

Figure S1. Cd concentrations in residual soils after leaching with 0, 1, and 4 g L⁻¹ GABA. Bars labelled with the same letter (a) indicate no significant difference ($p > 0.05$, Duncan's test, one-way ANOVA) between groups.

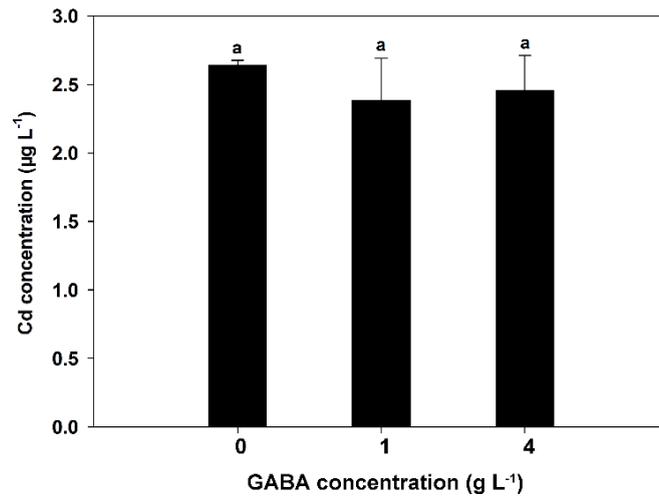


Figure S2. Cd concentrations in filtrates after leaching with 0, 1, and 4 g L⁻¹ GABA. Bars labelled with the same letter (a) indicate no significant difference ($p > 0.05$, Duncan's test, one-way ANOVA) between groups.