

**Table S1.** Primers sequences and target region of rRNA used in the metabarcoding analysis of olive xylem sap.

PCR	Primers Pairs	Primer Forward	Primer Reverse	Region	Size (pb)	References
PCR1	799F+1062R	AACMGGATTAGATAACCCKG	CTCACRRCACGAGCTGAC	V5-V6	270	(Chelius and Triplett, 2001; Diskin et al., 2017)
PCR2	799F+1115R	AACMGGATTAGATAACCCKG	AGGTTGCGCTCGTTG	V5-V6	320	(Laforest-Lapointe et al., 2017)
PCR3	967F+1391R	CAACCGAAGAACCTTACC	GACGGCGGTGWGTRCA	V6- V8	430	(Callahan et al., 2016; Sogin et al., 2006; Walker and Pace, 2007)
PCR4	799F+1193R	AACMGGATTAGATAACCCKG	ACGTCATCCCCACCTTCC	V5- V7	400	(Beckers et al., 2016; Bodenhausen et al., 2013; Walker and Pace, 2007)