

Supporting Information: Fabrication of Highly Conductive Porous Cellulose/PEDOT:PSS Nanocomposite Paper via Post-Treatment

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Table 1. Sheet resistance, thickness, and electrical conductivity of PEDOT:PSS/cellulose-nanofiber composite paper with or without the solvent post-treatment.

| Treatment agent | Sheet resistance (Ω/sq) | Thickness (μm) | Conductivity (S/cm) |
|-----------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Pristine | 418.73 ± 48.94 | 23 | 1.05 ± 0.12 |
| DMSO | 5.41 ± 0.26 | 15 | 123.37 ± 5.87 |
| EG | 6.49 ± 1.49 | 15 | 106.6 ± 25.16 |

^{*}DMSO- Dimethyl sulfoxide

^{*}EG- Ethylene glycol

Table S2. A comparison of conductive polymer/cellulose nanocomposites

| Serial # | Sample | Method | Conductance (S/cm) | References |
|----------|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | PANi/BC | In-situ polymerization | 1.4×10^{-1} | 45 |
| 2 | PPy/BC | In-situ polymerization | 3.39 | 46 |
| 3 | PPy/CNF | Vacuum filtration | 13.45 | 39 |
| 4 | PPy/PEDOT:PSS/CNF | Vacuum filtration | 10.55 | 39 |
| 5 | PEDOT:PSS/BC | Ex-situ incorporation | 12.17 | 47 |
| 6 | PEDOT:PSS/Cellulose | In-situ polymerization | 30 | 48 |
| 7 | PEDOT:PSS/CNF | Vacuum filtration | 2.58 | 39 |
| 8 | PEDOT:PSS/CNF | Vacuum filtration | 22.6 | 19 |
| 9 | PEDOT:PSS/CNF | Drop-casting | 45 | 40 |
| 10 | PEDOT:PSS/CNF | Vacuum filtration | 123.4 | Present work |

^{*}BC- Bacterial cellulose

^{*}PANi- Polyaniline

^{*}PPy- Polypyrrole

^{*}CNF- Cellulose nanofiber

^{*}PEDOT:PSS- Poly(3,4-ethylenedioxythiophene) polystyrene sulfonate

Table S3. Sheet resistance according to the number of times DMSO filtering was conducted on the PEDOT:PSS/cellulose-nanofiber composite paper.

| Number | Sheet resistance (Ω/sq) |
|--------|---|
| 1 | 5.41 ± 0.26 |
| 2 | 5.25 ± 0.12 |
| 3 | 5.09 ± 0.12 |

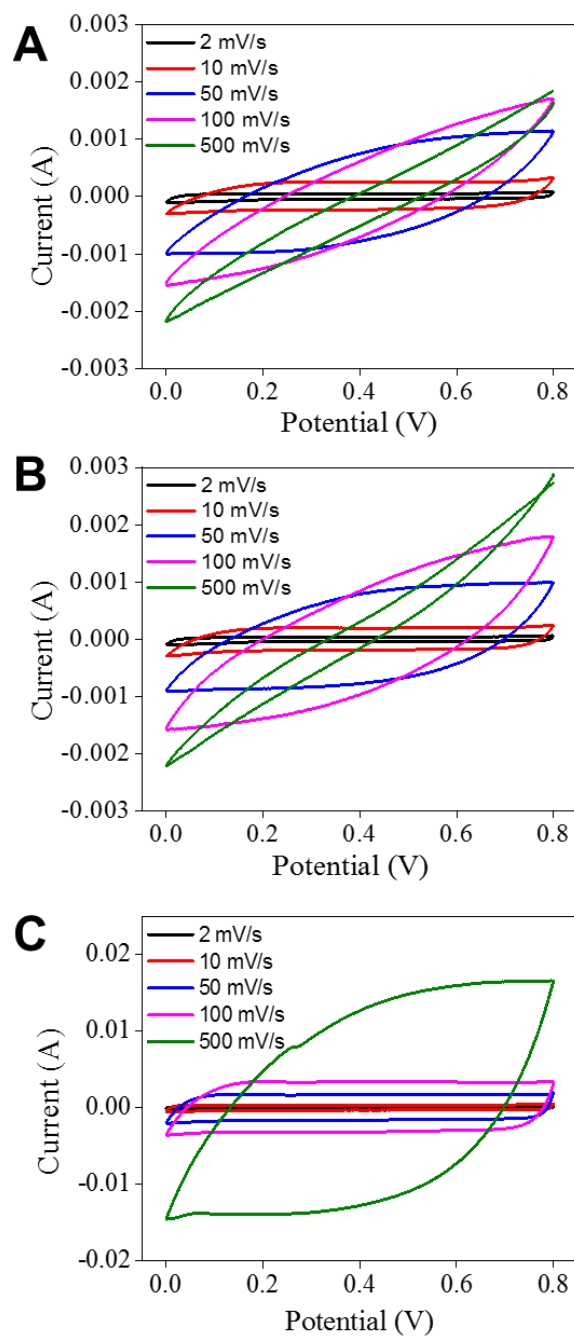


Figure S1. (A–C) Cyclic voltammetry (CV) of PEDOT:PSS/cellulose–nanofiber composite papers. (A) Pristine, (B) DMSO, and (C) EG.