

Supplemental Materials

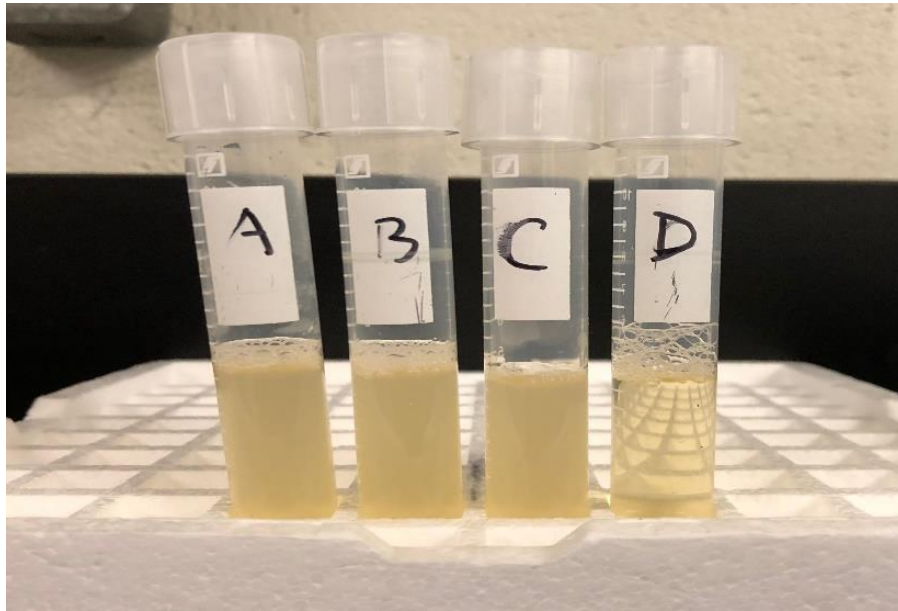


Figure S1. Visual appearances of four settings in phage resistance inhibition tests.

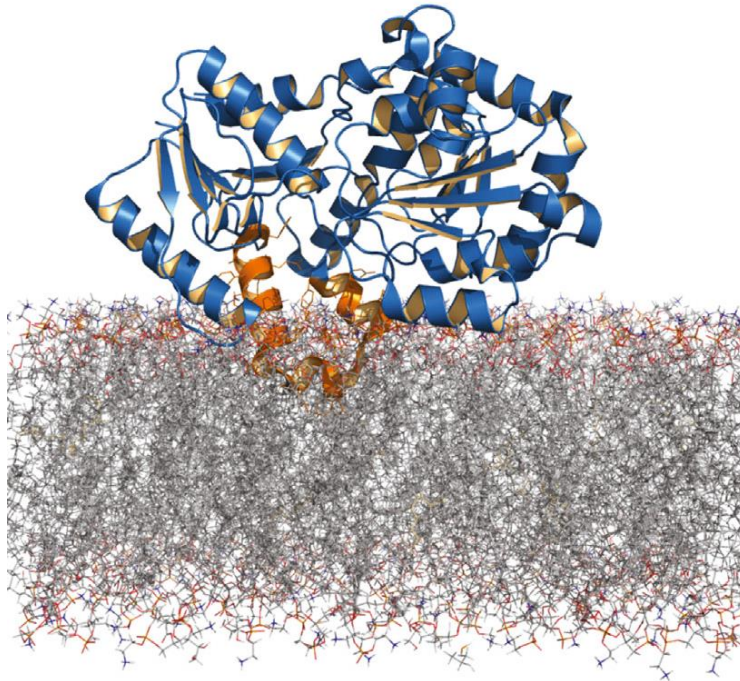


Figure S2. Model of WaaG from *Escherichia coli* K-12 anchoring to simulated membrane (grey). Crystal structure of glycosyltransferase waaG (PDB accession number 2IW1) is in blue and MIR-waaG is in orange. This figure was adapted from Liebau et al.