

Supporting Information to

**A QSAR Study of Matrix Metalloproteinases Type 2 (MMP-2) Inhibitors
with Cinnamoyl Pyrrolidine Derivatives****Eduardo Borges DE MELO**

Published in Sci Pharm. 2012; 80: 265–281

doi:10.3797/scipharm.1112-21

Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3797/scipharm.11121-21>

© de Melo; licensee Österreichische Apotheker-Verlagsgesellschaft m. b. H., Vienna, Austria.

This is an Open Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/>), which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

Table of Contents**Tab. S1.** Values of the selected descriptors for the formulation of model.**Tab. S2.** Results of leave-one-out (LOO) cross-validation.**Fig. S1.** Dendrogram of the data set, with the test set compounds.**Statistical Parameters and Adopted Limits for the Evaluation of the Quality of the
QSAR Model**

Tab. S1. Values of the selected descriptors for the formulation of model.

Compound	EEig02r	SOFT	α_{xx}	q10NBO	q2NBO	SsssN(oth)
A0^a	3.540	4.484	31.097	-0.470	-0.085	1.332
A1	3.542	4.525	35.841	-0.478	-0.081	1.341
A2	3.544	4.545	25.315	-0.475	-0.086	1.349
A3	3.544	4.484	26.605	-0.475	-0.085	1.336
A4	3.784	5.650	29.245	-0.476	-0.086	1.353
A5	3.804	5.618	30.306	-0.474	-0.085	1.368
A6	4.024	5.525	58.294	-0.475	-0.086	1.358
A7	3.633	4.673	48.537	-0.474	-0.085	1.344
A8	3.569	5.848	59.292	-0.474	-0.085	1.349
A9	3.645	6.173	63.647	-0.474	-0.085	1.358
A10	3.855	6.289	67.700	-0.474	-0.085	1.366
B0	3.635	4.926	33.170	-0.472	-0.112	1.381
B1	3.635	4.902	38.680	-0.475	-0.114	1.384
B2^a	3.636	4.902	27.174	-0.477	-0.113	1.353
B3	3.636	4.902	45.619	-0.477	-0.113	1.370
B4	3.784	6.289	52.650	-0.477	-0.113	1.385
B5	3.804	6.289	57.117	-0.477	-0.114	1.374
B6	4.024	6.135	60.106	-0.476	-0.113	1.361
B7	3.642	5.102	53.945	-0.476	-0.113	1.330
B8	3.636	6.289	61.734	-0.476	-0.113	1.362
B9	3.646	6.289	65.864	-0.476	-0.112	1.371
B10	3.855	6.289	70.179	-0.475	-0.112	1.379
C1	3.855	4.878	43.205	-0.475	-0.097	1.395
C2	3.853	4.926	50.236	-0.477	-0.095	1.398
C3	3.853	4.950	53.002	-0.477	-0.095	1.366
C4^a	3.853	6.369	44.454	-0.477	-0.084	1.383
C5^a	3.853	6.711	62.776	-0.477	-0.096	1.398
C7	3.853	5.102	64.451	-0.477	-0.096	1.373
C8	3.853	6.667	67.106	-0.476	-0.095	1.388
C9^a	3.853	6.667	71.482	-0.475	-0.095	1.374
C10	3.853	6.667	75.779	-0.475	-0.095	1.343

^a test set.

Tab. S2. Results of leave-one-out (LOO) cross-validation.

Compound	pIC_{50} observed	pIC_{50} predicted	Residuals
A1	6.891	7.334	-0.443
A2	7.008	7.116	-0.108
A3	7.068	7.246	-0.178
A4	7.281	6.914	0.367
A5	7.498	6.802	0.696
A6	6.586	6.902	-0.316
A7	7.361	7.372	-0.011
A8	8.284	8.102	0.182
A9	7.910	8.148	-0.238
A10	7.883	7.622	0.261
B0	6.357	7.076	-0.719
B1	6.500	6.506	-0.006
B2	6.553	6.485	0.068
B3	6.710	6.591	0.119
B4	6.959	6.836	0.123
B6	6.250	6.812	-0.562
B7	7.134	7.220	-0.086
B8	7.408	7.608	-0.200
B9	8.108	7.405	0.703
B10	6.916	7.157	-0.241
C1	6.495	6.131	0.364
C3	6.655	6.517	0.138
C5	6.952	7.245	-0.293
C7	6.774	6.677	0.097
C8	7.063	7.432	-0.369
C10	8.013	7.833	0.180

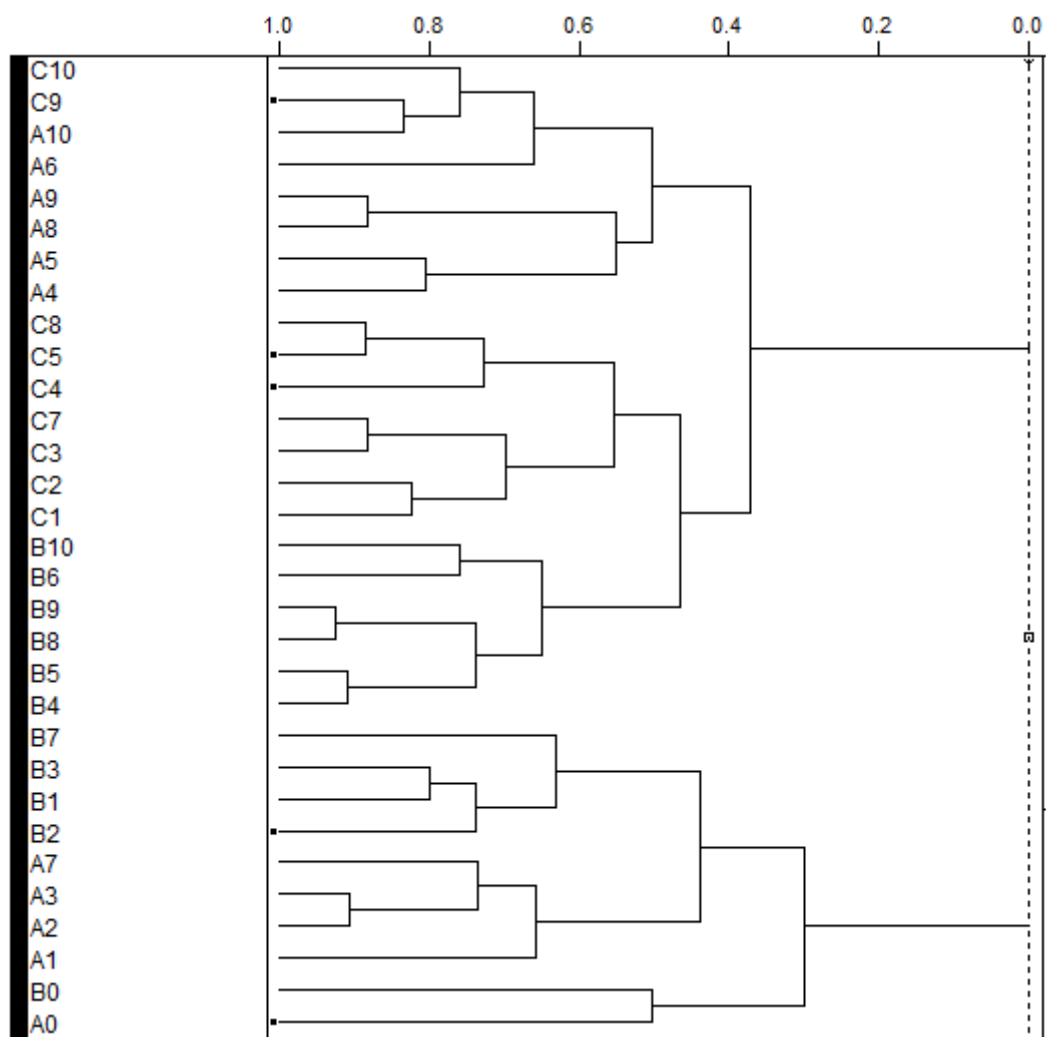


Fig. S1. Dendrogram (autoscaled data; linkage method flexible) of the data set, with the test set compounds (**A0**, **B2**, **C4**, **C5**, **C9**) highlighted (black dots). The illustration was done in the Pirouette 4 (Infometrix Inc.).

Statistical Parameters and Adopted Limits for the Evaluation of the Quality of the QSAR Model

R^2 : coefficient of multiple determination of calibration^a

$$1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ci})^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

Expected result: $R^2 > 0.6$

SEC: standard deviation of calibration model^a

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ci})^2}{n - p - 1}}$$

Expected result: as low as possible

$F_{(p,n-p-1)}$: F-test (with 95% confidence interval)^a

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ci})^2}{k}}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y})^2}{n - p - 1}}}$$

Expected result: higher than the tabulated critical value

Q^2_{LOO} : coefficient of determination of leave-one-out cross validation^b

$$1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{vi})^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

Expected result: $Q^2_{LOO} > 0.5$

SEV: standard error of cross validation^b

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{vi})^2}{n}}$$

Expected result: As low as possible

PRESS_{val}: predictive residual sum of squares of validation^b

$$\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{vi})^2$$

Expected result: higher than SSy

R²_{pred}: coefficient of multiple determination of prediction^{c,d}

$$1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ei})^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$$

Expected result: R²_{pred} > 0.5

SEP: standard error of prediction^c

$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ei})^2}{n_{ev}}}$$

Expected result: as low as possible

ARE_{pred}: average relative error of prediction^c

$$\frac{\frac{\sum_i |y_i - \hat{y}_{ei}|^2}{y_i} \cdot 100}{n}$$

Expected result: as low as possible

k and k': slopes of the linear regression lines^c

$$k = \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ei})}{\sum_i y_{ei}}; k' = \frac{\sum_i (y_i - \hat{y}_{ei})}{\sum_i y_i}$$

Expected results: 0.85 ≤ k ≤ 1.15; 0.85 ≤ k' ≤ 1.15

The absolute value of the difference between the coefficient of determination between y_{obsi} and y_{evi} and the coefficient of determination between y_{evi} and y_{obsi} ^c

$$\left| R_0^2 - R_0'^2 \right|$$

Expected results: $\left| R_0^2 - R_0'^2 \right| < 0.3$

^adata fit; ^bcross-validation; ^cexternal validation; y_i : observed pIC_{50} ; $\bar{y}$: average observed pIC_{50} for the training set; ^dfor R_{pred}^2 , $\bar{y}$ is the average value of observed pIC_{50} for the training set without the test set; $\hat{y}_{ci}$: estimated pIC_{50} in the calibration model; $\hat{y}_{vi}$: estimated pIC_{50} in the cross-validation; n : number of samples in the training set; p : number of latent variables in the model; y_i : observed pIC_{50} ; $\hat{y}_{ei}$: estimated pIC_{50} in the external validation; n : number of samples in the training set; n_{ev} : number of samples in the test set; p : number of latent variables in the mode.