

**Supplementary Materials**

**Table S1.** Agar disc diffusion assay inhibition zone diameters  
Means  $\pm$  standard deviations are given for 4 replicates.

$\beta$ -Lactam	Zone Diameter (mm)					Empty pBCSK(+)
	pBCSK(+) <i>bla</i> <sub>IMP-1</sub>	pBCSK(+) <i>bla</i> <sub>IMP-1-S115T</sub>	pBCSK(+) <i>bla</i> <sub>IMP-1-S119G</sub>	pBCSK(+) <i>bla</i> <sub>IMP-1-S115T-S119G</sub>	No vector	
Ampicillin	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	25 $\pm$ 1	30 $\pm$ 1
Ceftazidime	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	0 $\pm$ 0	38 $\pm$ 1	43 $\pm$ 3
Imipenem	25 $\pm$ 1	25 $\pm$ 1	25 $\pm$ 1	24 $\pm$ 1	33 $\pm$ 2	38 $\pm$ 2
Meropenem	24 $\pm$ 1	25 $\pm$ 1	24 $\pm$ 1	23 $\pm$ 1	39 $\pm$ 1	45 $\pm$ 3

**Table S2.** Enzyme kinetic constants  
Means  $\pm$  standard deviations of three measurements are reported.

	IMP-1			IMP-1-S115T			IMP-1-S119G			IMP-1-S115T-S119G		
	$k_{cat}$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$K_m$ ( $\mu M$ )	$k_{cat}/K_m$ ( $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ )	$k_{cat}$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$K_m$ ( $\mu M$ )	$k_{cat}/K_m$ ( $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ )	$k_{cat}$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$K_m$ ( $\mu M$ )	$k_{cat}/K_m$ ( $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ )	$k_{cat}$ ( $s^{-1}$ )	$K_m$ ( $\mu M$ )	$k_{cat}/K_m$ ( $\mu M^{-1}s^{-1}$ )
<b>PEN</b>	2000 $\pm$ 100	420 $\pm$ 40	4.7 $\pm$ 0.1	740 $\pm$ 50	600 $\pm$ 50	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1	900 $\pm$ 40	270 $\pm$ 20	3.4 $\pm$ 0.1	550 $\pm$ 10	230 $\pm$ 10	2.3 $\pm$ 0.1
<b>AMP</b>	260 $\pm$ 20	340 $\pm$ 50	0.77 $\pm$ 0.07	140 $\pm$ 10	270 $\pm$ 30	0.5 $\pm$ 0.2	300 $\pm$ 40	290 $\pm$ 60	1.0 $\pm$ 0.1	113 $\pm$ 3	190 $\pm$ 10	0.59 $\pm$ 0.02
<b>CEF</b>	122 $\pm$ 1	2.1 $\pm$ 0.1	57 $\pm$ 1	64 $\pm$ 1	2.5 $\pm$ 0.1	26 $\pm$ 1	48 $\pm$ 1	1.9 $\pm$ 0.1	25 $\pm$ 1	22 $\pm$ 1	1.7 $\pm$ 0.1	13 $\pm$ 1
<b>FOX</b>	21 $\pm$ 1	1.2 $\pm$ 0.1	17 $\pm$ 1	13 $\pm$ 1	1.6 $\pm$ 0.1	8.1 $\pm$ 0.1	12 $\pm$ 1	1.3 $\pm$ 0.1	9.6 $\pm$ 0.6	10 $\pm$ 1	1.1 $\pm$ 0.1	9.5 $\pm$ 0.2
<b>CTX</b>	21 $\pm$ 2	1.5 $\pm$ 0.1	13 $\pm$ 1	19 $\pm$ 1	2.6 $\pm$ 0.1	7.3 $\pm$ 0.3	32 $\pm$ 1	4.7 $\pm$ 0.3	6.9 $\pm$ 0.3	23 $\pm$ 1	0.99 $\pm$ 0.06	23 $\pm$ 1
<b>CAZ</b>	18 $\pm$ 1	50 $\pm$ 6	0.35 $\pm$ 0.02	14 $\pm$ 1	43 $\pm$ 2	0.32 $\pm$ 0.01	15.4 $\pm$ 0.2	35 $\pm$ 1	0.45 $\pm$ 0.01	25 $\pm$ 2	51 $\pm$ 6	0.50 $\pm$ 0.03
<b>IPM</b>	200 $\pm$ 10	33 $\pm$ 1	6.1 $\pm$ 0.1	153 $\pm$ 3	29 $\pm$ 1	5.2 $\pm$ 0.1	180 $\pm$ 3	12 $\pm$ 1	15 $\pm$ 1	110 $\pm$ 13	28 $\pm$ 5	4.0 $\pm$ 0.3
<b>MEM</b>	26 $\pm$ 1	7.5 $\pm$ 0.6	3.6 $\pm$ 0.2	14 $\pm$ 1	5.8 $\pm$ 0.6	2.3 $\pm$ 0.1	54 $\pm$ 1	10 $\pm$ 1	5.4 $\pm$ 0.1	22 $\pm$ 1	3.0 $\pm$ 0.2	7.5 $\pm$ 0.4
<b>DOR</b>	180 $\pm$ 20	12.8 $\pm$ 0.6	14 $\pm$ 1	113 $\pm$ 7	18 $\pm$ 2	6.3 $\pm$ 0.3	350 $\pm$ 20	29 $\pm$ 1	12.1 $\pm$ 0.4	250 $\pm$ 40	29 $\pm$ 8	9 $\pm$ 1
<b>ATM</b>	ND			ND			ND			ND		