

Supplementary

Discovery of Novel Resistance Mechanisms of *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* Biofilm against Aminoglycoside Antibiotics

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Table S1 The OD₆₀₀ value of *V. parahaemolyticus* biofilm

| | OD | OD _c | 2OD _c | 4OD _c |
|--------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| VPC16 | 0.36±0.08 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC17 | 1.23±0.03 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC18 | 0.70±0.13 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC19 | 0.74±0.02 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC20 | 1.14±0.02 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC21 | 3.40±1.13 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC22 | 0.75±0.11 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC25 | 0.73±0.18 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC26 | 0.95±0.44 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC27 | 0.57±0.17 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC28 | 1.25±0.28 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC29 | 0.43±0.17 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC32 | 1.04±0.17 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC33 | 0.45±0.01 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC34 | 0.71±0.03 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPC35 | 0.88±0.26 | 0.136±0.02 | 0.272±0.02 | 0.544±0.02 |
| VPD8 | 0.35±0.08 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD14 | 1.15±0.48 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD18 | 0.85±0.14 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD33 | 0.70±0.02 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD34 | 0.51±0.01 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD57 | 0.40±0.02 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD58 | 0.39±0.04 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPD61 | 1.09±0.06 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR101 | 0.96±0.03 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR103 | 0.26±0.03 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR104 | 0.43±0.22 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |

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|--------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| VPR105 | 0.42±0.74 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR106 | 0.37±0.29 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR108 | 0.50±0.04 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR110 | 0.49±0.07 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |
| VPR111 | 0.23±0.01 | 0.193±0.01 | 0.386±0.01 | 0.772±0.01 |

Notes: The values are mean value ± standard deviation.

Table S2 Details of primer pairs

| Target Genes | Primer Sequence | Expected Size (bp) |
|--------------|---|--------------------|
| <i>pckA</i> | TCGGTAGGACGAATGAACATG TGACGGTTATTGTGGTGCTAA | 108 |
| <i>gspC</i> | GCAGGATTATCAAGCAGACC TATCGCAATAAATAGGCAAGTAAG | 102 |
| <i>gspD</i> | GTGACTCAGATACTGGTGCTAT ATACTTGGAGAAGATAGGATGTTTG | 187 |
| <i>gspE</i> | TACGCTCTGTTCTGACTGTAAAG CTTAGACCATCACTGCGAATACTT | 270 |
| <i>gspG</i> | GGTGGTTACATCAAGCGTCTT GAAGTCTTGCATGTTCCAGTTG | 165 |
| <i>gspH</i> | AACCACCGCAAGTCTTCATT GCATTTCGCATCCTCTTCCA | 169 |
| <i>gspL</i> | TGCGGGCGTTTTGTTAGTG GCAGCAAGCCAAGACAACAT | 228 |
| <i>parE</i> | CGTTGAAGCGGGTCATATCTAT ACCTAGCAGCATGTCCATCA | 280 |
| <i>parC</i> | GAGCGTGACCTAGTACCAAGT GTGCGACTCAAGCGAGTAAC | 204 |