

Table S1. Sequences of primers used in this study.

Primer	Sequence ^a (5'-3')	Note
BrBP0XhoF	CTCGAGATGCAATTCAATTGCTCAC	
P0ApaR	TATGGGCCCTAGCTCCAAAACCCTCG	pGD-P0 ^{BrB} -3Flag construction
BrCP0XhoF	CTCGAGATGCAATTGTTGCTCAC	
P0ApaR	TATGGGCCCTAGCTCCAAAACCCTCG	pGD-P0 ^{BrC} -3Flag construction
P0I56LF	TGATATTTT <u>CTTCGCTCTC</u>	
P0I56LR	ATCTGAATTCAATTGTTGCG	pGD-I56L-3Flag construction
P0V70IF	ACCAC <u>ATCCACGATGACGTT</u>	
P0V70IR	CTCGAGAAGGAGAGGAAGC	pGD-V70I-3Flag construction
P0T152IF	TCT <u>ATCTGGACTAGAGATGC</u>	
P0T152IR	CAGAAATCGCTGAAATGTT	pGD-T152I-3Flag construction
P0R159EF	TGA <u>AGAACGCCTTTCTG</u>	
P0R159ER	GCATCTCTAGTCCAAGTAGA	pGD-R159E-3Flag construction
P0P163SF	CT <u>CTTCTGGCTGTGAGA</u>	
P0P163SR	GCGTCTTCAGCATCTCTAG	pGD-P163S-3Flag construction
P0V181LF	GCTCGCT <u>AATCTTGGCGAGC</u>	
P0V181LR	TCCACAAGCGTGTGAGACCC	pGD-V181L-3Flag construction
P0D191GF	TATGGTGG <u>CTGGTGAGCAAT</u>	
P0D191GR	ACGCGGAGAAGCTCGCCAAC	pGD-D191G-3Flag construction
P0Q193EF	GAT <u>GAGGAATTTCACAAC</u> TC	
P0Q193ER	AGCCACCATAACGGGGAGAA	pGD-Q193E-3Flag construction
P0S197PF	TTCACAAC <u>CCCCGTCTTCTG</u>	
P0S197PR	ATTGCTCATCAGCCACCATA	pGD-S197P-3Flag construction
P0H227YF	ATCTGGATT <u>ATTCGATTGC</u>	
P0H227/228YR	TGGCAATCCTCCAAAAAGAA	pGD-H227Y-3Flag construction
P0F228LF	ATCTGGATCAT <u>CTCGATTGC</u>	
P0H227/228YR	TGGCAATCCTCCAAAAAGAA	pGD-F228L-3Flag construction
18S-1	GCAAGACCGAAACTCAAAGG	RT-qPCR detection for 18S ribosomal RNA

		<i>gene</i>
18S-2	TGTTCATATGTCAAGGGCTGG	
212F22	TTAGCAGCCGTATGAAATCGT	
341R23	GGCGTAGAACCTTAAACCTGGGA	RT-qPCR detection for <i>NbPR1</i>
BrAP0ClaF	CCATCGATATGCAATTGTAGCTC	
BrAP0SalhisR	GCGTCGACTTAATGATGGTGGTGGTGTAC AAACATTTC	PVX.P0 ^{BrA} construction
PEM2797F	ATGTCAATAACGACGAGCGC	
PEM3202R	CCAATGCAATCGAGTAGGGT	RT-PCR detection for PEMV 2

^a The underlined letters represent the site of mutation. The bold font represents the restriction sites.