

Investigations on Structure/Antibacterial Activity Relationships of Cyclam and Cyclen Derivatives

Luis G. Alves^{1,*}, João F. Portel^{2,3}, Sílvia A. Sousa², Olga Ferreira^{4,5}, Stephanie Almada^{1,4}, Elisabete R. Silva^{4,5}, Ana M. Martins³, Jorge H. Leitão^{2,*}

¹ Centro de Química Estrutural, Associação do Instituto Superior Técnico para a Investigação e Desenvolvimento, Av. Rovisco Pais 1, 1049-003 Lisboa, Portugal

² IBB-Instituto de Bioengenharia e Biociências, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais 1, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal

³ Centro de Química Estrutural, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais 1, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal

⁴ BioISI - Biosystems & Integrative Sciences Institute, Faculdade de Ciências da Universidade de Lisboa, Campo Grande, 1749-016 Lisboa, Portugal

⁵ CERENA - Centro de Recursos Naturais e Ambiente, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais 1, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal

* Correspondence: luis.g.alves@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (L.G.A.), jorgeleitao@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (J.H.L)

Supporting Information

Table S1. Hydrogen bond distances (Å) and angles (°) in compound **14**.

	D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	(DĤA)	Symmetry Operation
14a	N(2)-H(1N)...O(1)	0.90(3)	2.08(4)	2.869(4)	146(3)	---
	N(2)-H(1N)...N(2)	0.98(4)	1.71(4)	2.675(4)	164(4)	-x, 2-y, -z
	O(3)-H(3O)...O(1)	0.96(5)	1.57(5)	2.528(3)	177(5)	---
14b	N(4)-H(3N)...O(6)	0.97(3)	1.90(4)	2.705(4)	139(3)	x, 1+y, z
	N(4)-H(3N)...N(3)*	0.97(3)	2.40(3)	3.004(4)	120(3)	1-x, 2-y, 1-z
	N(4)-H(4N)...O(5)	1.04(5)	1.80(5)	2.770(4)	153(4)	1-x, 1-y, 1-z
	O(7)-H(7O)...O(5)	0.91(6)	1.65(6)	2.553(3)	176(7)	-x, 1-y, 1-z

*Intramolecular hydrogen bond

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for compounds **8** and **14**.

	8	14
Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₄₀ N ₄	C ₃₆ H ₅₄ F ₆ N ₄ O ₈
Formula weight	408.62	784.83
Temperature (K)	150(2)	150(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	C2/c	P-1
Unit Cell Dimensions:		
<i>a</i> (Å)	20.719(2)	9.578(1)
<i>b</i> (Å)	9.2432(8)	10.528(1)
<i>c</i> (Å)	14.962(1)	20.376(2)
α (°)	90	81.323(5)
β (°)	121.894(4)	82.311(6)
γ (°)	90	79.096(5)
Volume (Å ³)	2432.8(4)	1982.7(3)
Z	4	2
Calculated density (g m ⁻³)	1.116	1.315
Absorption coefficient (mm ⁻¹)	0.066	0.110
<i>F</i> (000)	896	832
Crystal size (mm)	0.16 × 0.16 × 0.18	0.12 × 0.14 × 0.14
Theta range for data collection (°)	3.207 – 27.182	2.346 – 26.534
Limiting indices	-26 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 26, -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 8, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 19	-11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12, -13 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 13, -25 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 25
Reflections collected/unique [<i>R</i> _{int}]	8410/2683 [0.0489]	17572/8095 [0.0578]
Completeness to θ (%)	99.5 (θ = 25.242)	99.1 (θ = 25.242)
Refinement method	Full-matrix least squares on <i>F</i> ²	Full-matrix least squares on <i>F</i> ²
Data/restraints/parameters	2683/0/141	8095/0/515
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> ²	1.003	0.939
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] ¹	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0528, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1154	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.0649, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1543
<i>R</i> indices (all data) ¹	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1066, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1293	<i>R</i> ₁ = 0.1438, <i>wR</i> ₂ = 0.1798
Absorption correction	Multi-scan	Multi-scan
Largest diff. peak/hole (e Å ⁻³)	0.213 and -0.189	0.774 and -0.303

¹ $R_1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$; $wR_2 = \{\sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)]\}^{1/2}$

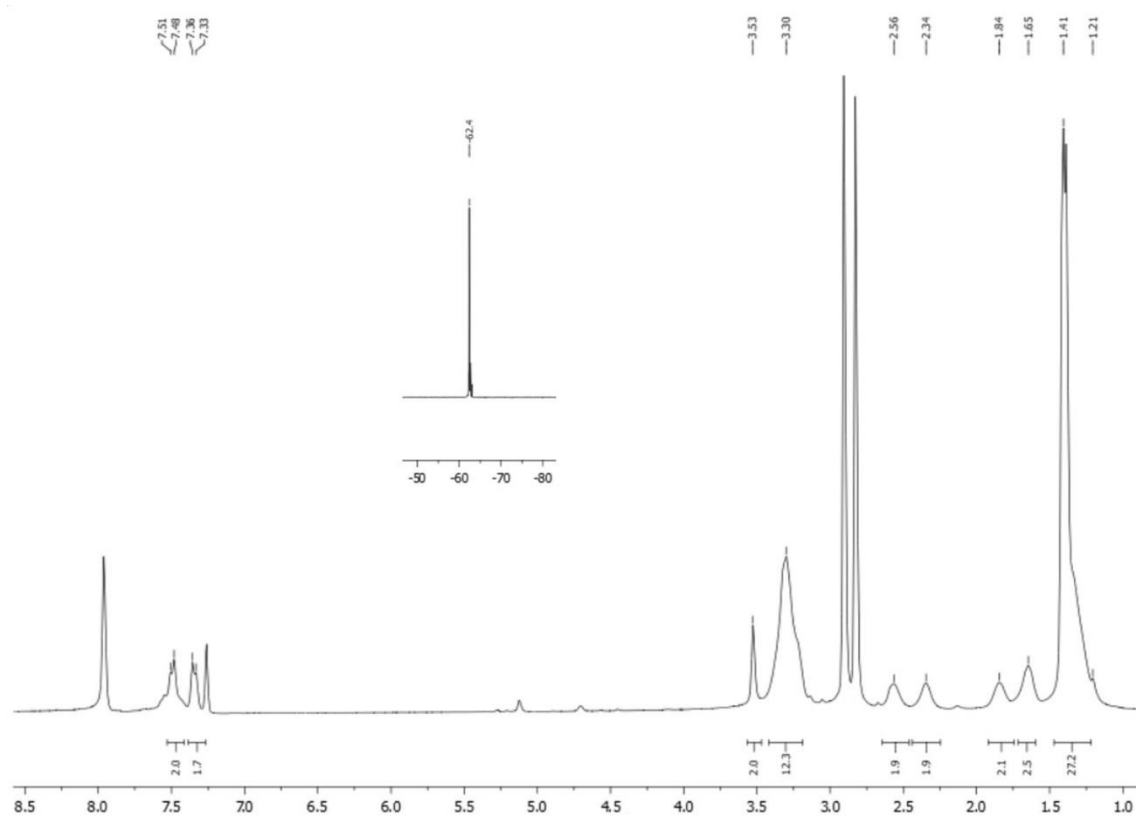


Figure S1A. ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound **3** in CDCl₃.

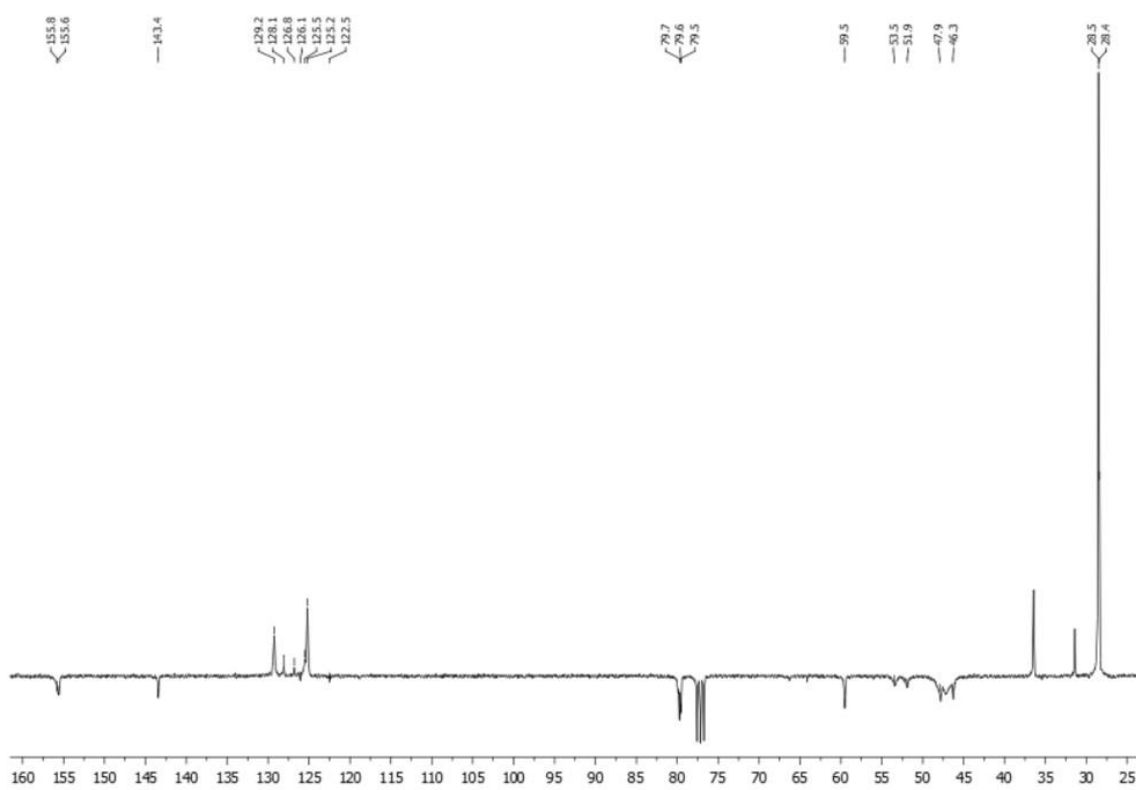


Figure S1B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **3** in CDCl₃.

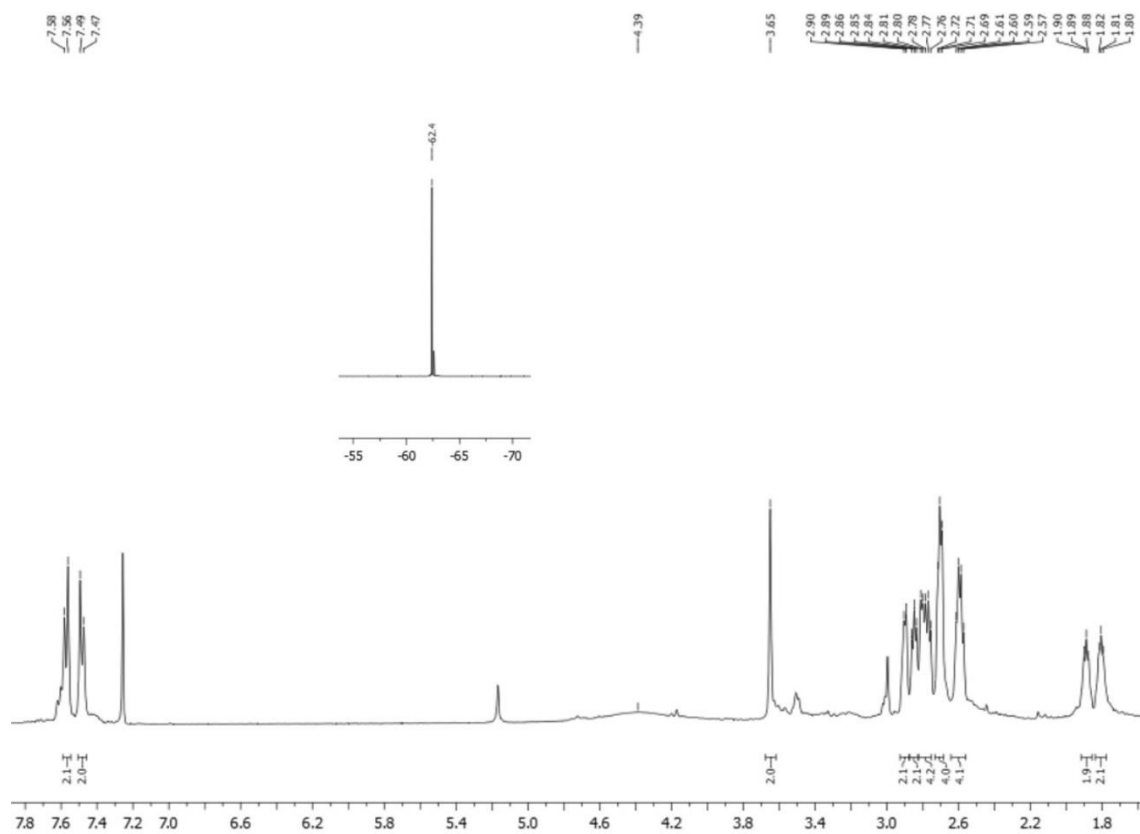


Figure S2A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

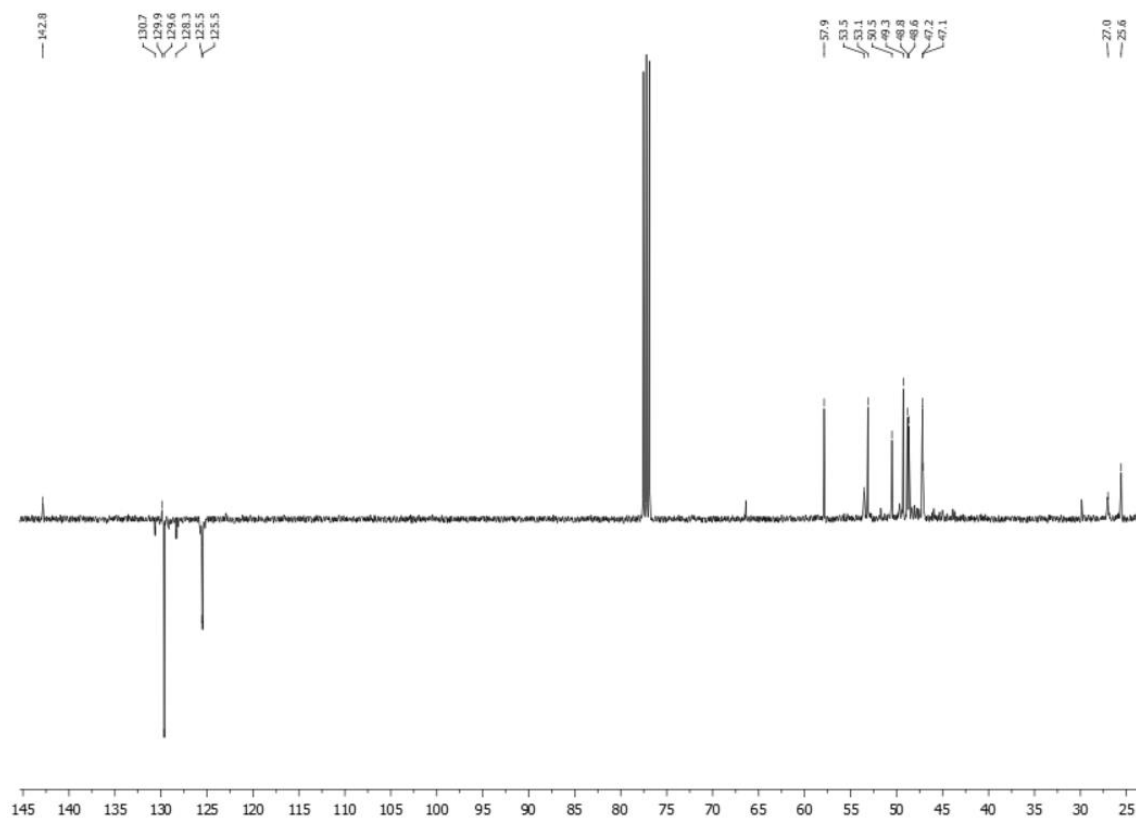


Figure S2B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **4** in CDCl_3 .

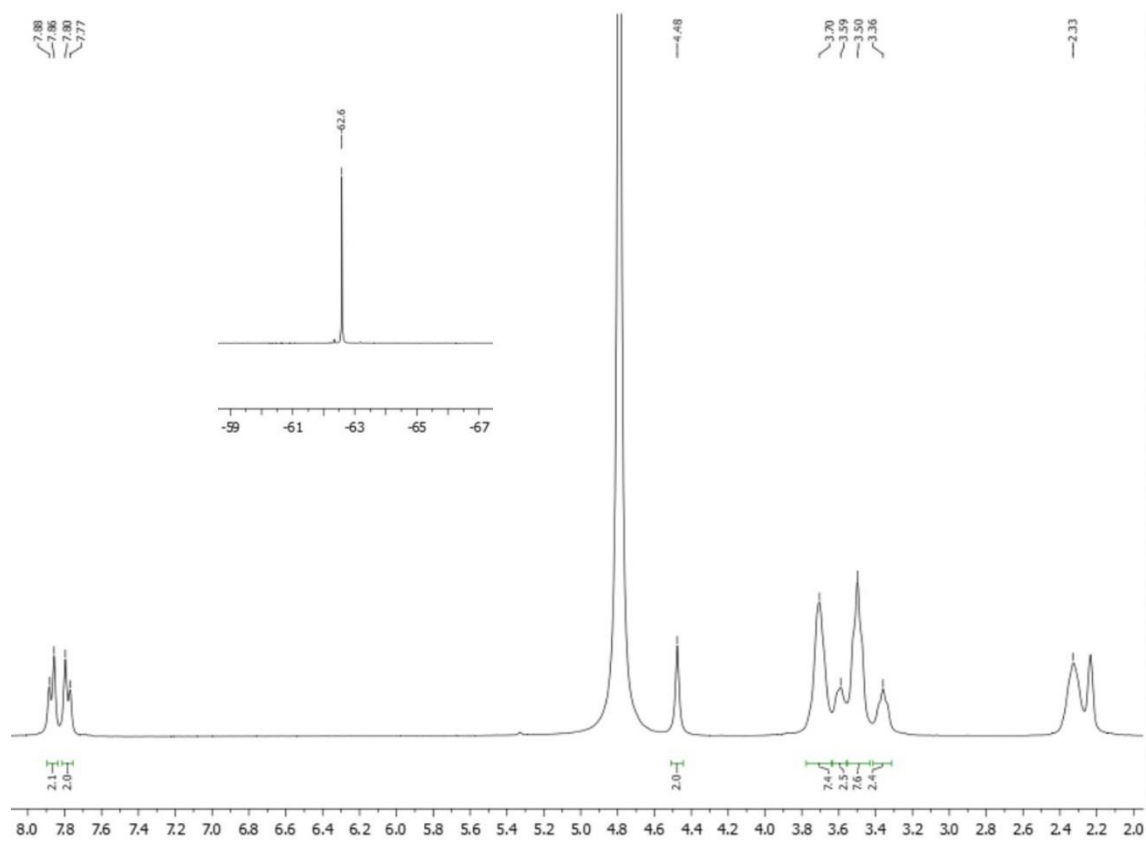


Figure S3A. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **5** in D₂O/(CD₃)₂CO.

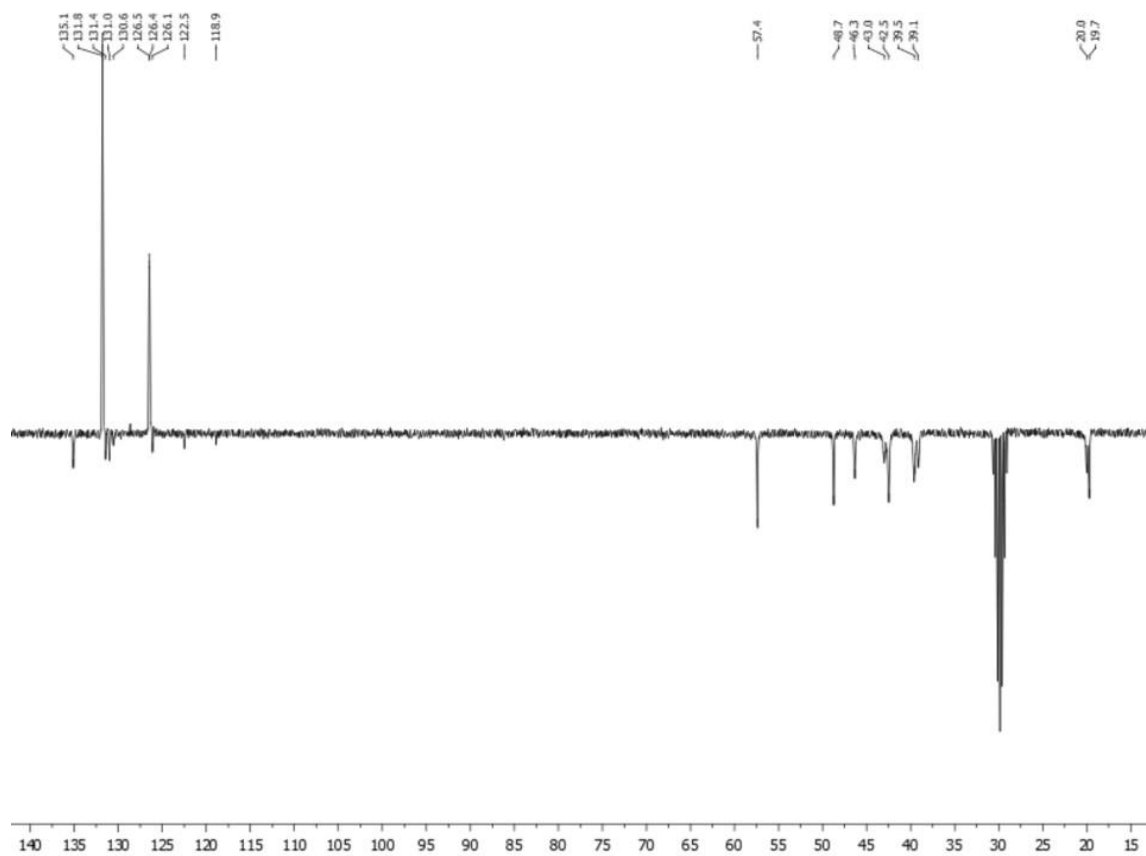


Figure S3B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **5** in D₂O/(CD₃)₂CO.

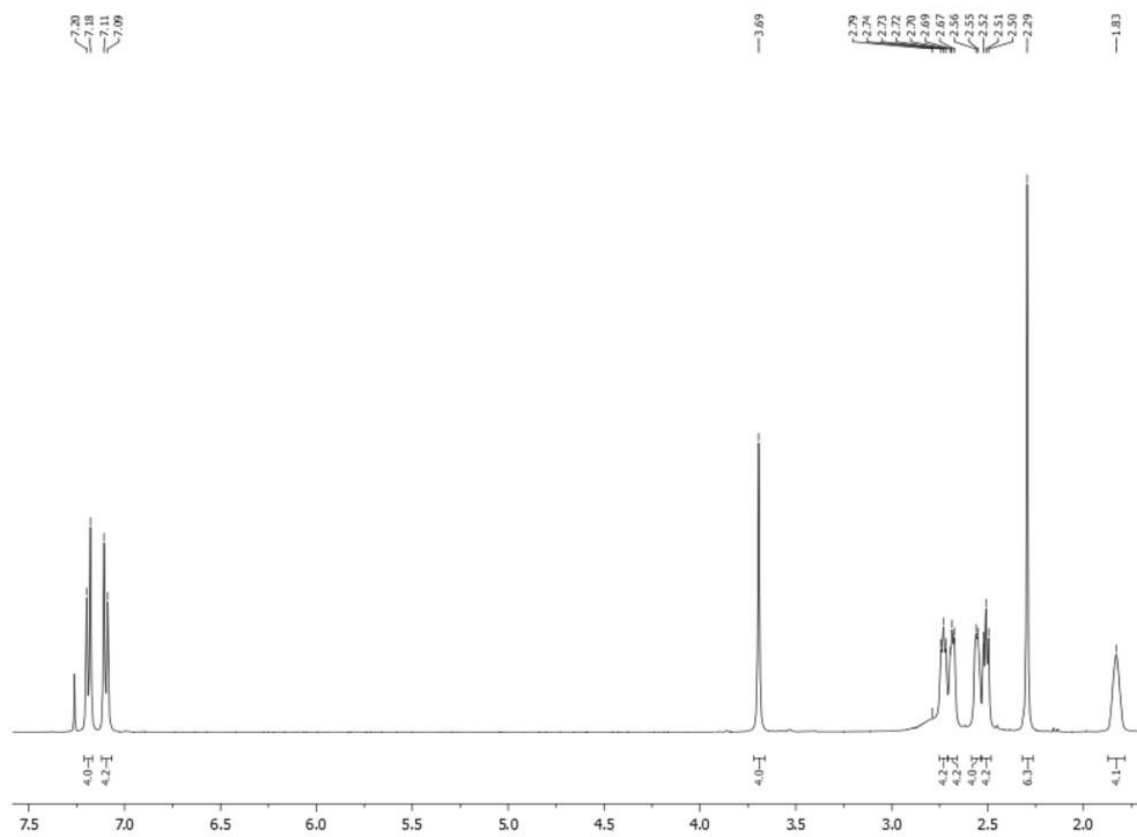


Figure S4A. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl₃.

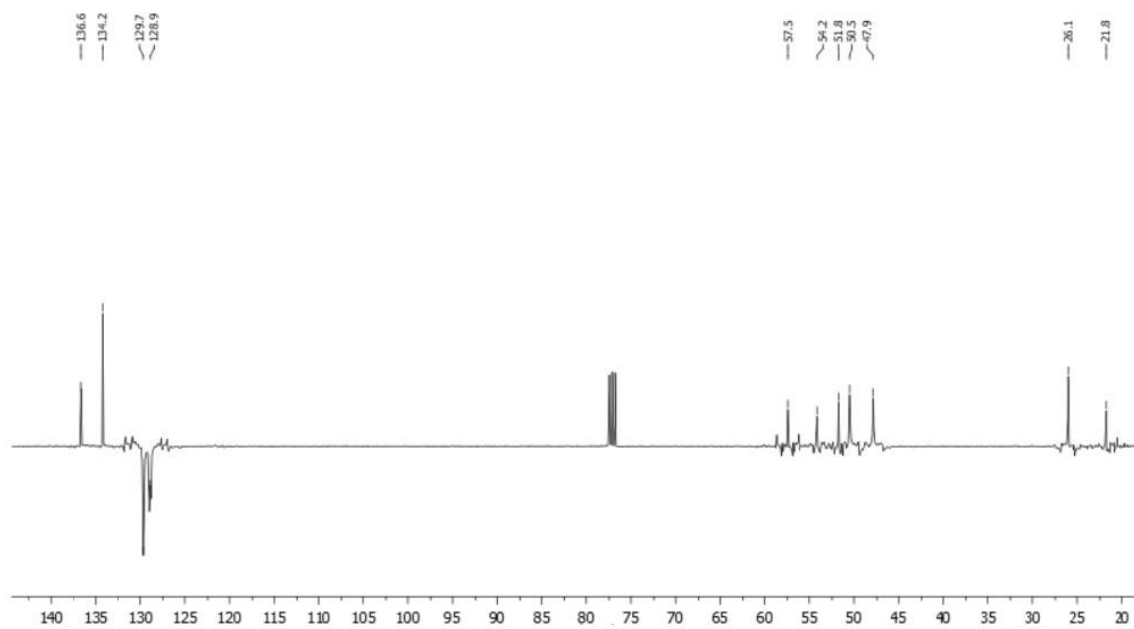


Figure S4B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **8** in CDCl₃.

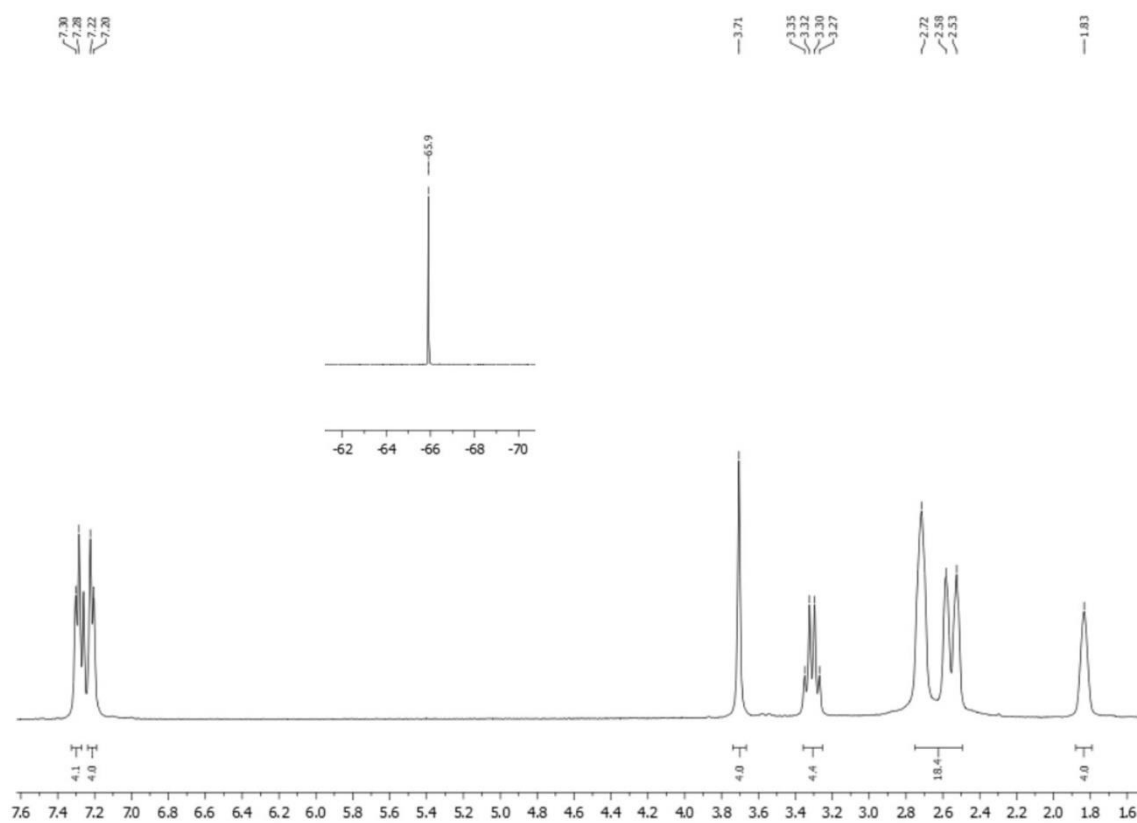


Figure S5A. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **9** in CDCl₃.

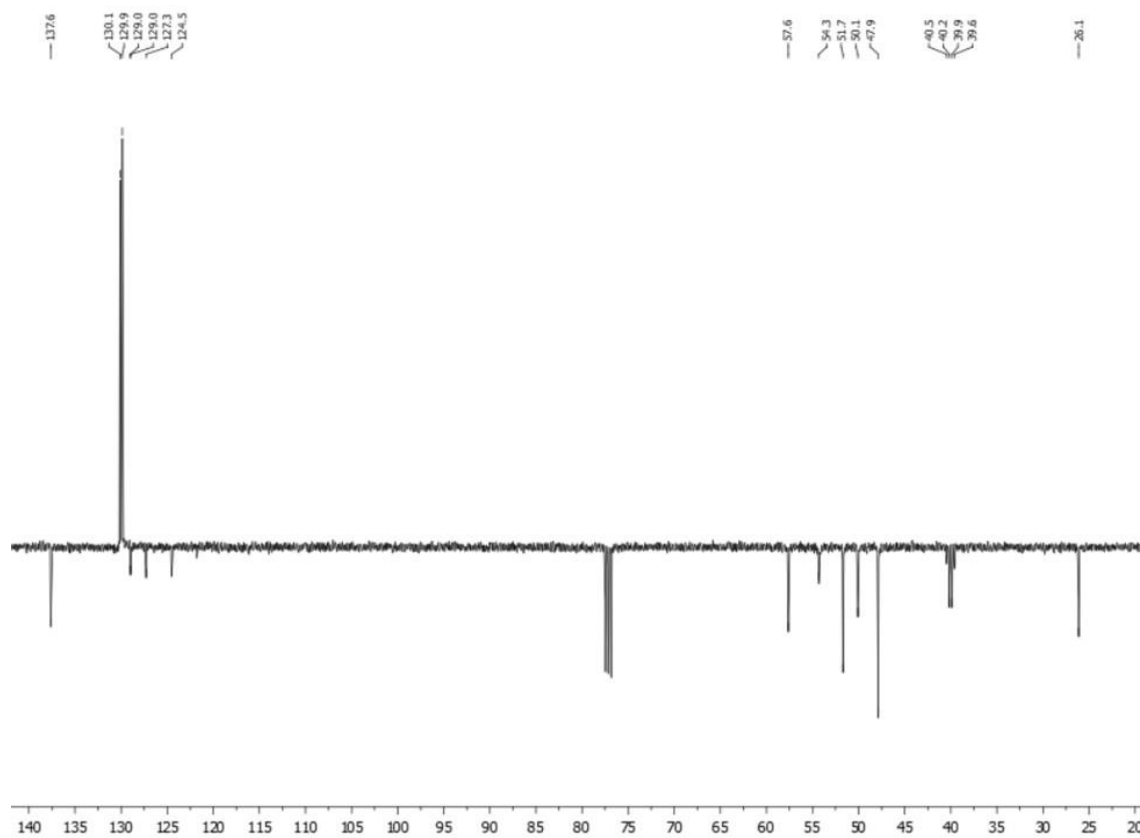


Figure S5B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **9** in CDCl₃.

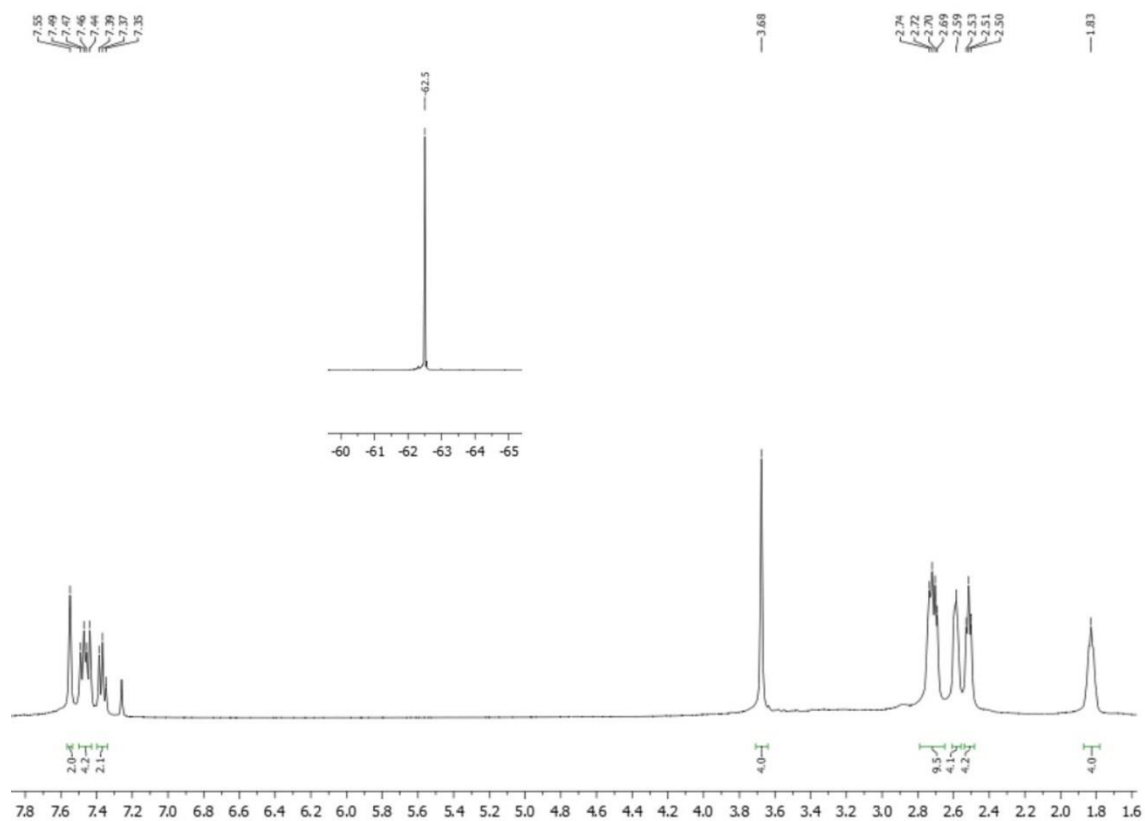


Figure S6A. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **10** in CDCl₃.

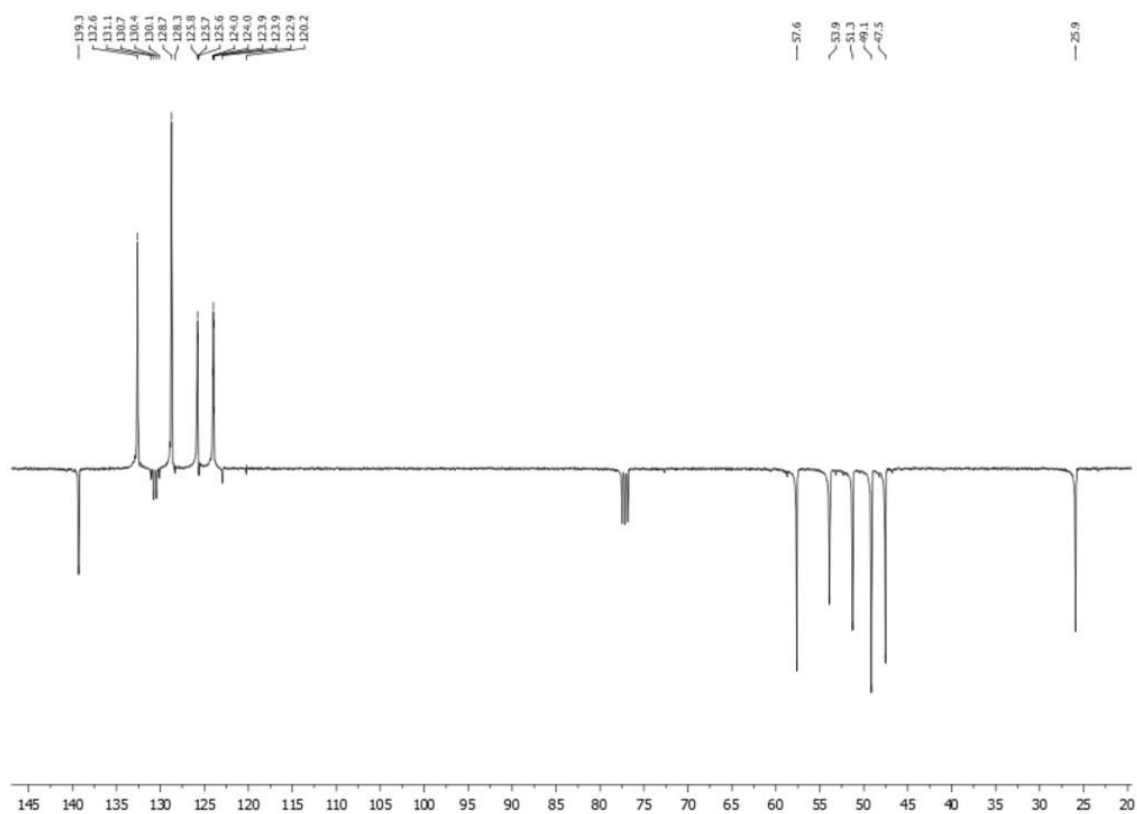


Figure S6B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **10** in CDCl₃.

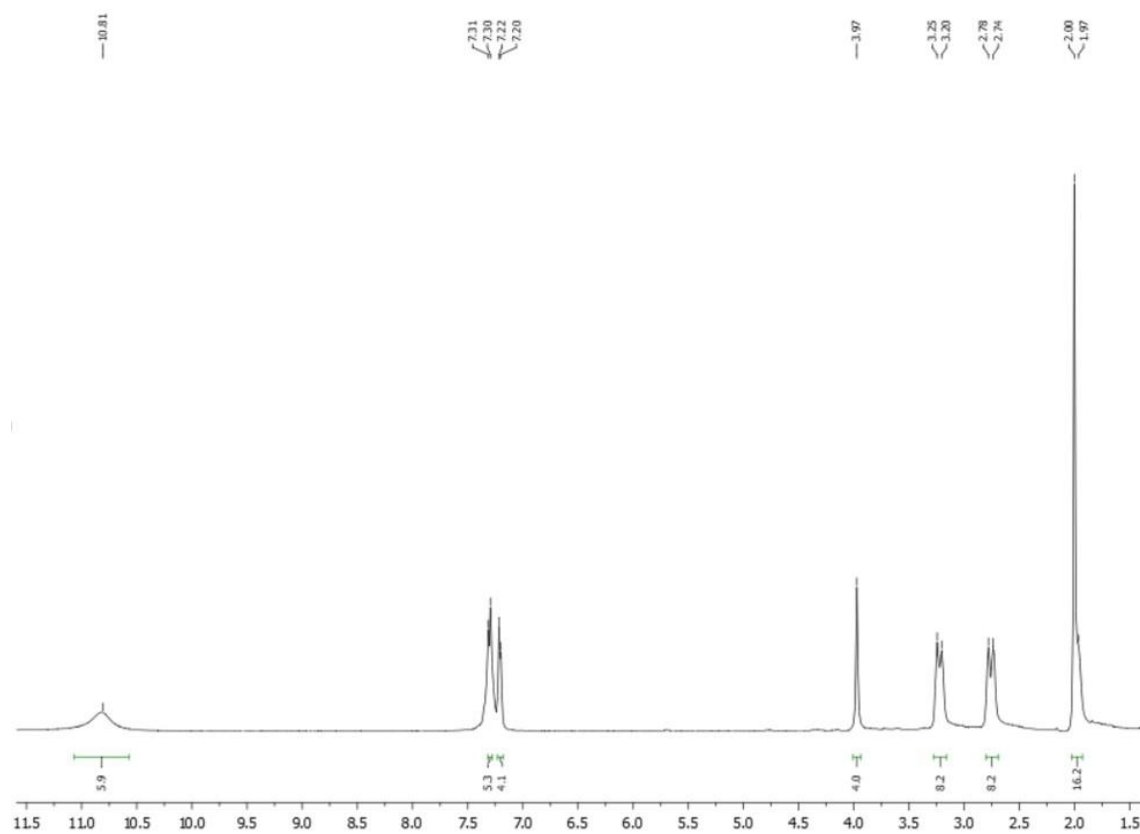


Figure S7A. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **11** in CDCl_3 .

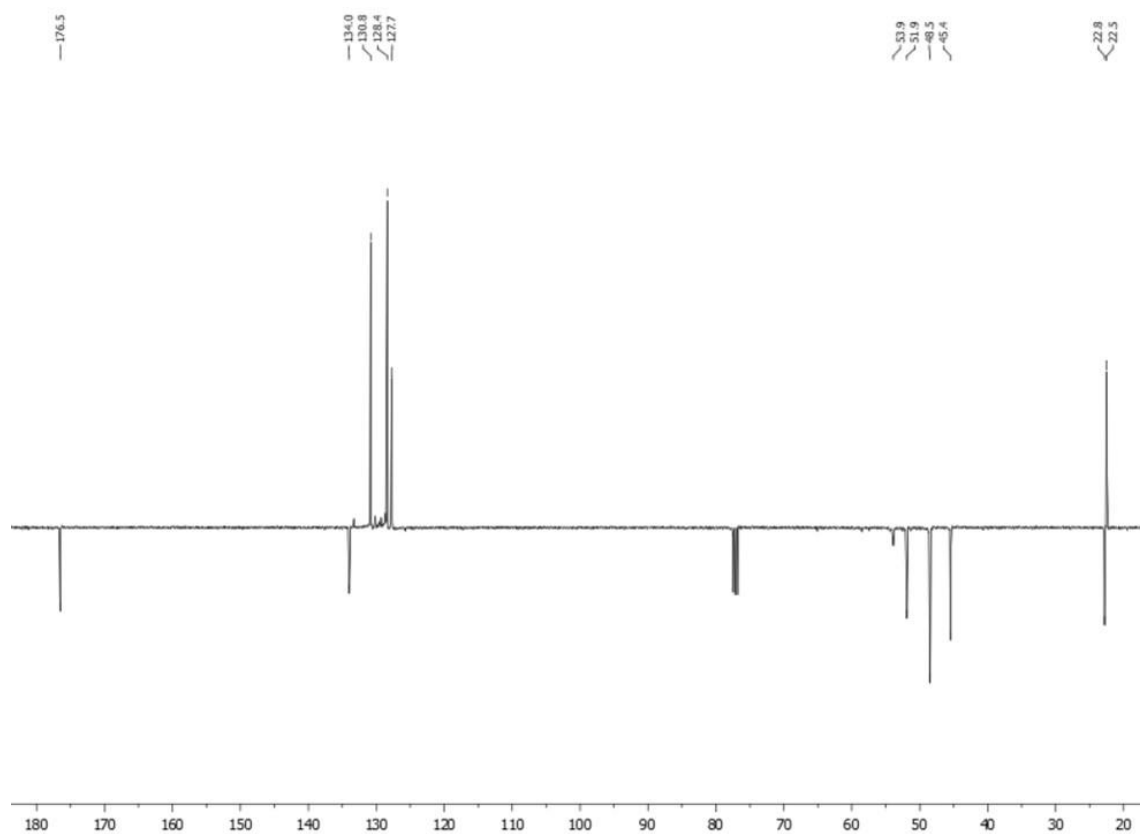


Figure S7B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **9** in CDCl_3 .

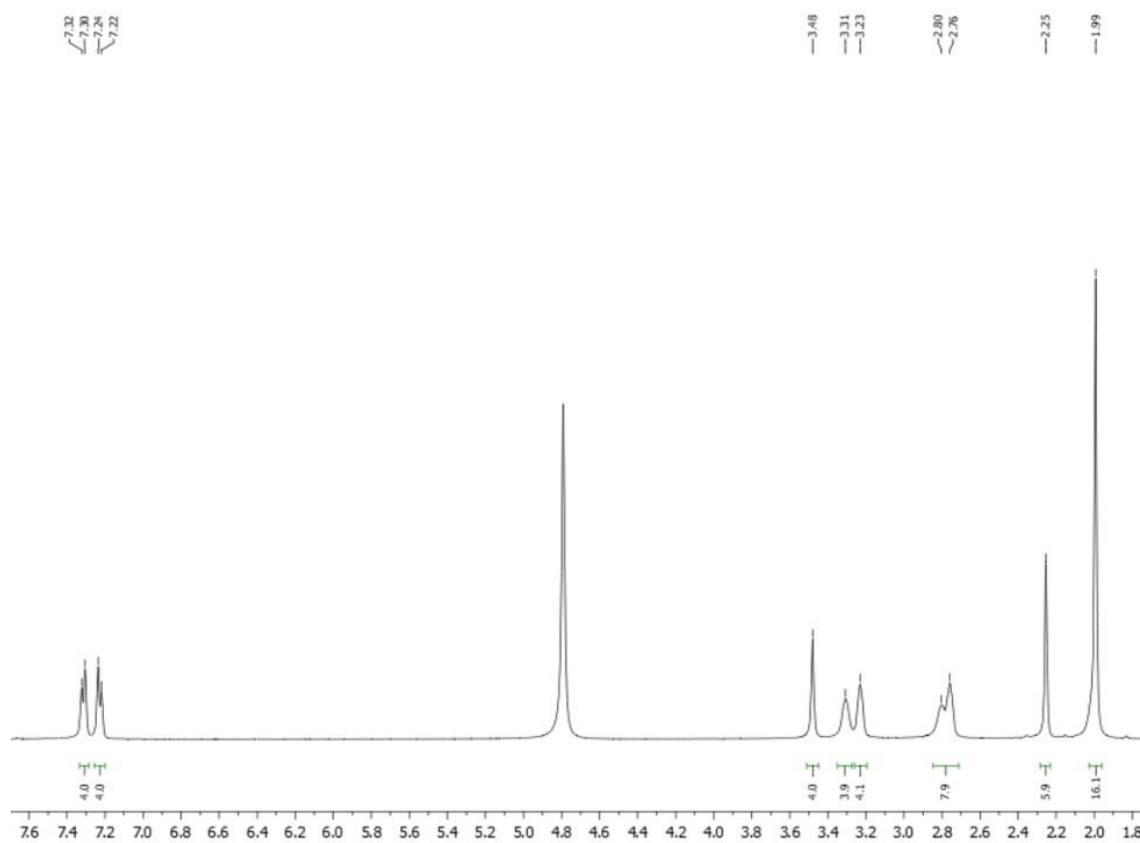


Figure S8A. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **13** in D₂O.

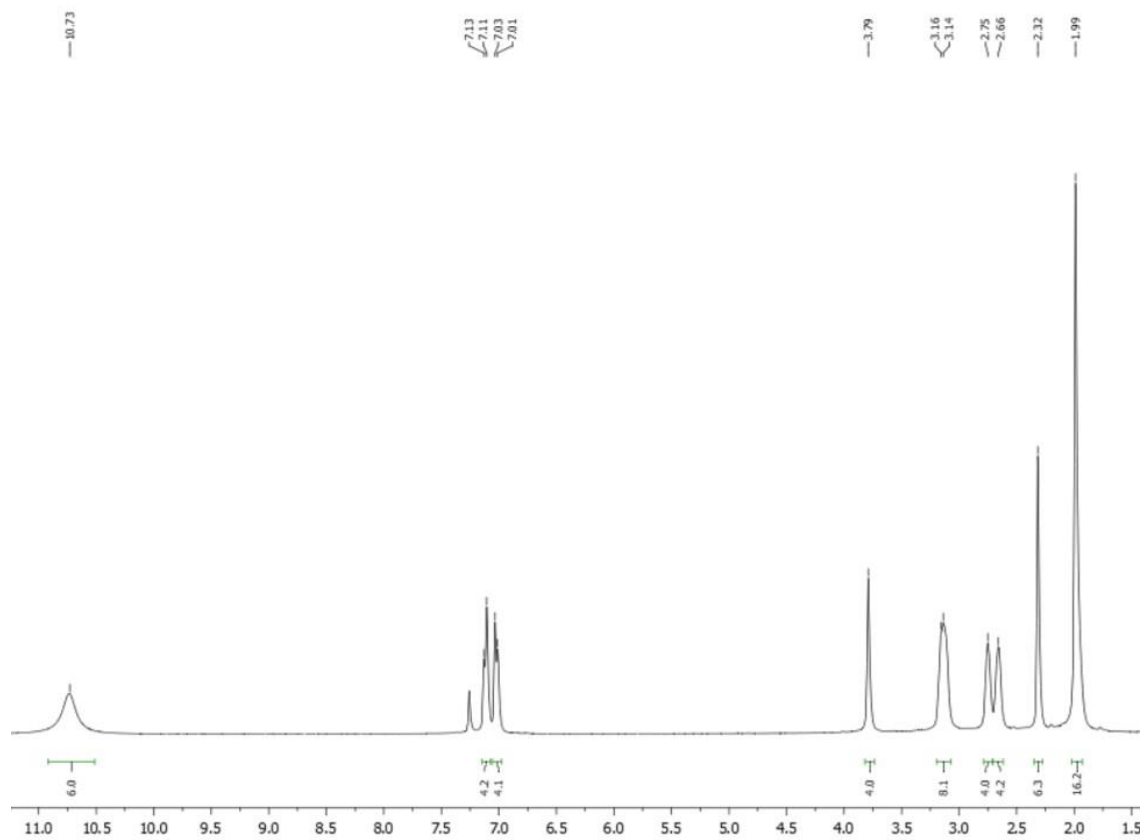


Figure S8B. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **13** in CDCl₃.

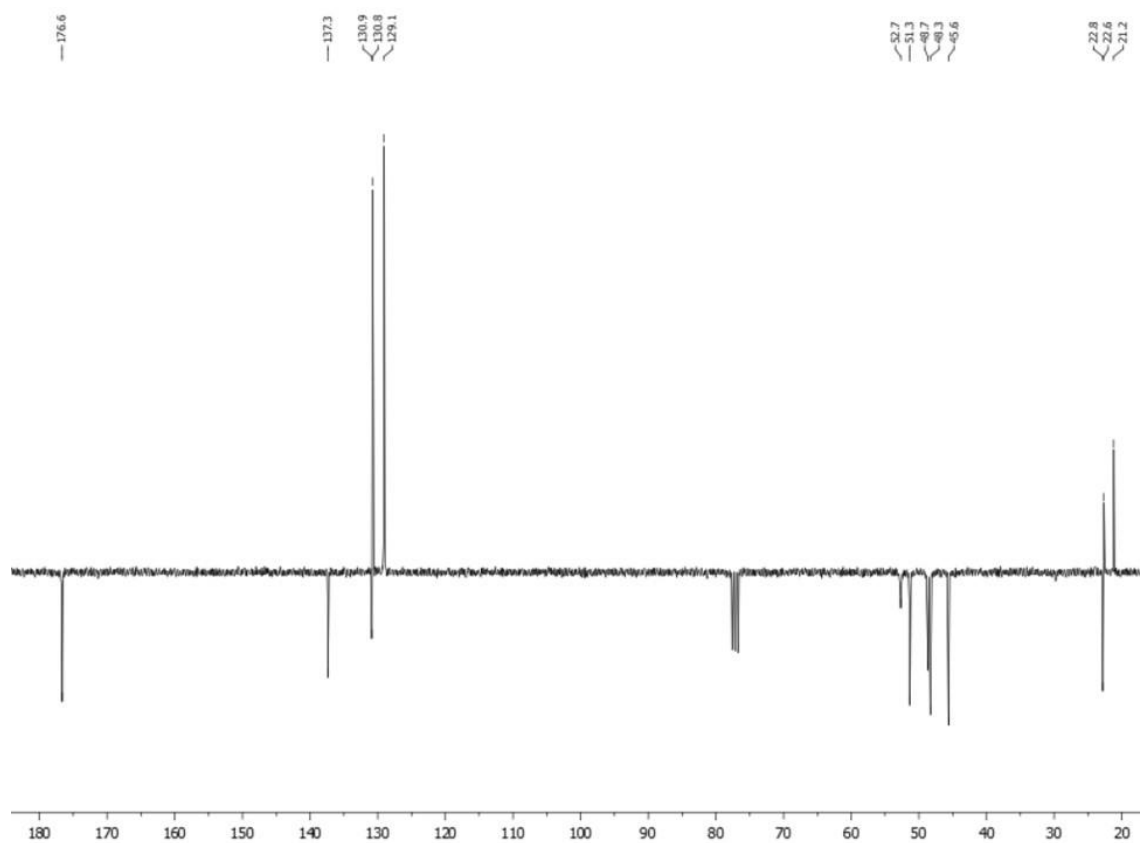


Figure S8C. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **13** in CDCl_3 .

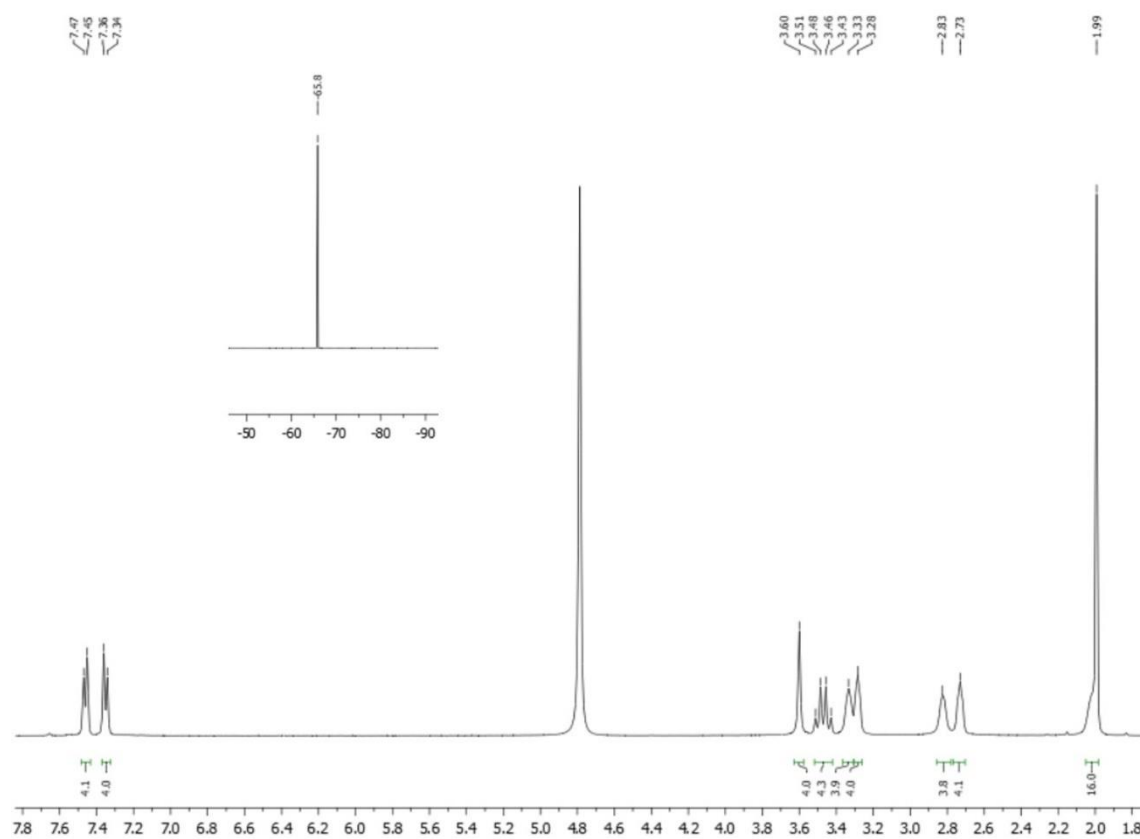


Figure S9A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **14** in D_2O .

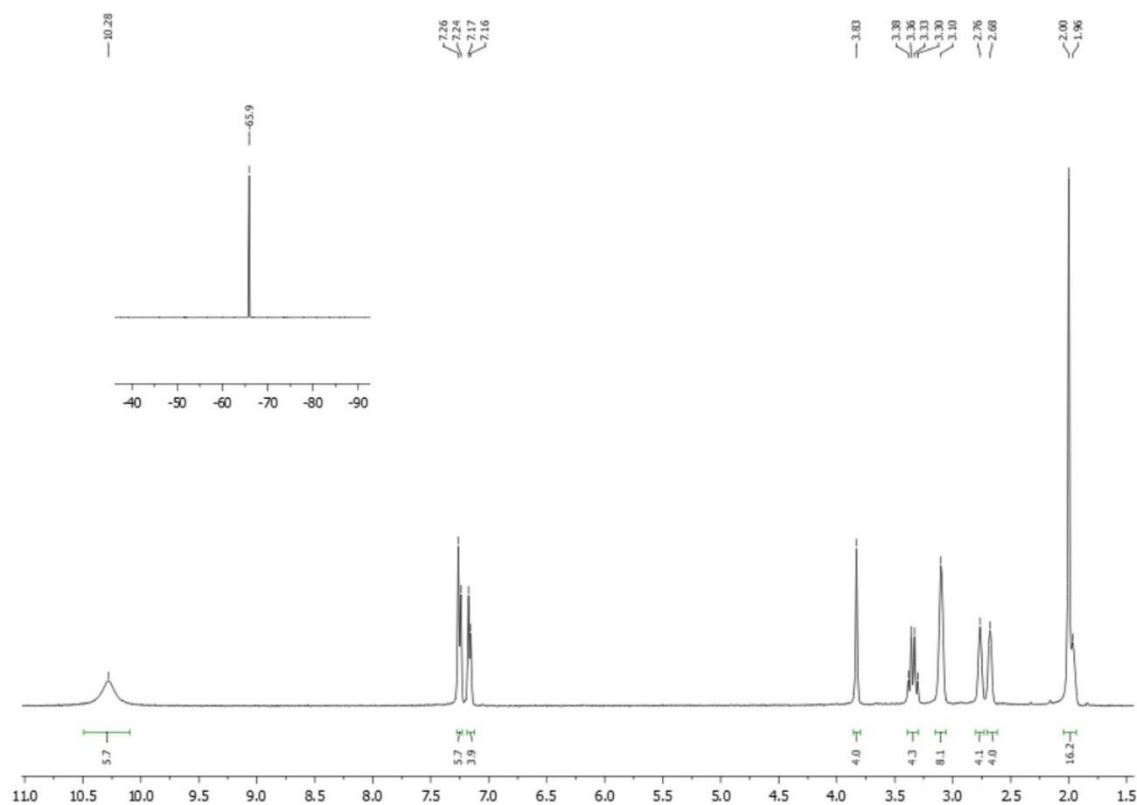


Figure S9B. ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound **14** in CDCl₃.

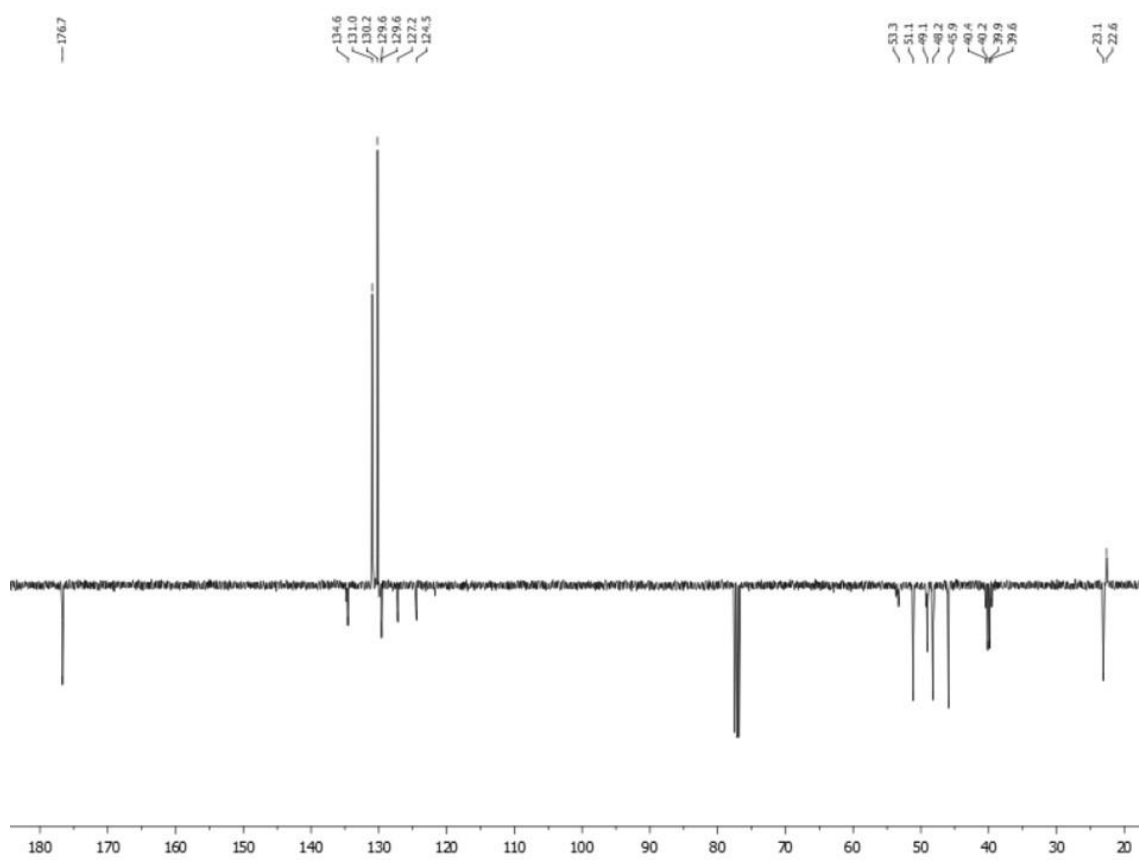


Figure S9C. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **9** in CDCl₃.

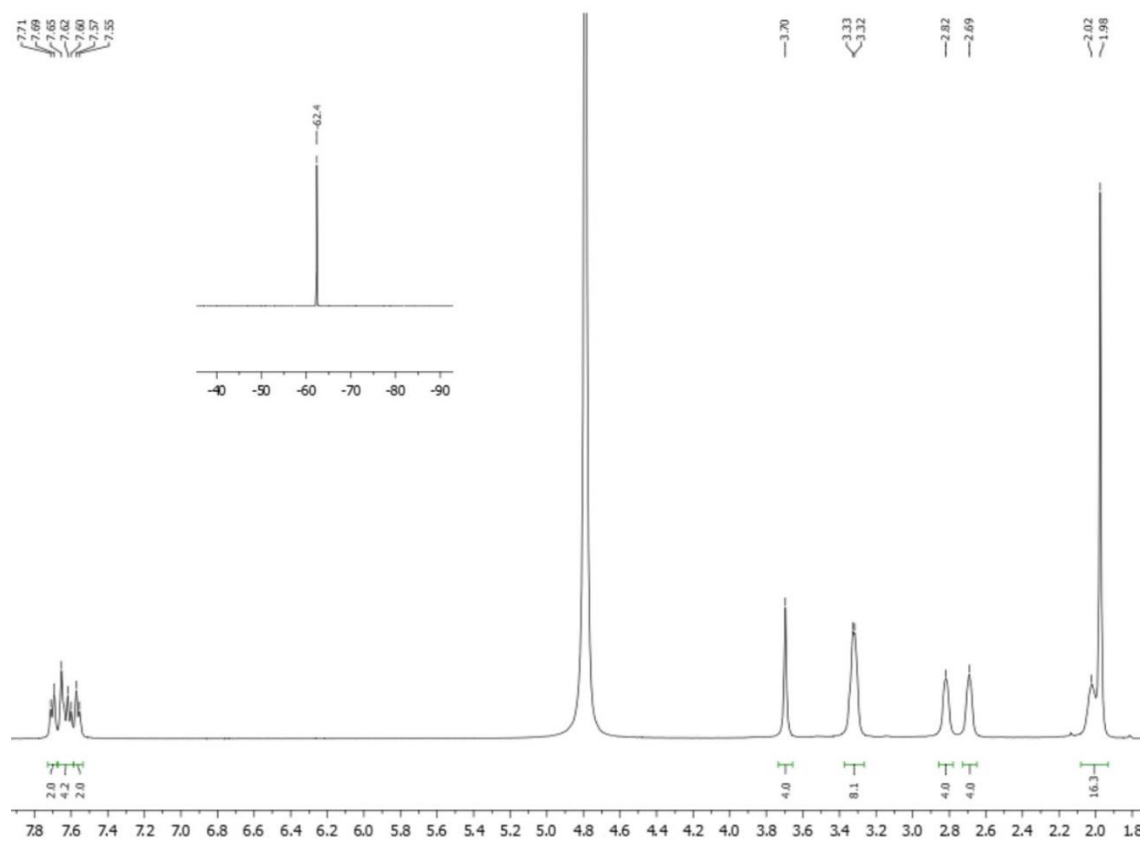


Figure S10A. ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound **15** in D₂O.

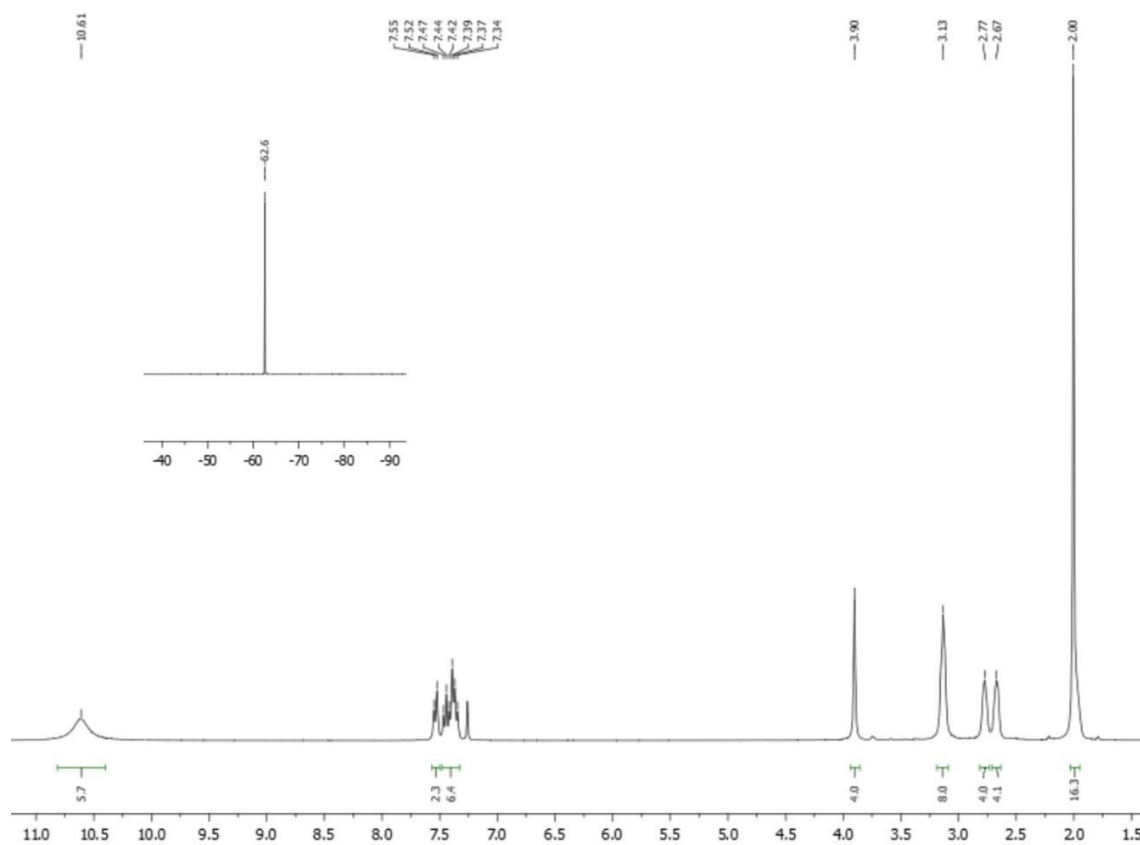


Figure S10B. ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound **15** in CDCl₃.

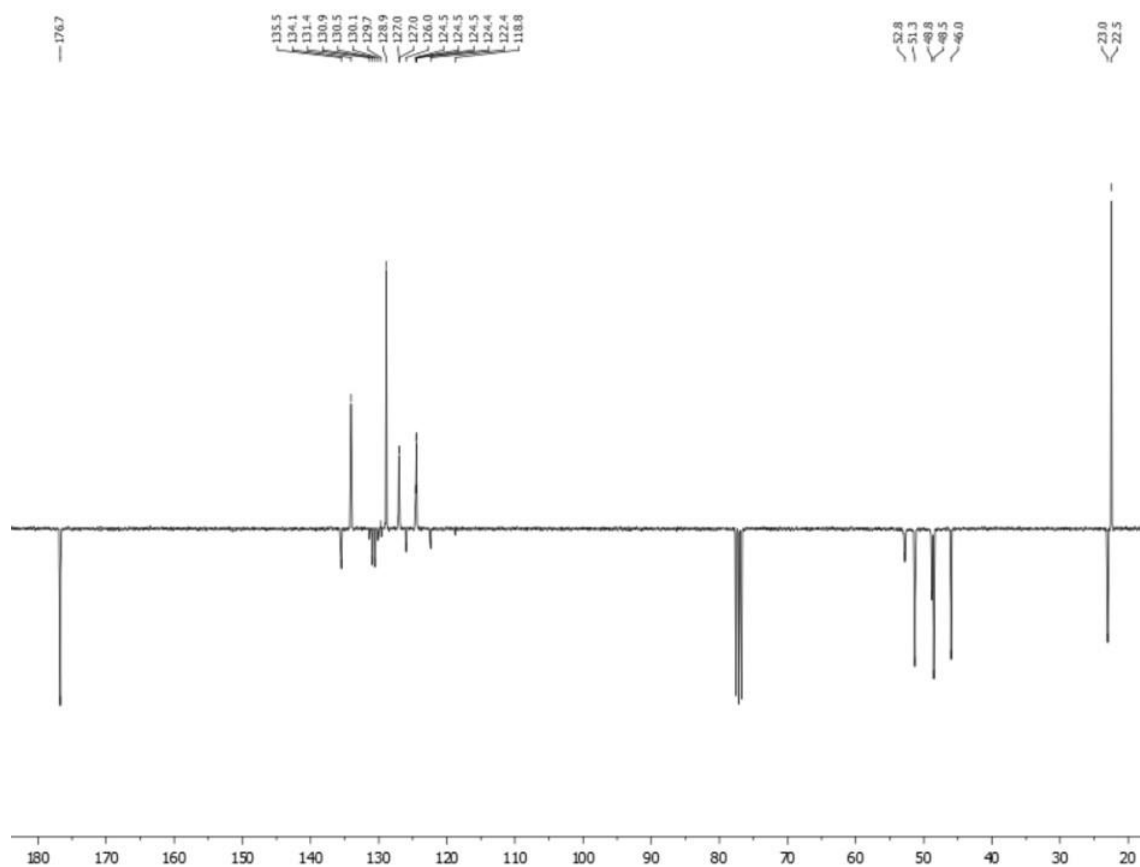


Figure S10C. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **15** in CDCl_3 .

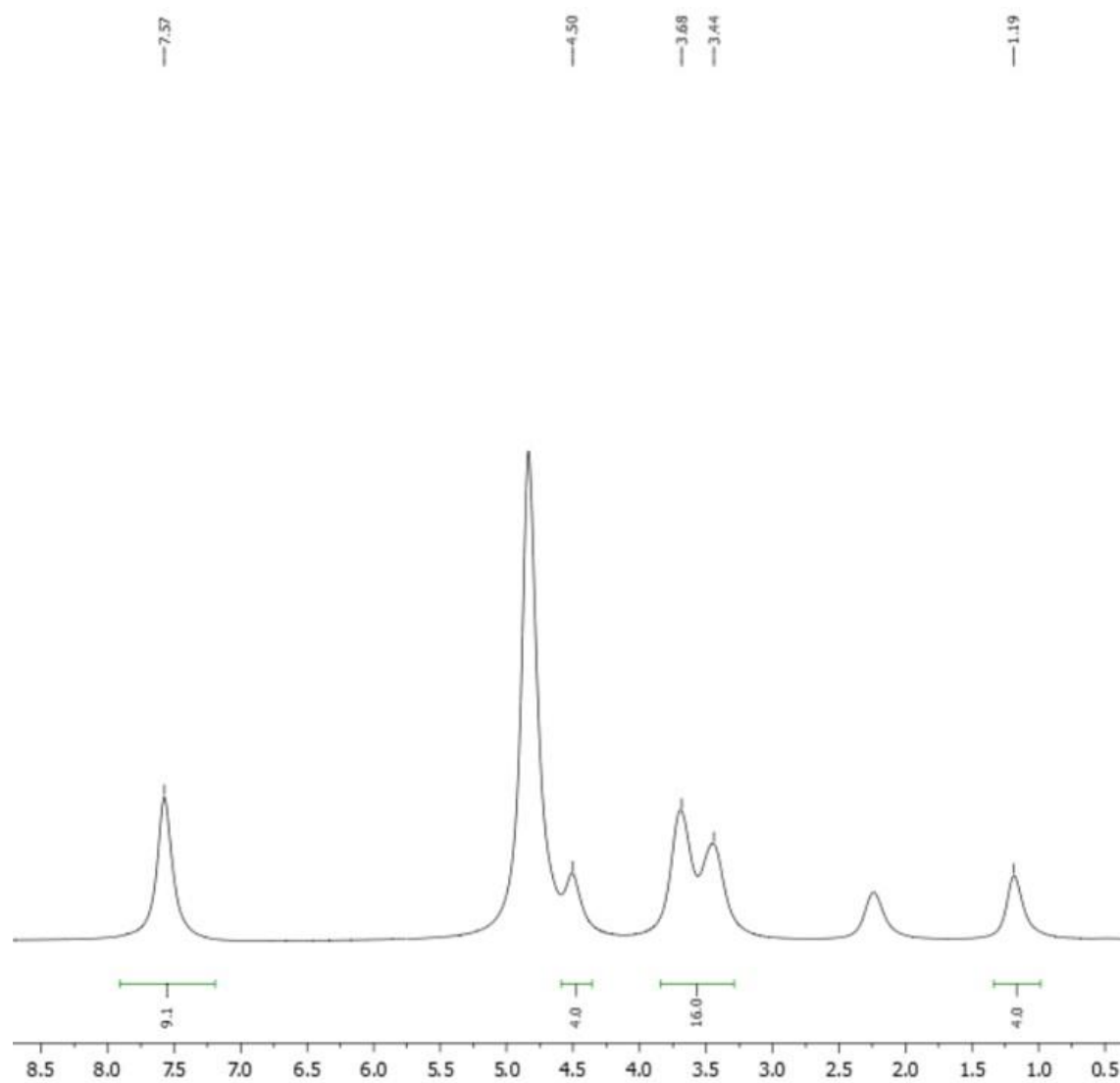


Figure S11A. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **16** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

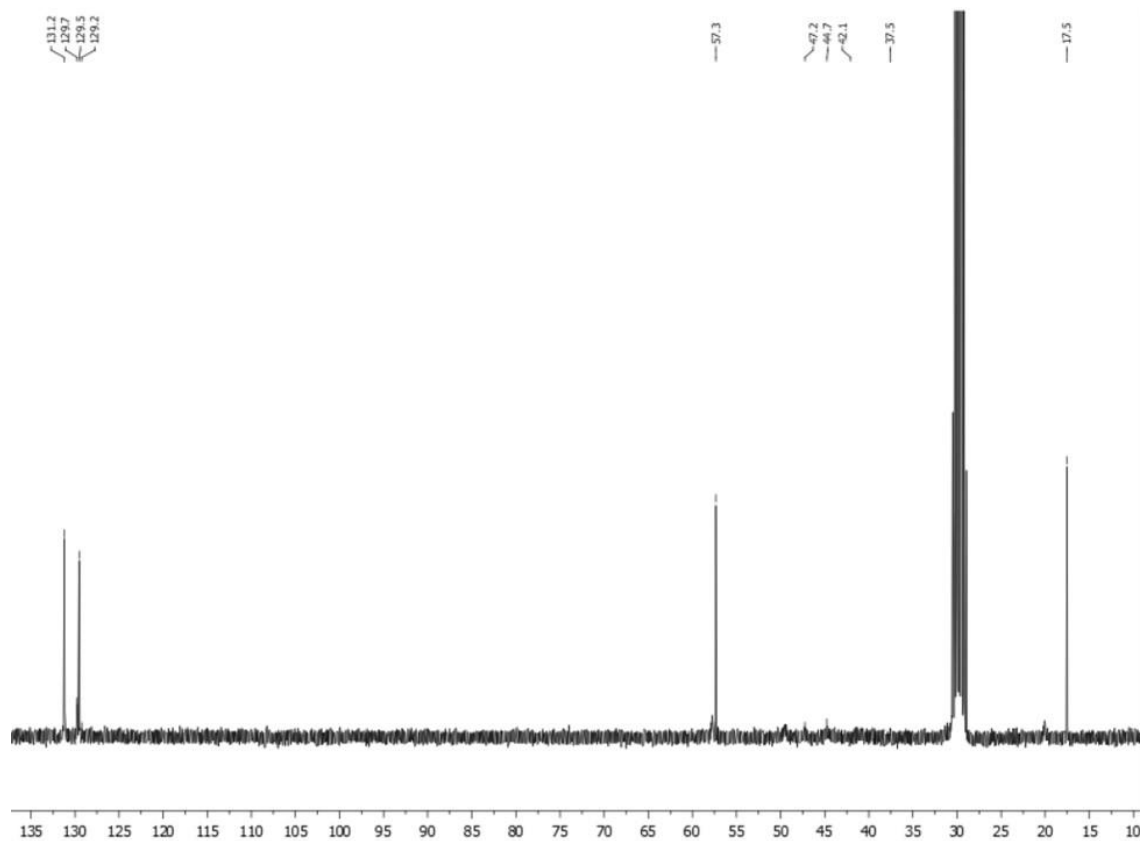


Figure S11B. ¹³C{¹H} APT NMR spectrum of compound **16** in D₂O/(CD₃)₂CO.

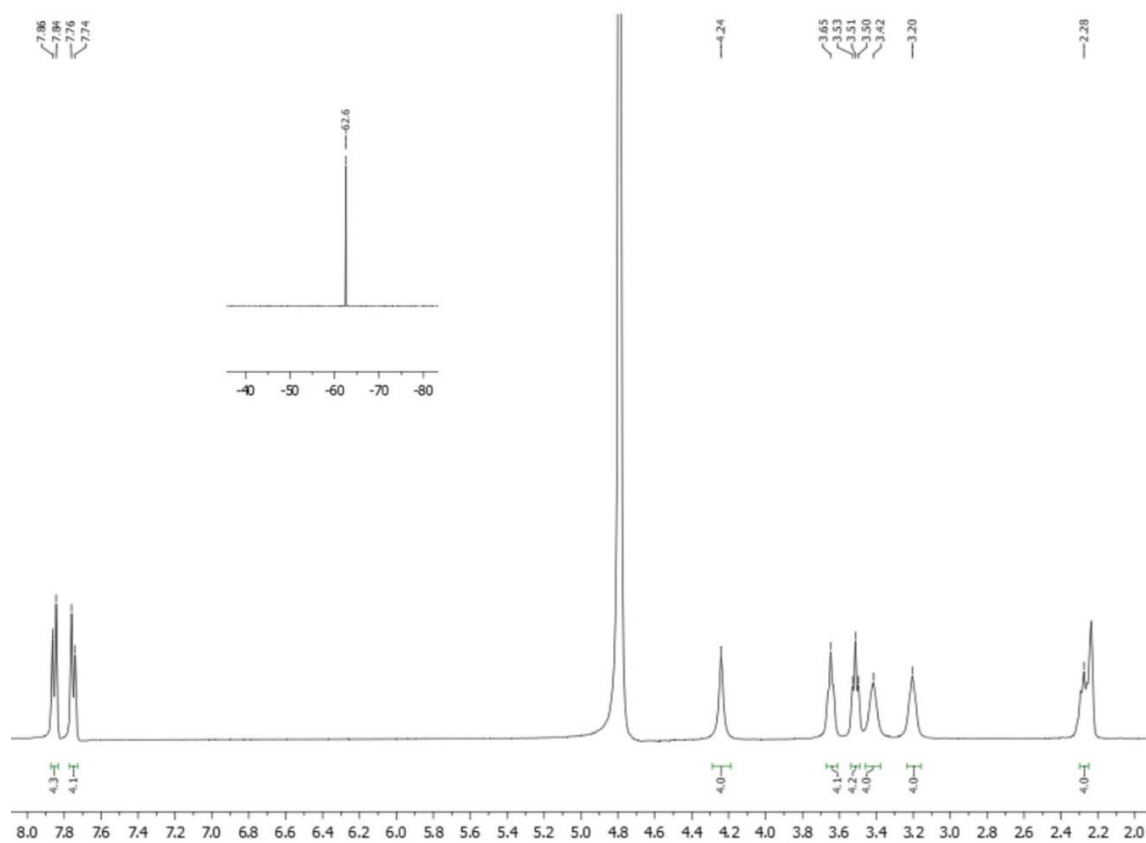


Figure S12A. ¹H and ¹⁹F NMR spectra of compound **17** in D₂O/(CD₃)₂CO.

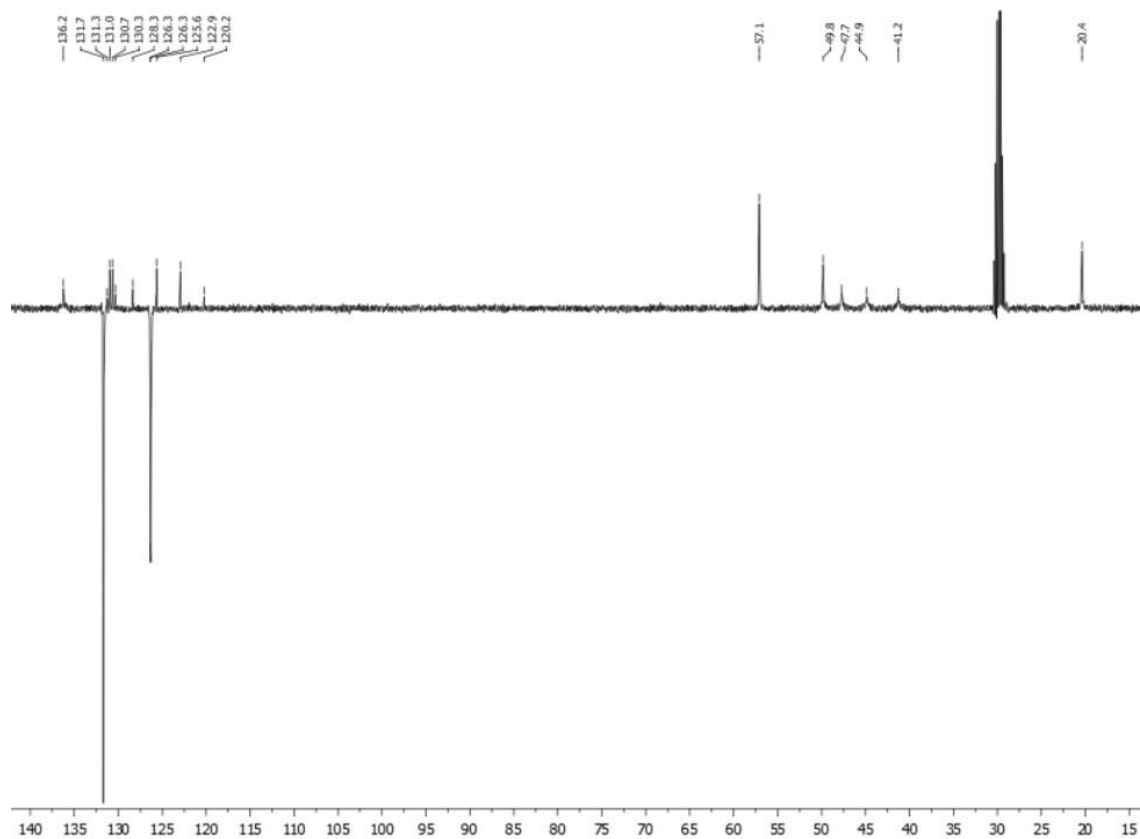


Figure S12B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **17** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

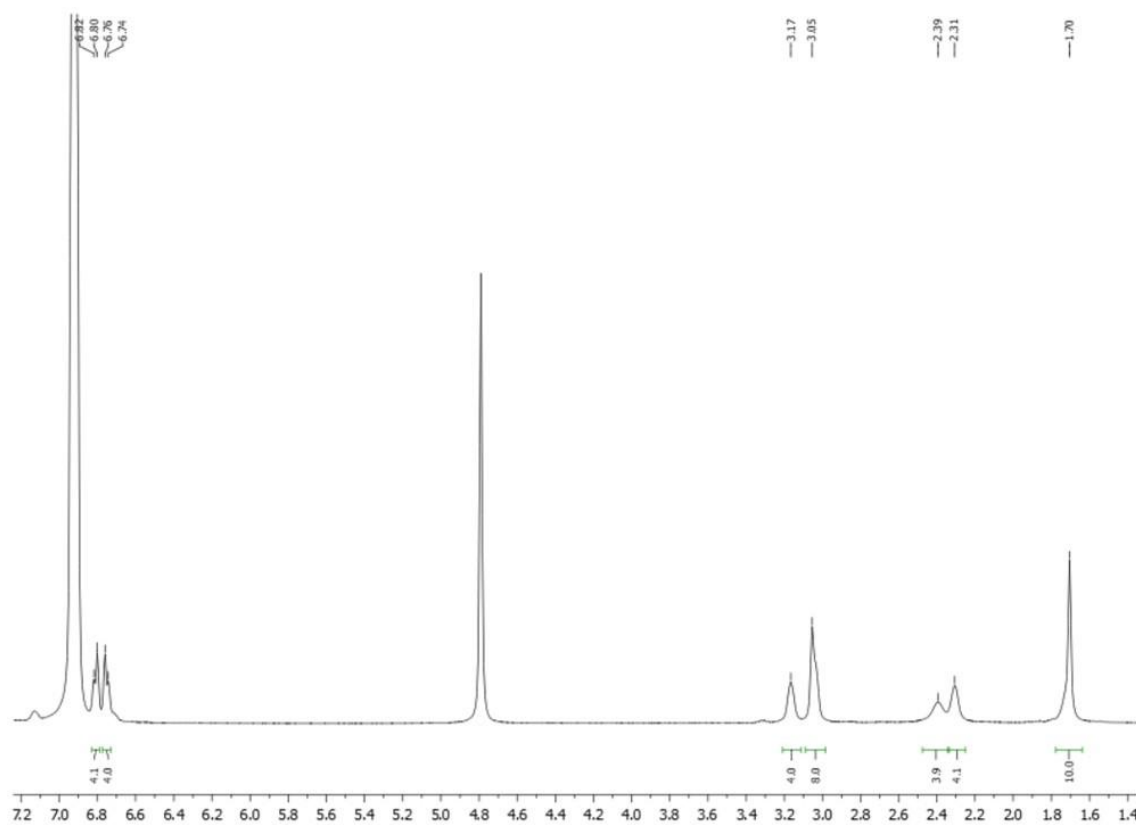


Figure S13A. ^1H spectrum of compound **18** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{N}$.

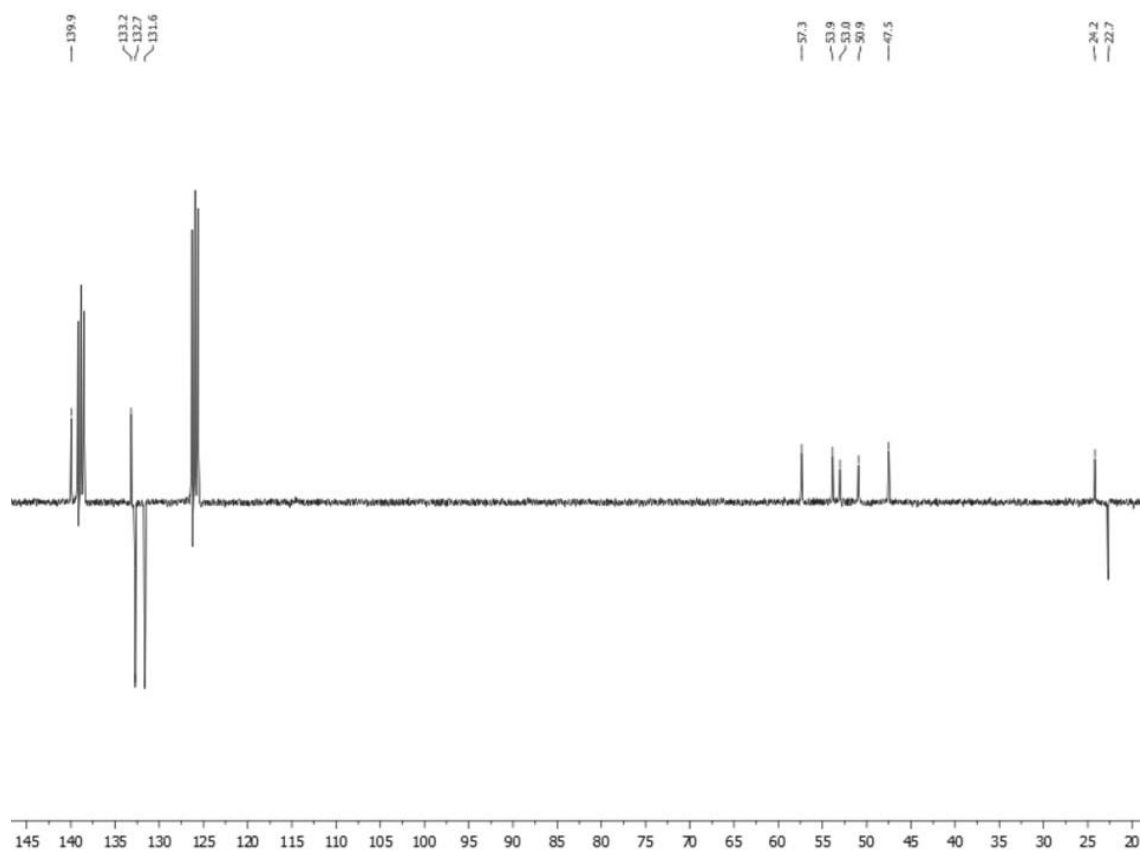


Figure S13B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **18** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/\text{C}_6\text{D}_5\text{N}$.

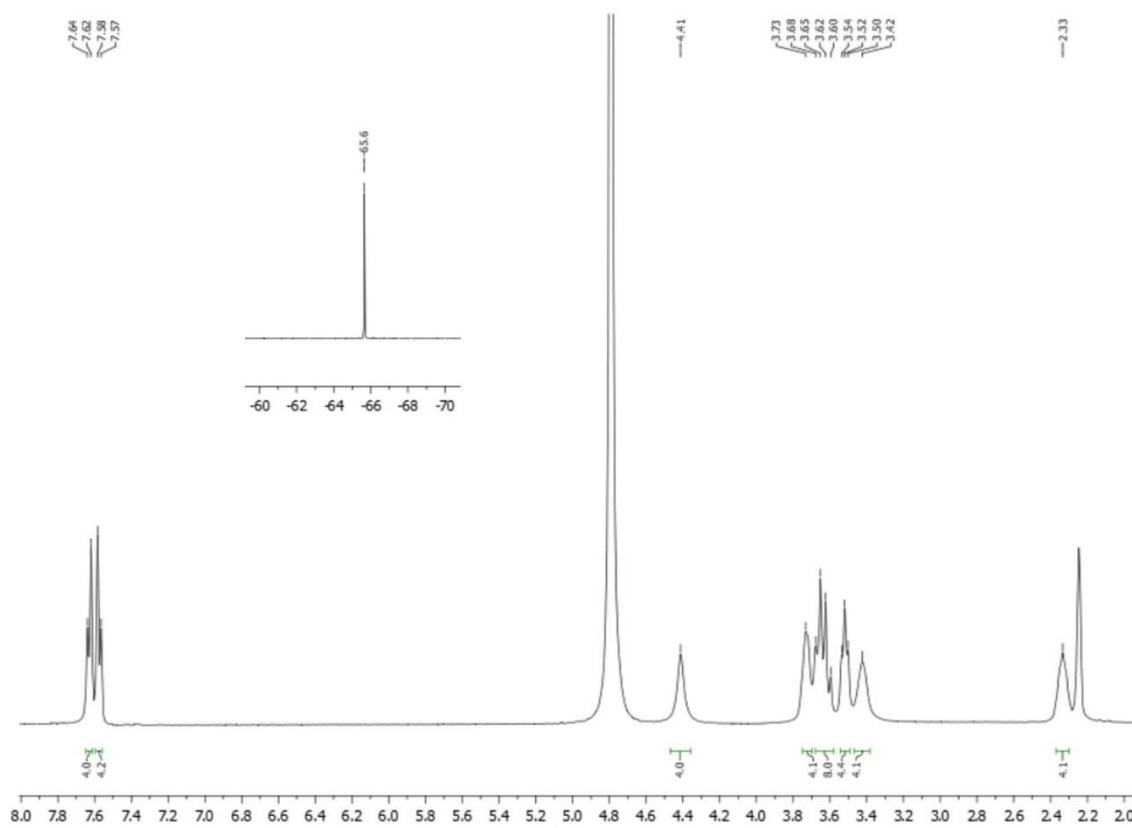


Figure S14A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **19** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

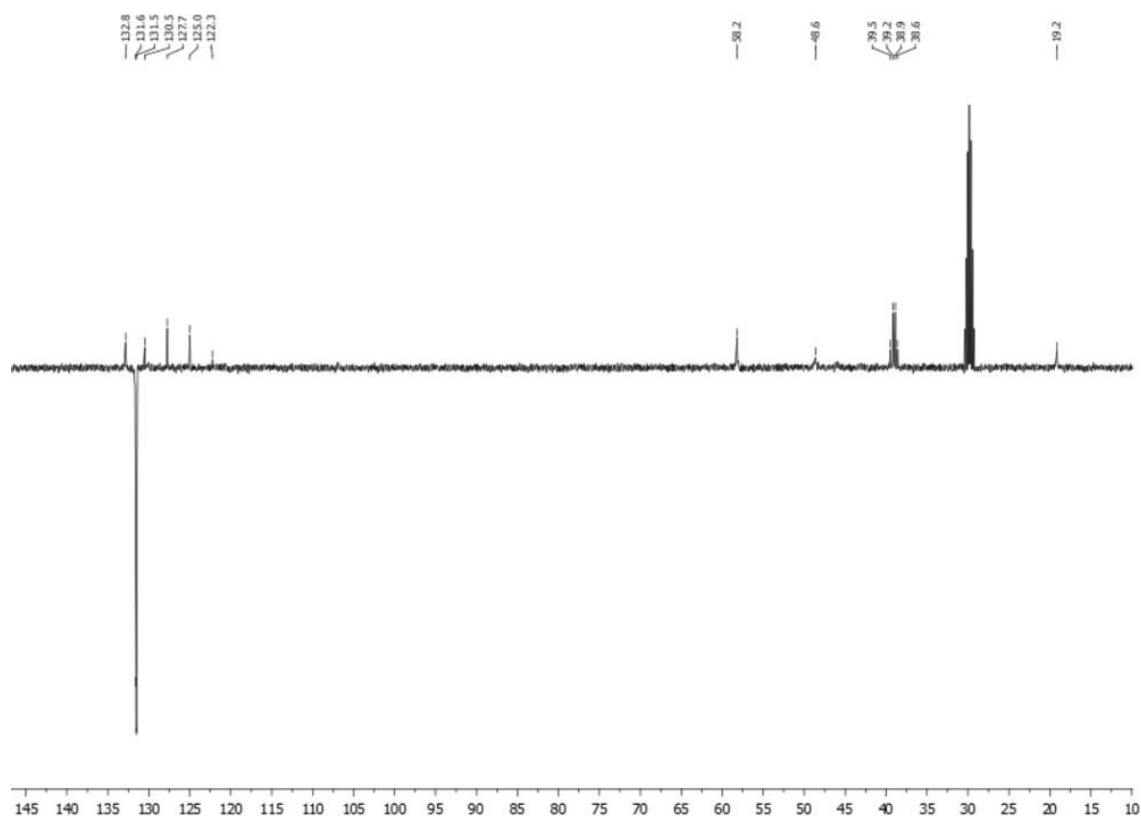


Figure S14B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **19** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

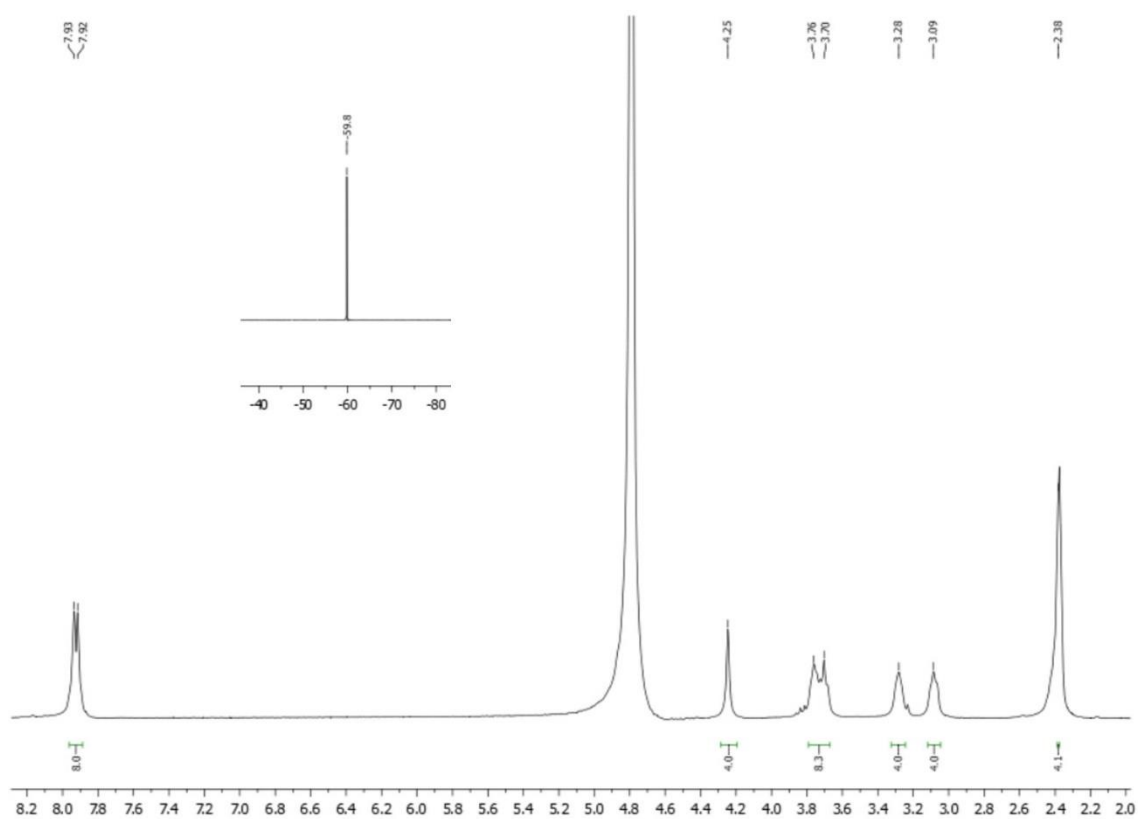


Figure S15A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **20** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

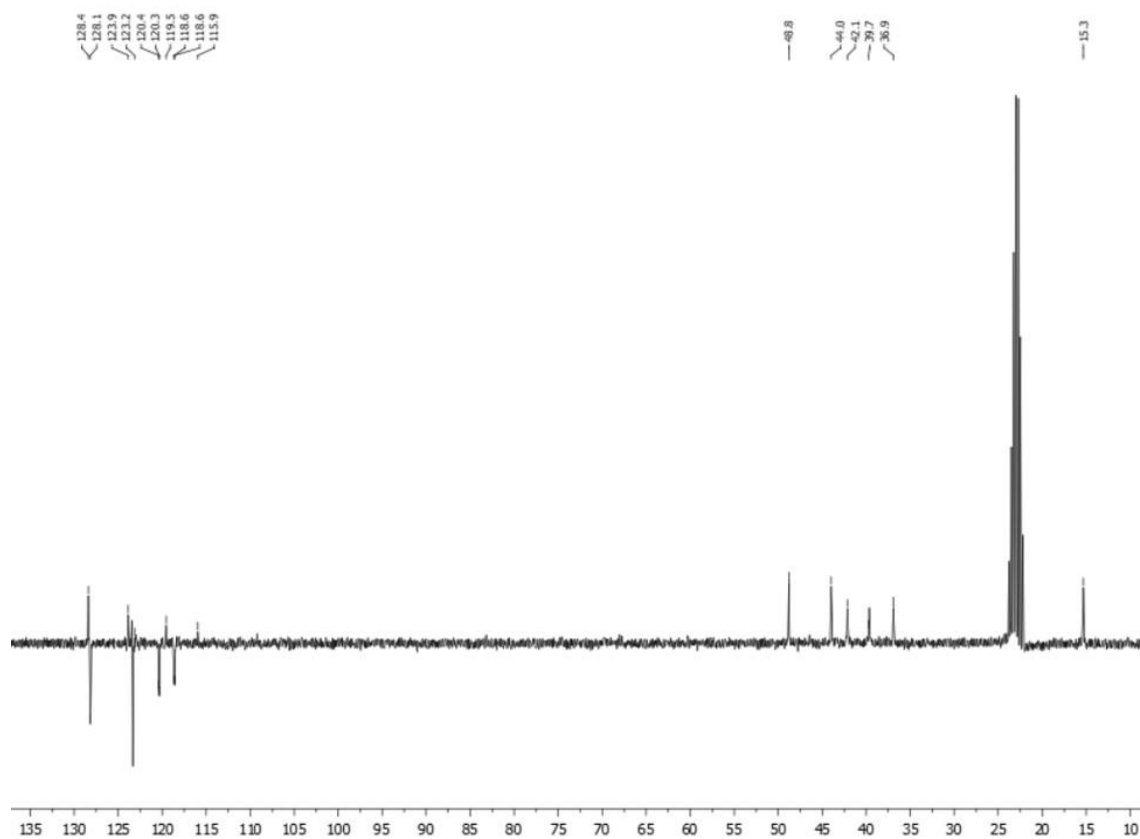


Figure S15B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **20** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

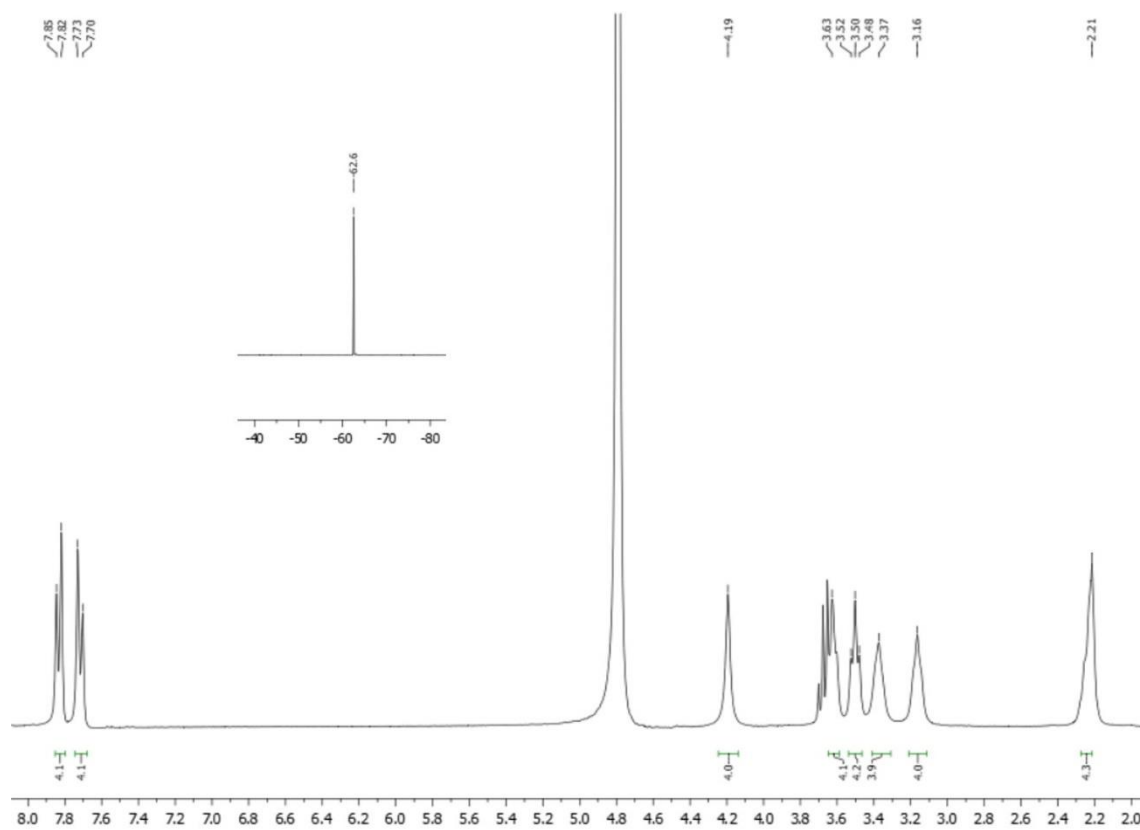


Figure S16A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **21** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

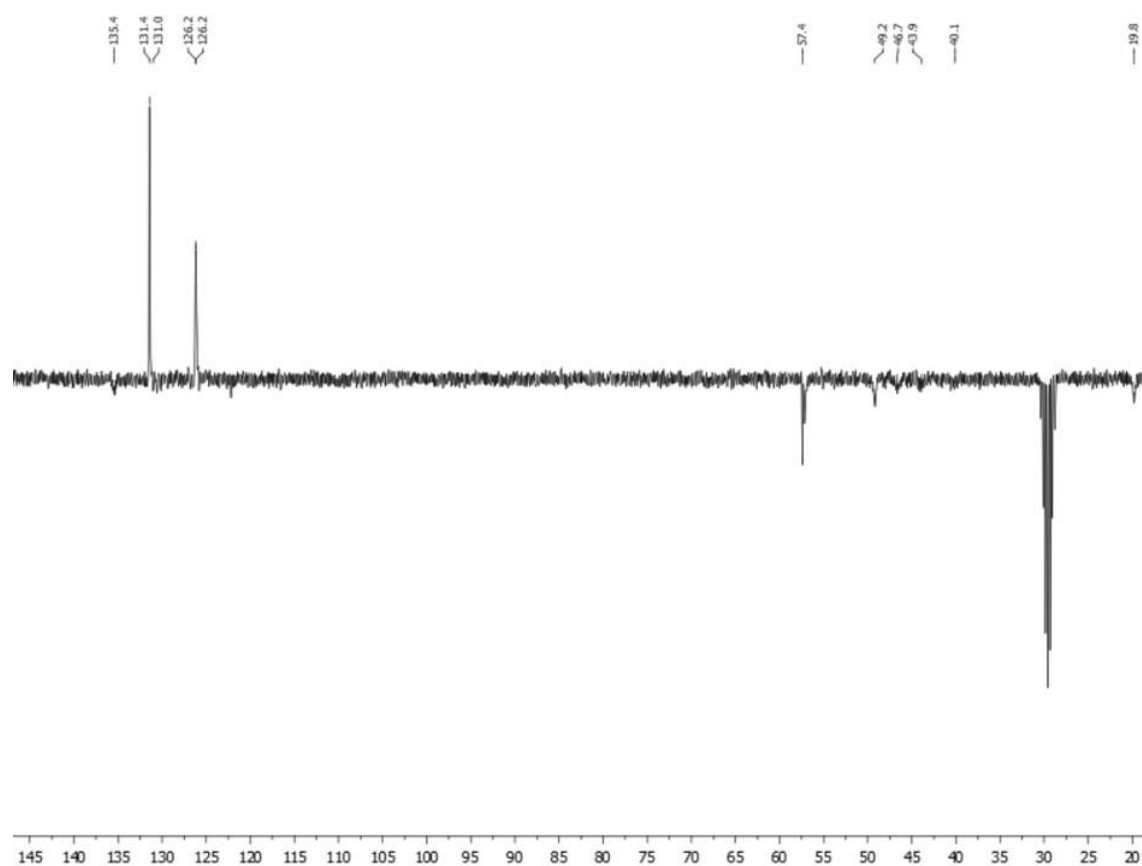


Figure S16B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **21** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

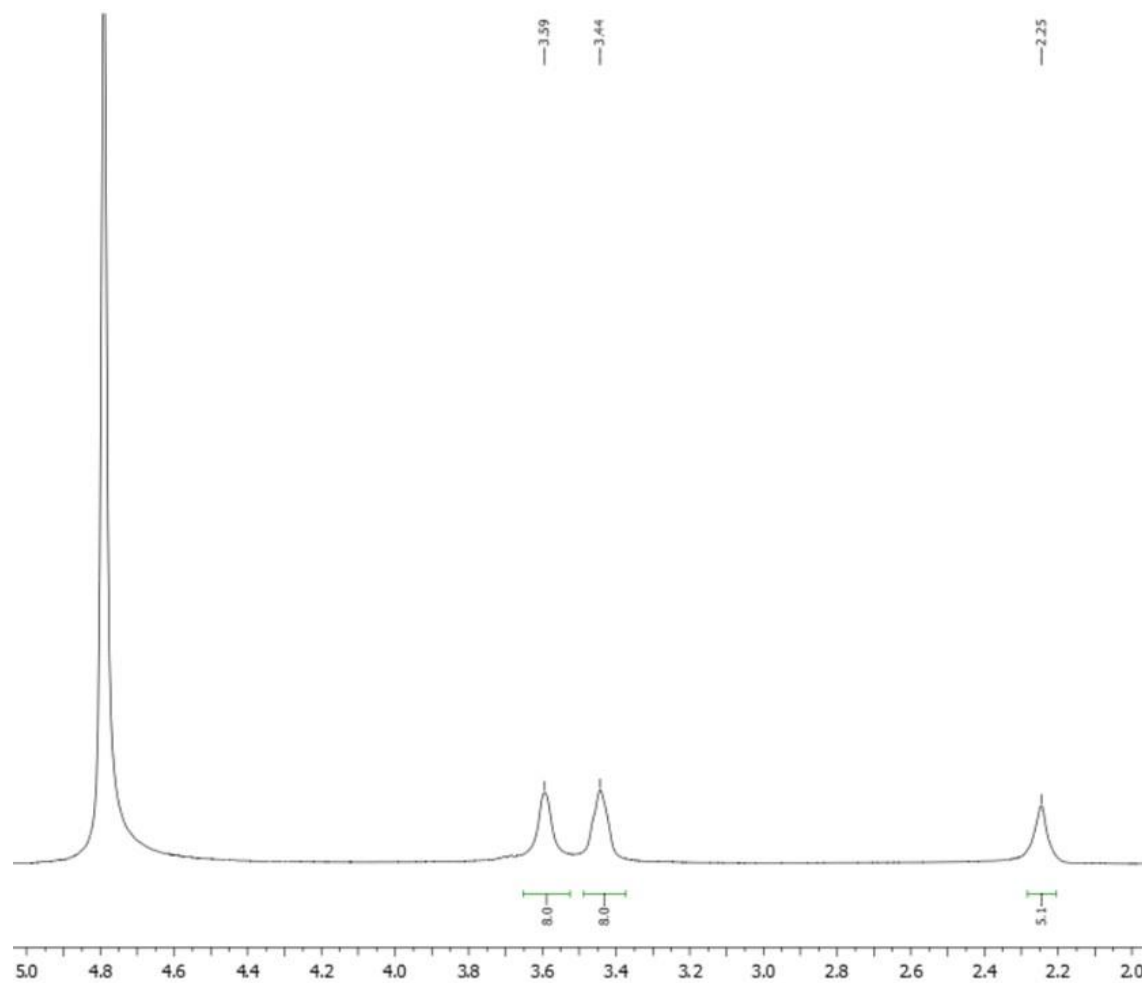


Figure S17A. ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **22** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

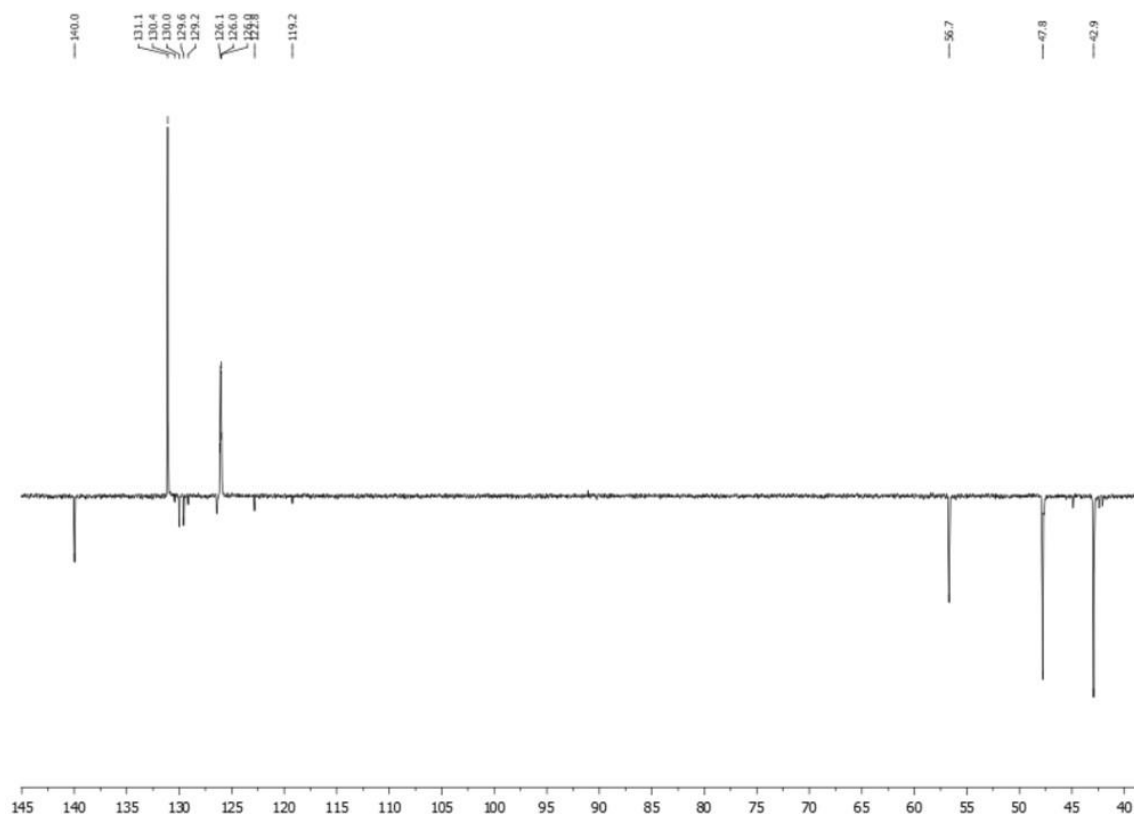


Figure S17B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **22** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

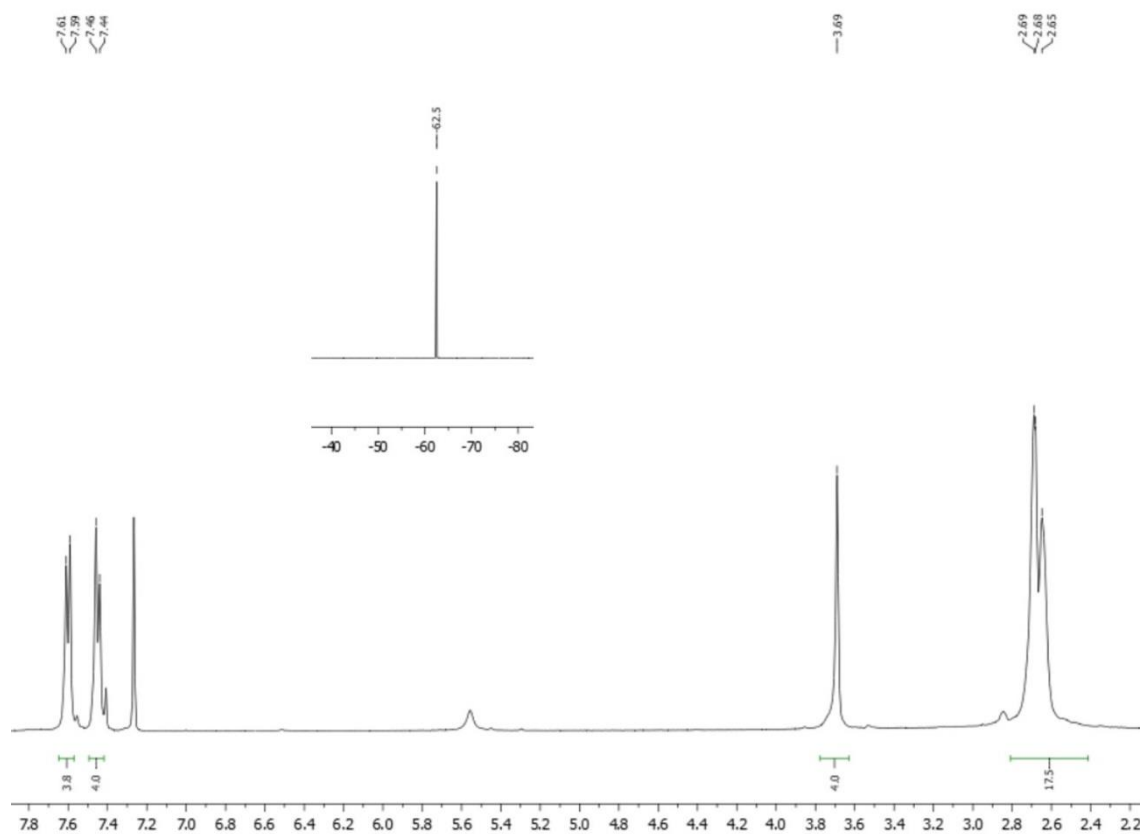


Figure S18A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **24** in CDCl_3 .

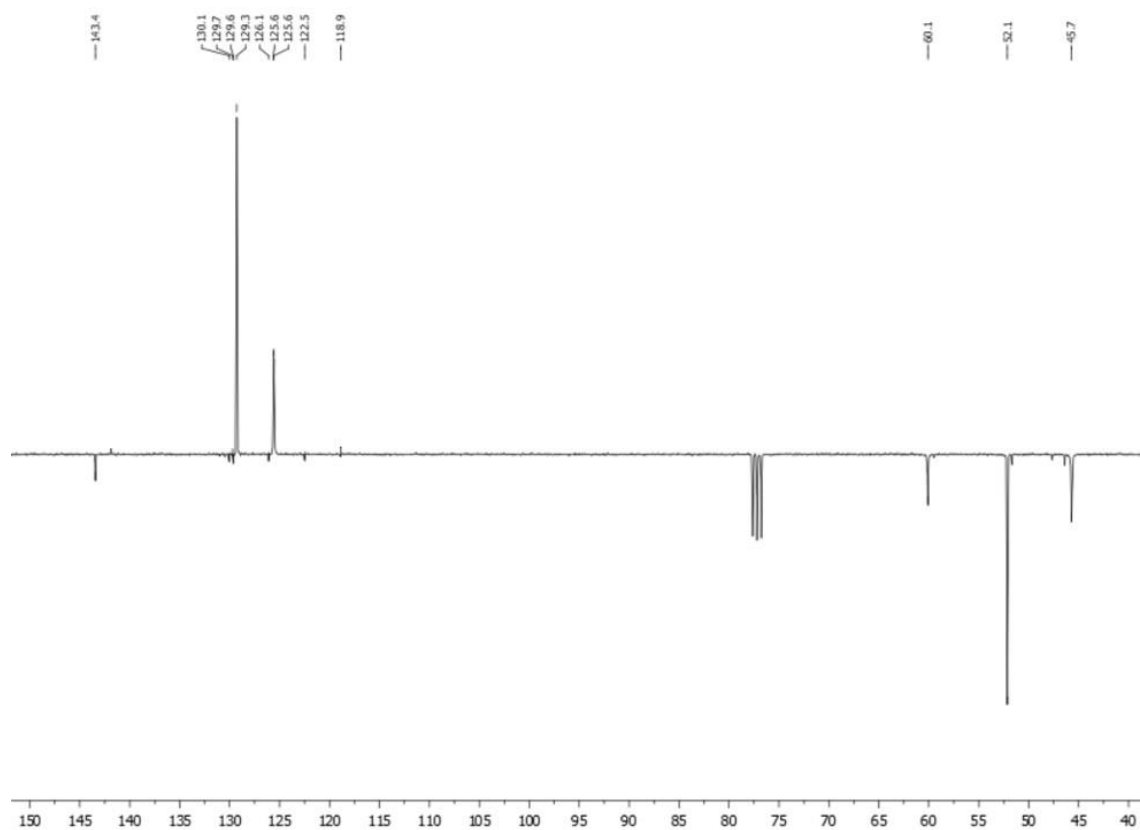


Figure S18B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound **24** in CDCl_3 .

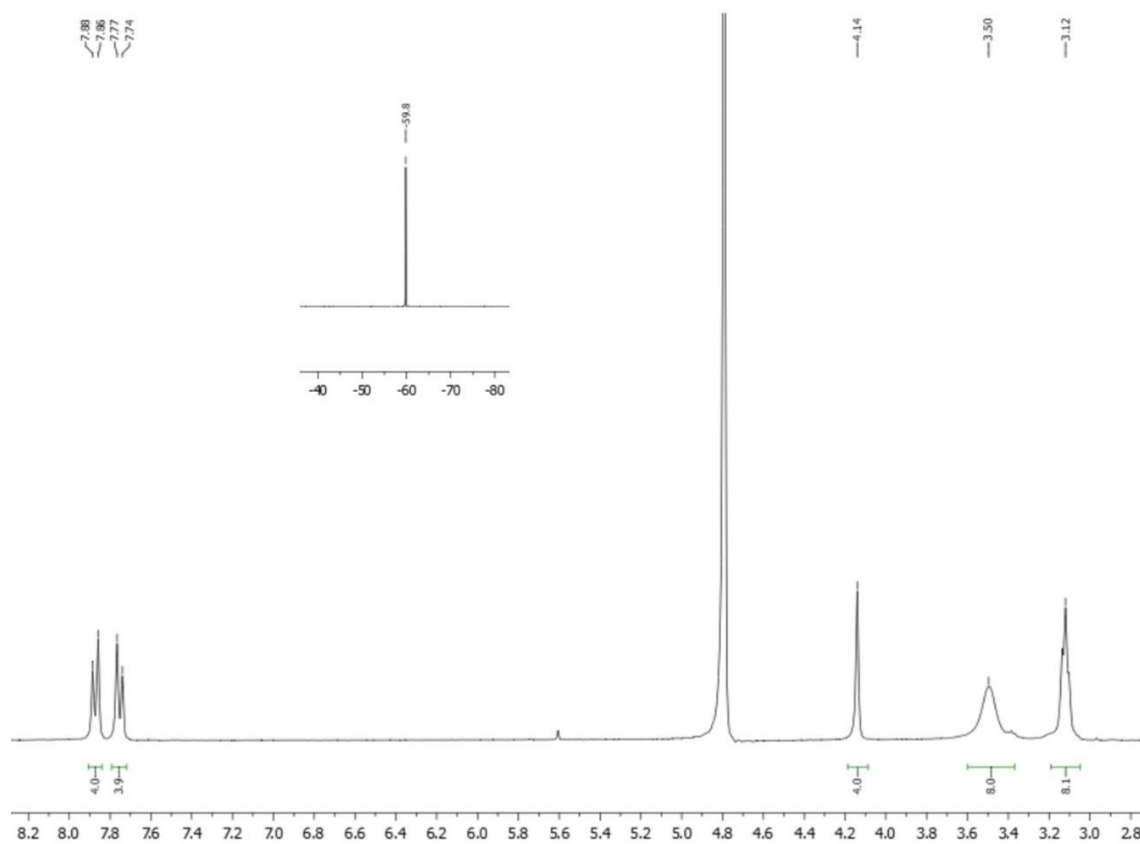


Figure S19A. ^1H and ^{19}F NMR spectra of compound **25** in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.

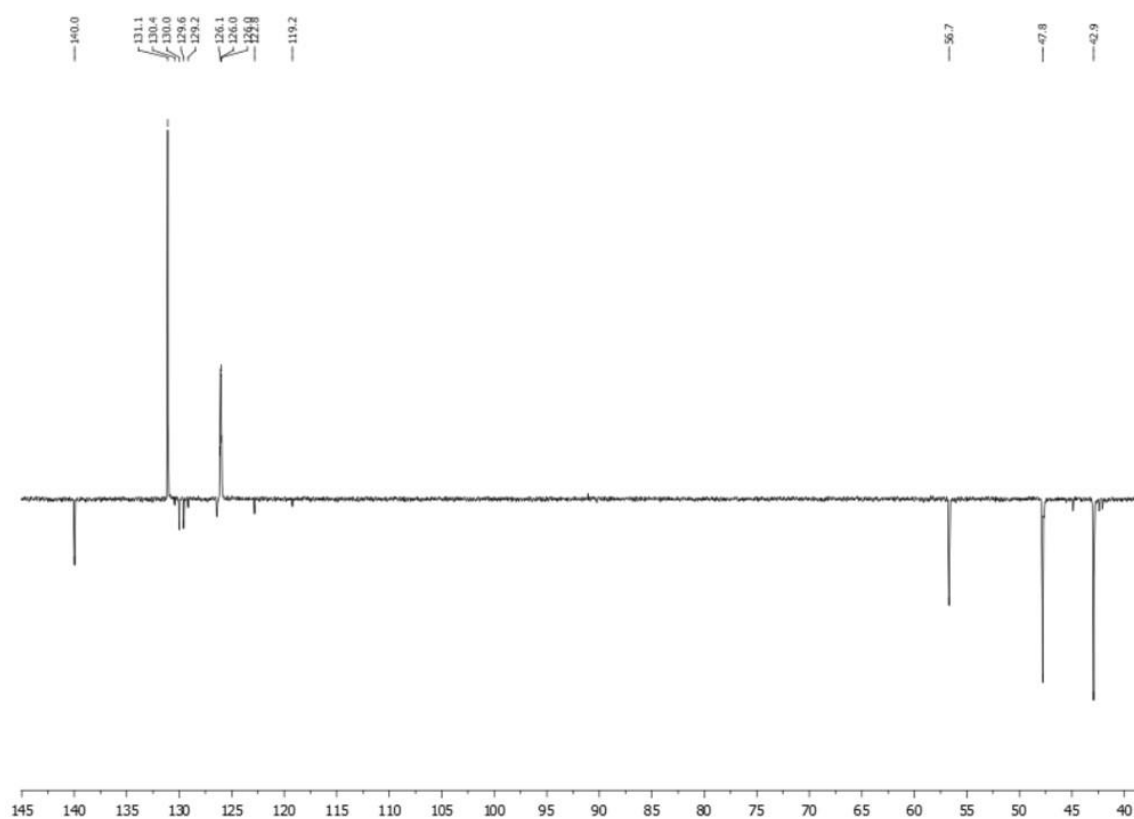


Figure S19B. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ APT NMR spectrum of compound 25 in $\text{D}_2\text{O}/(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$.