

Figure S1: Variation in species richness throughout the chronosequence.

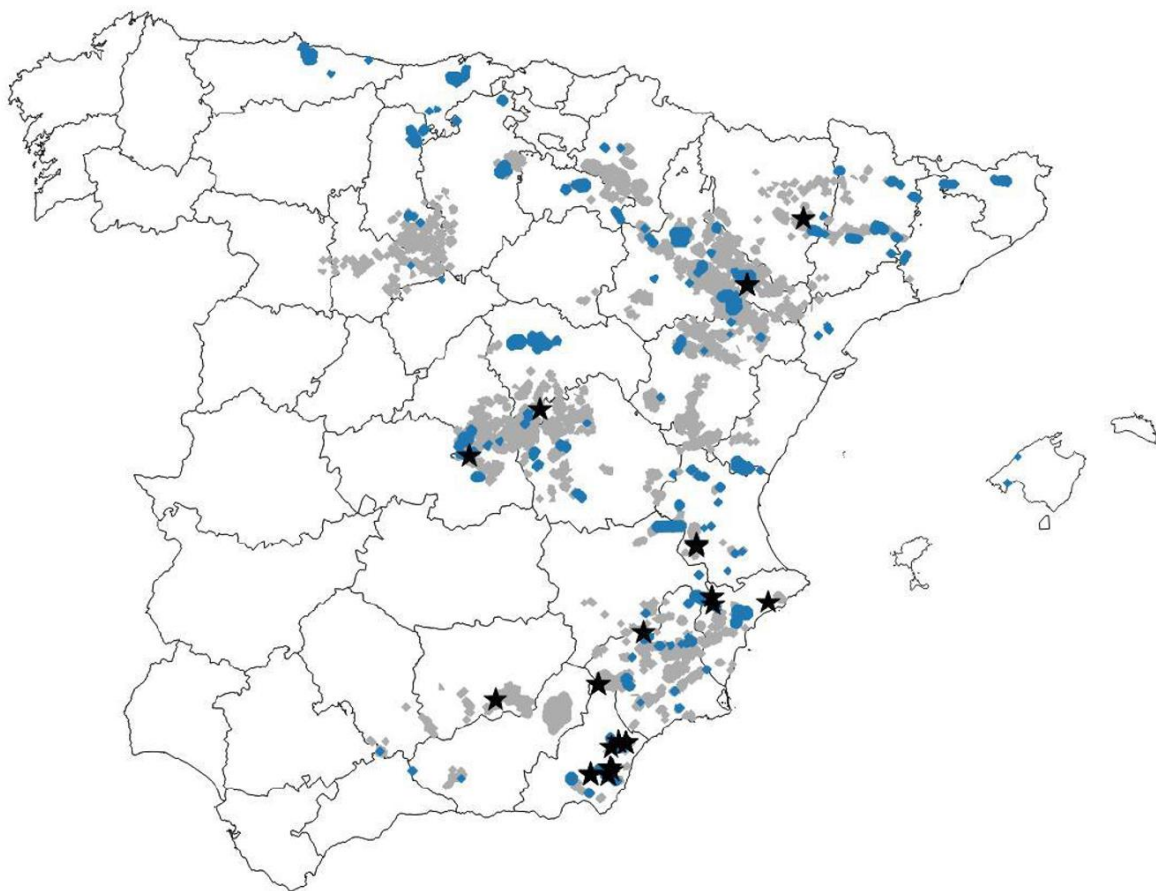


Figure S2: Location of the sampled gypsum quarries in which spontaneous succession processes were recognized (black stars). Grey, Iberian gypsum outcrops with gypsicolous vegetation [48], and blue Spanish gypsum mining concessions (<https://www.igme.es/>).