

| | Allocation concealment? |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Abasiubong et al 2019 | + |
| Adesida et al 2017 | + |
| Anyanwu and Obetta 2015 | + |
| Anyanwu et al 2019 | + |
| Ayeni et al 2016 | + |
| David et al 2017 | + |
| Ekuma et al 2016 | + |
| Eneya et al 2017 | + |
| Foka et al 2018 | + |
| Igbinosa and Beshiru 2019 | + |
| Igbinosa and Raje et al 2019 | + |
| Ndubuisi et al 2017 | + |
| Nsofor et al 2016 | + |
| Oedeji et al 2011 | + |
| Oguntoyinbo and Okueso 2013 | + |
| Olawale et al 2011 | + |
| Olawale et al 2014 | + |
| Olawale et al 2015 | + |
| Shettima and Iregbu 2019 | + |

Figure S1: Risk of bias summary of VRE studies in Nigeria

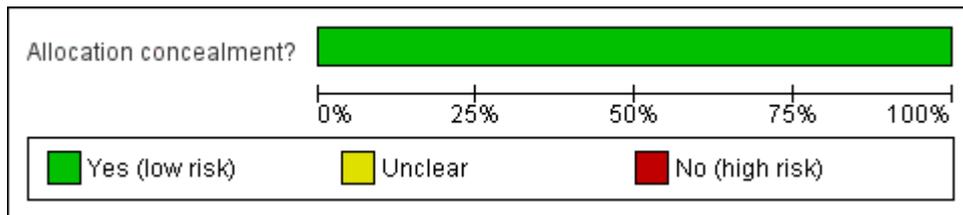


Figure S2: Risk of bias graph of VRE studies in Nigeria