

Table S1 Comparison of the results of the present study to those of the literature.

Reference	CuO:ZnO ratio in the catalyst	Support type	Synthesis method	BET SSA [m ² /g]	GHSV or WHSV	Tests conditions	MeOH productivity g _{MeOH} /kg _{Cu} /h	DME productivity g _{DME} /kg _{Cu} /h	Total productivity g _{MeOH+DME} /kg _{Cu} /h
Wang <i>et al.</i> 2022 [1]	3 wt% of Cu/ZnO with 2.46 wt.% of Cu	n-Al ₂ O ₃ nanorods	incipient wetness impregnation method	89.4	GHSV=7 800 mL/g _{cat} /h	CO ₂ :H ₂ (mol.) 1:3 30 bar 300°C	1 706	0	1 706
Navarro-Jaen <i>et al.</i> 2022 [2]	Cu/ZnO/Al ₂ O ₃ (wt%)= 38.6/22/6.3	SAPO-34 (SiO ₂ /Al ₂ O ₃ =0.5)	co-precipitation with following mechanical mixture with support	-	GHSV=3 000 mL/g _{cat} /h	CO ₂ :H ₂ (mol.) 1:3 10 bar 220°C	63	99	162
Lam <i>et al.</i> 2019 [3]	3.8 wt% of Cu	γ-alumina	SOMC, grafting of Cu on γ-alumina	141	GHSV=24 000 mL/g _{cat} /h	CO ₂ :H ₂ :N ₂ (mol.) 1:3:1 25 bar 230 °C	440	350	890
Navarro-Jaen <i>et al.</i> 2022 [4]	7 wt% of Cu	γ-alumina/ZSM-5	co-precipitation	208.6	GHSV=3 000 mL/g _{cat} /h	CO ₂ :H ₂ :N ₂ (mol.) 1:3:1 20 bar 260°C	76	98	174
Carvalho <i>et al.</i> 2020 [5]	8 wt% of Cu/ZnO (Cu/Zn=1:1) with 5.4 wt% of Cu	γ-alumina/SiO ₂	wet impregnation	219	WHSV=0.23 1/h	CO ₂ :H ₂ (mol.) 1:3 50 bar 290°C	176	185	362
Present study	7 wt% Cu/Zn (Cu/Zn=1:2.3) with 2.69 wt% of Cu	Electrospun alumina nanofibers AlNFs	wet impregnation	~300	GHSV=2 626 mL/g _{cat} /h WHSV=1 g _{CO2} /g _{cat} /h	CO ₂ :H ₂ :He (mol.) 1:4:0.16 50 bar 300°C	1106	760	1866

Table S2 Cu, Zn or Cu&Zn weight loadings on Electros spun Alumina nanofibers in each catalyst and BET SSA for chosen catalystS

Catalyst N°	Catalysts type	Catalyst Ref.	Metal loading of electrospun Al_2O_3 nanofibers [wt%]	BET [m ² /g]	SSA
1		AINFs-Zn-1.5	1.5% Zn		
2	AINFs-Zn catalysts	AINFs-Zn-3	3% Zn		
3		AINFs-Zn-7	7% Zn	258	
4		AINFs-Zn-10	10% Zn		
5		AINFs-Cu-1.5	1.5% Cu	326	
6	AINFs-Cu catalysts	AINFs-Cu-3	3% Cu		
7		AINFs-Cu-7	7% Cu	278	
8		AINFs-Cu-10	10% Cu	201	
9		AINFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	1.5% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	303	
10	AINFs-CuZn catalysts	AINFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	3% Cu:Zn=1:2.3		
11		AINFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	7% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	260	
12		AINFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	10% Cu:Zn=1:2.3		

Details of conversions', selectivity's, yields' and thermodynamic calculations

CO₂ conversion, X_{CO_2} , was determined using the following equation:

$$X_{CO_2} = \frac{F_{CO_2\text{inlet}} - F_{CO_2\text{outlet}}}{F_{CO_2\text{inlet}}} \times 100\%$$

where $F_{CO_2\text{inlet}}$ and $F_{CO_2\text{outlet}}$ are the molar flowrates of CO₂ at the inlet and outlet of the reactor (mol/min), respectively.

Selectivity was calculated using the following equation:

$$S_i = \frac{F_i\text{ outlet} \times N_i}{\sum_i^N F_i\text{ outlet} \times N_i} \times 100\%$$

Where i is a product of reaction (namely CO, CH₄, methanol or DME), $F_i\text{ outlet}$ the molar flowrate of i at the outlet of the reactor (mol/min) and N_i the number of carbon atoms in the product i.

Yields were calculated using the following equation:

$$Y_i = \frac{F_i\text{ outlet} \times N_i}{F_{CO_2\text{inlet}} - F_{CO_2\text{outlet}}} \times 100\%$$

Methanol and DME Space Time Yield (P_{MeOH} and P_{DME}) was calculated per mass of metal (Zn, Cu or Zn+Cu) present in the catalyst ($\text{g}_{MeOH} \text{ kg}_{Me}^{-1}\text{h}^{-1}$) using the following equation:

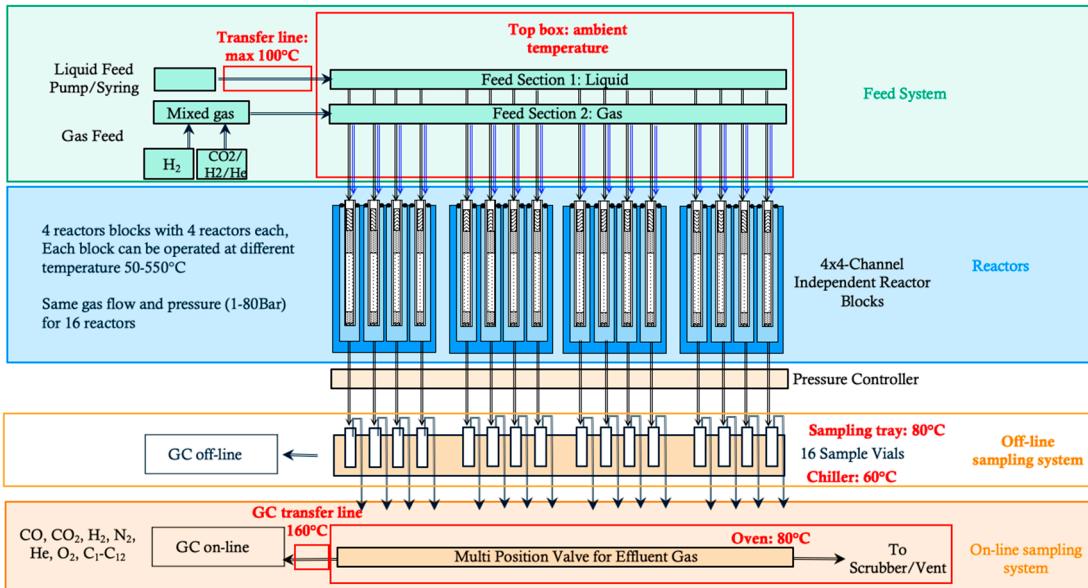
$$P_i = \frac{F_i\text{ outlet} \times M_i}{m_{Me}}$$

Where i is MeOH or DME, M is the molar mass and m_{Me} the total mass of metals in the catalyst.

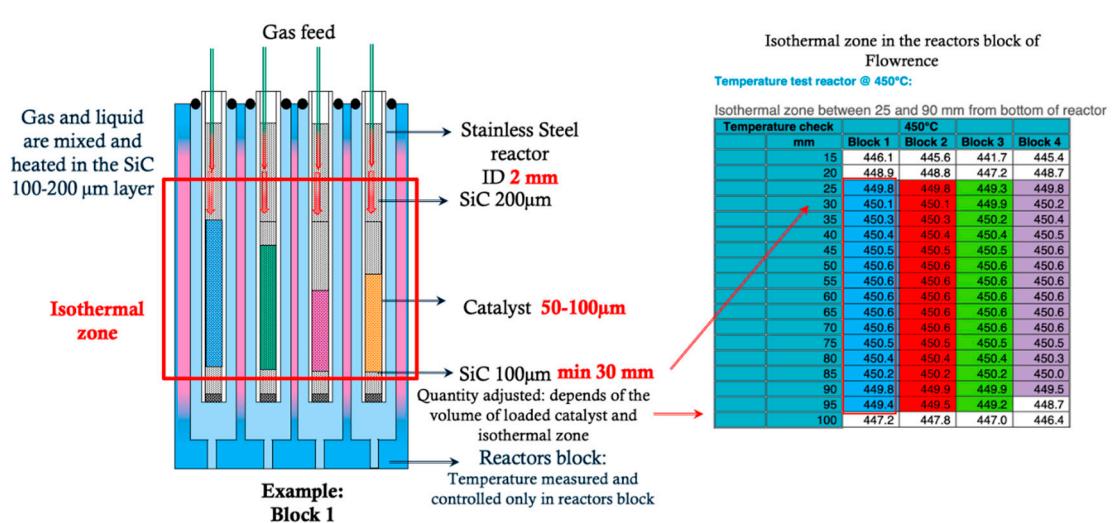
Thermodynamic calculations to predict the limit of CO₂ conversion and products yields in a given set of operating conditions were made using the ASPEN Plus software with a Predictive Soave-Redlich-Kwong equation of state. A Gibbs reactor was used and calculations were based on the minimization of the Gibbs energy of the defined thermodynamic system containing CO₂, H₂, Methanol (CH₃OH), Dimethyl Ether (DME) C₂H₆O, H₂O and CO.



Photos of the Flowrence unit with its 4 blocks of 4 reactors



Scheme of the Flowrence unit



Reactors loading

Figure S1 Photos and scheme of Flowrence and reactors loading.

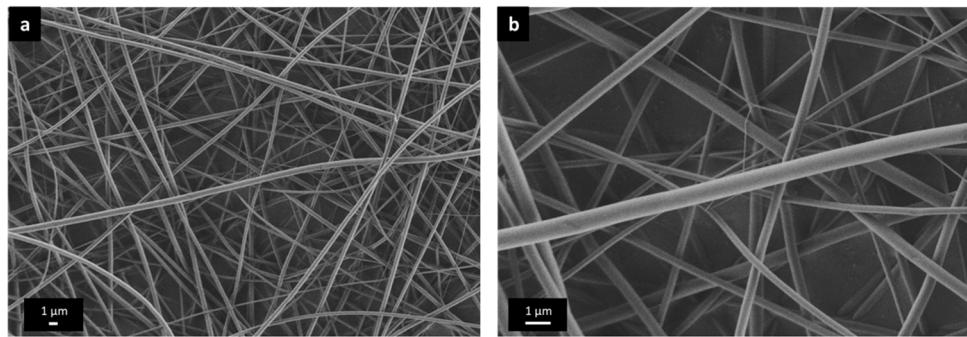


Figure S2 SEM images of raw alumina nanofibers in different magnifications, (a) 5 k and (b) 15 k.

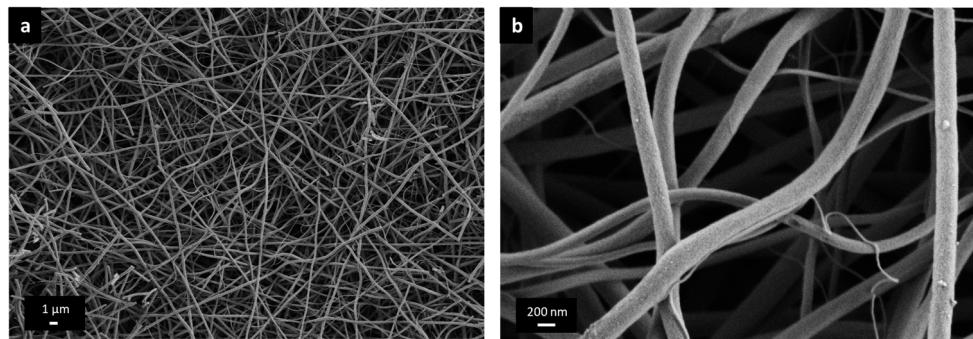


Figure S3 SEM images of calcined (at 973 K) alumina nanofibers in different magnifications, (a) 5 k and (b) 50 k. (c) is a histogram of fibers' diameter (94 fibers).

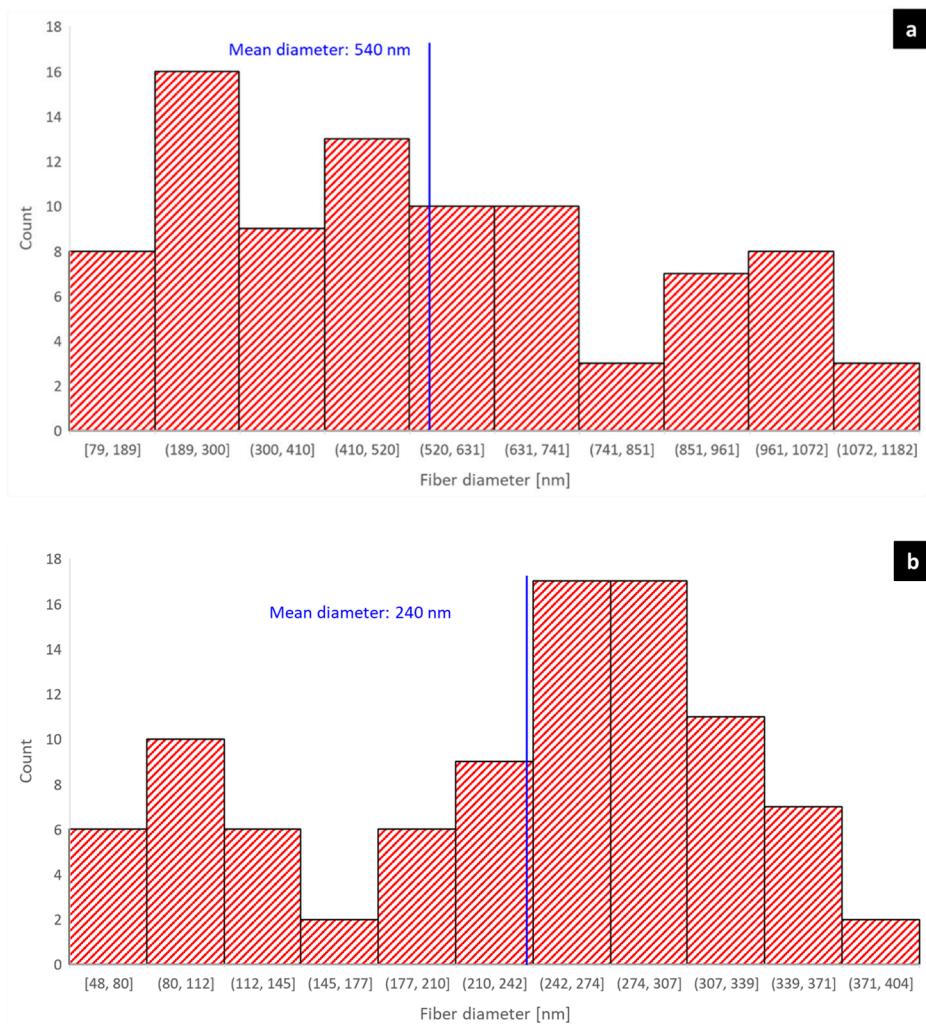


Figure S4: Histograms of alumina nanofibers' diameter. (a) raw nanofibers (87 fibers) (b) calcined nanofibers (94 fibers).

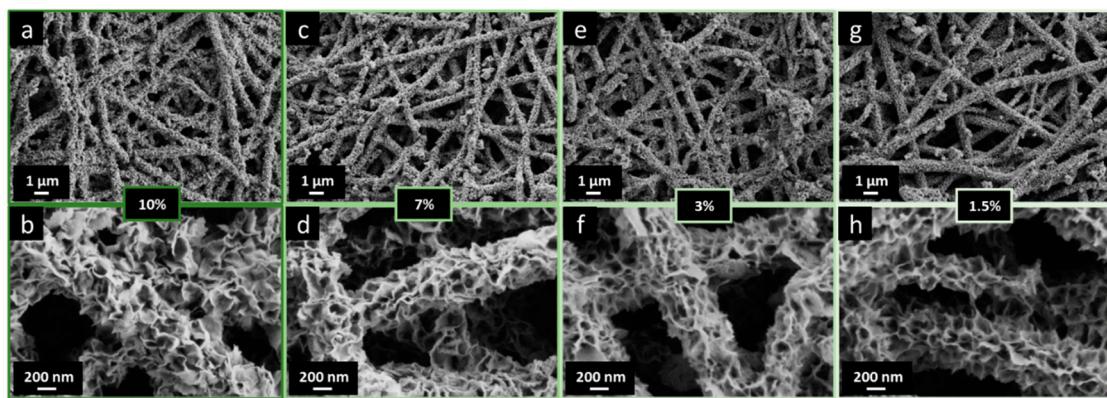


Figure S5. HRSEM images of AlNFs decorated by 10 (a, b), 7 (c, d) 3 (e, f) and 1.5 (g,h) wt% of Zn&Cu in the form of ZnO&CuO, in a wt. ratio of 2.3 Zn/Cu.

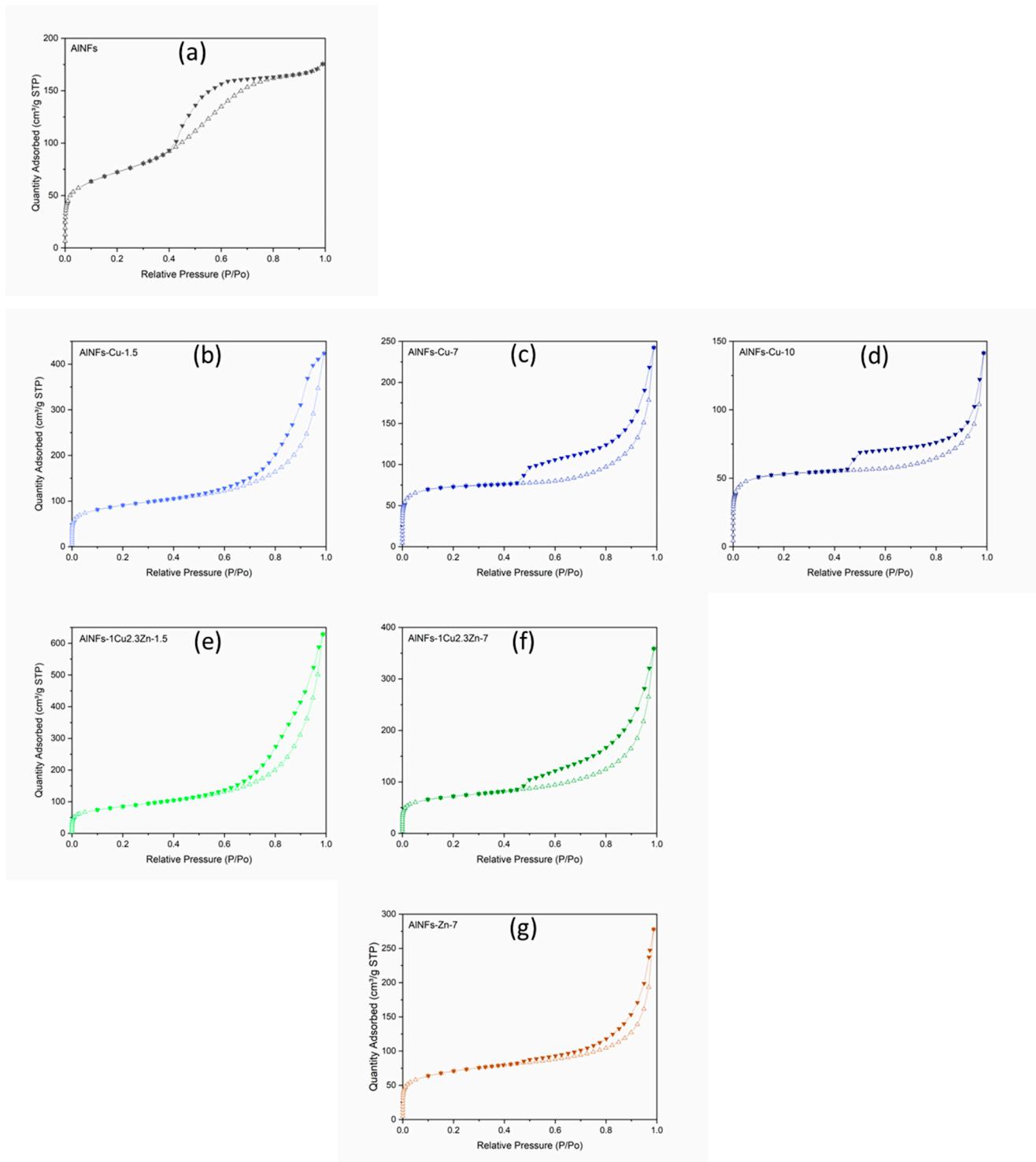


Figure S6: N_2 physisorption isotherms of calcined alumina nanofibers AINFs (a) and few calcined alumina nanofiber decorated with Cu, Zn and Cu\Zn: AINFs-Cu catalysts decorated with 1.5 wt% (b), 7 wt% (c) and 10 wt% (d) Cu, AINFs-1Cu2.3Zn catalysts decorated with 1.5 wt% (e) and 7 wt% (f) Cu and Zn ($\text{Cu/Zn}=1:2.3$), AINFs-Zn catalyst decorated with 7 wt% Zn (g).

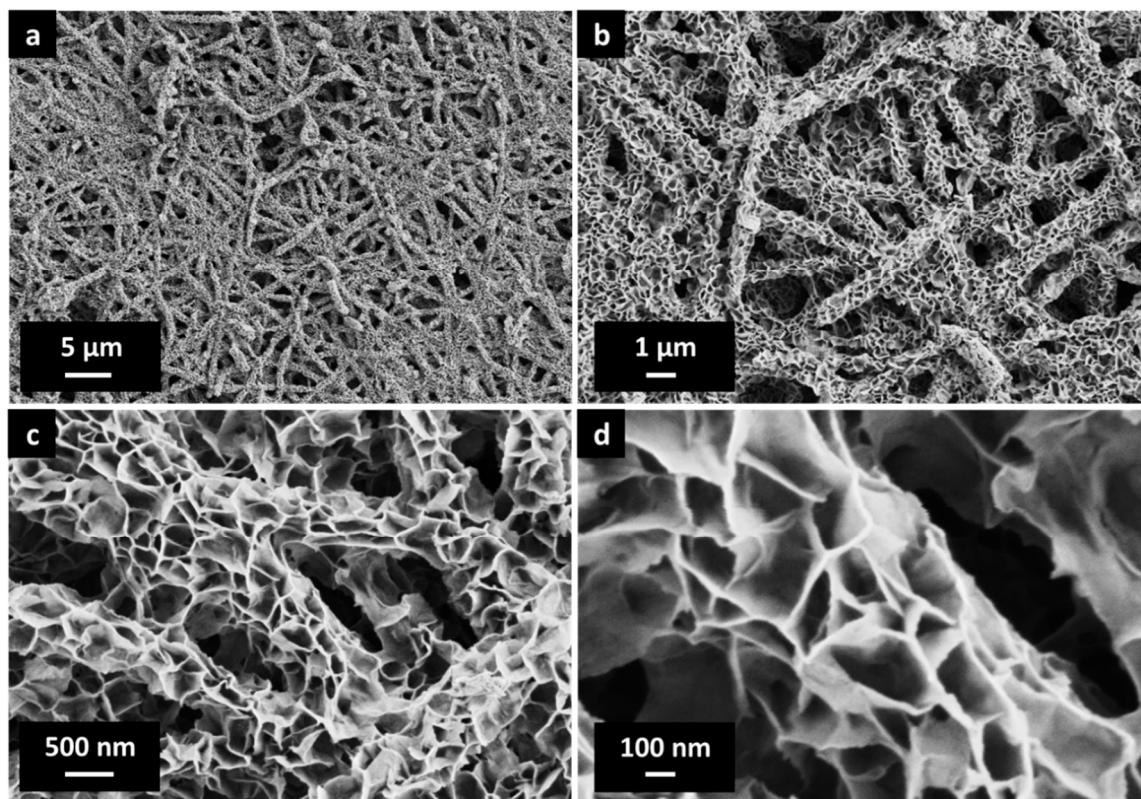


Figure S7: SEM images of pre-calcined AlNFs decorated by 7 wt% Zn and Cu (in a wt. ratio of 2.3 Zn/Cu) in the form of $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ and $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$. (a)-(d) are magnifications of 5 k, 15 k, 50 k and 150 k, respectively.

Table S3 ICP and XRF results in wt%. Wt. % is defined as Me/(Al₂O₃+MeO), when Me can be Zn, Cu or both. Deviation superior to 1% from expected values are marked in orange.

Catalyst Ref.		Metal loading of electrospun alumina nanofibers [wt%]	Measured and expected value [wt%]						Deviation from expected value [wt%]			
			Cu			Zn			Cu		Zn	
			Measured		Expected	Measured		Expected	XRF vs expected	ICP vs expected	XRF vs expected	ICP vs expected
AlNFs-Zn catalysts	AlNFs-Zn-1.5	1.5% Zn	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
	AlNFs-Zn-3	3% Zn	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	AlNFs-Zn-7	7% Zn	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.0	6.4	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.6
	AlNFs-Zn-10	10% Zn	0.1	0.0	0.0	13.4	9.4	8.9	0.1	0.0	4.5	0.5
AlNFs-Cu catalysts	AlNFs-Cu-1.5	1.5% Cu	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0
	AlNFs-Cu-3	3% Cu	3.4	2.6	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.0
	AlNFs-Cu-7	7% Cu	7.7	5.6	6.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	-0.9	0.1	0.0
	AlNFs-Cu-10	10% Cu	12.1	9.2	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
AlNFs-CuZn catalysts	AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	1.5% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
	AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	3% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
	AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	7% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	2.4	1.9	2.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.5
	AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	10% Cu:Zn=1:2.3	3.3	2.4	2.7	6.3	5.1	6.2	0.6	-0.3	0.1	-1.1

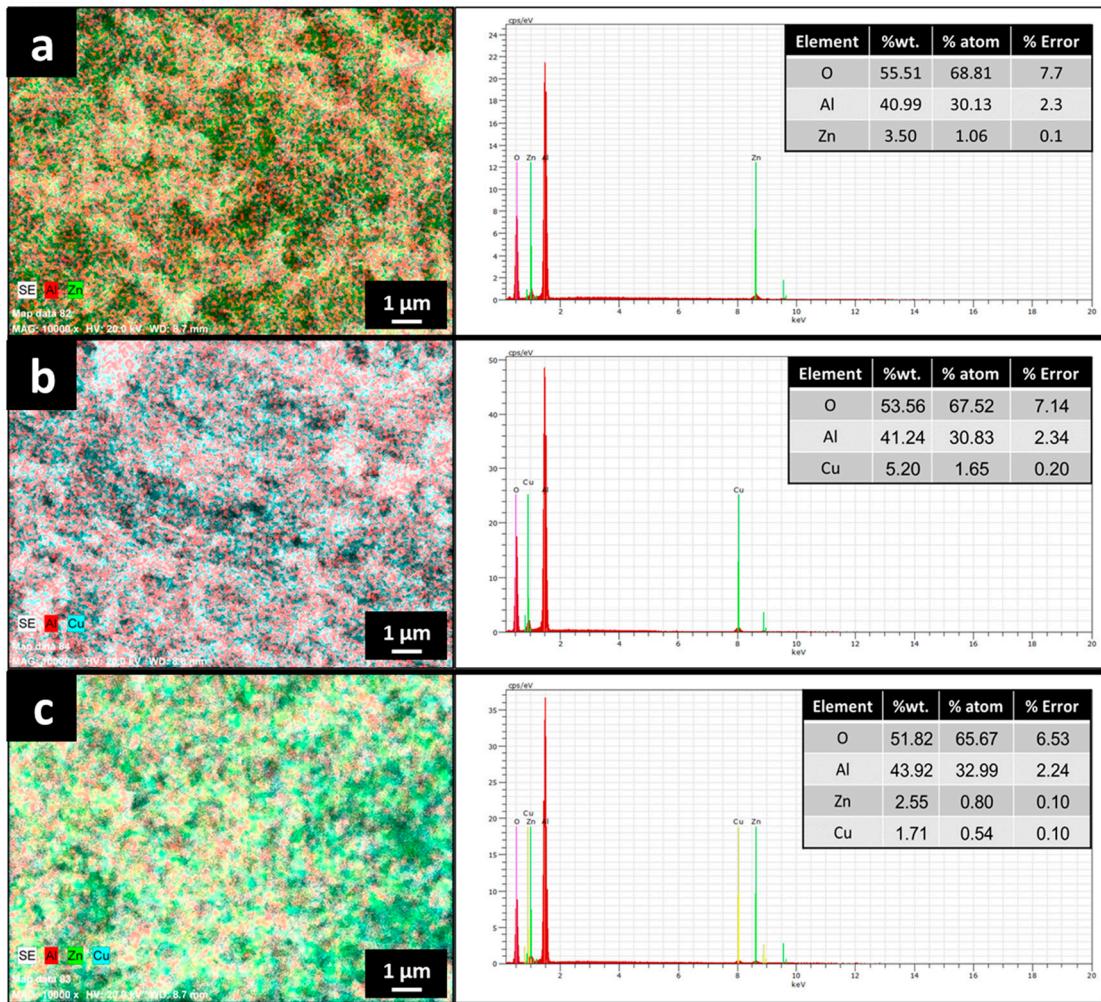


Figure S8: SEM-EDS results of decorated alumina nanofibers: (a) AlNFs-Zn-7 – alumina nanofiber decorated with 7 wt% of Zn (in form of ZnO); (b) AlNFs-Cu-7 – alumina nanofiber decorated with 7 wt% of Cu (in form of CuO); (b) AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7 – alumina nanofiber decorated with 7 wt% of Cu and Zn (in form of CuO and ZnO) in a wt. ratio 1:2.3

Table S4: particles' sizes of AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10 alumina nanofibers decorated with 10 wt% of Cu and Zn in a wt. ratio 1:2.3 as calculated by Scherrer equation.

Al-O NFs decorated by 10 wt% Zn		Al-O NFs decorated by 10 wt% Cu	
2θ (°)	grains size (nm)	2θ (°)	grains size (nm)
Zinc aluminum oxide ($\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4\text{Zn}$) gahnite phase		Copper aluminum oxide (Al_2CuO_4) spinel phase	
19.0	2.1	18.9	2.5
31.6	2.2	31.9	1.6
37.3	4.1	37.7	3.2
45.6	2.4	45.5	1.8
60.5	1.8	60.2	1.6
66.6	4.2	66.8	3.2
α -alumina (Al_2O_3) phase		α -alumina (Al_2O_3) phase	
25.6	52.3	25.6	75.7
26.3	24.5	26.2	9.8
35.2	45.0	35.2	47.1
----	---	37.8	62.5
43.4	51.7	43.4	46.8
52.6	54.5	52.6	45.3
57.5	59.3	57.5	50.5
66.5	22.7	66.5	31.7
68.2	50.7	68.2	31.2

CO ₂ conversions [%]													
Pressure [bar]		10				30				50			
Temperature [°C]		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHF _s -Zn catalysts	AlHF _s -Zn-1.5	1,0	1,2	1,7	2,3	0,3	0,5	1,5	4,9	2,3	2,9	4,0	7,7
	AlHF _s -Zn-3	0,4	1,2	2,0	3,5	0,6	1,0	2,1	6,3	2,0	3,4	5,1	9,8
	AlHF _s -Zn-7	1,2	1,0	2,1	5,1	0,5	1,0	3,4	8,3	2,9	4,1	6,4	10,6
	AlHF _s -Zn-10	0,4	0,5	1,7	3,6	1,1	0,8	2,4	6,4	3,1	3,6	5,1	6,8
AlHF _s -Cu catalysts	AlHF _s -Cu-1.5	1,8	3,8	5,7	8,4	1,2	2,9	5,4	9,6	3,0	4,7	6,6	5,0
	AlHF _s -Cu-3	2,3	3,3	6,5	10,6	2,0	3,8	8,4	14,7	3,5	6,4	10,2	12,8
	AlHF _s -Cu-7	4,5	10,5	18,6	25,3	4,8	11,1	21,2	27,7	6,6	14,4	23,3	27,5
	AlHF _s -Cu-10	3,5	11,5	18,1	24,9	6,1	13,3	23,1	28,3	6,1	13,9	24,1	28,2
AlHF _s -CuZn catalysts	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	1,3	0,6	1,1	2,0	0,0	0,5	1,1	3,4	3,1	3,1	4,0	4,9
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-3	1,4	2,7	5,9	8,6	0,5	2,7	5,9	11,5	2,4	4,5	7,2	10,8
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-7	2,6	4,5	9,2	16,0	2,0	5,4	11,9	20,9	4,4	8,3	14,3	18,7
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-10	2,1	5,1	10,6	17,5	1,7	5,0	11,9	21,6	4,0	7,7	14,3	20,1

Table S5 CO₂ conversions for all catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

Methanol Yield [%]													
Pressure [bar] =>		10				30				50			
Temperature [°C] =>		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHF _s -Zn catalysts	AlHF _s -Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1
	AlHF _s -Zn-3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,4
	AlHF _s -Zn-7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,6
	AlHF _s -Zn-10	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,4	0,5	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,9
AlHF _s -Cu catalysts	AlHF _s -Cu-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,7	0,6	0,2	0,2	0,4	0,0
	AlHF _s -Cu-3	0,0	0,1	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,5	1,1	1,2	0,3	0,8	1,1	1,9
	AlHF _s -Cu-7	0,0	0,6	1,1	0,8	1,3	2,3	3,8	3,5	2,2	3,3	5,0	6,3
	AlHF _s -Cu-10	0,7	1,1	1,4	0,6	1,8	2,9	3,9	3,8	3,0	4,5	6,1	7,0
AlHF _s -CuZn catalysts	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-3	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,3	0,8	0,8	0,2	0,3	0,5	0,4
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-7	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,8	0,6	1,1	2,1	2,3	0,9	1,4	2,4	3,1
	AlHF _s -1Cu2.3Zn-10	0,0	0,1	0,7	0,8	0,7	1,1	2,1	2,5	1,0	1,6	2,7	3,4

Table S6 Methanol yield for all catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

		DME Yield [%]											
		10				30				50			
		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Zn catalysts	AlHFs-Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0
	AlHFs-Zn-3	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,2
	AlHFs-Zn-7	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,4	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,5
	AlHFs-Zn-10	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,6
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,1	0,6	0,5	0,7	0,4	0,3	0,6	0,3	0,1
	AlHFs-Cu-3	0,3	0,6	0,6	0,3	0,9	1,3	1,3	0,8	0,7	1,5	1,8	1,2
	AlHFs-Cu-7	1,0	1,2	1,1	0,3	2,1	3,0	3,4	3,0	2,0	3,2	4,4	6,0
	AlHFs-Cu-10	1,2	1,4	1,0	0,2	2,2	2,9	3,6	3,3	2,2	3,2	4,9	7,0
AlHFs-CuZn catalysts	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,5	0,7	0,8	0,5	0,4	0,6	0,7	0,1
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	0,2	0,8	0,9	0,6	1,1	1,9	2,3	2,2	0,9	2,2	3,1	2,9
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	0,2	0,3	0,8	0,5	0,7	1,4	2,2	2,2	0,7	2,2	3,1	3,2

Table S7 DME yield for all catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

		CO Yield [%]											
		10				30				50			
		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Zn catalysts	AlHFs-Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	1,3	2,6	0,0	0,4	2,0	4,2	0,0	1,0	2,4	6,3
	AlHFs-Zn-3	0,0	0,2	1,8	3,3	0,0	1,0	2,4	5,1	0,0	1,3	3,0	6,6
	AlHFs-Zn-7	0,0	0,2	2,6	4,5	0,0	1,3	3,2	6,2	0,0	1,3	3,5	8,2
	AlHFs-Zn-10	0,0	0,0	1,6	3,2	0,0	1,1	2,5	5,0	0,0	1,2	2,8	5,2
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	0,4	2,1	4,2	7,1	1,1	2,5	4,8	7,3	0,2	2,1	3,6	4,4
	AlHFs-Cu-3	1,2	2,7	5,1	8,5	1,3	2,9	6,0	10,2	1,2	3,5	6,1	8,0
	AlHFs-Cu-7	2,6	7,6	14,1	20,3	2,4	7,3	14,2	19,3	2,4	6,9	13,6	17,1
	AlHFs-Cu-10	2,8	7,1	14,1	20,4	3,1	8,3	15,4	19,2	3,1	8,7	14,1	16,9
AlHFs-CuZn catalysts	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,6	2,0	0,0	0,2	1,6	3,8	0,0	0,8	2,2	5,3
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	0,3	2,4	4,1	7,1	0,3	2,4	5,0	8,8	1,0	2,1	4,6	8,2
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	1,0	3,2	7,2	12,0	1,4	4,1	8,6	15,0	1,6	3,6	8,1	12,7
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	1,1	3,5	7,3	12,9	1,3	3,4	8,1	15,8	1,2	3,6	8,5	14,2

Table S8 CO yield for all catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

		CH4 Yield [%]											
		10				30				50			
		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Zn catalysts	AlHFs-Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	AlHFs-Zn-3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	AlHFs-Zn-7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	AlHFs-Zn-10	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3
	AlHFs-Cu-3	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,2	1,5
	AlHFs-Cu-7	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,1	0,2	0,4	0,9
	AlHFs-Cu-10	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,3	0,7	0,1	0,2	0,4	1,0
AlHFs-CuZn catalysts	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,4	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,3
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,4
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,5

Table S9 CH₄ yield for all catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

MeOH Production [g _{MeOH} /h/kg _{Cu}]													
Pressure [bar] =>		10				30				50			
Temperature [°C] =>		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	11.6	0.0	119.0	102.5	57.1	107.9	308.7	272.4	75.6	69.8	171.1	18.3
	AlHFs-Cu-3	5.9	21.3	88.1	95.1	67.1	107.4	244.1	262.5	71.1	172.5	261.3	462.0
	AlHFs-Cu-7	0.0	60.0	113.6	80.1	130.1	230.1	385.3	352.3	220.5	336.8	513.3	686.1
	AlHFs-Cu-10	54.1	92.0	113.4	53.1	146.8	235.3	316.7	311.6	239.1	356.2	485.6	553.3
AlHFs-CuZn	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	167.5	32.0	0.0	0.0	35.0	54.5	0.0	99.8
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	22.0	0.0	201.5	254.5	105.0	211.0	559.1	558.7	175.3	239.6	397.5	286.5
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	21.5	87.8	239.3	271.6	213.0	351.0	706.6	775.7	296.5	484.0	799.7	1106.3
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	0.0	35.2	168.2	198.4	169.3	254.7	502.4	590.7	241.6	384.0	657.5	894.3

Table S10 Space time yield of methanol per gram of Cu for AlNFs-Cu and AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

DME Production [g _{DME} /h/kg _{Cu}]													
Pressure [bar] =>		10				30				50			
Temperature [°C] =>		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	63.4	103.2	75.6	44.0	174.5	173.7	225.7	140.8	105.7	178.3	104.9	26.2
	AlHFs-Cu-3	45.7	96.0	88.6	44.9	152.8	204.1	216.4	132.2	107.4	241.4	288.8	217.0
	AlHFs-Cu-7	71.4	88.5	75.2	19.6	153.6	213.6	245.9	219.2	150.3	234.7	322.1	469.2
	AlHFs-Cu-10	71.3	81.8	61.6	13.0	128.9	170.6	211.3	195.4	122.7	184.3	278.0	397.1
AlHFs-CuZn	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	25.9	88.9	0.0	21.0	35.9	0.0
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	117.7	174.6	172.2	108.8	251.4	381.9	412.0	272.0	207.0	320.1	370.7	81.0
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	49.0	188.4	209.6	135.6	251.9	441.8	557.0	532.7	222.0	530.9	757.2	760.4
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	26.9	48.7	145.2	88.4	117.6	245.5	388.7	379.0	117.6	378.0	546.4	605.6

Table S11 Space time yield to DME per gram of Cu for AlNFs-Cu and AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn catalysts at pressures of 10, 30, 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

Production of the Oxygenated products - MeOH and DME [g _{MeOH+DME} /h/kg _{Cu}]													
Pressure [bar] =>		10				30				50			
Temperature [°C] =>		225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300	225	250	275	300
AlHFs-Cu catalysts	AlHFs-Cu-1.5	75.1	103.2	194.6	146.6	231.7	281.6	534.4	413.1	181.3	248.1	276.1	44.5
	AlHFs-Cu-3	51.6	117.3	176.7	140.0	219.9	311.5	460.5	394.7	178.5	413.9	550.1	679.0
	AlHFs-Cu-7	71.4	148.5	188.8	99.8	283.7	443.6	631.2	571.5	370.8	571.5	835.4	1155.3
	AlHFs-Cu-10	125.4	173.8	175.0	66.1	275.7	406.0	528.0	507.0	361.8	540.4	763.6	950.4
AlHFs-CuZn	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9	167.5	32.0	25.9	88.9	35.0	75.5	35.9	99.8
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-3	139.7	174.6	373.8	363.3	356.4	592.9	971.1	830.7	382.3	559.8	768.2	367.5
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-7	70.5	276.2	448.9	407.2	464.9	792.7	1263.6	1308.3	518.5	1014.9	1556.9	1866.7
	AlHFs-1Cu2.3Zn-10	26.9	83.9	313.4	286.8	286.9	500.2	891.1	969.6	359.1	762.1	1203.8	1499.9

Table S12 Space time yield to Methanol and DME per gram of Cu for AlNFs-Cu and AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn catalysts at pressures of 10,30,50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

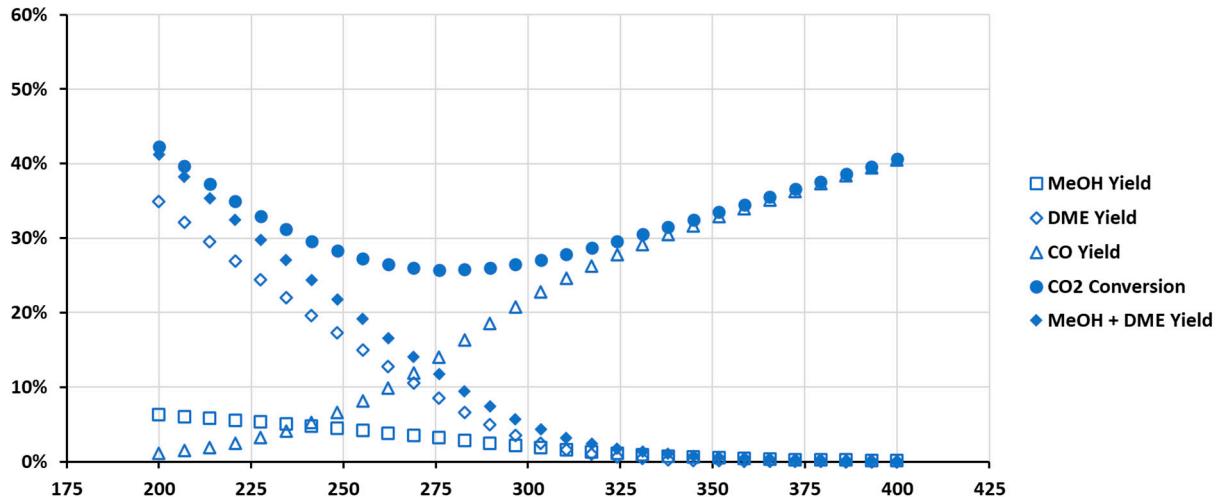


Figure S9: Effect of temperature on CO₂ conversion and yields to Methanol, Dimethyl ether and CO at equilibrium at 30 bar pressure and H₂/CO₂=4 ratio.

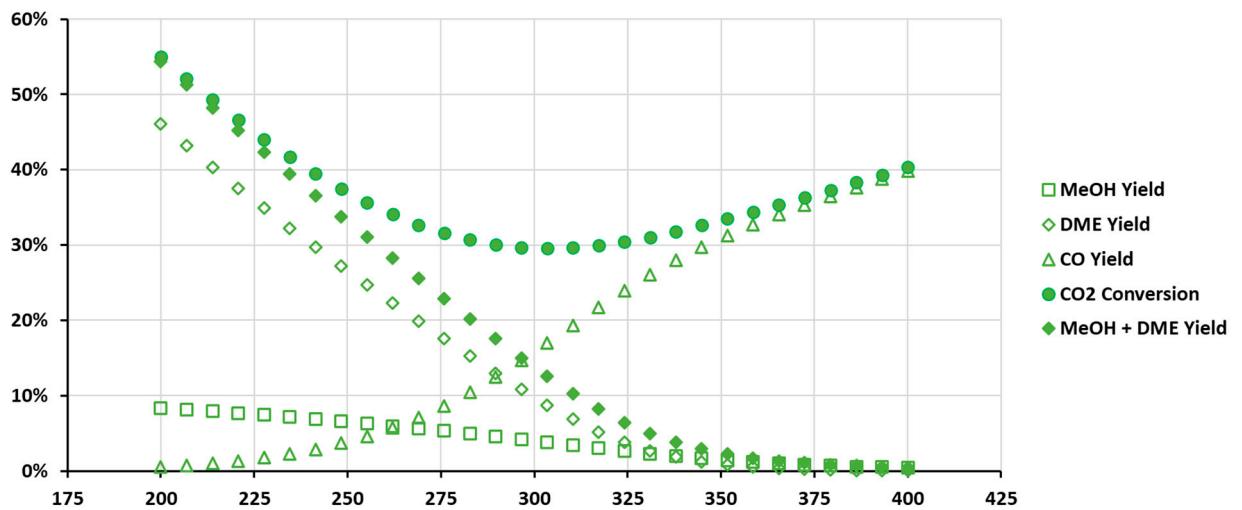


Figure S10: Effect of temperature on CO₂ conversion and yields to Methanol, Dimethyl ether and CO at equilibrium at 50 bar pressure and H₂/CO₂=4 ratio.

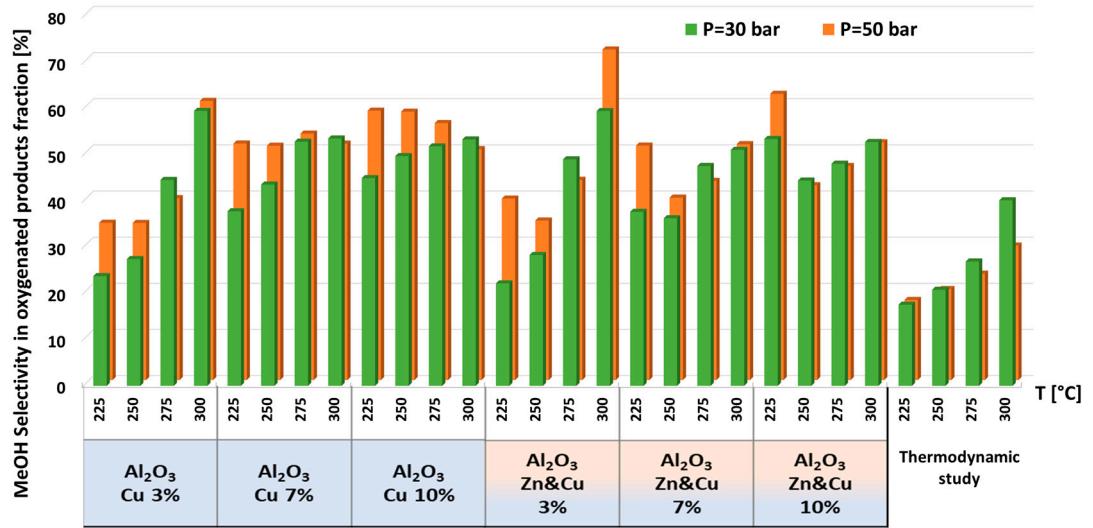


Figure S11. Selectivity to methanol in oxygenated products (MeOH and DME) fraction for some AlNFs-Cu and AlNFs-1Cu2.3Zn catalysts at pressures of 30 and 50 bar and temperatures of 225, 250, 275, 300 °C.

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