

Table S1. The summary of available ecotoxicity data on individual antibiotics including EC₅₀ values based on growth suppression, photosynthetic yield, and oxidative stress markers. The marine and brackish microorganisms are marked in green. (ATC- anhydrotetracycline (tetracycline degradation product), AMP- ampicillin, AMX- amoxicillin, AZM- azithromycin, CAP- chloramphenicol, CFZ- cefazolin, CIP- ciprofloxacin, CLA- clarithromycin, CEP- cephalotin, CLF- clinafloxacin, CLI- clindamycin, CTC – chlortetracycline, CTX- cefotaxime, DOX- doxycycline, DSM- Dihydrostreptomycin, ENR- enrofloxacin, ERY – erythromycin, ETC- pitetracycline (tetracycline degradation product), FLO- florfenicol, FLU- flumequine, GEN- gentamicin, GFX- gatfloxacin, LCM- lincomycin, LMX- lomefloxacin, LVX- levofloxacin, , LZD- linezolid, MEC- mecillinam, MIN – minocycline, MTZ- metronizadole, MXF- moxifloxacin, NOR- norfloxacin, OLX- olaquinox, OTC- oxytetracycline, OFX- ofloxacin, OXO- oxolinic acid, PEN- penicillin, , ROX- roxithomycin, RIF- rifampicin, SAT- sulfacetamide, SCP- sulfachlorpyridazine, SDM- sulfadimidine, SDX- sulfadimethoxine, SDZ- sulfadiazine, SFX- sarafloxacin, SLM- sufamerazine, SLP- sulfapyridine, SLT – sulfathiazole, SLX- sulfisoxazole, SMM- sulfamonomethoxine, SMP- sulfamethoxypyridazine, SMT- sulfamethiazole, SMX- sulfamethoxazole, SMZ- sulfamethazine, SPM- spiramycin, STM- streptomycin, SUL- Sulfaguanidine, TCN- tetracycline, TIA – tiamulin, TGC- tigecycline, THI- thiamphenicol, TMP- trimethoprim, TYL- tylosin, QUI- quinocetone, VAN- vancomycin, 7-ACA - 7-aminocephalosporanic acid (degradation product of cephalixin and cefradine)

Antibiotic group	Substance	Microorganism	Species	Exposure time (days)	EC ₅₀ [mg/L]	Reference
Aminoglycosides	DSM	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.107	1
	GEN	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	19.2	2
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	3	0.069	3
	STM	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	20.08	4
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	1	1.5 ¹	5
				3	0.133	6
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	1	0.034 ¹	5
				4	0.29	4
				7	0.007	6
Amphenicols	CAP	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4	14	7
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	137	8
			<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4	41	7
			<i>Tetraselmis chui</i>	4	4	7
			<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	11.16	9
		Diatom	<i>Chaetoceros gracilis</i>	15	>0.3	10
	FLO	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	5.02	11
				2	2.3-3.7 ¹	12
			<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4	215	7
			<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4	8	7
			<i>Tetraselmis chui</i>	4	1.3	7
			<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	9.03	9
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	7	≈ 0.05	13
		Diatom	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	4	5.043	14
	THI	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis</i>	3	8.86	1

Beta-lactams	AMX	Green algae	<i>subcapitata</i>			
			<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4	1238	7
			<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4	152	7
			<i>Tetraselmis chui</i>	4	38	7
			Cyanobacteria <i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	1.3	15
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	6	13	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	14	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	6	0.32	15
			<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	7	≈ 0.01	13
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	0.43	15
			<i>Nostoc sp. PCC 7120</i>	6	3.5	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	0.36	15
			<i>Synechococcus sp.</i>	6	0.67	15
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Chlorella sp.</i>	4	853.54±0.27	16
			<i>Closterium ehrenbergii</i>	4	>50	17
			<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	6	>2000	18
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	>50	17
				3	>2000	2
				3	>1500	19
				4	3.24	11
				3	>250	20
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.1	21
			<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	7.66	18
			<i>Anabaena sp. CPB4337</i>	3	56.3	19
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.0037	20
				7	0.008	22
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	4	0.0022	17
	AMP	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	>1000	1
				3	>2000	2
			Cyanobacteria <i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	0.14	15
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	6	3.3	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	2.2	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	6	0.0002	15
				4	0.012	4
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	0.013	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	0.083	15
			<i>Synechococcus sp.</i>	6	0.069	15
	CEP	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	>600	2
	CTX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	3.15	11
	MEC	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	3	0.06	95
	PEN	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.006	6

Cephalo- sporin	CFZ	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	>1000	1
	7-ACA*	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.775	23
Diaminopyrimidine	TMP	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	90.86	24
				4	>100	25
			<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	>79	25
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	83.8	26
				3	129	27
				3	80.3	1
				4	>89.1	25
				1	>9 ¹	5
				3	0.104	28
				3	130	20
				3	110	95
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	253	27
				4	>99	25
				6	>200	15
				3	183.7	21
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	11	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	112	20
				6	150	15
				1	6.9 ¹	5
				3	112	95
			<i>Nostoc sp. PCC 7120</i>	6	53	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	3	182	21
				4	>100	25
		Diatom	<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	20.4	25
					39.5 ¹	
			<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	4	21.6	25
				3	2.4	29
Glyco-peptide	VAN	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	724	2
	CLI	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.0296	21
Lincosamides	LCM	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.01	30
			<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	>91.7	25
			<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	>76.7	25
					32.2 ¹	
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	9.8	25
		Cyanobacteria			4.8 ¹	
				4	1.51	17
				3	0.07	31
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	4	0.487	25
					1.93 ¹	

Macrolides	AZM	Diatom		4	0.195	17
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	4	0.038	25
			<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	5	14.16	32
			<i>Navicula ramosissima</i>	5	11.8	32
			<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	>62.5	25
			<i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>	4	1.63	17
			<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	4	>91.7	25
	CLA	Green algae	<i>Chlorella sp.</i>	4	0.33±0.05	16
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	8.07	11
				4	0.019	33
		Green algae	<i>Chlorella sp.</i>	4	0.59±0.004	16
			<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	3	0.0371	34
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.046	28
				3	0.23	30
				3	0.0069	35
				4	0.011	36
				4	0.012	33
				3	0.002	31
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.0121	34
				3	0.0132	21
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	3	0.0152	21
	ERY	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	33.8	1
				4	85.7	37
					0.36	38
			<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	3	0.59 ¹	
					<0.1 ²	
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.35	19
		Cyanobacteria		3	0.02	31
				3	0.0366	1
				2	0.13-0.24 ¹	12
			<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	0.035	15
			<i>Anabaena sp. CPB4337</i>	3	0.022	19
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.3449	21
				6	0.27	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	0.43	15
			NIES-23	6		
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	6	0.023	15
				4	0.023	39
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	0.023	15

			<i>Nostoc sp.</i>	6	0.02	15
			PCC 7120			
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	0.16	15
			<i>Synechococcus sp.</i>	6	0.23	15
				5	0.1	43
					1.31	38
		Diatom	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	3	8.26 ¹	
					<0.1 ²	
			<i>Chaetoceros gracilis</i>	15	>0.5	10
ROX		Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4	2.87	44
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.047	28
SPM		Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	6	4.58	18
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	2.3	6
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	0.0384	18
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.005	6
				7	0.00115	22
				7	0.00114	13
TYL		Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	>74.3	25
			<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	35	25
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	16 ¹	25
				4	4.3	25
				4	1.9 ¹	25
				1	0.0089 ¹	5
				3	1.38	6
				3	0.21	28
				3	0.411	1
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	4	0.054	25
					0.3 ¹	
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.034	6
				1	0.29	5
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	4	0.083	25
		Diatom	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	5	0.27	32
			<i>Navicula ramosissima</i>	5	0.99	32
			<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	4.03	25
					6.7 ¹	
			<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	4	5.22	25
Nitroimidazoles	MTZ	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	12.5	40
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	3.22	11
				3	40.4	40
Oxazolidinones	LZD	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	2.12	21

Pleu- romu- tilins	TIA	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.165	6
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.003	6
Ri- famycins	RIF	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	3.91	11
Sulphonamides	SCP	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	32.25	41
	SAT	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	13.28	47
	SDM	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	19.52	41
	SDZ	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	1.22	47
			<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>	4	1.44	42
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	7.8	20
				3	2.19	1
			<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	2.22	41
				7	0.135	20
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7		42
				4	0.11	
	SDX	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	11.2	1
				3	7.65	24
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	2.3	1
				1	9.85	41
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	480	15
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	6	>2000	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	1500	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	6	500	15
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	470	15
			<i>Nostoc sp. PCC 7120</i>	6	>2000	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	1100	15
			<i>Synechococcus sp.</i>	6	760	15
	SLM	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	11.9	41
	SLP	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	5.28	41
	SLT	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	1	24
			<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	17.7	47
			<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	13.1	41
				1	18.98	41
	SLX	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1		
	SMM	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	5.3	11

Tetracyclines	SMP	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	3.82	41	
	SMT	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	24.94	41	
	SMZ	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.103	28	
	SMX	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	0.15	46	
			<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	2	1.57	47	
				3	1.51	24	
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	0.52	31	
				4	0.146	48	
				3	0.103	28	
				1	>9 ¹	5	
				3	1.53	1	
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	0.15	46	
			<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	1.54	41	
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	73.9	21	
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	1	0.55	5	
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	4	0.0268	48	
				3	1.18	21	
			Diatom	<i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>	4	0.0024	48
	SUL	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus vacuolatus</i>	1	3.42	41	
	ATC*	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	5.96	49	
	CTC	Green algae	<i>Ankistrodesmus fusiformis</i>	4	3.23 ± 0.53	50	
			<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4	32.6	51	
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	1.19 ± 0.53	50	
				3	3.1	6	
				3	0.103	28	
				3	0.0047	23	
			Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.05	6
					9	0.01-1	52
					4	13.1	51
		DOX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	5.92	11
		ETC*	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	8.42	49
		MIN	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	12	0.421	53
		OTC	Green algae	<i>Ankistrodesmus fusiformis</i>	4	7.15	54
				4	4.17 ± 3.79	50	
	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>			2	6.4	55	
				3	7.05	1	
	<i>Isochrysis galbana</i>			4	6.43	42	

Quinolones	TCN	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	3.1	56
				3	0.17	31
				2	0.47-2.0 ¹	12
				4	0.92 ± 0.30	54
				3	1.04	27
				4	0.64 ± 0.38	50
				4	5.07	11
				1	0.6 ¹	5
				3	0.342	1
				3	4.5	20
			<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	17.25	9
			Cyanobacteria <i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	0.032	15
			<i>Aphanizomenon flosaquae</i>	3	2.7	27
				6	0.39	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	0.36	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.207	20
				6	0.23	15
				7	0.09	6
				1	5.4 ¹	5
				9	0.01-1	52
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	0.35	15
			<i>Nostoc</i> sp. PCC 7120	6	7.0	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	1.1	15
			<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	6	2.0	15
			Diatom <i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	4	1.73	42
			Green algae <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	7.73	49
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	3.31	19
				3	0.103	28
				7	>1	57
				3	2.2	6
				3	0.005	23
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena</i> sp.CPB4337	3	6.2	19
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	3	0.09	6
				7	>1	57
Quinolones	TGC	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	9	0.01-1	52
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	6.2	18
	CIP	Green algae		6	0.062	18
			<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	29.09	58
				4	20.6	59
			<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	3	0.008	60
				3	8.8	61
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	11.3	2

			5	18.7	62
			4	39	63
			4	4.67	11
			3	0.103	28
			7	2.97	95
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.0102	60
			3	0.0373	21
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>		0.01724	64
			3	0.005	95
			5	0.017	62
	Diatom	<i>Cylindrotheca closterium</i>	5	55.43	32
		<i>Navicula ramosissima</i>	5	72.12	32
CLF	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	5	1.1	62
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	0.103	62
ENR	Green algae	<i>Ankistrodesmus fusiformis</i>	4	10.6 ± 1.28	50
		<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	32.49	65
			4	124.5	37
		<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	2	5.57	60
		<i>Micractinium resseri</i>	4	28.85	65
		<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	5	3.1	62
			4	5.18 ± 3.80	50
		<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	57.61	65
			3	38 (20°C)	66
				41 (30°C)	
			4	59.16	67
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	3	0.173	60
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	0.049	62
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> SAG 1785	3	0.031	66
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> PCC7806	3	0.029 (30°C)	66
				0.047 (20°C)	
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> V131	3	0.029	66
FLU	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	1	16 ¹	5
			4	2.6	56
			5	5	62
			3	5.0	20
			2	8.1-9.3 ¹	12
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	1.960	62
			7	0.159	20
			1	>8.8 ¹	5
GFX	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	25.3	68
LVX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	5	7.4	62
			3	>120	19

Quinoxalines				3	1.2	36
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena</i> sp. CPB4337	3	4.8	19
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	0.0079	62
			<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	7	>0.01<0.04 ²	69
	LMX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	5	22.7	62
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	0.186	62
	MXF	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	60.34	68
	NOR	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	3	10.4	1
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	>80	19
				3	16.6	1
				4	3.73	11
				3	0.103	28
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	50.18	93
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena</i> sp. CPB4337	3	5.6	19
			<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	0.053	15
			<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	6	0.29	15
			<i>Anabaena variabilis</i>	6	0.19	15
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	6	0.062	15
			<i>Microcystis wesenbergii</i>	6	0.038	15
			<i>Nostoc</i> sp. PCC 7120	6	1.7	15
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	6	0.63	15
			<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	6	0.63	15
	OFX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	12.1	62
				4	4.93	11
				3	1.44	31
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	5	0.021	62
			<i>Synechococcus leopoliensis</i>	4	0.016	48
		Diatom	<i>Cyclotella meneghiniana</i>	4	0.09	48
	OXO	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	16	20
				2	37 ¹	12
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.180	20	
SFX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	16	20	
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	0.015	20	
	OLX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	3	40	6
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	5.1	6
	QUI	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	4.82	11

1- photosynthetic activity, 2 – oxidative stress, * – degradation products

Table 2S. The summary of available ecotoxicity data on individual antibiotics regarding various toxicity markers. The marine and brackish microorganisms are marked in green. (ATC- anhydrotetracycline (tetracycline degradation product), AMP- ampicillin, AMX- amoxicillin, CAP-chloramphenicol, CEF- cefradine, CIP- ciprofloxacin, CLA- clarithromycin, CTC – chlortetracycline, ENR- enrofloxacin, ERY – erythromycin, ETC- pitetracycline (tetracycline degradation product), FLO- florfenicol, , GEN- gentamicin, GFX- gatifloxacin, KAN- kanamycin, LCM- lincomycin, MXF- moxifloxacin , NOR- norfloxacin, OTC- oxytetracycline, OFX- ofloxacin, ROX- roxithomycin, SDZ- sulfadiazine, SMX- sulfamethoxazole, SMZ-sulfamethazine, SPM- spiramycin, STM- streptomycin, TCN- tetracycline, TGC- tigacycline, THI- thiamphenicol, TMP- trimethoprim, TYL- tylosin)

Antibiotic group	Substance	Microorganism	Species	Exposure time (days)	Endpoint	Effective concentration [mg/L]	Reference
Aminoglycosides	GEN	Cyanobacteria	<i>Synechocystis</i> sp.	1	GSH precursor and cellular GSH content	0.01 ¹	70
	KAN	Green algae	<i>Dictyosphaerium pulchellum</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, protein content	5 ^{2,9}	71
			<i>Micractinium pusillum</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, protein content	5 ⁹	71
		Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	Chlorophyll and phycocyanobilin content, MDA content and electrolyte leakage (membrane damage), SOD, POD, CAT activities, photosynthesis-related gene transcription inhibition	10 ^{1,5}	4
	STM	Green algae	<i>Dunaliella</i> sp.	22	Oxygen evolution, chlorophyll content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	>50 ^{2,5}	72
			<i>Picochlorum oklahomensis</i>	22	Oxygen evolution, chlorophyll content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	>50 ^{2,5}	72
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	Chlorophyll and phycocyanobilin content, MDA content and electrolyte leakage (membrane damage), SOD, POD, CAT activities, photosynthesis-related gene transcription inhibition	0.1 ^{1,5}	4

Amphenicols	CAP	Green algae	<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	FDA metabolic activity, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	2.52 ^{2,5,10}	9
	FLO	Green algae	<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	FDA metabolic activity, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	2.5 ^{2,5}	9
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	7	CAT, SOD activity, MDA content, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	0.000001-0.001 ⁵ >0.001 ^{1,2}	13
		Diatom	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), ROS over-production, FDA metabolic activity (membrane damage)	>1.0 ¹ >4.0 ^{2,5}	14
	THI	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	7	CAD, SOD activity, MDA content, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	0.000001-0.001 ⁵ >0.001 ^{1,2}	13
Beta-lactams	AMX	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	200 ¹	18
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	0.015 ¹	18
			<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	Microcystins synthesis alteration	0.0001 to 0.001 ⁷	22
				7	SOD, CAD, POD activity	0.0005 ¹	73
				30	Photosynthetic activity and microcystins synthesis stimulation, proteomic responses, metabolism of carbohydrate and nucleoside phosphate	0.001-0.0003 ^{2,7}	74
				1	GSH simulation, SOD activity, MDA content, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	20 ¹	75
			<i>Synechocystis</i> sp.	0.5 (12h)	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, O ₂ evolution	5 ^{2,11}	76

	AMP	Green algae	<i>Dunaliella</i> sp.	22	Oxygen evolution, chlorophyll content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	>50 ^{2,5}	72
			<i>Picochlorum oklahomensis</i>	22	Oxygen evolution, chlorophyll content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	>50 ^{2,5}	72
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	30	Growth stimulation and microcystin production, CAD, SOD activity, MDA content	0.0003 ⁷	77
				7	Microcystin synthesis, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.00025 to 0.0025 ⁷	45
	CEF	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	6	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.5 ⁵	78
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	1	GSH simulation, SOD activity, MDA content, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	10 ¹	75
				6	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.5 ⁵	78
Diaminopyrimidine	TMP	Green algae	<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	16 ²	25
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	1.9 ²	25
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	>99 ²	25
		Diatom	<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	39.5 ²	25
Lincosamides	LCM	Green algae	<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	32.2 ²	25
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	4.8 ²	25

Macrolides	Cyanobacteria		<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	1.93 ²	25
	Diatom		<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	>62.5 ²	25
	CLA	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	7	SOD, CAT, GSH, GST, GPX activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , and carotenoid contents	0.04 ¹ 0.02 ⁵	79
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	5	SOD activity and LPO levels, cellular energy allocation (CEA)	0.0056 (LOEC)	81
				7	SOD, CAT, GSH, GST, GPX activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , and carotenoid contents	0.02 ^{1,5}	79
	ERY	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	MDA and GS contents, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.021 ^{1,5}	77
			<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	3	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, ROS production, the cell membrane integrity	<0.1 ¹ 0.59 ²	38
			<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	CAD, SOD, GPX, GST activity, the ascorbate - glutathione cycle, the xanthophyll cycle	0.3 ¹ 0.3 ³ 0.06 ⁴	80
				5	SOD activity and LPO levels, cellular energy allocation (CEA)	0.012 (LOEC)	81
				3	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, hyperpolarization of mitochondrial membrane, ROS activity, GSH content	0.002 ⁵ 0.038 ^{1,2}	82
				4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, photosynthetic rate, chlorophyll biosynthesis inhibition	0.3 ² 0.18 ⁵ 0.06 ⁶	83

	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	ROS, MDA, SOD content, microcystins synthesis, Chlorophyll <i>a</i> and carotenoid content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	0.1510 ¹ >0.01 ^{2,7} 0.02 ⁵	94
			7	Cell membrane hyperpolarization, chlorophyll <i>a</i> fluorescence, microcystin synthesis	0.0005 ² and 0.005 ² 0.0005 ⁷ to 0.5 ⁷	92
		<i>Microcystis flosaquae</i>	8	SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> fluorescence (Fv/Fm), chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.04 ¹ 0.001–0.1 ²	85
	Diatom	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	3	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, ROS production, the cell membrane integrity	<0.1 ¹ 8.26 ²	38
ROX	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	4 (21)	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll biosynthesis inhibition,	1–2 ^{1,6}	41
SPM	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	5 ¹	92
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	0.1 ¹	92
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	Microcystins synthesis alteration	0.0001 to 0.001 ⁷	22
			7	SOD, CAD, POD activity	0.0005 to 1 ¹	73
			7	Microcystin synthesis, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.00025 to 0.0025 ⁷	45
			30	Growth stimulation and microcystin production, oxidative stress (CAD, SOD activity, MDA content)	0.0003 ⁷	37
TYL	Green algae	<i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	16 ²	25
		<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	1.9 ²	25

Sulphonamides		Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena flosaquae</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	0.3 ²	25
		Diatom	<i>Navicula pelliculosa</i>	4	O ₂ evolution, carotenoids and chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	6.7 ²	25
	SDZ	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	5 ⁵ 5 ¹	86
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Chrysosporum ovalisporum</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ⁵ mg/L 50 ¹	86
				11	Phycobiliproteins content, and alkaline phosphatase (ALP) activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ⁵	92
	SMZ	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	5 ⁵ 50 ¹	86
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	The unsaturated fatty acid methyl esters (FAMES) content, the chlorophyll and carotenoid content	>0.15 ⁵	46
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Chrysosporum ovalisporum</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	20 ¹	86
				11	Phycobiliproteins (PBPs) content, and alkaline phosphatase (ALP) activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ⁵	18
	SMX	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, photosynthetic rate, chlorophyll biosynthesis inhibition	>1.5 ⁵ 0.5 ⁶	83
				4	CAD, SOD, GPX and GST activity, the ascorbate - glutathione cycle, the xanthophyll cycle	2.5 ¹ <1.5 ³ 0.5 ⁴	80

Tetracyclines				5	SOD activity and LPO levels, cellular energy allocation (CEA)	0.4 ¹	81
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	The unsaturated fatty acid methyl esters (FAMES) content, the chlorophyll and carotenoid content	>0.15 ⁵	46
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>		7	Cell membrane hyperpolarization, chlorophyll a fluorescence, microcystin synthesis	0.05 ^{2,7} and 0.125 ^{2,7}	84
	ATC*	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	Cell structure, SOD and CAT content	> 5 ¹ < 2.5 ⁸ 5 ¹	49
	CTC	Green algae	<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	10	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.5 ⁵	87
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	9	The cell density, chlorophyll <i>a</i> and protein content, SOD, CAT, POD activities	0.05 ^{5,9} 0.01 ¹	52
				6	Microcystin synthesis	1.86 ⁷ (EC ₁₀)	88
				27	Microcystin synthesis	0.1-0.25	89
				10	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.5 ⁵	87
	ETC*	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	Cell structure, SOD and CAT content	> 5 ¹ < 2.5 ⁸ 10 ¹	49
	OTC	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and pheophytin content	0.1 ⁵ 1 ²	90
			<i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>	4	FDA metabolic activity, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	5 ⁵ 2.5 ² 7.5 ¹⁰	9
		Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and pheophytin content	4 ^{2,4}	90

			9	The cell density, chlorophyll <i>a</i> and protein content, SOD, CAT, POD activities	0.05 ^{5,9} 0.2 ¹	52
			6	Microcystin synthesis	3.02 ⁷ (EC ₁₀)	88
			27	Microcystin synthesis	0.1-0.25	89
		<i>Nodularia spumigena</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and pheophytin content	0.1 ⁵ 1 ²	90
	Diatom	<i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and pheophytin content	1 ⁵ 0.1 ²	90
TCN	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	4	Cell structure, SOD and CAT content	> 5 ¹ < 2.5 ⁸ 5 ¹	49
		<i>Dictyosphaerium pulchellum</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, protein content	5 ^{2,9}	71
		<i>Micractinium pusillum</i>	11	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics, protein content	30 ⁹ 20 ²	71
		<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	7	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, MDA content	>0.2 ² 1 ¹	28
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	7	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, MDA content	> 0.5 ² 0.1 ¹	28
				Microcystin synthesis	0.63 ⁷ (EC ₁₀)	88
			27	Microcystin synthesis	0.1-0.25	89
			9	The cell density, chlorophyll <i>a</i> and protein content, SOD, CAT, POD activities	0.05 ^{5,9} 0.2 ¹	52
TGC	Green algae	<i>Chlorella pyrenoidosa</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	2 ¹	92
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Anabaena cylindrica</i>	6	SOD, CAT activity, MDA content, chlorophyll content	0.1 ¹	92

Quinolones	CIP	Green algae	<i>Raphidocelis subcapitata</i>	4	CAD, SOD, GPX and GST activity, the ascorbate - glutathione cycle, the xanthophyll cycle	2.5 ¹ 1.5 ^{3,4}	80
				5	SOD activity and LPO levels, cellular energy allocation (CEA),	0.62 mg/L (LOEC)	81
				4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> and carotenoid content, photosynthetic rate, chlorophyll biosynthesis inhibition	>1.5 ⁵ mg/L 1.0 ⁶	83
	ENR	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	5 ⁵ mg/L 20 ² 1 ¹	86
				4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> , carotenoid, and MDA content	20 ¹ 1-100 ⁵ mg/L	65
				4	MDA and GSH contents, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	0.021 ^{1,5} mg/L	37
			<i>Micractinium reisseri</i>	4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> , carotenoid, and MDA content	20 ¹ 1-100 ⁵ mg/L	65
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i>	4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> , carotenoid, and MDA content	20 ¹ 1-100 ⁵ mg/L	65
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i> UTEX 78	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	24.6 ⁵ (EC ₁₀) 49.6 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i> MPI	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	30.2 ⁵ (EC ₁₀) 49.8 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
			<i>Scenedesmus obliquus</i> SAG276/3a	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	36.9 ⁵ (EC ₁₀) 17.1 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
				4	SOD and MDA content, superoxide anion (O ₂ ⁻) generation rate, chlorophyll, carotenoids, and protein content	80 ⁵ 48 ^{1,9}	67

	Cyanobacteria	<i>Chrysosporum ovalisporum</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ² 50 ¹	86
			11	Phycobiliproteins (PBPs) content, and alkaline phosphatase (ALP) activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ⁵	92
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> SAG 1785	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	0.008 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> PCC7820	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	0.021 ⁵ (EC ₁₀) 0.007 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i> V131	3	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics	0.006 ² (EC ₁₀)	66
GFX	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	Microcystin synthesis, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and carotenoid, ROS, and MDA content	0.02 ⁵ 0.05 ^{1,2} 0.01 ⁷	68
MXF	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	Microcystin synthesis, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), chlorophyll <i>a</i> and carotenoid, ROS, and MDA content	0.05 ^{1,2,5} 0.01 ⁷	68
NOR	Green algae	<i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	5 ⁵ 50 ^{1,2}	86
	Cyanobacteria	<i>Chrysosporum ovalisporum</i>	16	Chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m), SOD, CAT, MDA activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ² 5 ¹	86
			11	Phycobiliproteins content, and alkaline phosphatase (ALP) activity, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	1 ⁵	92
		<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	1	GSH simulation, SOD activity, MDA content, chlorophyll <i>a</i> content	10 ^{1,5}	75
OFX	Cyanobacteria	<i>Microcystis aeruginosa</i>	4	Chlorophyll <i>a</i> and carotenoids content, chlorophyll fluorescence kinetics (F _v /F _m)	0.1 ^{2,5}	91

CAT-catalase, EC₁₀ –median effect concentration (10%), FDA- fluorescein diacetate, GSH –glutathione, GST- glutathione-S-transferase, GPX- guaiacol glutathione peroxidase, LOEC- lowest observed effective concentration, LPO- lipid peroxidation MDA –malondialdehyde, POD- peroxidase, SOD- superoxide dismutase * – degradation products, 1- oxidative stress, 2 – photosynthetic activity, 3- xanthophyll cycle, 4- the ascorbate - glutathione cycle, 5- pigments content, 6- chlorophyll biosynthesis inhibition, 7- microcystins synthesis, 8- cell structure alterations, 9- protein content, 10- metabolic activity, 11- O₂ evolution

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