

**Table S1** Summary of non-significant experiment × treatment interaction across biomass traits. Values indicate the coefficient of correlation ( $R^2$ ) of quadratic regression between soil moisture content and biomass-related traits.

Trait	Experiment × Treatment	A6659VT2RIB ( $R^2$ )		P1316YHR ( $R^2$ )	
		Experiment 1	Experiment 2	Experiment 1	Experiment 2
Total leaf area ( $\text{cm}^2 \text{ plant}^{-1}$ )	ns	0.9	0.96	0.97	0.95
Shoot dry weight ( $\text{g plant}^{-1}$ )	ns	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.98
Root dry weight ( $\text{g plant}^{-1}$ )	ns	0.96	0.91	0.95	0.71
Total dry weight ( $\text{g plant}^{-1}$ )	ns	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99