

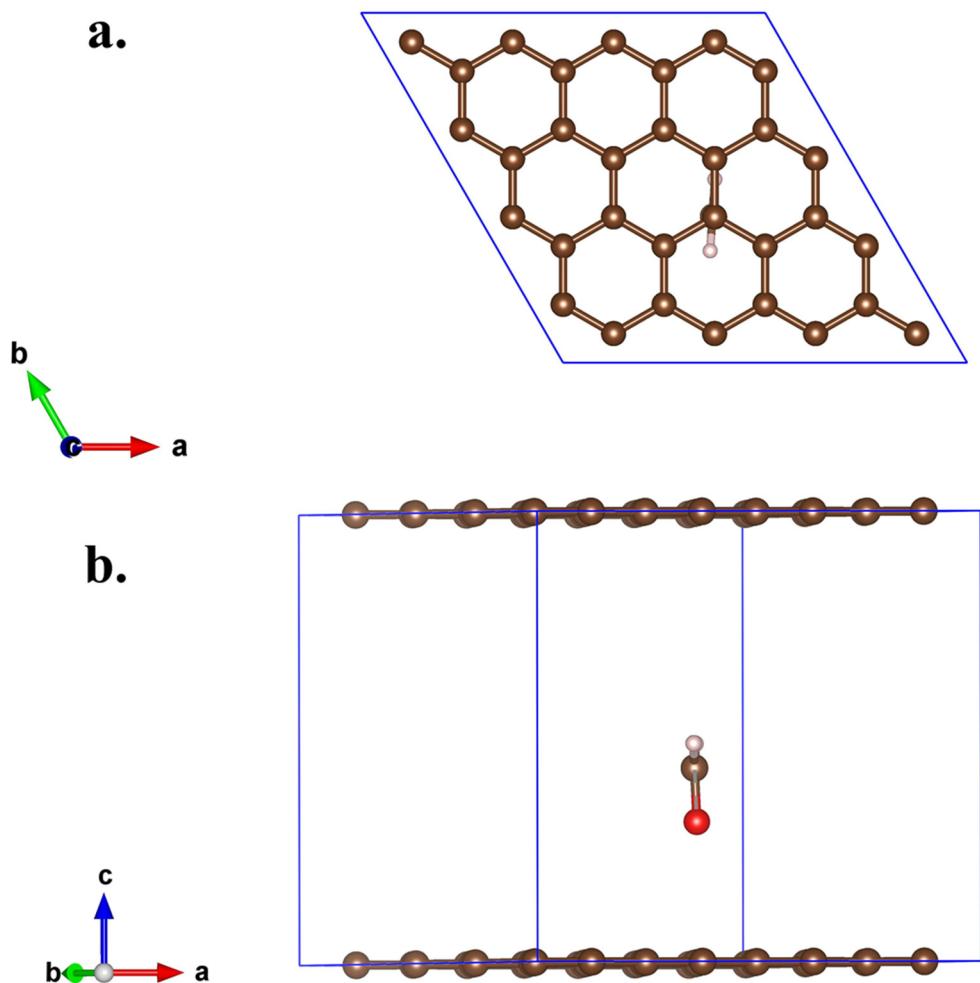
# **Optimizing the Local Charge of Graphene via Iron Doping to Promote the Adsorption of Formaldehyde Molecules—A Density Functional Theory Study**

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**Figure S1.** The original configuration (a) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on GH substrate.

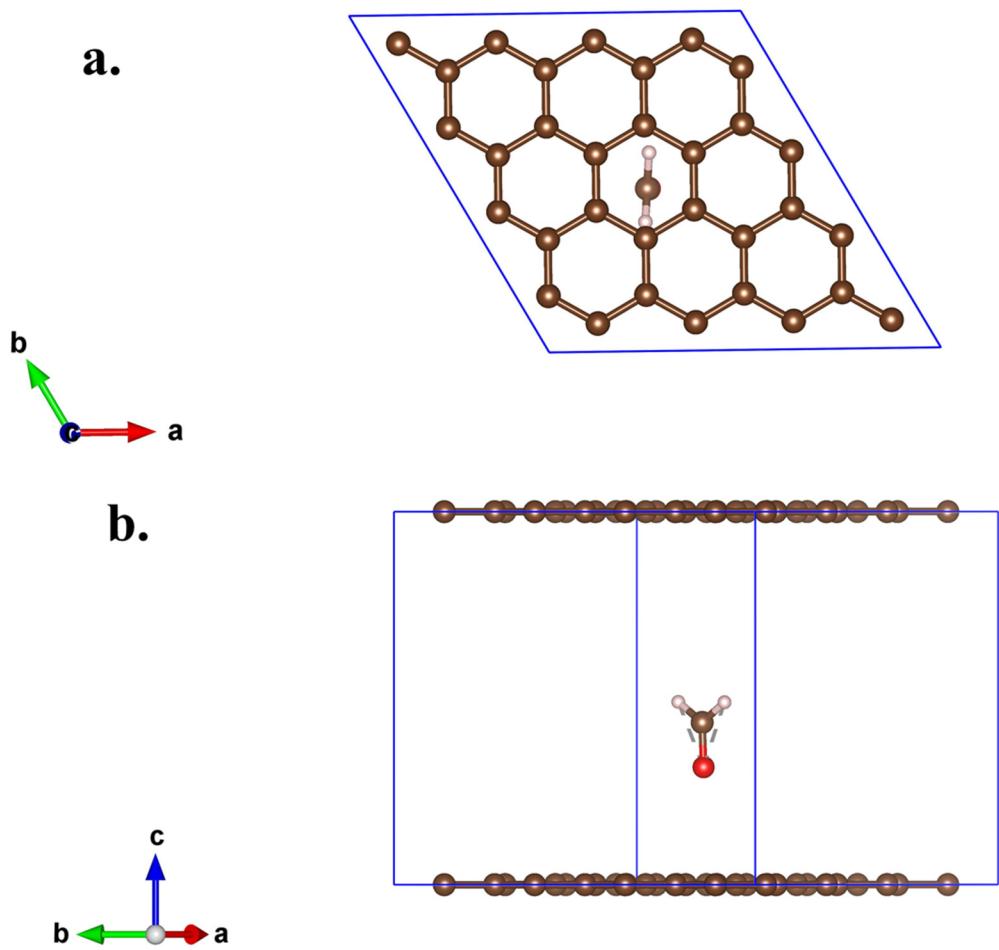
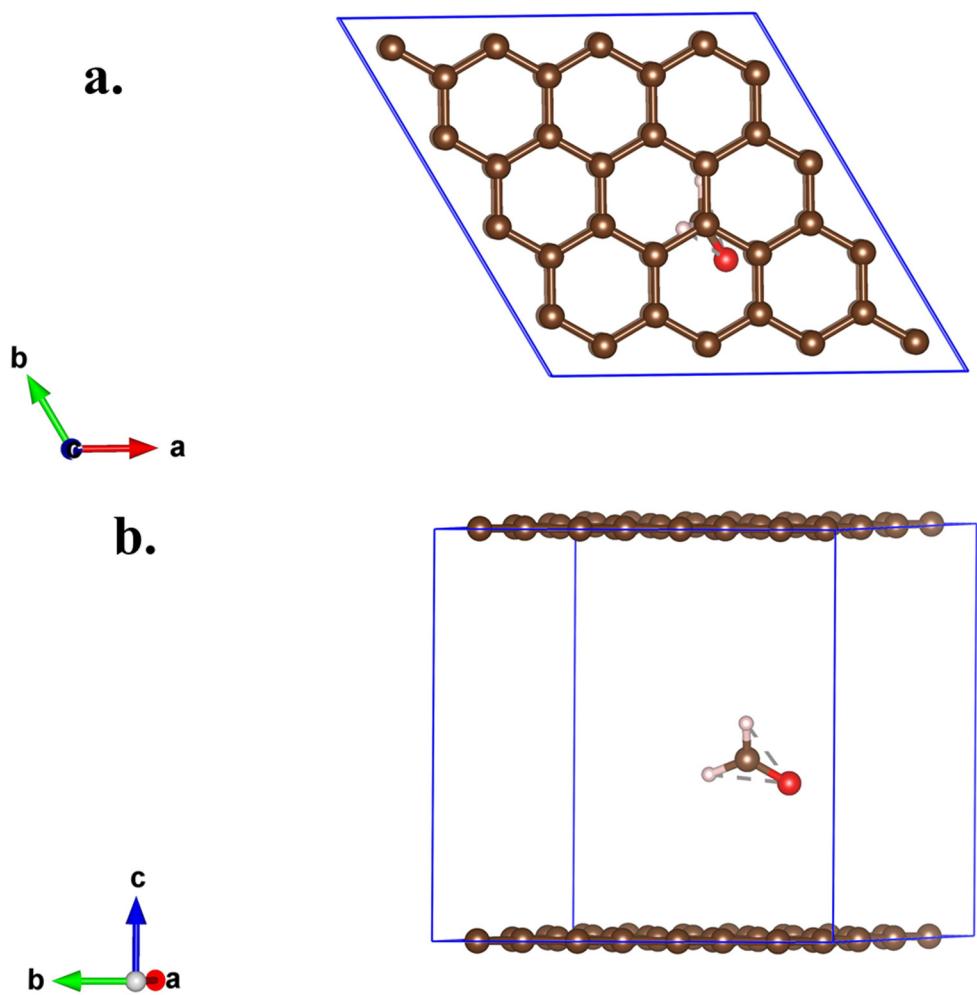
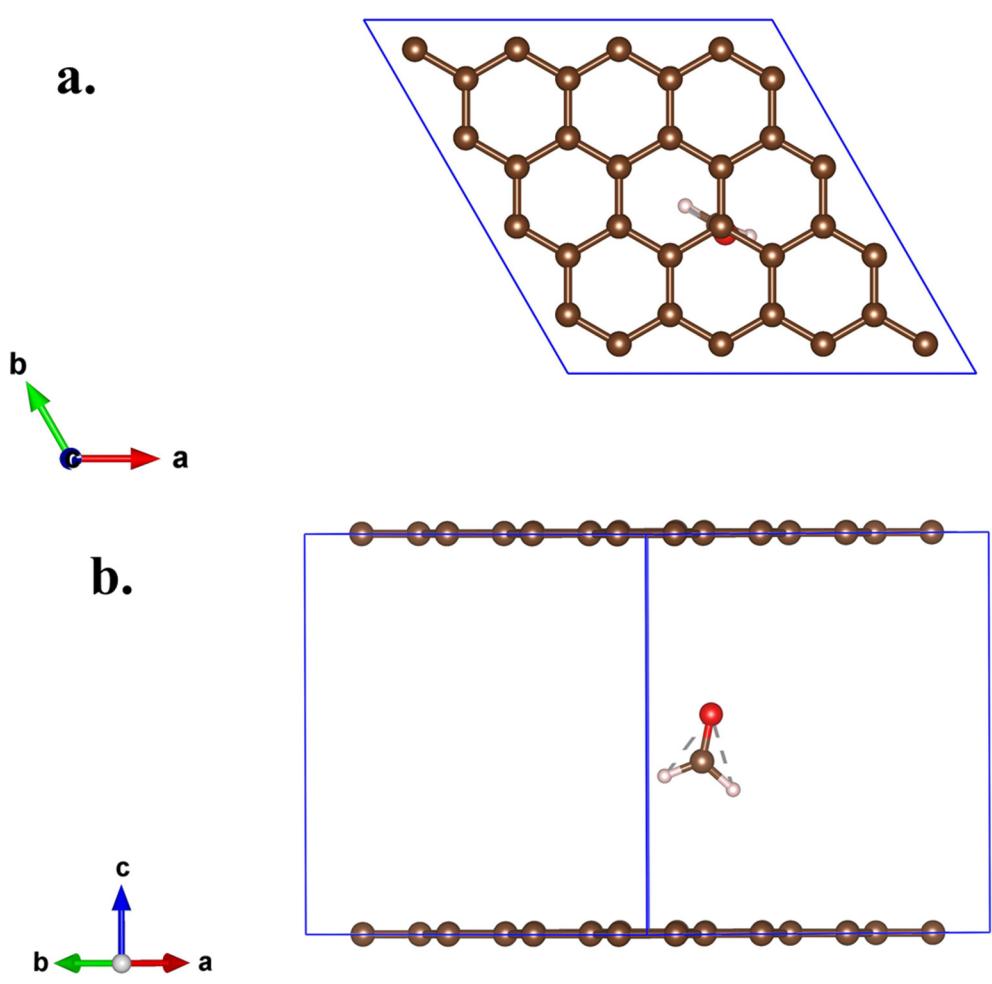


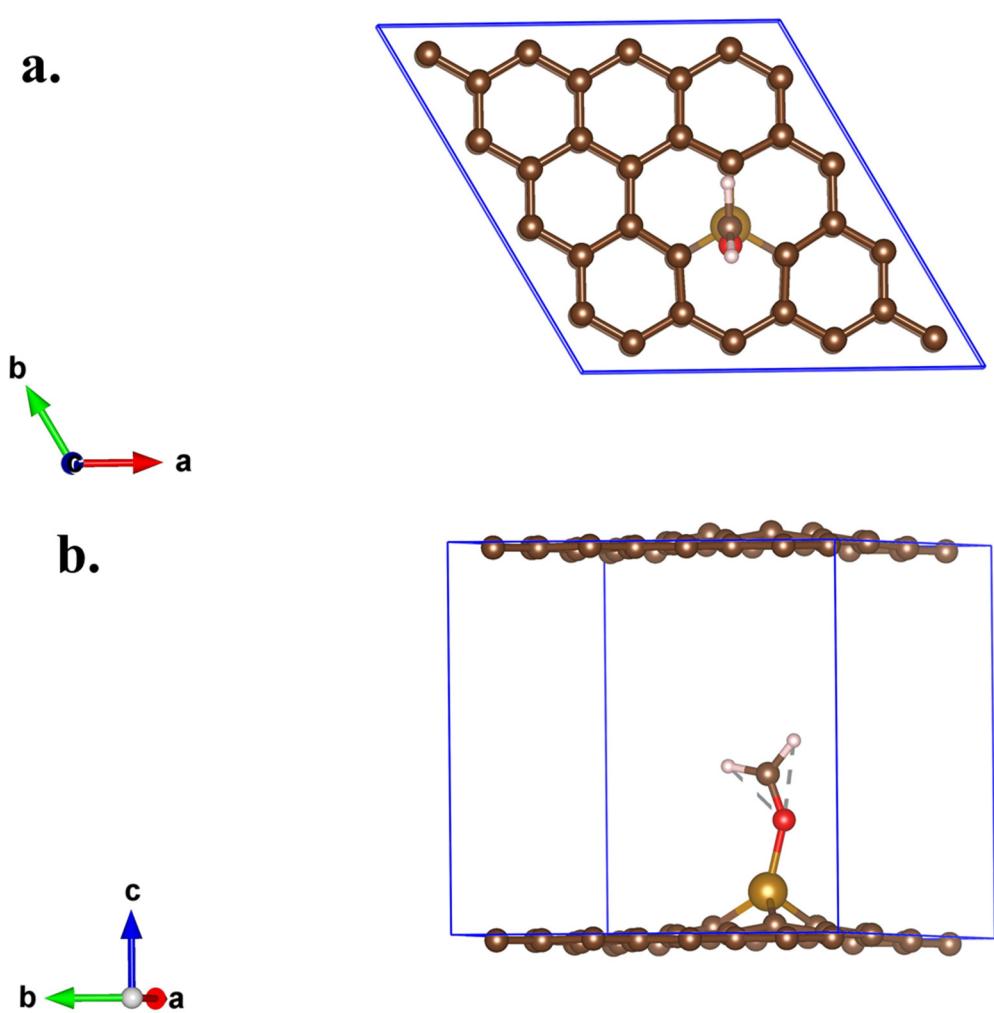
Figure S2. The original configuration (b) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on GH substrate.



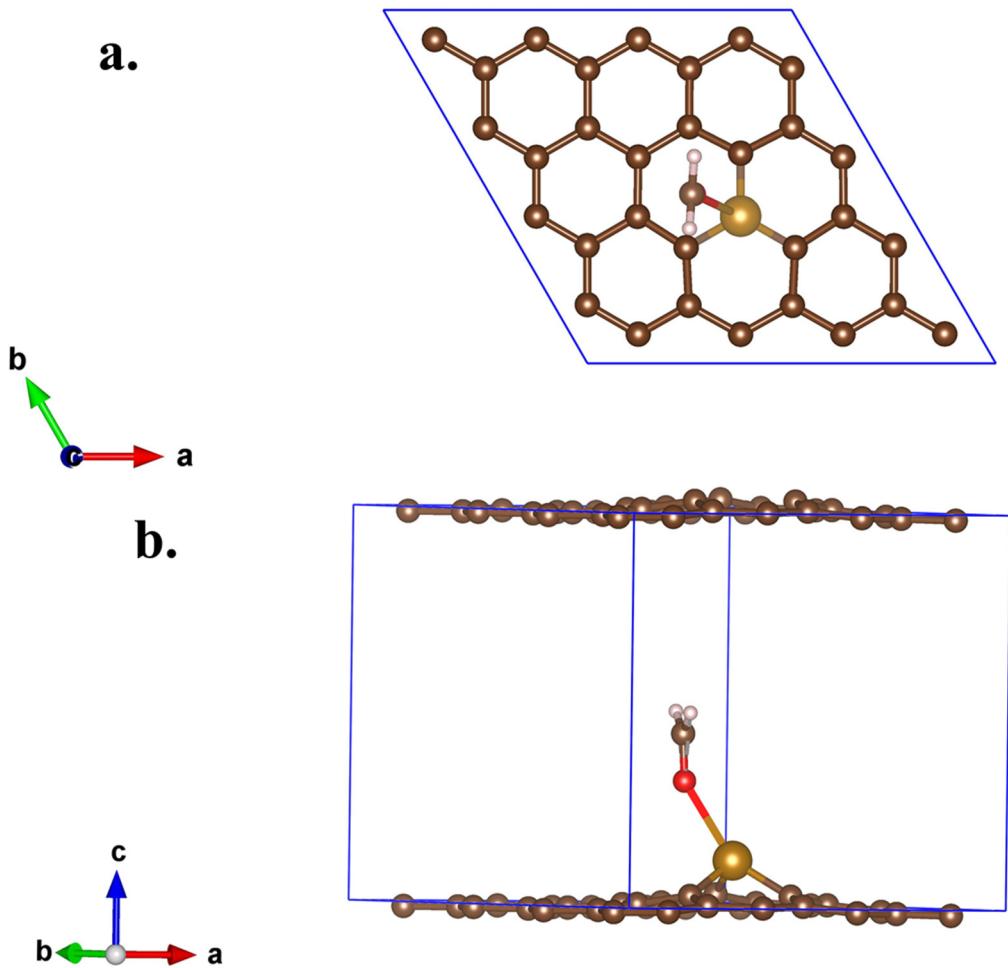
**Figure S3.** The original configuration (c) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on GH substrate.



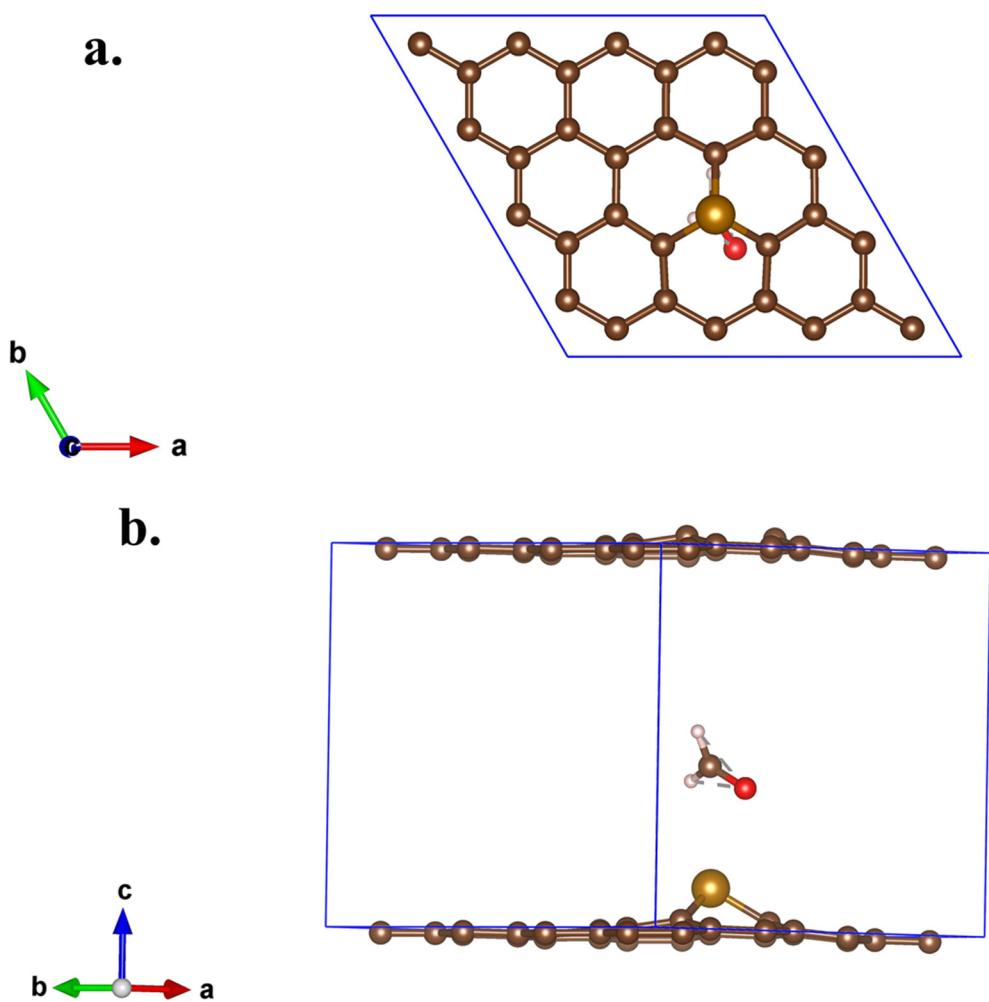
**Figure S4.** The original configuration (d) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on GH substrate.



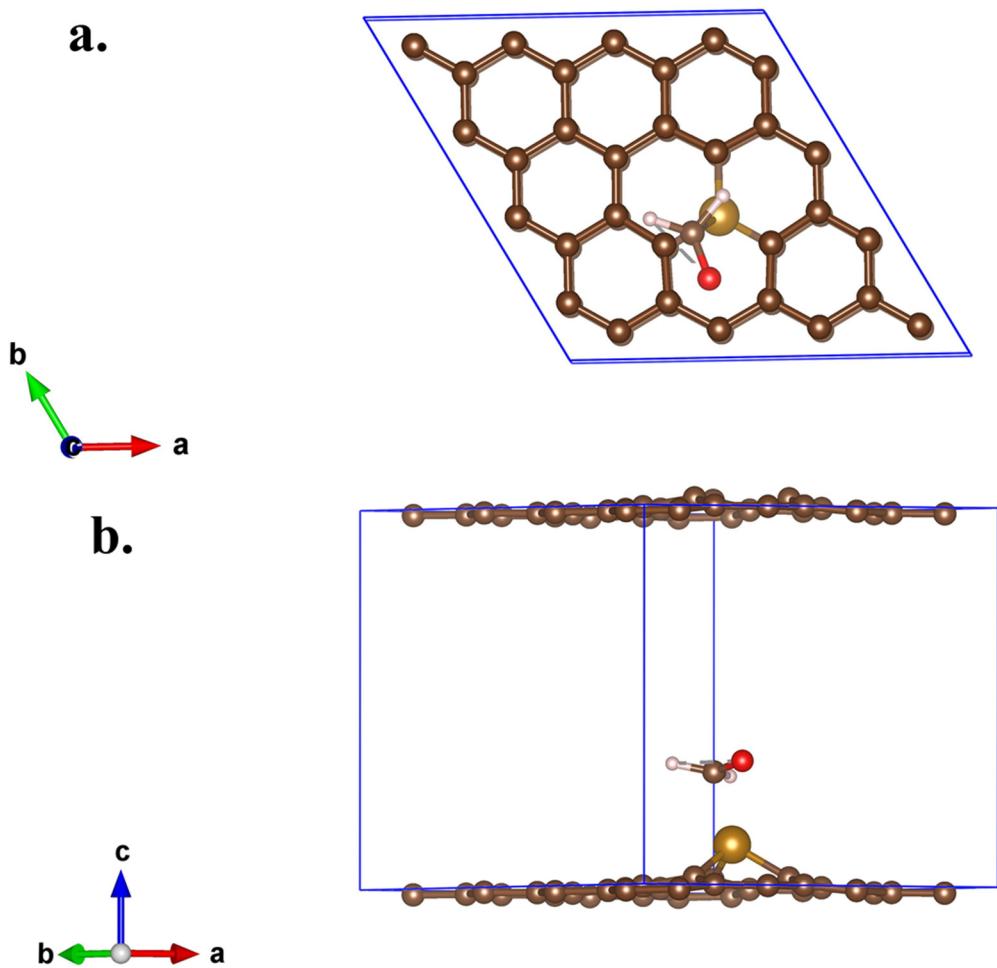
**Figure S5.** The original configuration (a) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on Fe-GH substrate.



**Figure S6.** The original configuration (b) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on Fe-GH substrate.



**Figure S7.** The original configuration (c) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on Fe-GH substrate.



**Figure S8.** The original configuration (d) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on Fe-GH substrate.

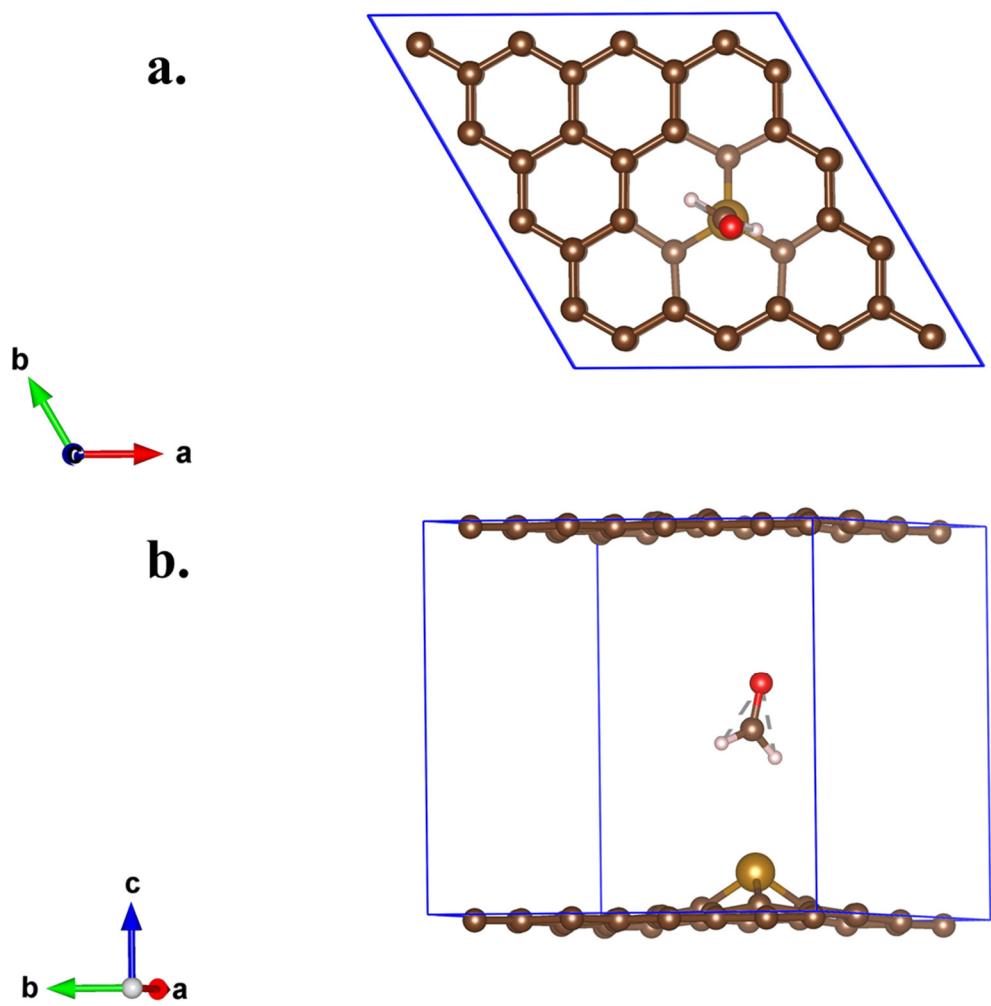


Figure S9. The original configuration (e) of formaldehyde molecules adsorbed on Fe-GH substrate.

**Table S1.** Bader charge before and after iron doping on GH substrate.

| <b>atoms</b> | <b>Before doped</b> | <b>After doped</b> | <b>change</b> |
|--------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| C1           | 3.962               | 4.159              | 0.197         |
| C2           | 3.971               | 4.387              | 0.416         |
| C3           | 3.987               | 4.150              | 0.164         |
| Fe           | 8.000               | 7.160              | -0.840        |