



Supplementary Information

Graphene Matrices as Carriers for Metal Ions Against Antibiotic Susceptible and Resistant Bacterial Pathogens

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Table S1. Clinical Breakpoints determined by disc diffusion assays, data obtained via The European Committee on Antimicrobial Susceptibility Testing (EUCAST) valid from 1st January 2021 [33]. Antibiotics not classified by EUCAST have been omitted from this table. Abbreviations: ND; not determined.

EUCAST Clinical Breakpoints – Zone Diameter (mm)								
Antibiotic			Staphylococcus spp.		Pseudomonas spp.		Klebsiella spp. (Enterobacterales)	
	Suscepti-	Re-	Suscepti-	Re-	Suscepti-	Re-	Suscepti-	Re-
	ble≥	sistance >	ble≥	sistance >	ble≥	sistance >	ble≥	sistance >
Chloram-								
phenicol (30 µg)	ND	ND	18	18	ND	ND	17	17
Erythromy-								
cin (15 μg)	ND	ND	21	18	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fusidic Acid	l ND	ND	24	24	ND	ND	ND	ND
Oxacillin (30 µg)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Penicillin G (1 unit)	ND	ND	26	26	ND	ND	ND	ND
Tetracycline (20 µg)	ND	ND	22	19	ND	ND	ND	ND
Colistin Sulphate (30 µg)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nalidixic Acid (5 µg)	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrofu- rantoin (100 µg)	ND	ND	13	13	ND	ND	11	11