

Table S1. Checklist of the 29 *Opuntia* species with their associated insect flower-visiting species. This database was extracted from the 29 retrieved articles published from 1911 to 2020 worldwide. The references cited herein can be found in the References list in the main manuscript. Note that insect species are listed according to the Order and Family they belong to.

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia anacantha</i> Speg.	<p>Coleoptera Buprestidae: <i>Tetragonoschema</i> sp. Thomson, 1857 Nitidulidae: <i>Carpophilus</i> sp. Stephens, 1829 Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Alepidosceles filitarsis</i> Vachal, 1904; <i>Ceratina</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Diadasia</i> sp. (2) Patton, 1879; <i>Ptilothrix scalaris</i> Holmberg, 1903; <i>Ptilothrix</i> sp. Smith, 1853; <i>Ptilothrix tricolor</i> Friese, 1906; <i>Tetrapedia</i> sp. Klug, 1810 Halictidae: <i>Augochlora amphitrite</i> Schrottky, 1909; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833 Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p>	Argentina	[106,107]
<i>Opuntia basilaris</i> Engelm & Bigelow	<p>Coleoptera Melyridae: <i>Trichochrous umbratus</i> LeC. Nitidulidae: <i>Nitops pallipennis</i> Say, 1823 Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Anthophora fulvicauda</i> Timberlake, 1940; <i>Diadasia australis californica</i> Timberlake, 1940; <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897 Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon angelicus</i> or <i>texanus</i>; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833</p>	U.S.A.	[50,108]
<i>Opuntia dillenii</i> (Ker Gawl.) Haw.	<p>Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus terrestris</i> Linnaeus, 1758 Halictidae: <i>Lasioglossum viride</i> Brullé, 1839</p>	Spain	[20]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia elata</i> Link & Otto ex Salm-Dyck	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Buprestidae: <i>Tetragonoschema</i> sp. Thomson, 1857</p> <p>Chrysomelidae: <i>Chrysomelidae</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Carpophilus</i> sp. Stephens, 1829</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Arhysosage flava</i> Moure 1958; <i>Arhysosage</i> sp. Brèthes, 1922</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Bombus morio</i> Swederus, 1787; <i>Diadasia patagonica</i> Brèthes, 1910; <i>Diadasia</i> sp. Patton, 1879; <i>Plebeia molesta</i> Puls, 1869; <i>Ptilothrix tricolor</i> Friese, 1906</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Augochlora</i> sp. Smith, 1853; <i>Augochloropsis</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgopsis cf. rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Lithurgus rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Vespidae: <i>Polybia ignobilis</i> Haliday, 1836</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p>Lepidoptera: <i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Pieridae: <i>Phoebis</i> sp. Hübner, 1819; <i>Pieridae</i> sp. Duponchel, 1835</p>	Argentina, Brazil	[52,106, 107]
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm.	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897</p>	U.S.A.	[108]
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill., 1768	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Cerambycidae: <i>Phytoecia</i> sp. Dejean, 1835; <i>Stenopterus ater</i> Linnaeus, 1767; <i>Stictoleptura cordigera</i> Fuessly, 1775</p> <p>Chrysomelidae: <i>Chrysomelidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Lachnaia paradoxa</i> Olivier, 1808; <i>Tituboea biguttata</i> Olivier, 1791</p> <p>Cleridae: <i>Trichodes alvearius</i> Fabricius, 1792</p> <p>Coccinellidae: <i>Coccinella septempunctata</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Coccinellidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1807</p> <p>Curculionidae: <i>Curculionidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Elateridae: <i>Cebrio melanocephalus</i> Leach, 1824</p> <p>Lampyridae: <i>Lampyris</i> sp. Geoffroy, 1762</p> <p>Melyridae: <i>Divales bipustulatus</i> Fabricius, 1781; <i>Melyridae</i> sp. Leach, 1815</p>	Argentina, Italy, Mexico, U.S.A	[47,54,107]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
	<p>Mycteridae: <i>Mycterus</i> sp. Clairville, 1798</p> <p>Oedemeridae: <i>Oedemera barbara</i> Fabricius, 1792; <i>Oedemera flavipes</i> Fabricius, 1792; <i>Oedemera nobilis</i> Scopoli, 1763; <i>Oedemera simplex</i> Linnaeus, 1767</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Aethiessa floralis</i> Fabricius, 1787; <i>Cetonia aurata</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> Poda, 1761; <i>Paratriodonta cinctipennis</i> Lucas, 1846; <i>Protaetia cuprea</i> Fabricius, 1775; <i>Tropinota hirta</i> Poda, 1761</p> <p>Ptinidae: <i>Ptinidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Tenebrionidae: <i>Omophlus lepturoides</i> Fabricius, 1787; <i>Omophlus</i> sp. Dejean, 1834</p> <p>Dermaptera</p> <p>Forficulidae: <i>Forficula auricularia</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Forficula decipiens</i> Gén��, 1832</p> <p>Labiduridae: <i>Labidura riparia</i> Pallas, 1773</p> <p>Diptera</p> <p>Diptera: <i>Diptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Hemiptera</p> <p>Anthocoridae: <i>Orius laevigatus</i> Fieber, 1860; <i>Orius niger</i> Wolff, 1811</p> <p>Aphrophoridae: <i>Philaenus spumarius</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Cicadellidae: <i>Cicadellidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Eupteryx zelleri</i> Kirschbaum, 1868</p> <p>Issidae: <i>Issidae</i> sp. Spinola, 1839</p> <p>Miridae: <i>Taylorilygus apicalis</i> Fieber, 1861</p> <p>Pentatomidae: <i>Graphosoma semipunctatum</i> Fabricius, 1775</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Arhysosage</i> sp. Br��thes, 1922; <i>Macrotera azteca</i> Timberlake, 1954; <i>Macrotera bicolor</i> Smith, 1853</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Anthophora montana</i> Cresson, 1869; <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus hortorum</i> Linnaeus, 1761; <i>Bombus morio</i> Swederus, 1787; <i>Bombus pascuorum</i> Scopoli, 1763; <i>Bombus terrestris</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Ceratina</i> aff. <i>nanula</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Ceratina</i> aff. <i>neomexicana</i> Cockerell, 1901; <i>Ceratina cucurbitina</i> Rossi, 1972; <i>Ceratina</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Diadasia patagonica</i> Br��thes, 1910; <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Melipona</i> sp. Illiger, 1806; <i>Melissodes gilensis</i> Cockerell, 1896; <i>Melissodes tristis</i> Cockerell, 1894; <i>Ptilothrix tricolor</i> Friese, 1906; <i>Xylocopa</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Xylocopa violacea</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Chalcidoidea: <i>Chalcidoidea</i> sp.</p>		

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
	<p>Formicidae: <i>Formicidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1809</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872; <i>Agapostemon tyleri</i> Cockerell, 1917; <i>Augochloropsis metallica</i> Fabricius, 1793; <i>Augochloropsis</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897; <i>Halictus fulvipes</i> Klug, 1817; <i>Halictus ligatus</i> Say, 1837; <i>Halictus scabiosae</i> Rossi, 1790; <i>Lasioglossum opacum</i> Moure, 1940; <i>Lasioglossum smeathmanellum</i> Kirby, 1802; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. (8) Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Ichneumonidae: <i>Ichneumonidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Ashmeadiella cactorum</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Lithurgus littoralis</i> Cockerell, 1917; <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Rhodanthidium septemdentatum</i> Latreille, 1809; <i>Rhodanthidium sticticum</i> Fabricius, 1787</p> <p>Sphecidae: <i>Sphecidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Vespidae: <i>Polistes gallicus</i> Linnaeus, 1767; <i>Polybia ignobilis</i> Haliday, 1836</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p>Nymphalidae: <i>Vanessa atalanta</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Pieridae: <i>Pieris rapae</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Neuroptera</p> <p>Chrysopidae: <i>Chrysopidae</i> sp. Schneider, 1851</p> <p>Orthoptera</p> <p>Tettigoniidae: <i>Tettigonia viridissima</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Thysanoptera</p> <p><i>Thysanoptera</i> sp. Haliday, 1836</p>		

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i> (Nutt.) Haw.	<p>Coleoptera Scarabaeidae: <i>Scarabaeidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Diptera <i>Diptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Bombus</i> sp. Latreille, 1802 Halictidae: <i>Halictidae</i> sp. Thomson, 1869 Megachilidae: <i>Megachilidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Lepidoptera Lepidoptera: <i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Orthoptera Acrididae: <i>Acrididae</i> sp. MacLeay, 1821</p>	U.S.A.	[109]
<i>Opuntia huajuapensis</i> Bravo, 1954	<p>Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Diadasia</i> sp. Patton, 1879 Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus littoralis</i> Cockerell, 1917</p>	Mexico	[43]
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i> Raf.	<p>Coleoptera Curculionidae: <i>Odontocorynus umbellae</i> Fabricius, 1802 Scarabaeidae: <i>Strigoderma arboricola</i> Fabricius, 1792; <i>Trichiotinus piger</i> Fabricius, 1775</p> <p>Hymenoptera Apidae: <i>Bombus pensylvanicus</i> De Geer, 1773; <i>Ceratina dupla</i> Say, 1837 Crabronidae: <i>Microbembex monodonta</i> Say, 1824 Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon radiatus</i> Forster, 1771 Vespidae: <i>Vespa borealis</i> Lewis, 1897</p>	U.S.A.	[48]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia lindheimeri</i> Engelm.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Buprestidae: <i>Acmaeodera neglecta</i> Fall, 1899; <i>Acmaeodera ornatoides</i> Barr, 1972</p> <p>Chrysomelidae: <i>Brachypnoea puncticollis</i> Say, 1824; <i>Diabrotica undecimpunctata</i> howardi Barber, 1947</p> <p>Malachiidae: <i>Hypebaeus</i> sp. Kiesenwetter, 1863</p> <p>Melyridae: <i>Tanaops</i> sp. LeConte, 1859; <i>Trichochrous</i> sp. Motschulsky, 1859</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Carpophilus floralis</i> Erichson, 1843</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Euphoria kernii</i> Haldeman, 1852</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Macrotera texana</i> Cresson, 1878</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Ceratina dupla</i> Say, 1837; <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Melissodes tristis</i> Cockerell, 1894; <i>Xylocopa virginica texana</i> Cresson, 1872</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872; <i>Lasioglossum pilosum</i> Smith, 1853</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus gibbosus</i> Smith, 1853; <i>Megachile amica</i> Cresson, 1872</p>	U.S.A.	[51]
<i>Opuntia littoralis</i> Engelm.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Nitops pallipennis</i> Say, 1823</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Diadasia australis californica</i> Timberlake, 1940</p>	U.S.A.	[50]
<i>Opuntia macrocentra</i> Engelm.	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Diadasia</i> aff. <i>rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Melissodes</i> sp. Latreille, 1829</p>	U.S.A.	[110]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia macrorrhiza</i> Engelm.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Cerambycidae: <i>Moneilema</i> sp.</p> <p>Meloidae: <i>Epicauta</i> sp. Dejean, 1834</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Macrotera opuntiae</i> Cockerell, 1922</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Anthophorula cornigera</i> Cockerell, 1922; <i>Exomalopsis solani</i> Cockerell, 1896</p> <p>Colletidae: <i>Colletes</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus apicalis</i> Cresson, 1875</p>	U.S.A.	[49]
<i>Opuntia maxima</i> Mill.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Oedemeridae: <i>Oedemera</i> sp. Olivier, 1789</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> Poda, 1761</p> <p>Staphylinidae: <i>Stenopleurus</i> sp. Kistner 1997</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus terrestris</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Xylocopa violacea</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Halictus scabiosae</i> Rossi, 1790</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Rhodanthidium septemdentatum</i> Latreille, 1809</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p>Pieridae: <i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i> Linnaeus, 1767</p>	Spain	[20]
<i>Opuntia microdasys</i> (Lehm.) Pfeiff.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Buprestidae: <i>Acmaeodera</i> sp. Eschscholtz, 1829</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Nitidulidae</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Perdita</i> sp. Smith, 1853</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Diadasia</i> sp. Patton, 1879</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Ashmeadiella</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p>	Mexico	[41]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> (Willd.) Haw.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Camptodes</i> sp. Erichson, 1843</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Cyclocephala</i> sp. Dejean, 1821</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Arhysosage cactorum</i> Moure, 1999; <i>Callonychium petuniae</i> Cure and Wittman, 1990; <i>Panurgillus</i> sp. Moure, 1998</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Alloscirtetica gilva</i> Holmberg, 1884; <i>Ancyloscelis romeroi</i> Holmberg, 1903; <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus morio</i> Swederus, 1787; <i>Bombus pauloensis</i> Friese, 1912; <i>Ceratina asuncionis</i> Strand, 1910; <i>Ceratina hyemalis</i> Moure, 1950; <i>Ceratina ischiocentra</i> Moure; <i>Ceratina morrensis</i> Strand, 1910; <i>Ceratina rupestris</i> Holmberg, 1884; <i>Chalepogenus goeldianus</i> Friese, 1899; <i>Melissoptila bonaerensis</i> Holmberg; <i>Mourella caerulea</i> Friese, 1900; <i>Plebeia emerina</i> Friese, 1900; <i>Plebeia wittmanni</i> Moure & Camargo, 1989; <i>Ptilothrix fructifera</i> Holmberg, 1903; <i>Tetrapedia rugulosa</i> Friese, 1899; <i>Trigona spinipes</i> Fabricius, 1793; <i>Xylocopa augusti</i> Lepeletier, 1841; <i>Xylocopa brasilianorum</i> Linnaeus, 1767; <i>Xylocopa frontalis</i> Olivier, 1789; <i>Xylocopa ordinaria</i> Smith, 1874</p> <p>Colletidae: <i>Cephalocolletes rugata</i> Urban; <i>Leioproctus isabelae</i> Urban, 1995; <i>Sarocolletes</i> sp. Michener, 1989</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Augochlora amphitrite</i> Schrottky, 1909; <i>Augochlora daphnis</i> Smith, 1853; <i>Augochlora semiramis</i> Schrottky, 1910; <i>Augochlora</i> sp. (3) Smith, 1853; <i>Augochlorella michaelis</i> Vachal, 1911; <i>Augochloropsis cupreola</i> Cockerell, 1900; <i>Augochloropsis euterpe</i> Holmberg, 1886; <i>Augochloropsis</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897; <i>Dialictus</i> sp. (3) Robertson, 1902; <i>Lasioglossum opacum</i> Moure, 1940; <i>Thectochlora alaris</i> Vachal, 1904</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Megachile gomphrenoides</i> Vachal, 1908; <i>Megachile</i> sp. (3) Latreille, 1802; <i>Microthurge pygmaeus</i> Friese, 1908</p>	Brazil	[59,60,111]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i> Engelm.	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Melissodes</i> sp. Latreille, 1829</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872; <i>Augochlorella aurata</i> Smith</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Ashmeadiella opuntiae</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Lithurgus apicalis</i> Cresson, 1875; <i>Megachile casadae</i> Cockerell, 1898</p>	U.S.A.	[57]
<i>Opuntia pilifera</i> Weber, 1898	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p><i>Coleoptera</i> sp. (10) Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Hemiptera</p> <p><i>Hemiptera</i> sp. (15) Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p><i>Hymenoptera</i> sp. (24) Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p><i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Neuroptera</p> <p><i>Neuroptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p>	Mexico	[32]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i> Haw.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Cerambycidae: <i>Batyle aff. suturalis</i> Say, 1823</p> <p>Mordellidae: <i>Mordellidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Nitops aff. pallipennis</i> Say, 1823; <i>Nitops pallipennis</i> Say, 1823</p> <p>Diptera</p> <p>Bombyliidae: <i>Systoechus vulgaris</i> Loew, 1863</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus pensylvanicus</i> De Geer, 1773; <i>Bombus</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Diadasia australis</i> Cresson, 1879; <i>Diadasia diminuta</i> Cresson, 1879</p> <p>Formicidae: <i>Formicidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1809</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon coloradinus</i> Vachal, 1903; <i>Agapostemon</i> sp. Guérin-Méneville, 1844; <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872; <i>Halictus confusus</i> Smith, 1853; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus apicalis</i> Cresson, 1875; <i>Megachile casadae</i> Cockerell, 1898; <i>Megachile concinna</i> Smith, 1879; <i>Megachile dentitarsus</i> Sladen, 1919; <i>Megachile montivaga</i> Cresson, 1878</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p><i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. (2) Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Orthoptera</p> <p>Acrididae: <i>Cannula</i> sp. Bolívar, 1906</p>	U.S.A., Canada	[57,58,108]
<i>Opuntia quimilo</i> K. Schum.	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Bombus morio</i> Swederus, 1787; <i>Diadasia patagonica</i> Brèthes, 1910; <i>Ptilothrix tricolor</i> Friese, 1906; <i>Xylocopa</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Vespidae: <i>Polybia ignobilis</i> Haliday, 1836</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p>Pieridae: <i>Pieridae</i> sp. Duponchel, 1835</p>	Argentina	[107]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia rastrera</i> F.A.C. Weber	<p>Coleoptera <i>Nitidulidae</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Hymenoptera Andrenidae: <i>Perdita</i> sp. Smith, 1853 Apidae: <i>Diadasia</i> sp. Patton, 1879; <i>Melissodes</i> sp. Latreille, 1829 Formicidae: <i>Formicidae</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1809 Halictidae: <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833 Megachilidae: <i>Ashmeadiella</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897; <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802 Vespidae: <i>Vespidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p>	Mexico	[38]
<i>Opuntia retrorsa</i> Speg. 1905	<p>Hymenoptera Andrenidae: <i>Arhysosage biguttulata</i> Ramos, 2013 Apidae: <i>Ceratina</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1802 Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgopsis cf. rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Megachile barbiellinii</i> Moure, 1944</p>	Brazil	[52]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia robusta</i> J.C. Wendl.	<p style="text-align: center;">Coleoptera</p> <p>Buprestidae: <i>Acmaeodera picta</i> Waterhouse, 1882; <i>Acmaeodera scalaris</i> Mannerheim, 1837</p> <p>Melyridae: <i>Trichochrous</i> sp. Motschulsky, 1859</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Camptodes</i> sp. Erichson, 1843; <i>Carpophilus</i> sp. Stephens, 1829</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Euphoria</i> sp. Burmeister, 1842</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Macrotera azteca</i> Timberlake, 1954; <i>Macrotera bicolor</i> Smith, 1853</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Bombus sonorus</i> Say, 1837; <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897; <i>Melissodes tristis</i> Cockerell, 1894</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon</i> sp. Guérin-Méneville, 1844; <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872; <i>Augochlorella</i> sp. Sandhouse, 1937; <i>Halictidae</i> sp. Thomson, 1869; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Ashmeadiella</i> sp. Cockerell, 1897; <i>Lithurgus littoralis</i> Cockerell, 1917</p>	Mexico	[37]
<i>Opuntia spinulifera</i> Salm-Dyck	<p style="text-align: center;">Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Macrotera bicolor</i> Smith, 1853; <i>Macrotera sinaloana</i> Timberlake, 1958</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Ceratina</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Diadasia diminuta</i> Cresson, 1879; <i>Diadasia</i> sp. Patton, 1879</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon leunculus</i> Vachal, 1903; <i>Agapostemon</i> sp. Guérin-Méneville, 1844; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. (6) Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus littoralis</i> Cockerell, 1917</p>	Mexico	[42]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia streptacantha</i> Lem.	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Macrotera bicolor</i> Smith, 1853</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Diadasia rinconis</i> Cockerell, 1897</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon texanus</i> Cresson, 1872</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827</p>	Mexico	[40]
<i>Opuntia stricta</i> Haw.	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Dasytidae: <i>Dasytidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Maloidea: <i>Mylabris quadripunctata</i> Linnaeus, 1767</p> <p>Mordellidae: <i>Mordella</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Mordellistena</i> sp. Costa, 1854</p> <p>Oedemeridae: <i>Oedemera flavipes</i> Fabricius, 1792</p> <p>Scarabaeidae: <i>Oxythyrea funesta</i> Poda, 1761</p> <p>Diptera</p> <p>Diptera: <i>Diptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Andrena</i> sp. Fabricius, 1775</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Bombus pensylvanicus</i> De Geer, 1773; <i>Bombus terrestris</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Melissodes</i> sp. Latreille, 1829; <i>Mylabris quadripunctata</i> Linnaeus, 1767; <i>Xylocopa violacea</i> Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Colletidae: <i>Hylaeus nigrinus</i> Fabricius, 1798</p> <p>Formicidae: <i>Camponotus aethiops</i> Latreille, 1798</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Agapostemon splendens</i> Lepeletier, 1841; <i>Halictus pyrenaicus</i> Pérez, 1903; <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Anthidium</i> sp. Fabricius, 1804; <i>Megachile brevis</i> Say, 1837; <i>Rhodanthidium sticticum</i> Fabricius, 1787</p> <p>Scoliidae: <i>Campsomeris quadrimaculata</i> Fabricius, 1775; <i>Scolia</i> sp. Fabricius, 1775</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p><i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p>	U.S.A., Spain	[19,55,112]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia sulphurea</i> Gillies ex Salm-Dyck	<p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Arhysosage</i> sp. Brèthes, 1922</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Apidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802; <i>Bombus morio</i> Swederus, 1787; <i>Diadasia patagonica</i> Brèthes, 1910; <i>Ptilothrix tricolor</i> Friese, 1906; <i>Tetrapedia</i> sp. Klug, 1810</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus</i> sp. Berthold, 1827; <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p>	Argentina	[107]
<i>Opuntia tomentosa</i> Salm-Dyck	<p>Coleoptera</p> <p>Coleoptera: <i>Coleoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p> <p>Nitidulidae: <i>Nitidulidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Hymenoptera</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Bombus</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Formicidae: <i>Formicidae</i> sp. Latreille, 1809</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Lasioglossum</i> sp. Curtis, 1833</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Megachile</i> sp. Latreille, 1802</p> <p>Lepidoptera</p> <p>Lepidoptera: <i>Lepidoptera</i> sp. Linnaeus, 1758</p>	Mexico	[39]

<i>Opuntia</i> species	Insect species	Country	References
<i>Opuntia viridirubra</i> (F.Ritter) P. J. Braun & Esteves	<p style="text-align: center;">Hymenoptera</p> <p>Andrenidae: <i>Anthrenoides micans</i> Urban, 1995; <i>Arhysosage cactorum</i> Moure, 1999</p> <p>Apidae: <i>Alloscirtetica gilva</i> Holmberg, 1884; <i>Ancyloscelis romeroi</i> Holmberg, 1903; <i>Apis mellifera</i> Linnaeus, 1758; <i>Centris tricolor</i> Friese, 1900; <i>Ceratina asuncionis</i> Strand, 1910; <i>Ceratina hyemalis</i> Moure; <i>Ceratina ischiocentra</i> Moure; <i>Chalepogenus goeldianus</i> Friese, 1899; <i>Chalepogenus muelleri</i> Friese, 1899; <i>Plebeia wittmanni</i> Moure & Camargo, 1989; <i>Ptilothrix fructifera</i> Holmberg, 1903; <i>Tetrapedia rugulosa</i> Friese, 1899; <i>Trigona spinipes</i> Fabricius, 1793; <i>Xylocopa augusti</i> Lepeletier, 1841</p> <p>Colletidae: <i>Cephalocolletes rugata</i> Urban; <i>Sarocolletes</i> sp. Michener, 1989</p> <p>Halictidae: <i>Augochlora amphitrite</i> Schrottky, 1909; <i>Augochlora daphnis</i> Smith, 1853; <i>Augochlora</i> sp. (2) Smith, 1853; <i>Augochloropsis euterpe</i> Holmberg, 1886; <i>Dialictus</i> sp. (2) Robertson, 1902; <i>Thectochlora alaris</i> Vachal, 1904</p> <p>Megachilidae: <i>Lithurgus rufiventris</i> Friese, 1908; <i>Megachile guaranitica</i> Schrottky, 1909; <i>Megachile</i> sp. (2) Latreille, 1802</p>	Brazil	[59]