

Supplementary Materials

Enhanced Reduction of Few-Layer Graphene Oxide via Supercritical Water Gasification of Glycerol

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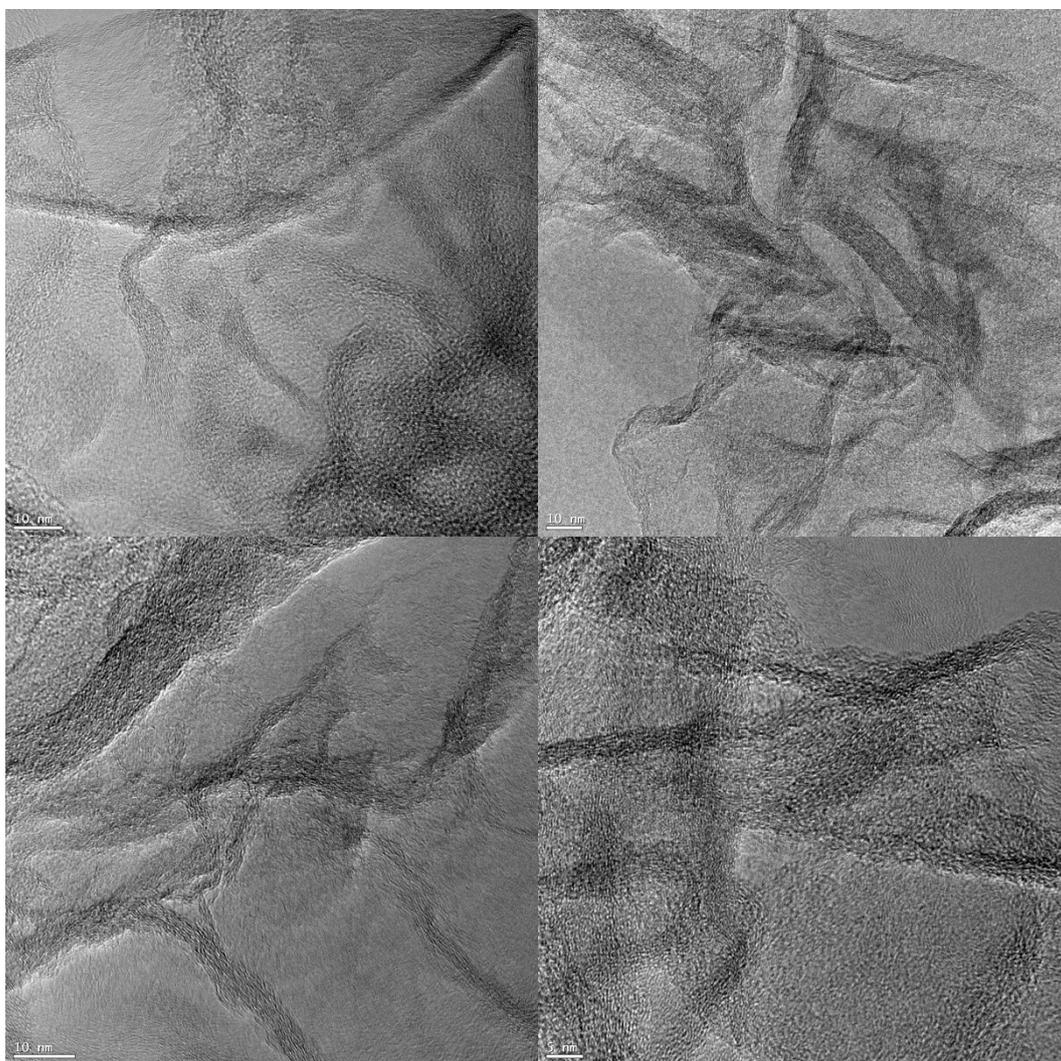
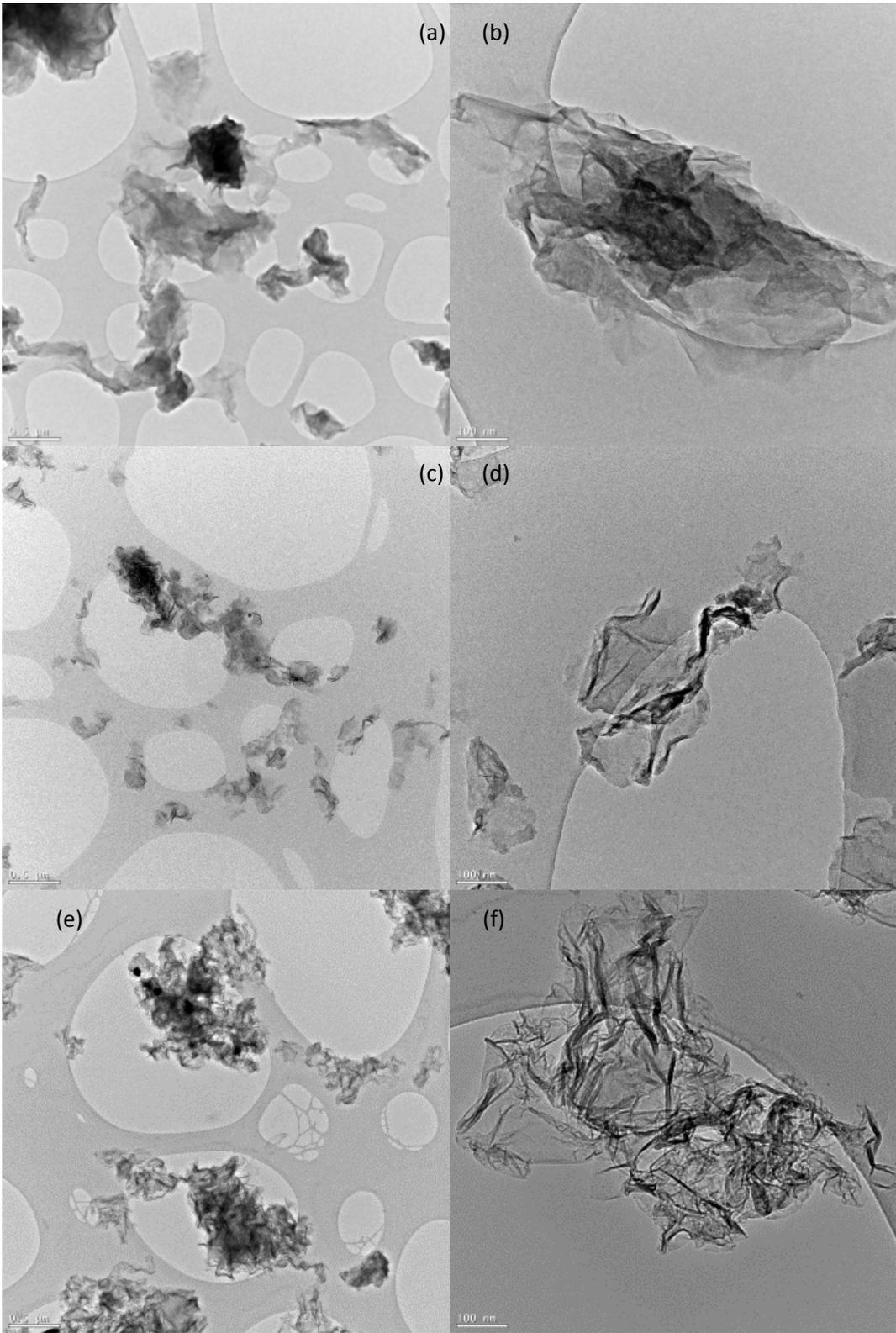


Figure S1. HRTEM images of folds in some selected rFLGO samples.



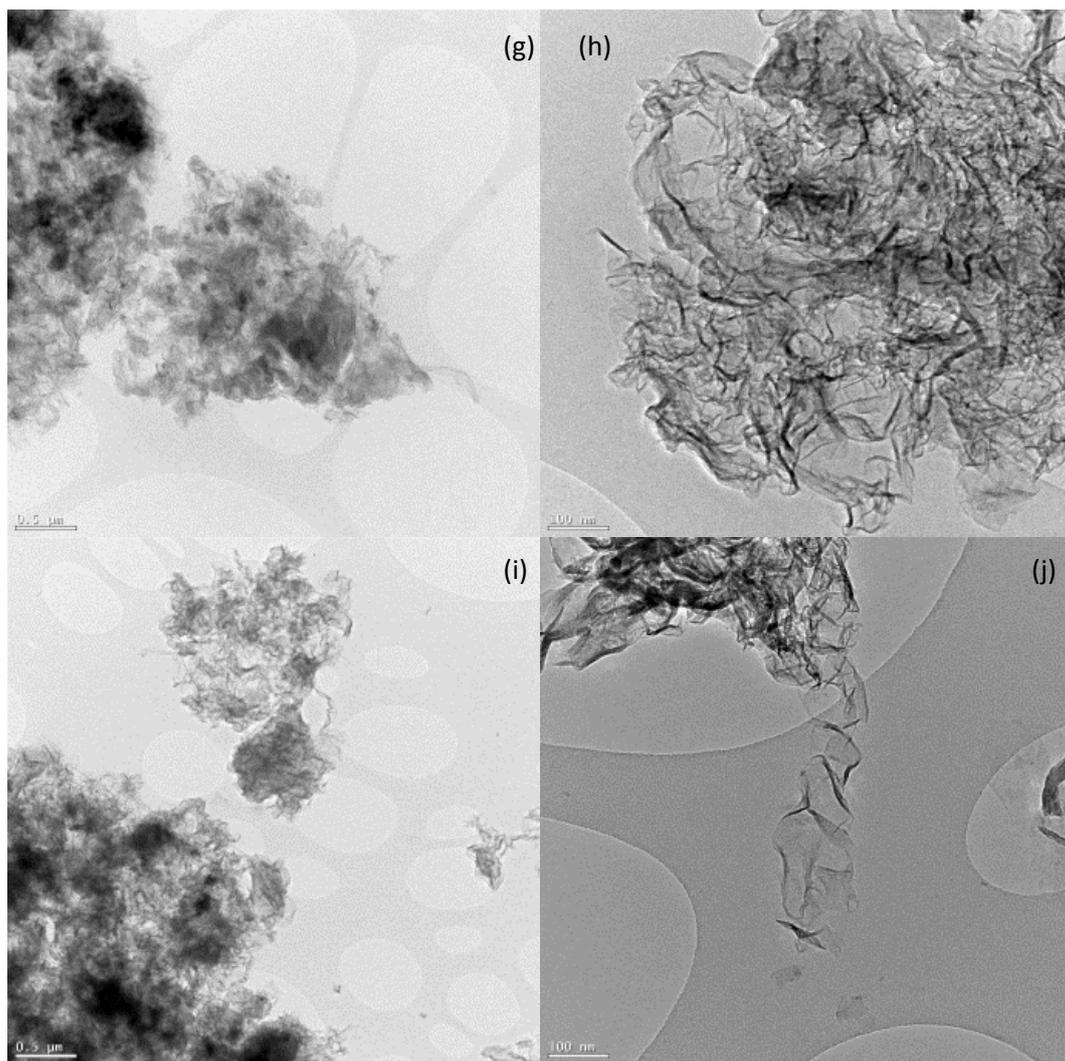


Figure S2. TEM images of (a-b) FLGO flakes; (c-d) G/W-rFLGO-400; (e-f) W-rFLGO-400; (g-h) G/W-rFLGO-500 and (i-j) W-rFLGO-500.

Table S1. Compositions, molar quantities, gas yields and carbon-to-gas efficiencies of gas products.

Sample	n [mmol]	Vol [%]				n [mmol]	Gas yield [mmol mmol ⁻¹ glycerol]				Carbon-to-gas efficiency* [%]			
		H ₂	CO	CH ₄	CO ₂		H ₂	CO	CH ₄	CO ₂				
G/W-Blank-400	7.4	22.9	29.5	13.1	34.5	1.71	2.19	0.97	2.56	0.21	0.28	0.12	0.32	24.1
G/W-rFLGO-400	7.7	9.2	42.6	17.0	31.3	0.71	3.29	1.31	2.41	0.09	0.41	0.17	0.30	29.4
W-rFLGO-400	1.5	32.2	2.5	0.3	64.9	0.47	0.04	0.01	0.95	NG	NG	NG	NG	NG
G/W-Blank-500	17.5	34.6	5.2	22.5	37.7	6.04	0.91	3.93	6.60	1.03	0.15	0.67	1.12	64.8
G/W-rFLGO-500	13.4	37.5	8.7	15.0	38.8	5.02	1.16	2.01	5.21	0.85	0.20	0.34	0.88	47.4
W-rFLGO-500	0.9	78.6	1.2	0.8	19.5	0.72	0.01	0.01	0.18	NG	NG	NG	NG	NG

* calculated as $(n_{\text{CO}} + n_{\text{CH}_4} + n_{\text{CO}_2})/3n_{\text{Glycerol}} \times 100$; NG = non glycerol tests.

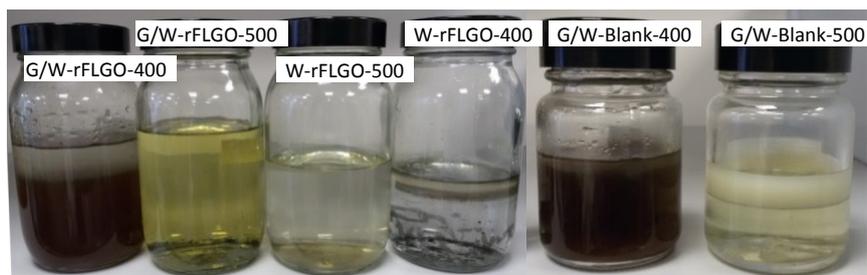


Figure S3. Photographs of liquid intermediates after solid removal by centrifugation (includes the extraction solvent: $\text{CHCl}_3/\text{H}_2\text{O}$).

Table S2. Liquids intermediates from blanks and FLGO reduction by SCWG of glycerol.

	G/W-Blank-400	G/W-Blank-500	G/W-rFLGO-400	G/W-rFLGO-500
Phenol and alkylphenols	-	-	✓✓	✓✓
Cresol/P-cresol	-	-	✓	✓
Furans	-	-	✓	✓
PAH (including naphthalene, alkylnaphthalene and polyaromatic compounds with 3 or more rings)	✓	✓	✓✓	✓✓✓
Phthalate (including alkylphthalates)	✓	✓	✓	✓
Long chain hydrocarbons (C7–C31, include alkylalcanes)	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓✓	✓✓✓

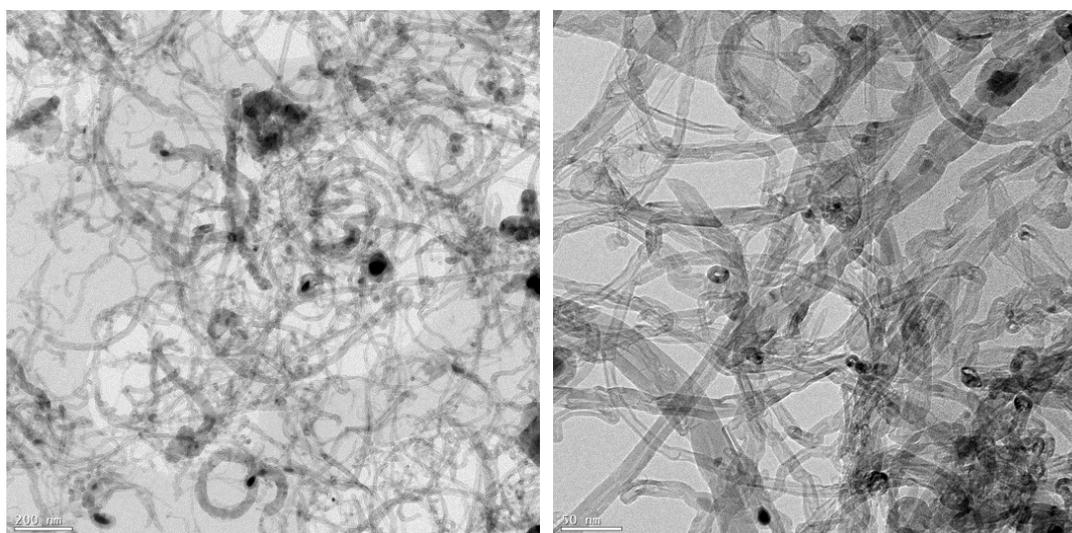


Figure S4. TEM images of purified MWCNT.

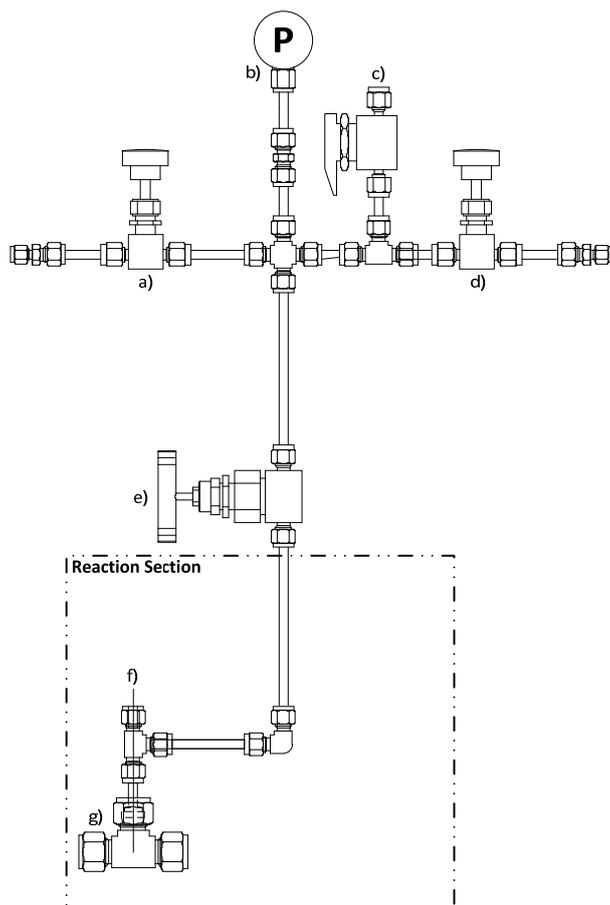


Figure S5. Schematic of the microbomb batch reactor. (a) Purge inlet, (b) Gas pressure gauge, (c) Gas sampling port, (d) Purge outlet, (e) High pressure-temperature needle valve, (f) Type K thermocouple, (g) 1/2" borethrough tee.

Table S3. Sample identifications and conditions.

Sample ID	Glycerol	FLGO [mg]	T [°C]	Time [min]
G/W-Blank-400	YES	0	400	120
G/W-Blank-500	YES	0	500	120
G/W-rFLGO-400	YES	130	400	120
W-rFLGO-400	No	130	400	120
G/W-rFLGO-500	YES	130	500	120
W-rFLGO-500	No	130	500	120