## Supplementary Materials

## Modification of Graphene Oxide Membranes by the Incorporation of Nafion Macromolecules and Conductive Scaffolds

Maria O. Concha-Guzmán ${ }^{1, *}$, Oscar A. Jaramillo-Quintero ${ }^{2}$ and Marina E. Rincón ${ }^{1, *}$

1 Instituto de Energías Renovables, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Av. Xochicalco S/N, Col. Centro, 62580 Temixco, Mor., México
2 Catedrático CONACYT-Instituto de Energías Renovables, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Av. Xochicalco S/N, Col. Centro, 62580 Temixco, Mor., México; oajaq@ier.unam.mx

* Correspondence: maocg@ier.unam.mx (M.O.C.-G.); merg@ier.unam.mx (M.E.R.); Tel.: +52-777-362-0090 (M.E.R.)


Figure S1. UV-Vis absorption spectra of the different GO/N colloidal solutions before (BF) and after (AF) gravity filtration. GO, Nafion $5 \%$ and distilled water are included for comparison.


Figure S2. Photographs of Nafion permeation after vacuum filtration through CP support.


Figure S3. Photograph of GO remains after removing the CP/GO membrane from the gravity filtration set up.


Figure S4. XRD patterns of CP supported $25 \mathrm{GO} / \mathrm{N}, 50 \mathrm{GO} / \mathrm{N}$, and $75 \mathrm{GO} / \mathrm{N}$ membranes using a grazing angle of $0.5^{\circ}$. (a) Top and (b) bottom surface as explained in Figure 1. The dominant graphitic plane (102) at $2 \theta=25.1^{\circ}$ is mainly from the CP support, whereas GO and N show poorly resolved and low intensity peaks at $2 \theta=11.1^{\circ}$ and $17^{\circ}$, respectively.


Figure S5. XRD patterns of CP supported 75GO/N membranes taken at different grazing angles. Analysis taken at the top (a) and bottom (b) membrane surface. Here again, it is evident that GO and N peaks are more intense in the bottom half than in the top half of the membranes. In both figures the intensity of GO and N peaks increases as the grazing angle increases, confirming impregnation of the inner surfaces of the CP support.


Figure S6. SEM images of the membranes (a-c) top and (d-f) bottom surfaces: (a,d) 25GO/N; (b, e) 50GO/N; (c, f) 75GO/N.


Figure S7. Raman spectra of GO, CP and Nafion.

