

Figure S1: Conceptual framework and sampling plan of the study carried out on *E. coli* isolates in black Bengal goats covering four agro-climatic zones of West Bengal, India. The graphics for this figure was designed in Inkscape.

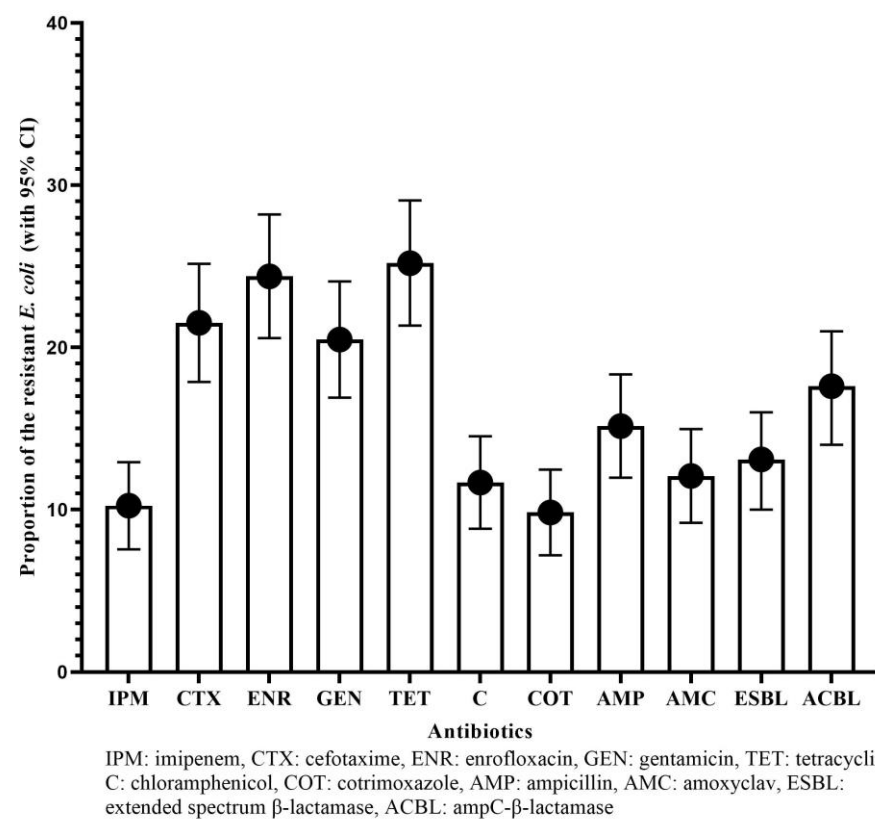


Figure S2: Proportion of the rectal *E. coli* (n: 488) resistant to different antibiotics with 95% CI.