

Table S1: Overview of selected studies discussed in the text
If not otherwise specified, trials involve patients with locally advanced or metastatic PC

Drug/Target	Clinical trial number/name	Phase	Drug
EGFR			
erlotinib	NCT00026338 ⁷	3	Gemcitabine+erlotinib vs. gemcitabine
erlotinib (approved)	NCT00440167 ⁸	3	gemcitabine+erlotinib and capecitabine vs capecitabine+erlotinib and gemcitabine
cetuximab	NCT00075686 ⁹	3	gemcitabine+cetuximab vs. gemcitabine
erlotinib	Conko-005 ¹⁰	3	gemcitabine+erlotinib vs. gemcitabine (adjuvant)
NTRK inhibitors (approved)			
larotrectinib ¹¹	NCT02122913	1	Larotrectinib in tumors with NTRK fusion
	NCT02576431	2	Larotrectinib in tumors with NTRK fusion
	NCT02637687	1/2	Larotrectinib in children
Entrectinib ¹²	NCT02097810	1/2a	Entrectinib in tumors with NTRK fusion
	NCT02568267	2	Entrectinib in tumors with NTRK fusion
PARP inhibitors			
Olaparib ^{13,14} , approved	NCT01078662	2	Olaparib in all types of advanced cancer with a germline BRCA1/2 mutation
	NCT02184195	3	Olaparib as maintenance therapy for BRCA-mutated pancreatic cancer
Veliparib ¹⁵⁻¹⁷	NCT01908478)	1	Veliparib plus gemcitabine and radiotherapy in locally advanced disease
	NCT01489865	1/2	Veliparib+FOLFOX in metastatic disease
	NCT01585805	2	Veliparib+ gemcitabine+cisplatin vs. gemcitabine+cisplatin with advanced pancreatic carcinoma
K-Ras vaccination^{18,19}			
	(not available)		Adjuvant vaccination
	NCT03592888	1	Dendritic cell vaccine

Fibrosis			
Hedgehog inhibitors			
vismogedib ²⁰	NCT01064622	1b/2	Vismogedib+gemcitabine vs. gemcitabine
saridegib ²¹	NCT01383538	1	FOLIRINOX+saridegib
vismogedib ²²	NCT01088815.	2	vismogedib +gemcitabine/ nab-paclitaxel
Hyaluronidase (Pegvorhyaluronidase Alfa)	NCT02715804	3	Pegvorhyaluronidase Alfa (PEGPH20)+gemcitabine/nab-paclitaxel vs. gemcitabine/nab-paclitaxel
TGF-beta (galunisertib)⁶	NCT01373164	1b/2	Gemcitabine+galunisertib vs. gemcitabine
Vitamin A receptor	NCT03307148	2	ATRA+gemcitabinenab-paclitaxel
VEGF			
Axitinib ²³	NCT00471146.	3	Gemcitabine+axitinib vs. gemcitabine
Bevacizumab ^{24,25}	NCT00088894	3	Gemcitabine+bevacizumab vs. gemcitabine
	NCT00365144	3	Gemcitabine+erlotinib+bevacizumab vs. Gemcitabine+erlotinib
PDL1/PD1			
Pembrolizumab, ²⁶ approved	NCT02628067	2	Pembrolizumab in dMMR/MSI-high tumors
Pembrolizumab (in combination) ^{27,28}	NCT02826486	2a	Pembrolizumab+ motixaforatide with chemotherapy
	NCT02620423	1b	Pembrolizumab+pelareorep
	NCT03723915	2	
	NCT03634332	2	Pembrolizumab+PEGPH20
Spartalizumab	NCT04191421	1b/2	Spartalizumab+silutixmab
	NCT04581343	1	Spartalizumab+gemcitabine/nab-paclitaxel+canakinumab
Durvalumab ²⁹	NCT02558894	2	Durvalumab+tremilimumab vs durvalumab
CLTA-4			
Ipilimumab ³⁰⁻³⁴	NCT04787991	2	Ipilimumab monotherapy
	NCT00836407	1	Ipilimumab+GVAX
	NCT02004262	2	GVAX+CRS-207
	NCT01473940	1	Ipilimumab+gemcitabine
	NCT01896869	2	Ipilimumab+ GVAX vs FOLFIRINOX as maintenance therapy

Nivolumab ³⁵	NCT02243371	2	Nivolumab+GVAX+CRS-207
CD40 ³⁶	NCT00711191	1	Gemcitabine+CD40 monoclonal antibody CP-970-893
IL-10 ³⁷	NCT02923921	3	Pegilodecakin+FOLOFX vs FOLOFX

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Table S2: Aberrant expression of micro- RNA inculding down and upregulation

miRNA-	healthy vs pancreatic cancer	PanIn lesions
21	up	
221	up	
424-5p	up	
27a	up	
4295	up	
205	up	
200	up	
210	up	
192	up	
18a	up	
124	down	
203	down	
150	down	
218	down	
22		aberrant
642		aberrant
10		aberrant
752		aberrant
12		aberrant
8885-5p		aberrant
196b		aberrant
155		aberrant
210		aberrant
1290	aberrant	
miRNA- & Ca 19.9		
16	aberrant	
196	aberrant	
27a-3p	aberrant	
miRNA-	Expression	Survival
21	up	worse
10b	up	worse
34a	down	worse
320c	up	better
200b	down	worse
200c	down	worse
let 7b	down	worse
let 7c	down	worse
let 7d	down	worse

let 7e	down	worse
33a	down	worse
15b	down	worse
17-5p	up	worse
155	up	worse
181c	up	worse
21	up	worse
203	up	worse
221	up	worse
320	up	worse
33a	down	better
138-5p	down	better
509-5p	down	better
1207	down	better
1243	down	better
7	down	worse
100	down	worse
124	down	worse
210	down	worse
200c	down	worse
205	down	worse
220b	down	worse
374b-5p	down	worse
497	down	worse
101-3p	down	better
15	down	better
203	down	better
205-5p	down	better
494	down	better
506	down	better
3656	down	better