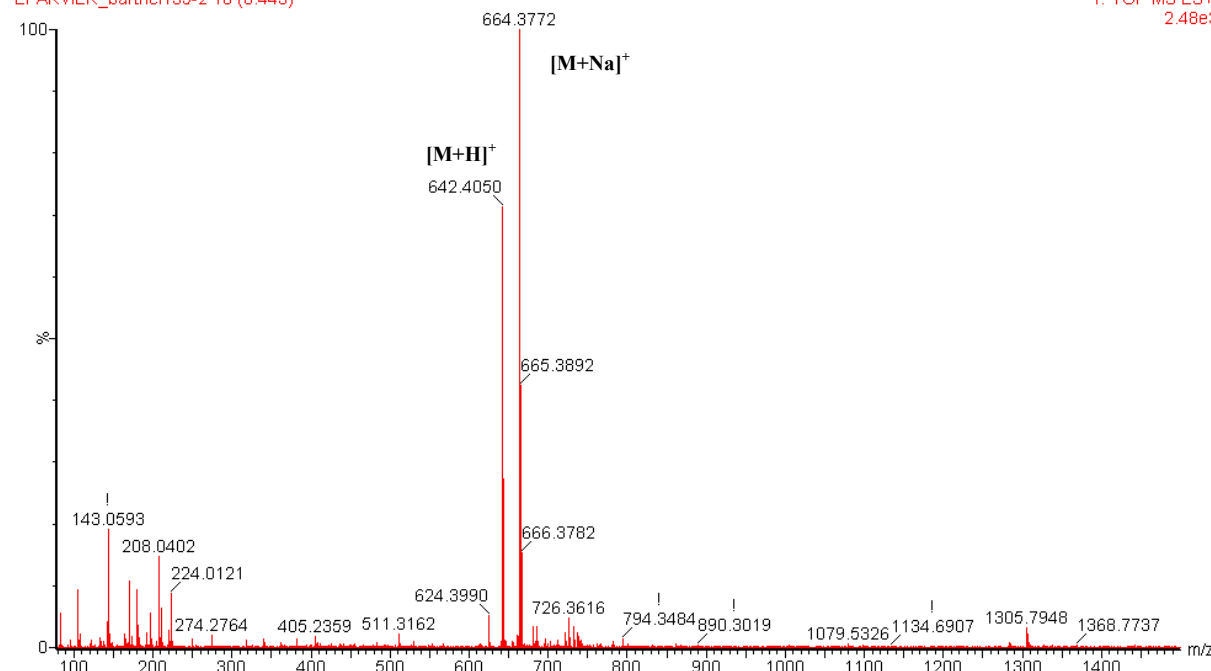
Supplementary Figure S13: Mass spectrum of compound 2

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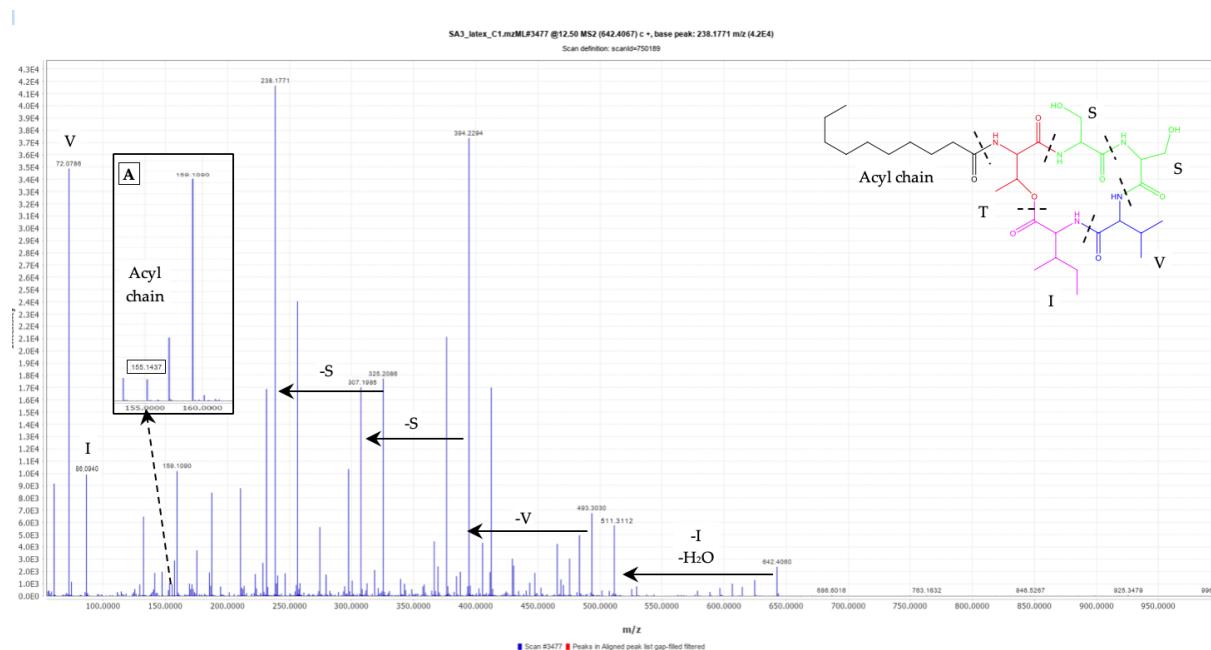
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LCT Premier

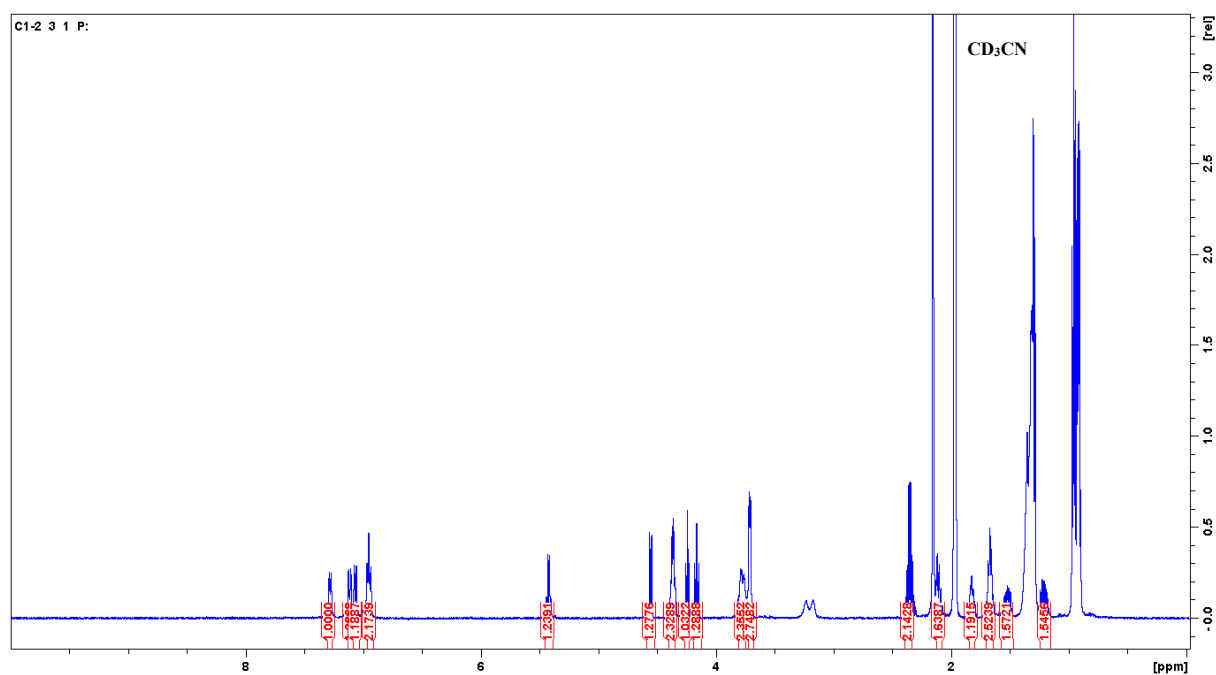
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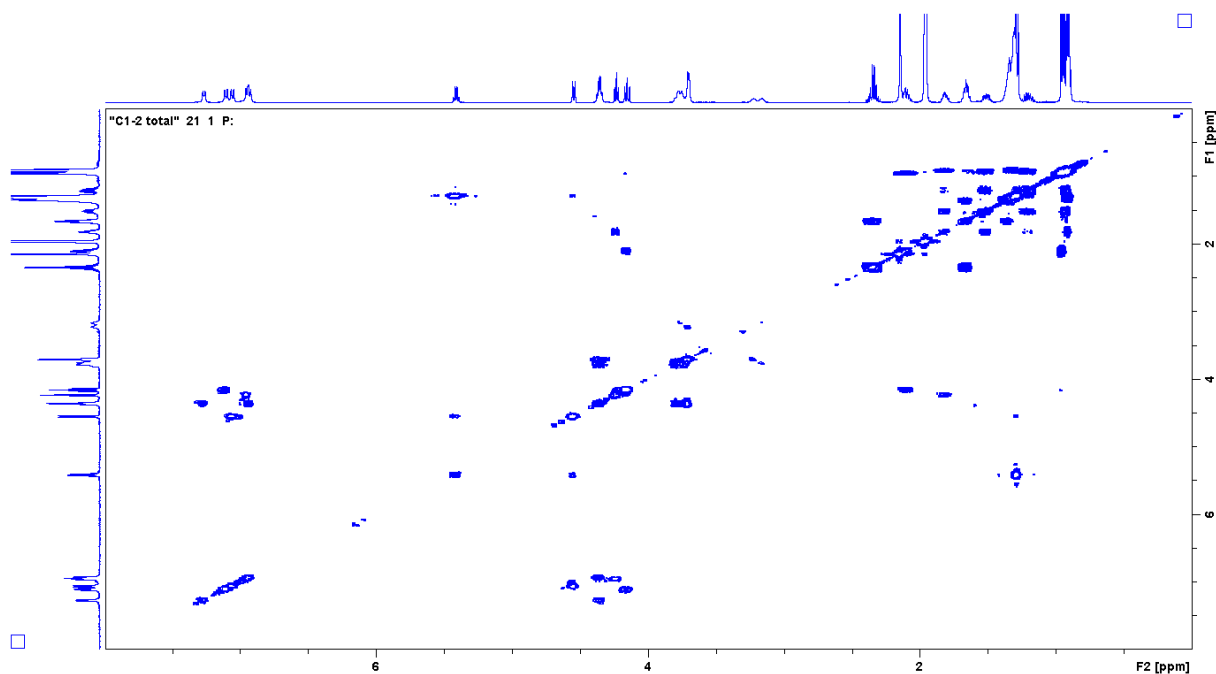
Supplementary Figure S14: Mass spectrum MS/MS of compound 2 – A: The enlargement of ion peak at m/z 155.1437 relevant to the acyl chain



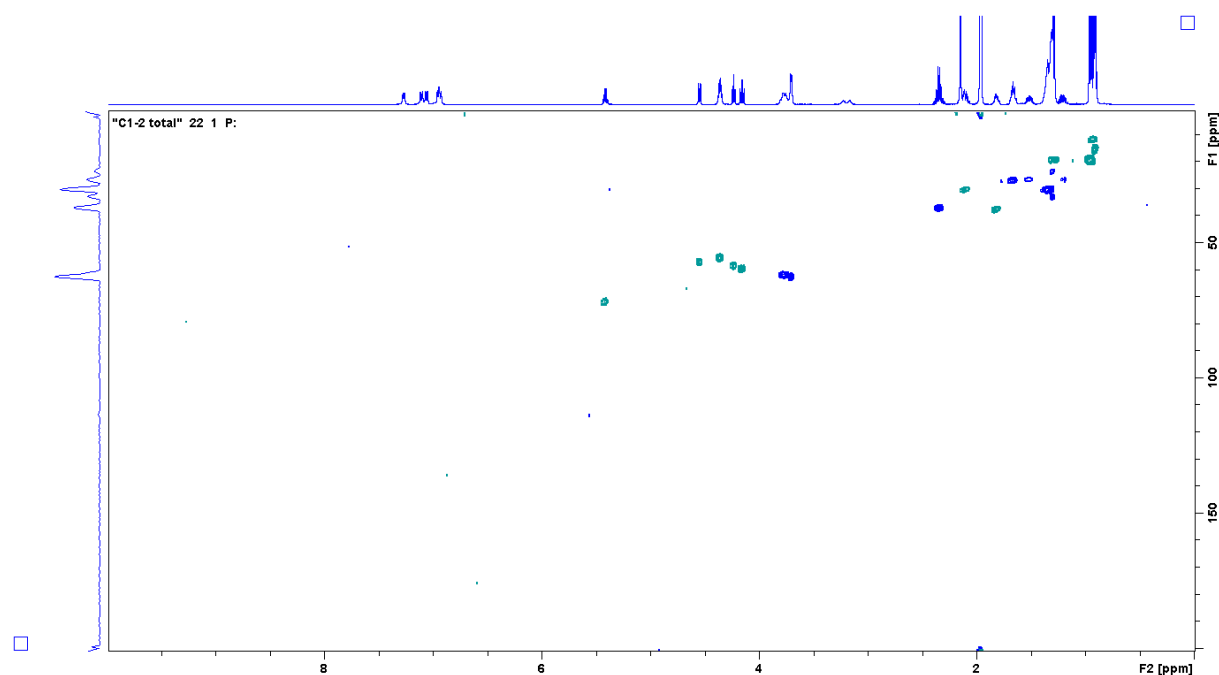
Supplementary Figure S15: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **2** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



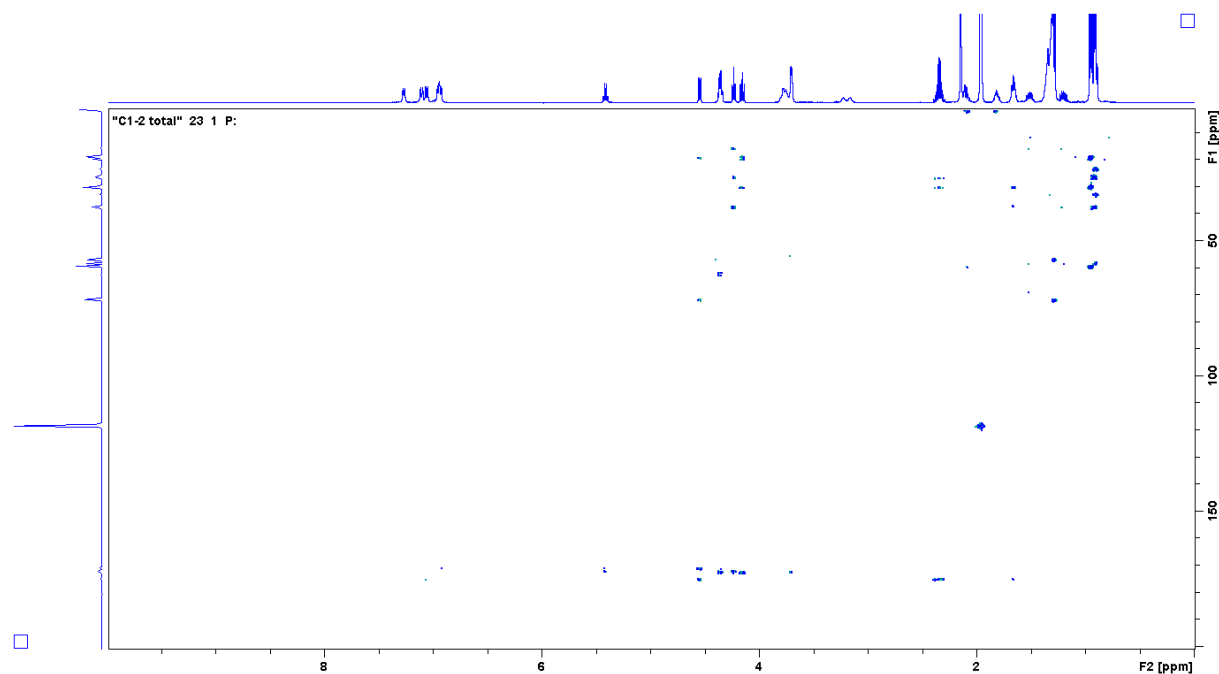
Supplementary Figure S16: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **2** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



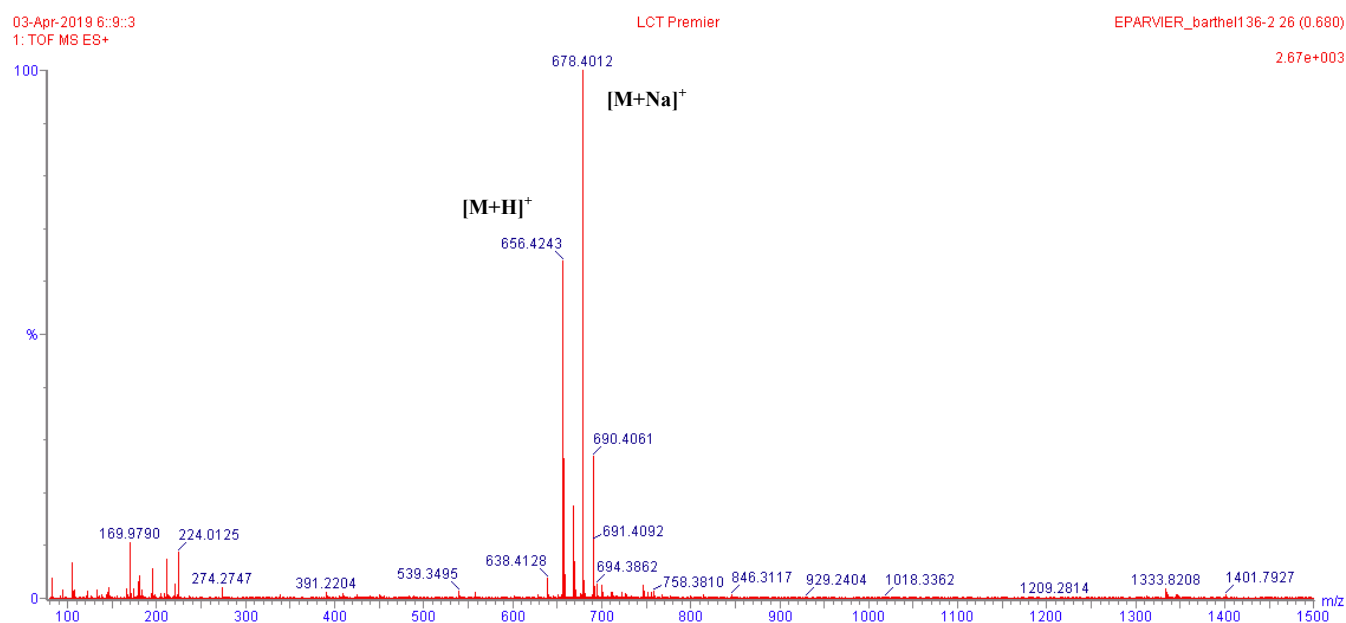
Supplementary Figure S17: ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of compound **2** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



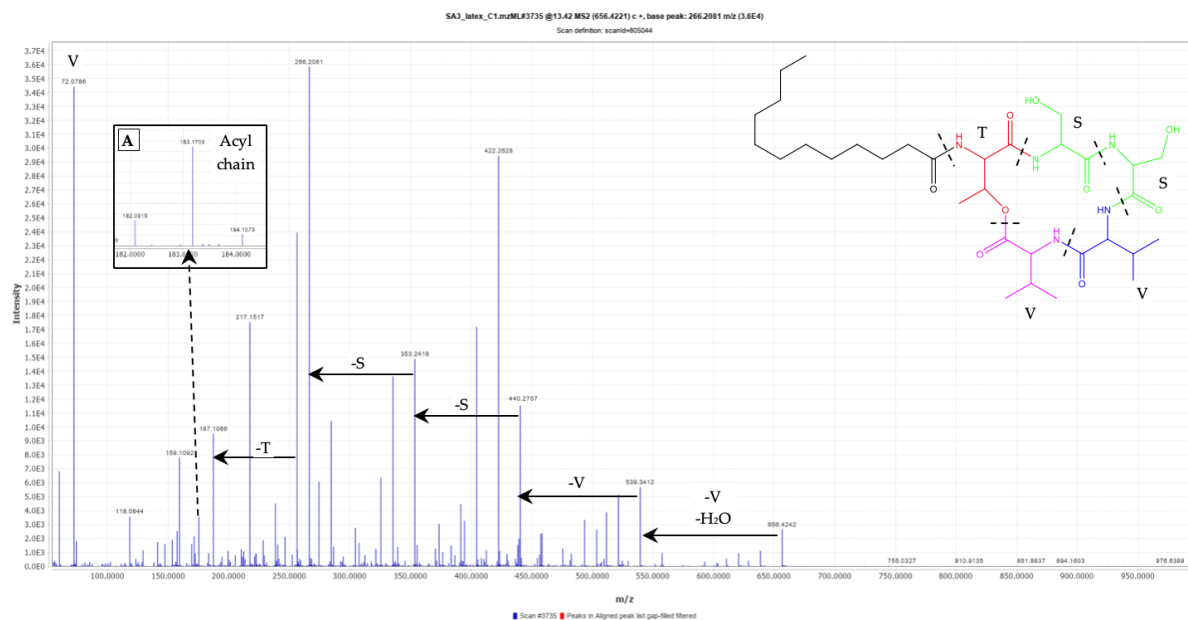
Supplementary Figure S18: ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum of compound **2** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



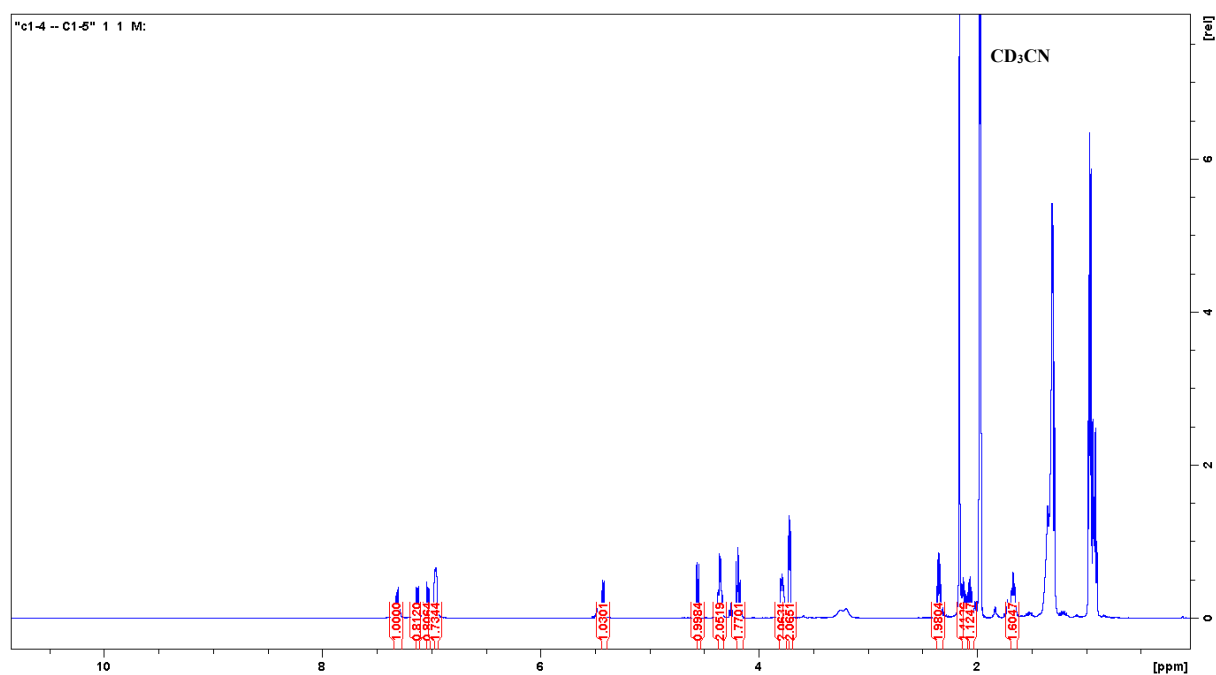
Supplementary Figure S19: Mass spectrum of compound 3



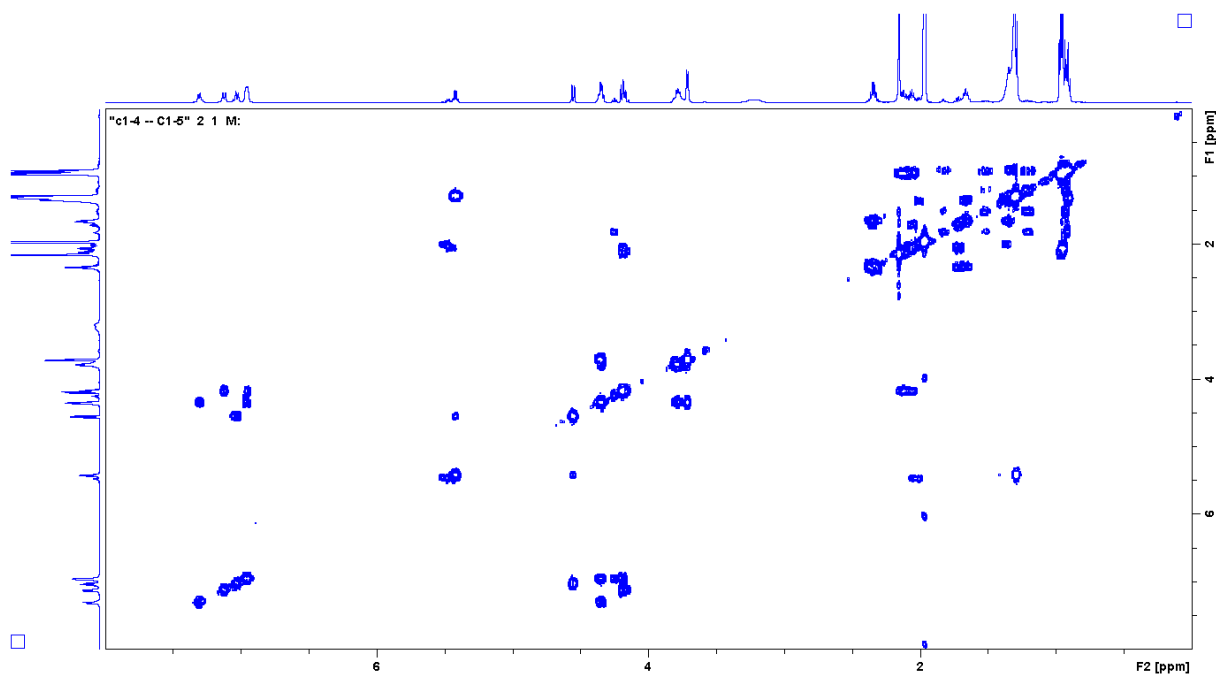
Supplementary Figure S20: Mass spectrum MS/MS of compound 3 – A: The enlargement of ion peak at m/z 183.1709 relevant to the acyl chain.



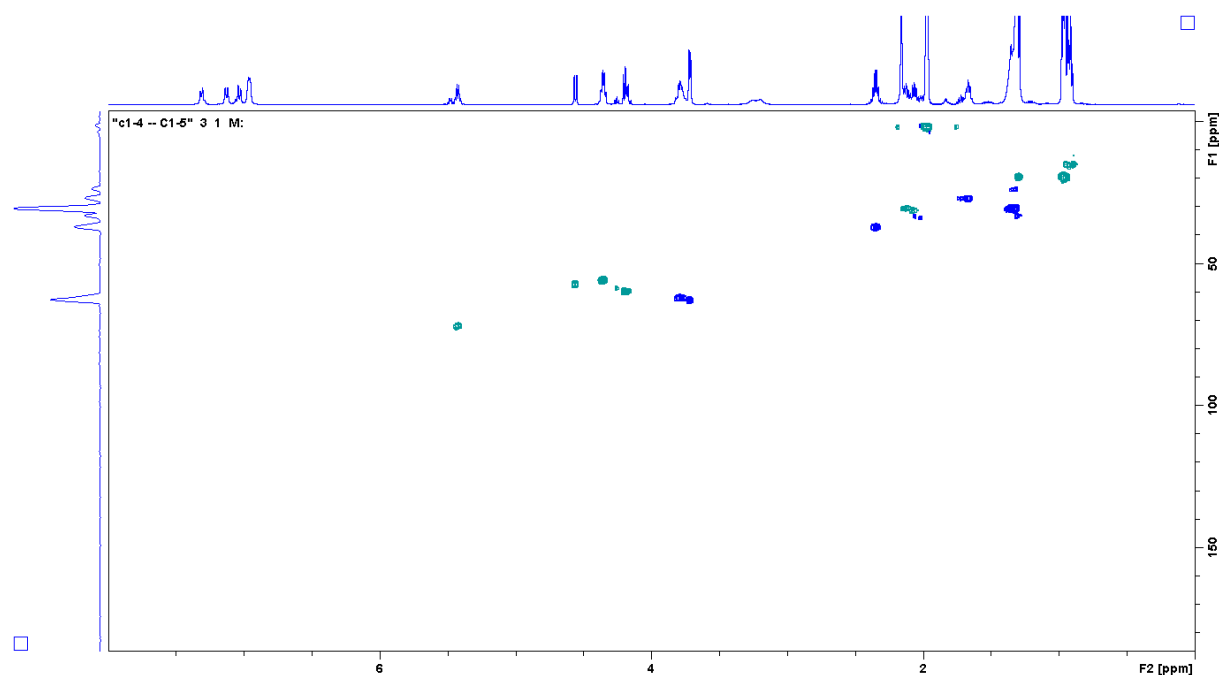
Supplementary Figure S21: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **3** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



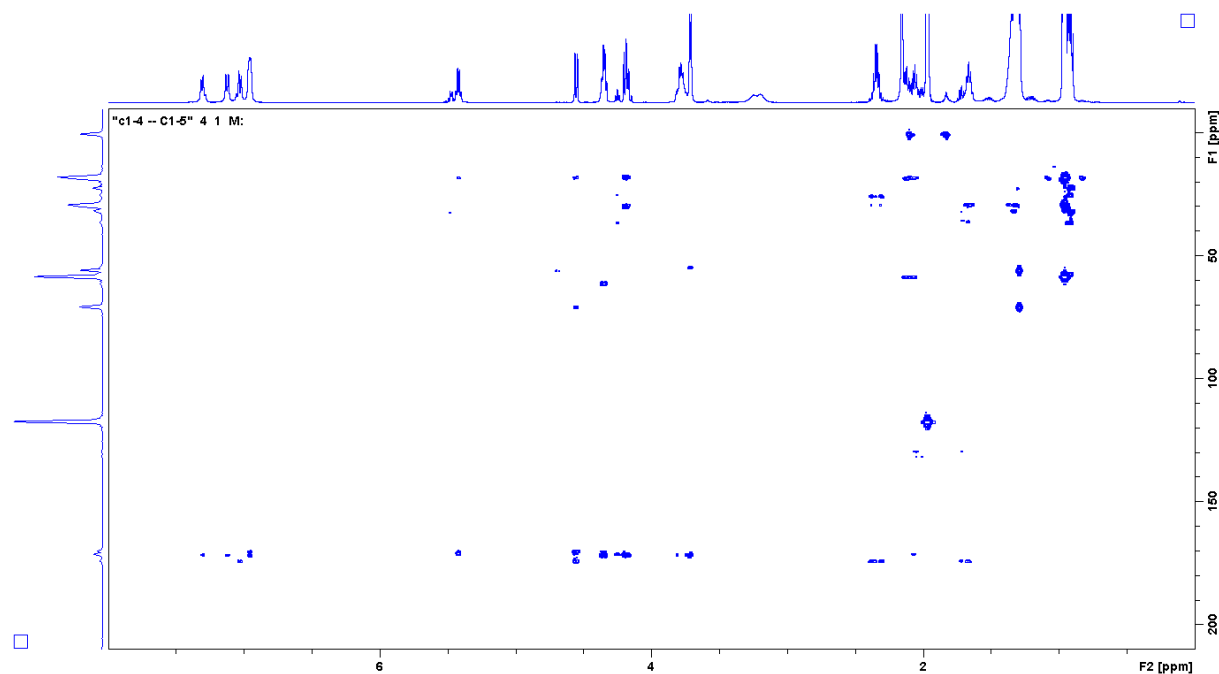
Supplementary Figure S22: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **3** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



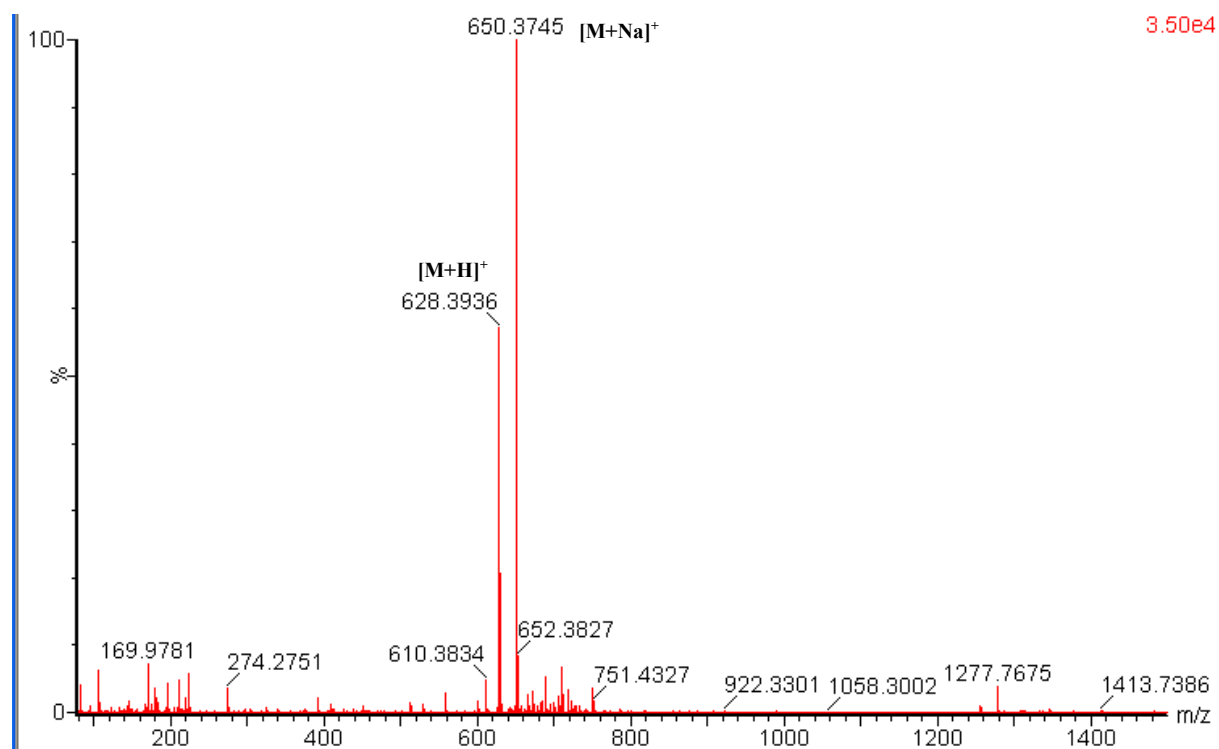
Supplementary Figure S23: ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of compound **3** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



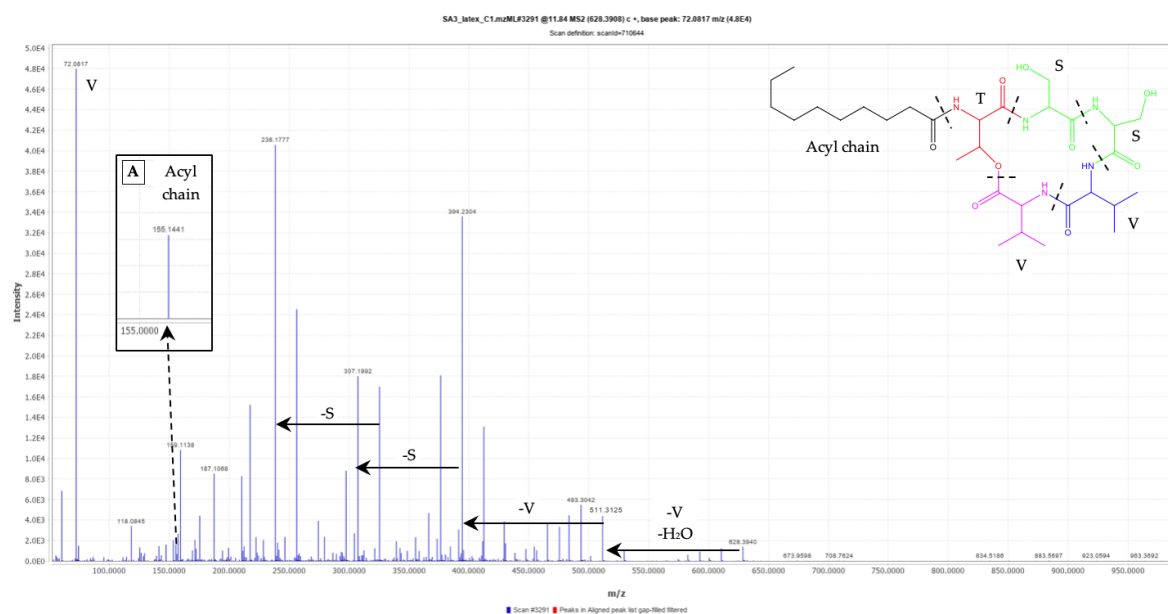
Supplementary Figure S24: ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum of compound **3** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



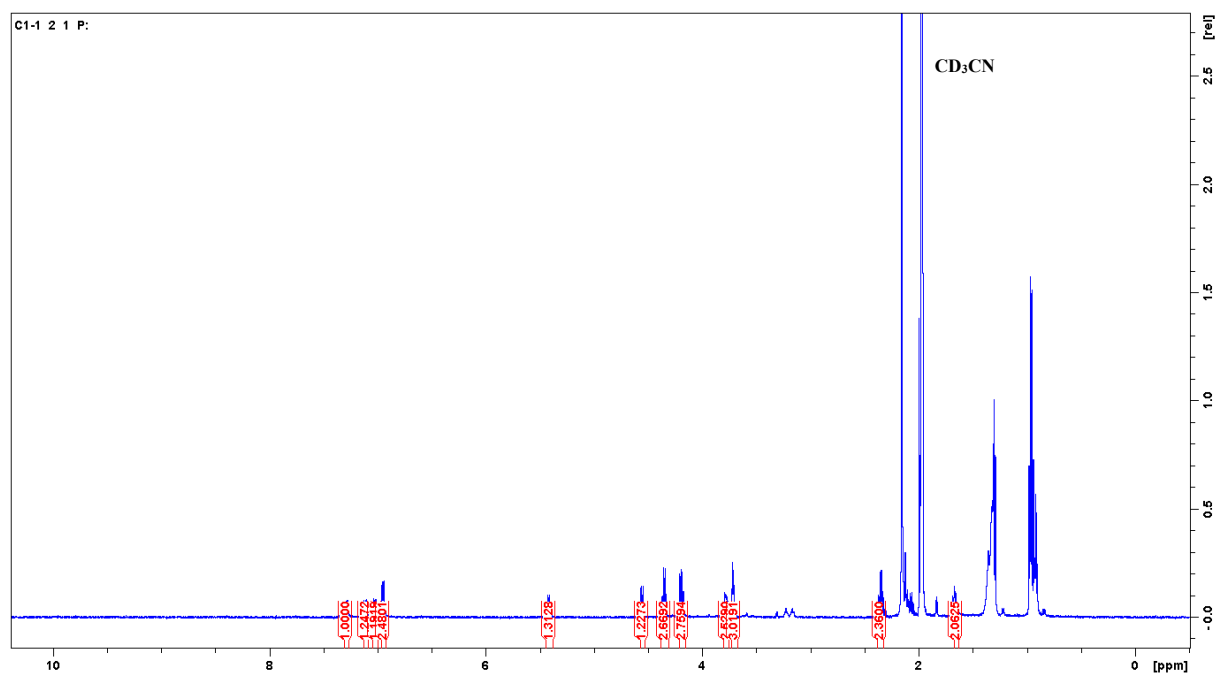
Supplementary Figure S25: Mass spectrum of compound 4



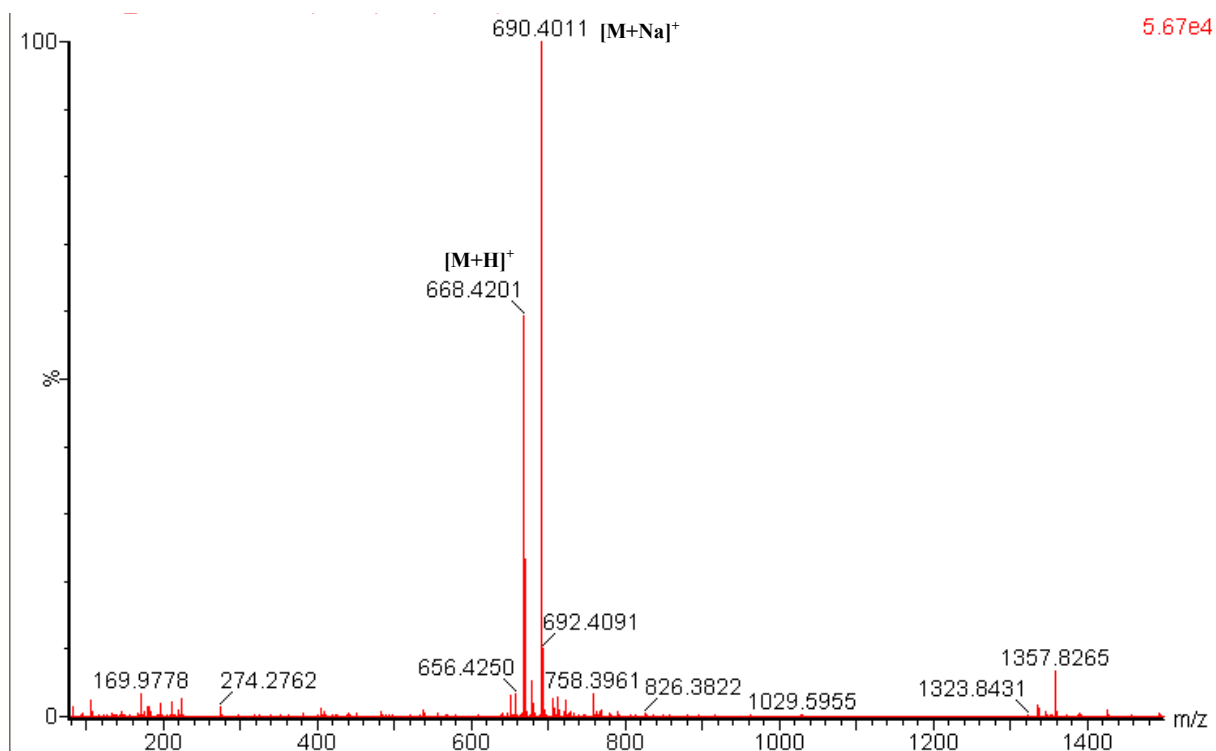
Supplementary Figure S26: Mass spectrum MS/MS of compound 4 – A: The enlargement of ion peak at m/z 155.1441 relevant to the acyl chain.



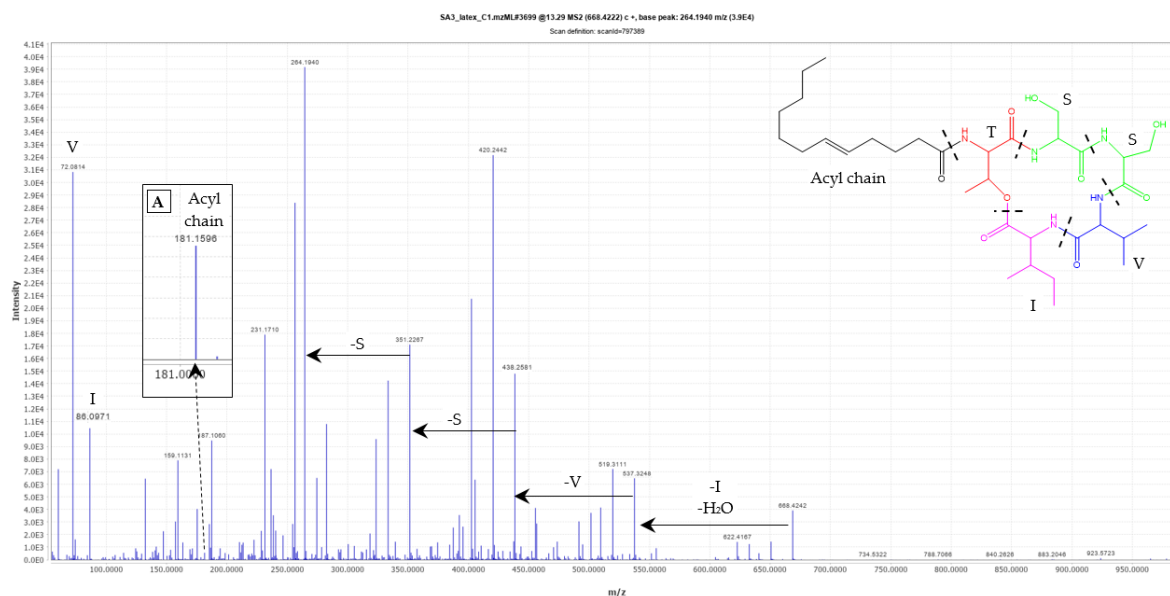
Supplementary Figure S27: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **4** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



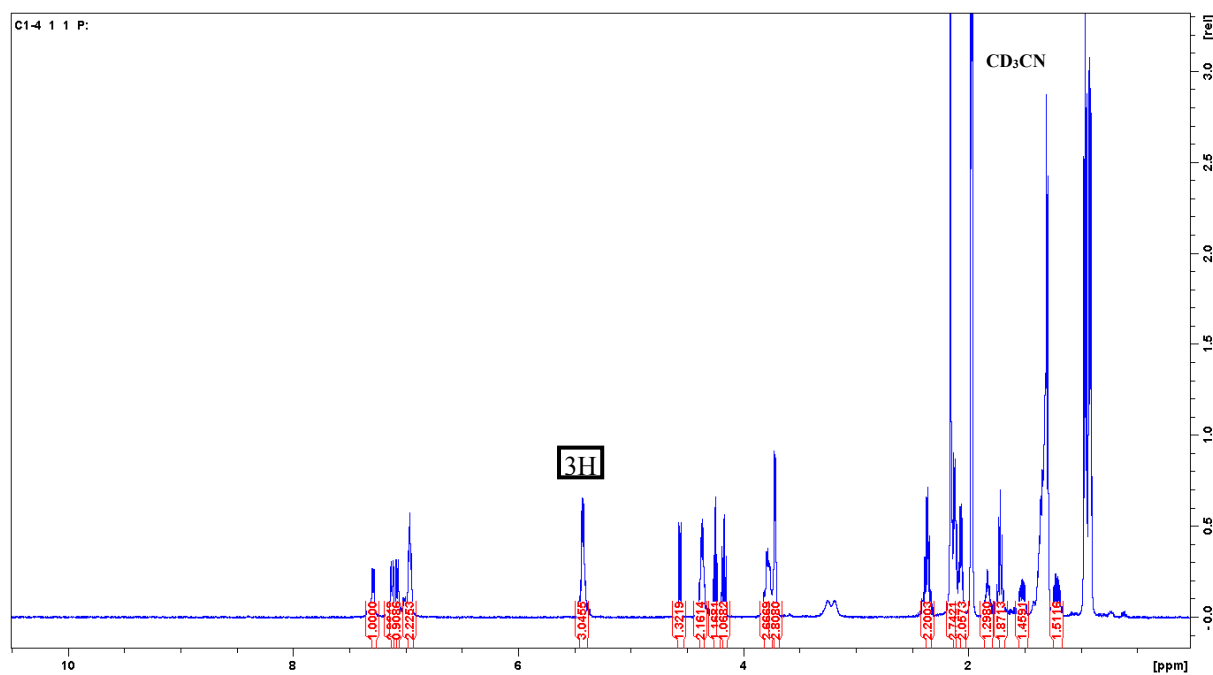
Supplementary Figure S28: Mass spectrum of compound **5**



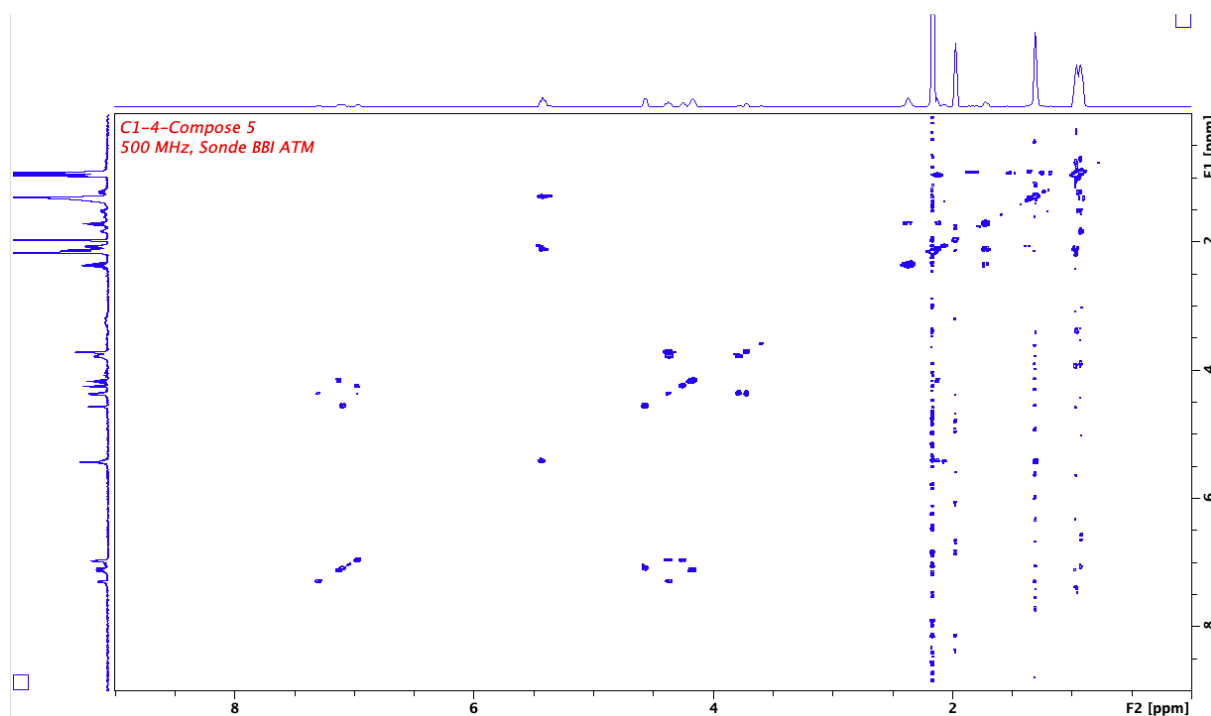
Supplementary Figure S29: Mass spectrum MS/MS of compound **5** – A: The enlargement of ion peak at m/z 181.1596 relevant to the acyl chain.



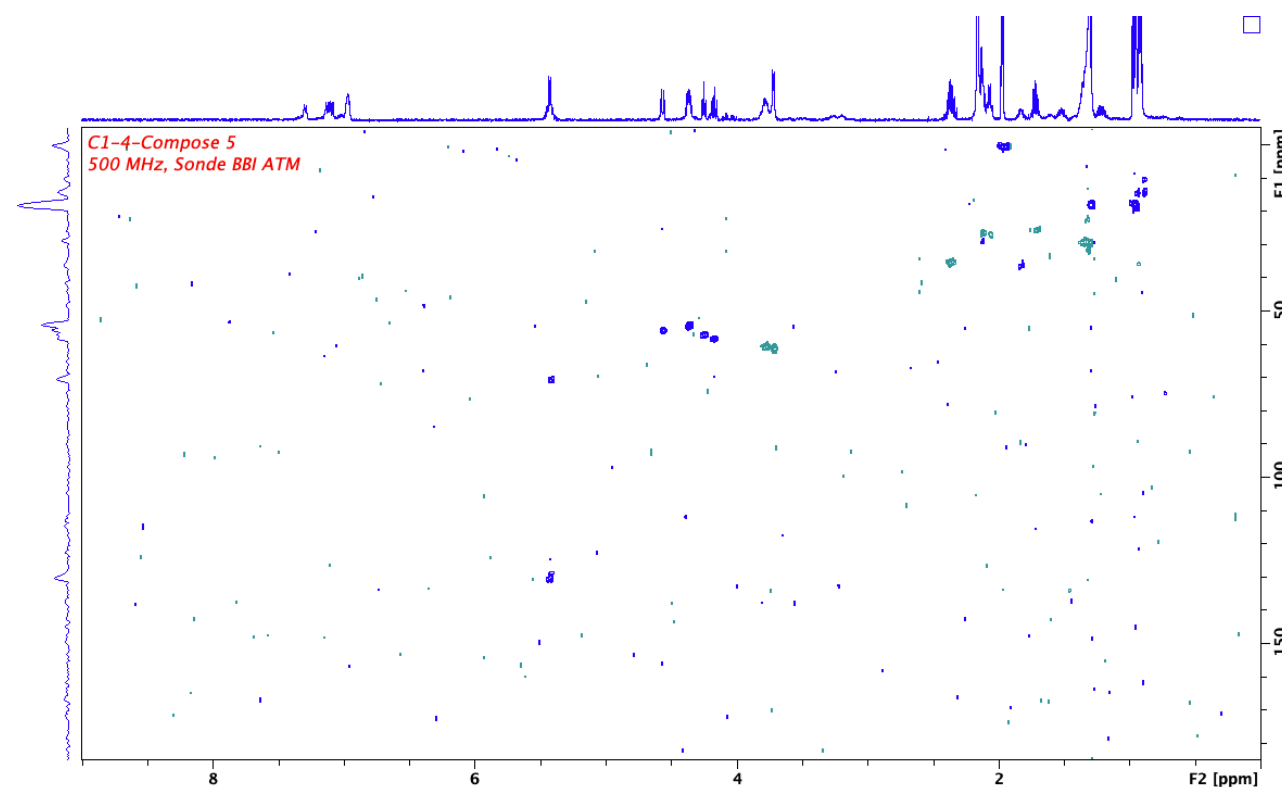
Supplementary Figure S30: ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **5** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



Supplementary Figure S31: ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of compound **5** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



Supplementary Figure S32: ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC spectrum of compound **5** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN



Supplementary Figure S33: ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC spectrum of compound **5** recorded at 500 MHz in CD_3CN

