

Figure S1. Typical 2D JRES spectrum of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 1 kD) in the range from 5.0 to 9.0 ppm, pH=7.35, 298.0 K.



Figure S2. Typical 2D JRES spectrum of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 1 kD) in the range from 4.5 to 0.5 ppm, pH=7.35, 298.0 K.



Figure S3. Typical 1D selective TOCSY with water suppression of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 3kD) revealing the metabolite lactic acid (lactate).



Figure S4. Superposition of ¹H-NMR spectra of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 3kD) **A)** freshly prepared and **B)** after 24 hours at room temperature. There are no visible changes in the spectra.



Figure S5. ¹H,¹³C HSQC spectrum of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 3kD) (pH 7.35, 298.0 K). The spectral regions devoid of signals have been cut away.



Figure S6. Typical ¹H, ¹H COSY NMR spectrum of lyophilized slime from *Helix aspersa* (< 3kD) (pH 7.35, 298.0 K). The expansion of the 4.5-0.5 ppm region is shown.



Figure S7. Typical ¹H NMR spectrum of a buffer sample prepared under identical conditions but lacking snail mucus (pH 7.35, 298.0 K). The concentrations of contaminants (In this case: lactic acid at 1.32 ppm -0.05 mM; acetic acid at 1.91 ppm -0.03 mM; acetone at 2.22 ppm -0.03 mM and formic acid/formate at 8.44 ppm -0.03 mM) are usually at least an order of magnitude lower than the determined concentrations in the actual samples. A: 1D NOESY (noesygppr1d.2); B: 1D sequence (zgesgppe) with water suppression using excitation sculpting with gradients using perfect echo.

Information S8: Information on the similarity of amino acid sequences of some identified peptides from *H. aspersa* mucus (Table 2):
A) An alignment with known AMPs database by CAMPSing (http://www.campsign.bicnirrh.res.in/blast.php):

Peptide P4: LGLGNGGAGGGLVGG

> CAMPSQ3913| Ctenidin-1 (from *Cupiennius salei* [Wandering spider], UniProt P86798 Length 119, Identities = 11/15 (73%), Positives = 12/15 (80%), Gaps = 0/15 (0%) Sequences producing significant alignment: Score = 28.0 bits (56), E -Value = 0.008

P4	1	LGLGNGGAGGGLVGG	15
		+GLG GG GGGL GG	
Sbjct	61	VGLGGGGYGGGLGGG	75

Identities = 11/15 (73%), Positives = 11/15 (73%), Gaps = 1/15 (7%) Sequences producing significant alignment: Score = 23.7 bits (46), E -Value = 0.23

P4	2	GLGNG-GAGGGLVGG					
		GLG G G GGGL GG					
Sbjct	71	GLGGGQGGGGGLGGG	85				

> CAMPSQ3914| Ctenidin-3 (from Cupiennius salei [Wandering spider])

Length 120, Identities = 11/14 (79%), Positives = 11/14 (79%), Gaps = 0/14 (0%) Sequences producing significant alignment: Score = 28.0 bits (56), E -Value = 0.008

P4 2 GLGNG-GAGGGLVGG 15 GLG G G GGGL GG Sbjct 71 GLGGGQGGGGGGGGGG 85

Identities = 11/15 (73%), Positives = 11/15 (73%), Gaps = 1/15 (7%) Sequences producing significant alignment: Score = 23.7 bits (46), E- Value = 0.23

P4	2	GLGNG-GAGGGLVGG	15
		GLG G G GGGL GG	
Sbjct	83	GLGGGQGGGGGLGGG	97

Peptide P7: AAGLAGAGNGGG

> CAMPSQ5393| Cecropin TY1 (from *Tabanus yao* [Horsefly]), Antibacterial activity Length=63, Identities = 8/10 (80%), Positives = 9/10 (90%), Gaps = 0/10 (0%) Sequences producing significant alignment: Score = 21.5 bits (41), E - Value = 0.75

P7 1 AAGLAGAGNG 10 AAG+AGA NG Sbjct 54 AAGVAGALNG 63

B) An alignment with protein data base by BLAST (https://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov):

Peptide P4: LGLGNGGAGGGLVGG

RecName: Full=Glycine-rich cell wall structural protein; Flags: Precursor [Arabidopsis thaliana]

Sequence ID: P27483.2, Length: 349, Number of Matches: 55

Range 1: 92 to 104 GenPeptGraphics Next Match Previous Match

Alignment statistics for match #1

Score 28.2 bits(59)	Expect 0.74	Ider 12/:	ntities 14(86%)	Positives 12/14(85%	b)	Gaps 1/14(7%)
P4	2	GLGNGGAGGGLV GLG GGAGGGL	GG GG	15			

Sbjct 92 GLG-GGAGGGLGGG 104

https://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Blast.cgi?PROGRAM=blastp&PAGE_TYPE=BlastSearch&LINK_LOC=blasthome

RecName: putative protein Ll1785 [Littorina littorea]

Sequence ID: <u>MBX96353.1,</u> Length: 791, Number of Matches: 6

Range 1: 424 to 436 GenPeptGraphics Next Match Previous Match

Alignment statistics for match #1									
Score		Expect	Identit	ties	Positive	es	Gaps		
30.3 bits((64)	0.90	11/13	(85%)	11/13(84%)	0/13(0%)		
P4	2	GLGNGGAGGG GLG GGAGGG	SLVG SL G	14					
Sbjct	424	GLGGGGAGGG	GLMG	436					

Peptide P7: AAGLAGAGNGGG

RecName: Full=Voltage-dependent calcium channel gamma-8 subunit; AltName: Full=Neuronal voltage-gated calcium channel gamma-8 subunit; AltName: Full=Transmembrane AMPAR regulatory protein gamma-8; Short=TARP gamma-8 [Homo

sapiens]

Sequence ID: <u>Q8WXS5.3</u>, Length: 425, Number of Matches: 5

Range 1: 319 to 330<u>GenPeptGraphics</u> Next MatchPrevious Match

Alignment statistics for match #1

Score 30.3 bits(64)		Expect 0.075	Identi [.] 11/12	ties (92%)	Positives 11/12(91	.%)	Gaps 0/12(0%)
Ρ7	1	AAGLAGAGNG AAGLAGAG	GG GG	12			
Sbjct	319	AAGLAGAGGG	GGG	330			