

Supplementary Table S1. Anthropometric and clinical characteristics of the study participants.

Parameters	All	Control	MetS	p-Value	p-Value Adjusted for Age
N	200 (94/106)	100 (50/50)	100 (44/56)		
BMI (kg/m ²)	29.8 ± 5.5	27.7 ± 5.2	31.8 ± 5.1	<0.001	<0.001
Waist (cm)	96.5 ± 17.6	87.6 ± 14.9	105.6 ± 15.5	<0.001	<0.001
Hips (cm)	106.7 ± 13.6	104.8 ± 12.9	108.5 ± 14.2	0.053	0.10
Waist-Hip Ratio	0.91 ± 0.16	0.84 ± 0.11	0.98 ± 0.17	<0.001	<0.001
Systolic BP (mmHg)	124.3 ± 15.7	118.0 ± 11.7	130.6 ± 16.6	<0.001	<0.001
Diastolic BP (mmHg)	74.9 ± 11.1	70.9 ± 9.2	78.9 ± 11.4	<0.001	<0.001
Glucose (mmol/L)	5.9 ± 1.9	5.3 ± 1.1	6.7 ± 2.2	<0.001	<0.001
Total Cholesterol (mmo/L)	5.3 ± 1.3	5.2 ± 1.0	5.5 ± 1.6	0.19	0.37
LDL-C (mmol/L)	3.3 ± 1.2	3.4 ± 0.9	3.3 ± 1.4	0.87	-----
HDL-C (mmol/L)	1.1 ± 0.3	1.2 ± 0.3	1.03 ± 0.3	<0.001	<0.001
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	1.8 (1.1-2.4)	1.2 (0.9-1.5)	2.3 (1.9-2.8)	<0.001	<0.001

Note: Data presented in mean ± SD and median (25th–75th) percentiles. Independent T-Test and Mann-Whitney U test was done. P-value significant at $p < 0.05$, 0.01 level.

Supplementary Table S2. Correlation of TTP with other parameters.

Parameters	All (N = 200)			Males (N = 94)			Females (N = 106)		
	All	Control	MetS	All	Control	MetS	All	Control	MetS
Age (years)	0.18*	0.04	-0.02	0.25*	0.38	0.06	0.09	0.02	-0.08
Height (cm)	-0.1	-0.02	-0.14	0.14	0.21	-0.23	-0.1	0.13	-0.14
Weight (kg)	0.18*	0.17	-0.13	0.33**	0.41**	-0.47**	0.075	-0.11	0.07
BMI (kg/m ²)	0.27**	0.24*	-0.02	0.35**	0.42**	-0.31*	0.09	-0.21	0.15
Waists (cm)	0.21**	0.01	-0.03	0.33**	0.23	-0.17	0.19	-0.07	0.09
Hip (cm)	0.13	0.19	-0.04	0.29**	0.36*	-0.17	-0.9	-0.28	0.04
WHR	0.15*	-0.2	0.10	0.25*	-0.04**	-0.04	0.20*	0.13	0.03
SBP (mm Hg)	0.09	-0.10	-0.06	0.18	0.11	-0.27	0.05	-0.26	0.02
DBP (mm Hg)	0.19**	0.07	0.02	0.13	0.38	-0.19	0.19	0.02	0.15
Glucose (mmol/L)	0.25**	0.19	0.09	0.40**	0.1	0.23	0.18	0.26	0.003
T. Cholesterol (mmo/L)	0.06	0.13	-0.07	0.03	0.23	-0.25	0.09	0.08	0.10
LDL-C (mmol/L)	0.04	0.13	-0.04	-0.012	0.18	-0.22	0.10	0.141	0.10
HDL-C (mmol/L)	-0.15*	-0.03	-0.1	-0.50**	-0.12	-0.48**	-0.07	-0.002	0.01
Triglycerides (mmol/L)	0.21**	0.07	-0.07	0.40**	0.21	-0.01	0.10	-0.17	-0.11
Leptin (pg/ml)	0.10	0.04	0.16	0.11	0.16	0.20	0.10	0.03	0.13
TNF-α (pg/ml)	0.18*	0.003	0.11	0.30*	-0.15	-0.01	0.09	-0.16	0.20
IL-1β (pg/ml)	0.31**	0.25*	0.02	0.41**	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.16	-0.06
CRP (ng/ml)	0.18*	0.15	-0.16	0.36**	0.34*	-0.21	0.03	-0.01	-0.14
Adiponectin (ng/mL)	0.1	0.07	0.13	0.2	0.23	0.36*	0.002	0.00	0.05
Insulin (μIU/mL)	0.18*	-0.01	0.17	0.25*	0.05	0.37*	0.17	0.09	-0.15
HOMA-IR	0.24**	0.04	0.18	0.31*	0.05	0.40*	0.23	0.19	-0.13
HOMA-B	0.08	-0.5	-0.4	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.08	-0.02	-0.16

Note: Data presented as coefficient (R); * denotes significance at 0.05 level; ** denotes significance at 0.01 level.