

Table S2: Mean proportional change of nitrogen (TN mg g⁻¹) and phosphorous (TP mg g⁻¹) within the dry-weight biomass of *Lemna minor* cultivated within an indoor, vertically stacked system.

Flow rate (L min ⁻¹)	Depth (mm)	Nutrient content (%)		
		Tray 1 (Day 7)	Tray 3 (Day 7)	Tray 5 (Day 7)
<i>Total nitrogen</i>				
0.5	25	130.0%	131.9%	130.2%
1.5	25	115.9%	110.2%	110.0%
3.0	25	103.1%	92.9%	103.4%
0.5	50	125.0%	121.5%	130.5%
1.5	50	143.7%	137.2%	132.9%
3.0	50	116.3%	125.5%	121.6%
<i>Total phosphorous</i>				
0.5	25	89.2%	97.2%	94.4%
1.5	25	84.7%	82.4%	84.8%
3.0	25	84.0%	72.9%	80.1%
0.5	50	131.9%	137.4%	149.3%
1.5	50	148.9%	147.8%	140.1%
3.0	50	126.4%	141.8%	156.4%